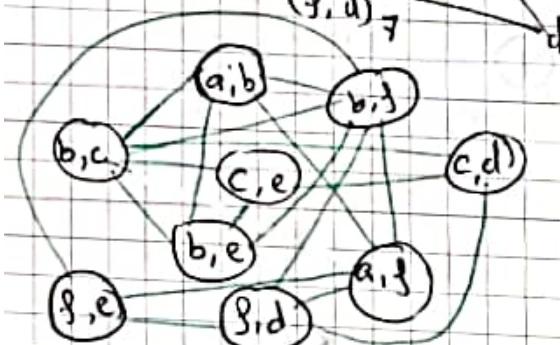
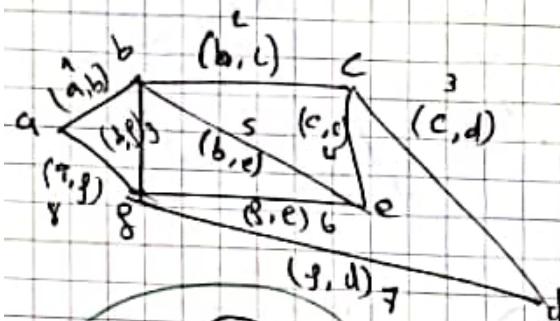
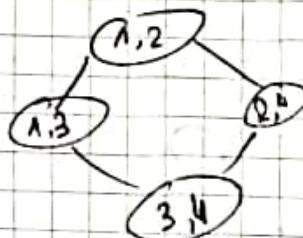
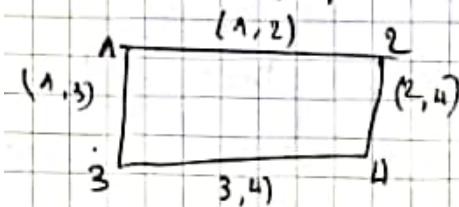


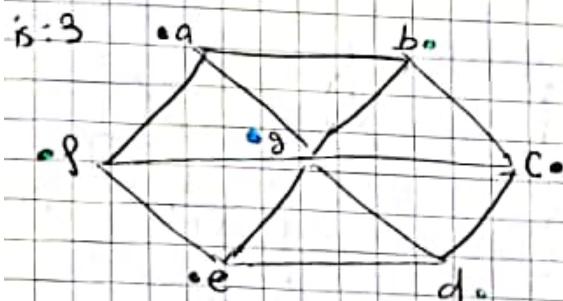
Tutorial Sheet N°3

Ex 1:

a) the adjoint graphs



3) the chromatic number of the graph



Ex 2:

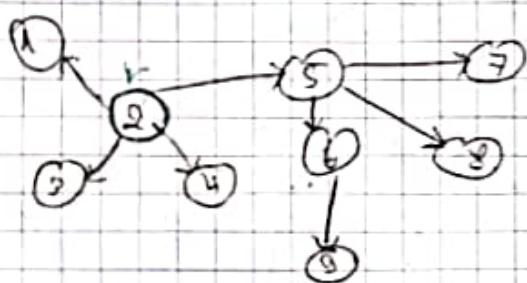
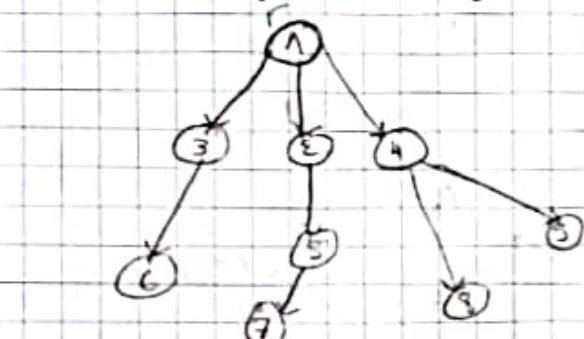
isthmuses are: (1-4), (3-5), (1-3),
 (7-8), (7-6), (3-2)

Ex 3:

