

6.2

Verify the identity.

$$\sin^4 x + \cos^4 x = 1 - 2\cos^2 x + 2\cos^4 x$$

↓

$$\sin^2 x \sin^2 x + \cos^4 x$$
$$(1 - \cos^2 x)(1 - \cos^2 x) + \cos^4 x$$

$$1 - 2\cos^2 x + \cos^4 x + \cos^4 x$$

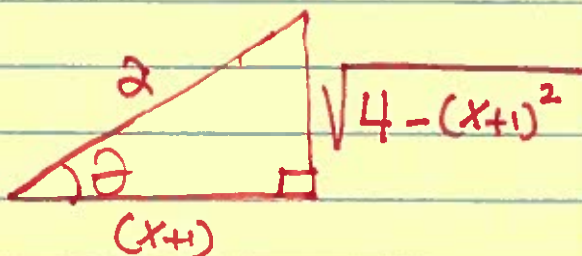
$$1 - 2\cos^2 x + 2\cos^4 x \quad \checkmark$$

(76) $\tan\left(\cos^{-1} \frac{x+1}{2}\right) = \frac{\sqrt{4 - (x+1)^2}}{x+1}$

↓

Let $\theta = \cos^{-1}\left(\frac{x+1}{2}\right)$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{x+1}{2}$$



$$\tan(\theta) = \frac{\sqrt{4 - (x+1)^2}}{(x+1)} \quad \checkmark$$