

# Support Vector Machine - Confusion Matrix

Test Data Count 134	Predicted (0) Not Purchased	Predicted (1) Purchased
Actual (0) Not Purchased	82 True - Not Purchased	3 False - Not Purchased
Actual (1) Purchased	26 False - Purchased	23 True - Purchased

**Accuracy:** What is the correct Classification of this model ?

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{\text{True(Purchased)} + \text{True(Not Purchased)}}{\text{True(Purchased)} + \text{True(Not Purchased)} + \text{False(Purchased)} + \text{False(Not purchased)}} \\
 &= \frac{23+82}{23+82+26+3}
 \end{aligned}$$

Accuracy = 0.78

**Recall for Purchased:** Out of all actual purchases, how many did we correctly identify ?

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{\text{True(Purchased)}}{\text{True(Purchased)} + \text{False(Not Purchased)}} \\
 &= \frac{23}{23+3} = \frac{23}{26} = 0.88
 \end{aligned}$$

Recall for Purchased = 0.88

**Recall for Not Purchased:**

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{\text{True(Not Purchased)}}{\text{True(Not Purchased)} + \text{False(Purchased)}} \\
 &= \frac{82}{82+26} = \frac{82}{108} = 0.75
 \end{aligned}$$

Recall for Not Purchased = 0.75

### Precision for Purchased:

Out of all predicted purchases, how many did we correctly identify ?

$$= \frac{\text{True(Purchased)}}{\text{True(Purchased)} + \text{False(Purchased)}}$$
$$= \frac{23}{23+26}$$

Precision for Purchased = 0.46

### Precision for Not Purchased:

$$= \frac{\text{True(Not Purchased)}}{\text{True(Not Purchased)} + \text{False(Not Purchased)}}$$
$$= \frac{82}{82+3}$$

Precision for Not Purchased = 0.96

**F1 score:** Overall performance of Purchased

$$= 2 * \frac{\text{Recall} * \text{Precision}}{\text{Recall} + \text{Precision}}$$
$$= 2 * \frac{0.88 * 0.46}{0.88 + 0.46} = 2 * \frac{0.404}{1.34} = 2 * 0.301$$

F1 score for Purchased = 0.60

**F1 score:** Overall performance of Not Purchased

$$= 2 * \frac{\text{Recall} * \text{Precision}}{\text{Recall} + \text{Precision}}$$
$$= 2 * \frac{0.88 * 0.75}{0.88 + 0.75} = 2 * \frac{0.66}{1.63} = 2 * 0.40$$

F1 score for Not Purchased = 0.80

**Macro Average:** Average performance of Precision.

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Macro Average} &= \frac{\text{Precision(Purchased)} + \text{Precision(Not Purchased)}}{2} \\ &= \frac{0.46 + 0.96}{2} \\ &= \frac{1.42}{2} = 0.71\end{aligned}$$

Macro Average of Precision = 0.71

**Macro Average:** Average performance of Recall

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Macro Average} &= \frac{\text{Recall(Purchased)} + \text{Recall(Not Purchased)}}{2} \\ &= \frac{0.88 + 0.75}{2} \\ &= \frac{1.63}{2}\end{aligned}$$

Macro Average of Recall = 0.81

**Macro Average:** Average performance of F1-Score

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Macro Average} &= \frac{\text{F1(Purchased)} + \text{F1(Not Purchased)}}{2} \\ &= \frac{0.60 + 0.80}{2} \\ &= \frac{1.4}{2}\end{aligned}$$

Macro Average of F1-Score = 0.70

**Weighted Average:** What is the sum of the product of each class ?

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Weighted Average of Precision} &= \text{Precision of Purchased} * \frac{\text{Total count of Purchased in Test Set}}{\text{Total count of Test set}} + \\ &\quad \text{Precision Not Purchased} * \frac{\text{Total count of Not Purchased in Test Set}}{\text{Total count of Test set}} \\ &= 0.46 * \frac{108}{134} + 0.96 * \frac{26}{134}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 0.46 * 0.80 + 0.96 * 0.19 \\
 &= 0.368 + 0.182
 \end{aligned}$$

Weighted Average of Precision = 0.55

### Weighted Average: Recall

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \text{Recall of Purchased} * \frac{\text{Total count of Purchased in Test Set}}{\text{Total count of Test set}} + \\
 &\quad \text{Recall Not Purchased} * \frac{\text{Total count of Not Purchased in Test Set}}{\text{Total count of Test set}} \\
 &= 0.88 * \frac{108}{134} + 0.75 * \frac{26}{134} \\
 &= 0.88 * 0.80 + 0.75 * 0.19 \\
 &= 0.70 + 0.14
 \end{aligned}$$

Weighted Average of Recall = 0.84

### Weighted Average: F1 measure

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \text{F1 score of Purchased} * \frac{\text{Total count of Purchased in Test Set}}{\text{Total count of Test set}} + \\
 &\quad \text{F1 score of Not Purchased} * \frac{\text{Total count of Not Purchased in Test Set}}{\text{Total count of Test set}} \\
 &= 0.60 * \frac{108}{134} + 0.80 * \frac{26}{134} \\
 &= 0.60 * 0.80 + 0.80 * 0.62 \\
 &= 0.48 + 0.49
 \end{aligned}$$

Weighted Average of F1 score = 0.97