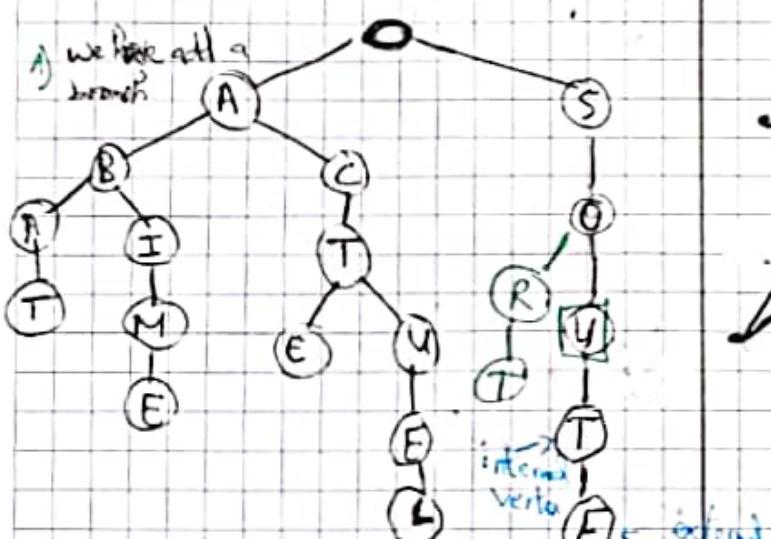
	graph 1	graph 2
number of edges	8	8
number of isThmuses	8	8
the type of these graphs	tree	tree

We notice that in trees:

$$\text{number of edges} = \text{number of isThmuses}$$



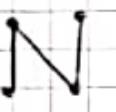
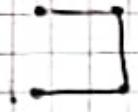
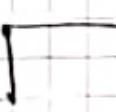
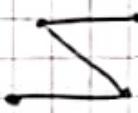
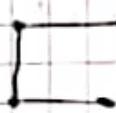
Ex 4:



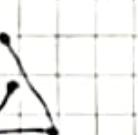
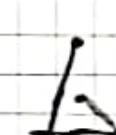
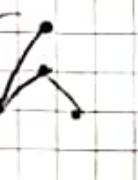
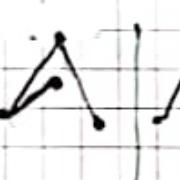
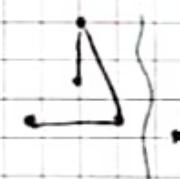
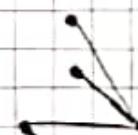
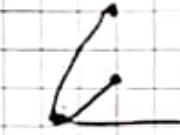
3) we calculate the last letter of the word
alpha to

Ex 5:

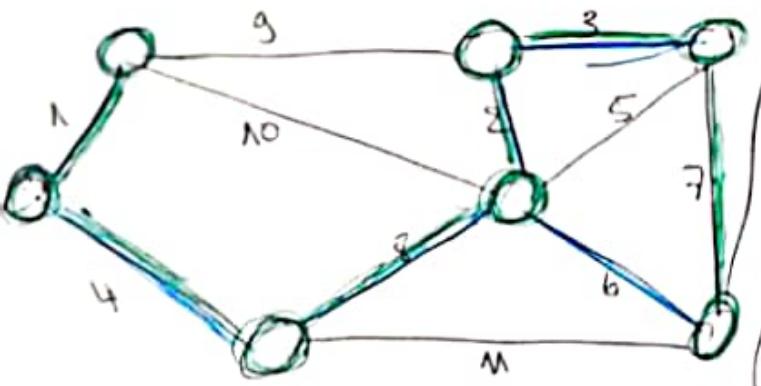
the number of spanning trees



3)



Ex 6(S3)



