

# Support Vector Machine - Confusion Matrix

Test Data Count 134	Predicted (0) Not Purchased	Predicted (1) Purchased
Actual (0) Not Purchased	82 True - Not Purchased	3 False - Not Purchased
Actual (1) Purchased	26 False - Purchased	23 True - Purchased

**Accuracy:** What is the correct Classification of this model ?

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{\text{True(Purchased)} + \text{True(Not Purchased)}}{\text{True(Purchased)} + \text{True(Not Purchased)} + \text{False(Purchased)} + \text{False(Not purchased)}} \\ &= \frac{23 + 82}{23 + 82 + 26 + 3} \end{aligned}$$

**Accuracy = 0.78**

**Recall for Purchased:** Out of all actual purchases, how many did we correctly identify ?

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{\text{True(Purchased)}}{\text{True(Purchased)} + \text{False(Not Purchased)}} \\ &= \frac{23}{23 + 3} = \frac{23}{26} = 0.88 \end{aligned}$$

**Recall for Purchased = 0.88**

**Recall for Not Purchased:**

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{\text{True(Not Purchased)}}{\text{True(Not Purchased)} + \text{False(Purchased)}} \\ &= \frac{82}{82 + 26} = \frac{82}{108} = 0.75 \end{aligned}$$

**Recall for Not Purchased = 0.75**

### Precision for Purchased:

Out of all predicted purchases, how many did we correctly identify ?

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{\text{True(Purchased)}}{\text{True(Purchased)} + \text{False(Purchased)}} \\ &= \frac{23}{23+26} \end{aligned}$$

Precision for Purchased = 0.46

### Precision for Not Purchased:

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{\text{True(Not Purchased)}}{\text{True(Not Purchased)} + \text{False(Not Purchased)}} \\ &= \frac{82}{82+3} \end{aligned}$$

Precision for Not Purchased = 0.96

**F1 score:** Overall performance of Purchased

$$\begin{aligned} &= 2 * \frac{\text{Recall} * \text{Precision}}{\text{Recall} + \text{Precision}} \\ &= 2 * \frac{0.88 * 0.46}{0.88 + 0.46} = 2 * \frac{0.404}{1.34} = 2 * 0.301 \end{aligned}$$

F1 score for Purchased = 0.60

**F1 score:** Overall performance of Not Purchased

$$\begin{aligned} &= 2 * \frac{\text{Recall} * \text{Precision}}{\text{Recall} + \text{Precision}} \\ &= 2 * \frac{0.88 * 0.75}{0.88 + 0.75} = 2 * \frac{0.66}{1.63} = 2 * 0.40 \end{aligned}$$

F1 score for Not Purchased = 0.80

**Macro Average:** Average performance of Precision.

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Macro Average} &= \frac{\text{Precision(Purchased)} + \text{Precision(Not Purchased)}}{2} \\ &= \frac{0.46 + 0.96}{2} \\ &= \frac{1.42}{2} = 0.71\end{aligned}$$

Macro Average of Precision = 0.71

**Macro Average:** Average performance of Recall

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Macro Average} &= \frac{\text{Recall(Purchased)} + \text{Recall(Not Purchased)}}{2} \\ &= \frac{0.88 + 0.75}{2} \\ &= \frac{1.63}{2}\end{aligned}$$

Macro Average of Recall = 0.81

**Macro Average:** Average performance of F1-Score

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Macro Average} &= \frac{\text{F1(Purchased)} + \text{F1(Not Purchased)}}{2} \\ &= \frac{0.60 + 0.80}{2} \\ &= \frac{1.4}{2}\end{aligned}$$

Macro Average of F1-Score = 0.70

**Weighted Average:** What is the sum of the product of each class ?

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Weighted Average of Precision} &= \text{Precision of Purchased} * \frac{\text{Total count of Purchased in Test Set}}{\text{Total count of Test set}} + \\ &\quad \text{Precision Not Purchased} * \frac{\text{Total count of Not Purchased in Test Set}}{\text{Total count of Test set}} \\ &= 0.46 * \frac{108}{134} + 0.96 * \frac{26}{134}\end{aligned}$$

$$= 0.46 * 0.80 + 0.96 * 0.19$$

$$= 0.368 + 0.182$$

**Weighted Average of Precision = 0.55**

### **Weighted Average: Recall**

$$= \text{Recall of Purchased} * \frac{\text{Total count of Purchased in Test Set}}{\text{Total count of Test set}} +$$

$$\text{Recall Not Purchased} * \frac{\text{Total count of Not Purchased in Test Set}}{\text{Total count of Test set}}$$

$$= 0.88 * \frac{108}{134} + 0.75 * \frac{26}{134}$$

$$= 0.88 * 0.80 + 0.75 * 0.19$$

$$= 0.70 + 0.14$$

**Weighted Average of Recall = 0.84**

### **Weighted Average: F1 measure**

$$= \text{F1 score of Purchased} * \frac{\text{Total count of Purchased in Test Set}}{\text{Total count of Test set}} +$$

$$\text{F1 score of Not Purchased} * \frac{\text{Total count of Not Purchased in Test Set}}{\text{Total count of Test set}}$$

$$= 0.60 * \frac{108}{134} + 0.80 * \frac{26}{134}$$

$$= 0.60 * 0.80 + 0.80 * 0.62$$

$$= 0.48 + 0.49$$

**Weighted Average of F1 score = 0.97**