Kruscal

1✓
2✓
3✓
4✓
5✗
6✓
7✗
8✓
9✗
10✗
11✗

$$1+2+3+4+6+8 \\ 24$$

Prim

1✓
2✓
3✓
4✓
5✗
6✗
7✓
8✓
9✗
10✗
11✗

$$1+2+3+4+7+8 \\ 25$$

Kruscal

5✓
6✓
7✓
9✗
12✓
13✓
14✗
18✓
19✗
28✗
30✓
34✗
35✗
36✗

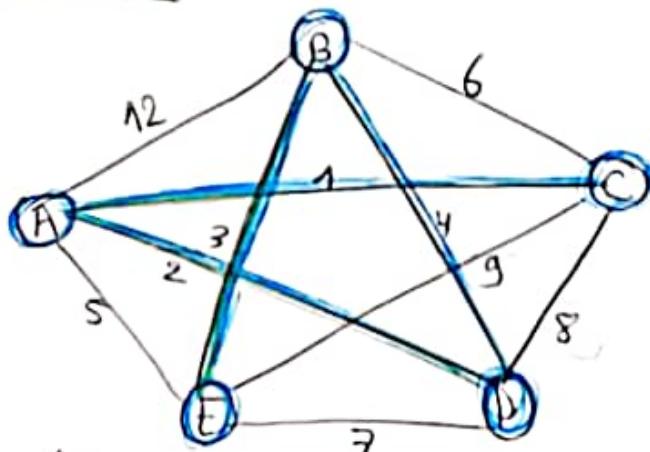
$5+6+7$
 $+12+13$
 $+18+30$
 $= 91$

Prim

5✓
6✓
7✓
9✗
12✓
13✓
14✗
18✓
19✗
28✗
30✓
34✗
35✗
36✗

$5+6+7$
 $+12+13$
 $+18+30$
 $= 91$

Ex 8(S3):



Kruscal

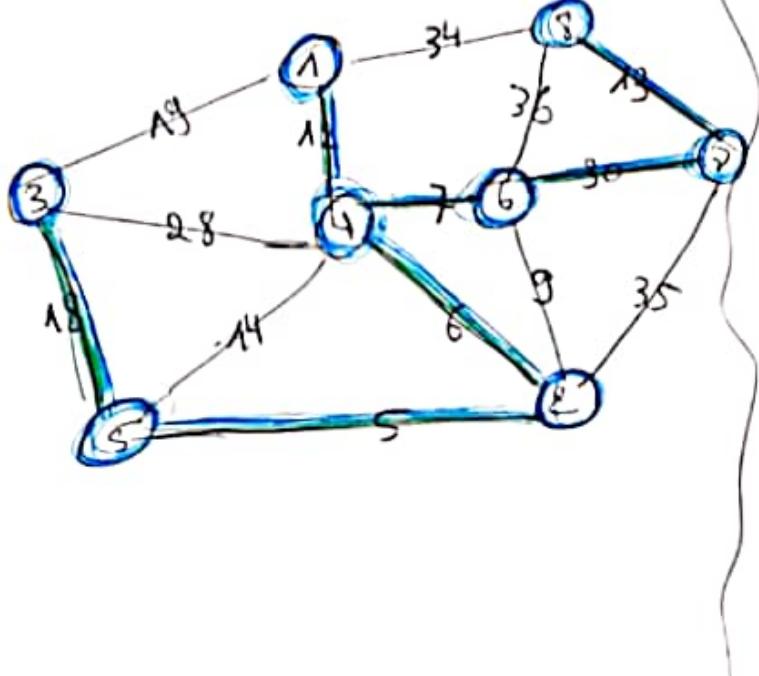
1✓
2✓
3✓
4✓
5✗
6✗
7✗
8✗
9✗
10✗

$1+2+3$
 $+4 = 10$

Prim

1✓
2✓
3✓
4✓
5✗
6✗
7✗
8✗
9✗
10✗

Ex 7(S3):



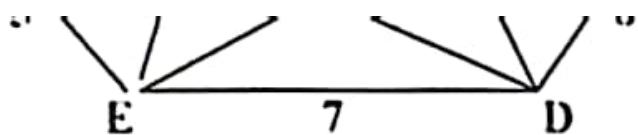
Kruscal

1✓
2✓
3✓
4✓
5✗
6✗
7✗
8✗
9✗
10✗

$1+2+3$
 $+4 = 10$

Prim

1✓
2✓
3✓
4✓
5✗
6✗
7✗
8✗
9✗
10✗



2. Find a minimum spanning tree by applying Kruskal's algorithm on the graph below.

1 ✓

1 ✓

1 ✓

2 ✓

2 ✓

2 ✓

2 ✗

2 ✗

2 ✗

3 ✗

3 ✗

5 ✗

$$4 \times 3 + 2 \times 3 = 9$$

