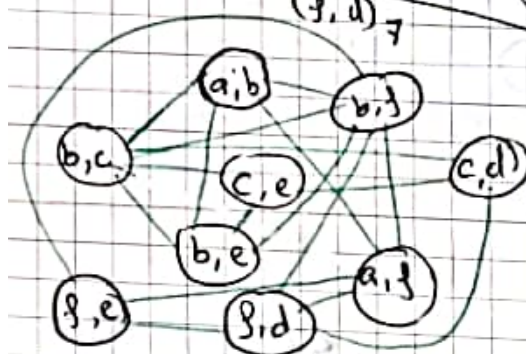
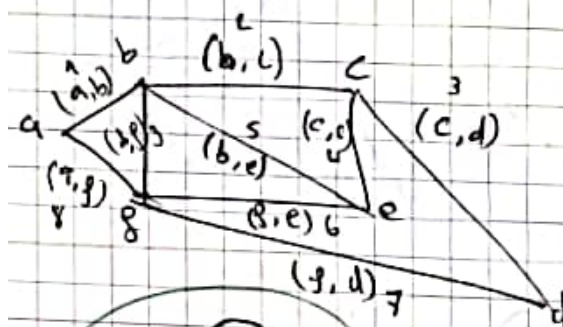
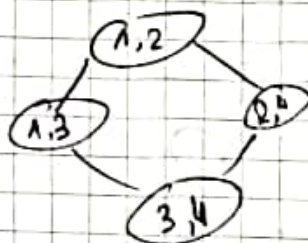
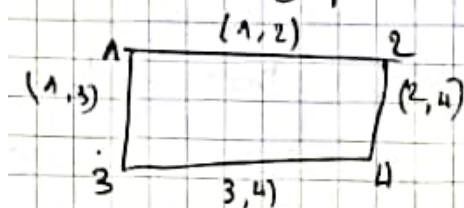


Tutorial Sheet N°3

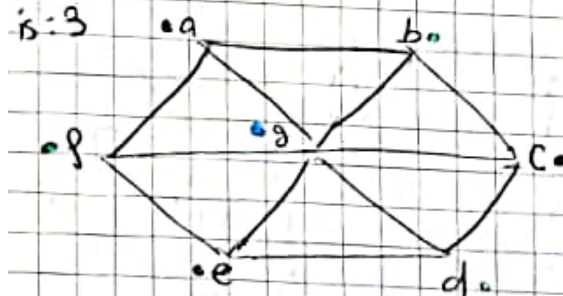
Ex 1:

1) the adjoint graphs



3) the chromatic number of the graph

is 3



Ex 2:

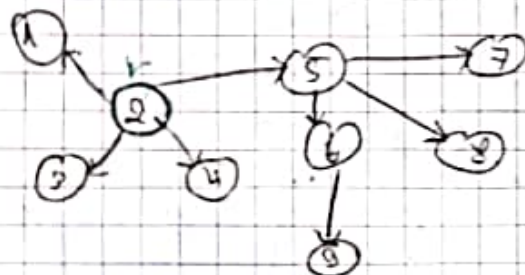
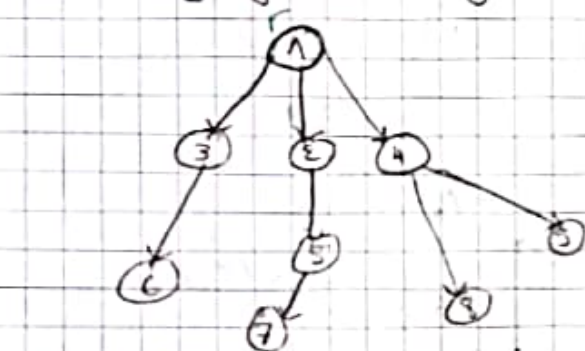
isthmuses are: (1-4), (3-5), (1-3),
(7-8), (7-9), (3-2)

$E \propto 3:$

Ex 3:	graph 1	graph 2
number of edges	8	8
number of vertices	8	8
the type of these graphs	tree	tree

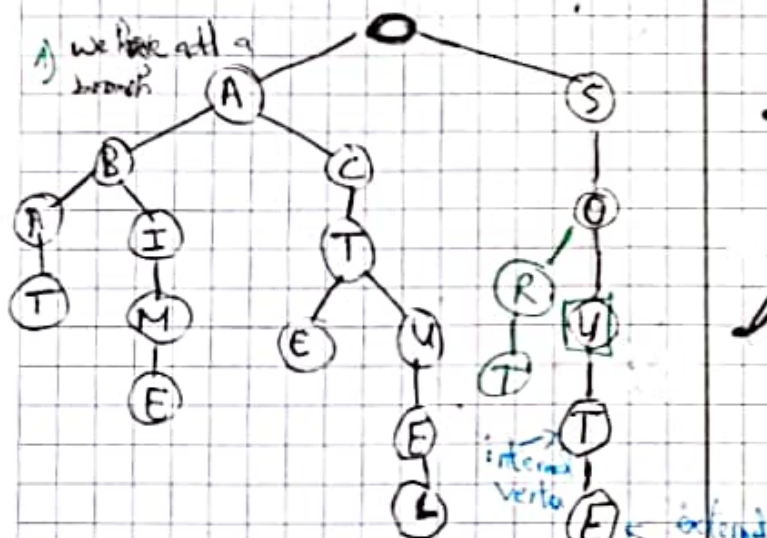
we notice that in trees:

number of edges = number of isthuses



Ex 4.2

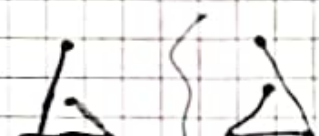
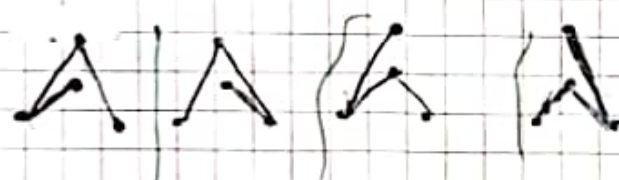
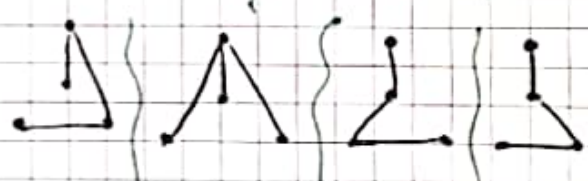
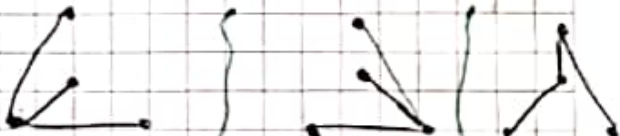
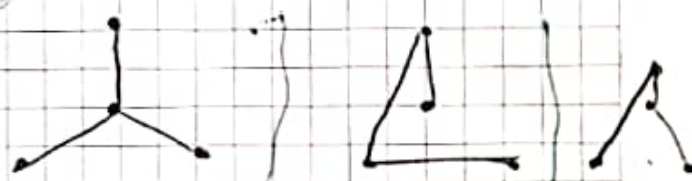
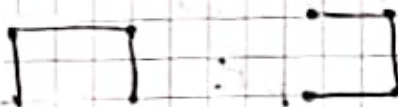
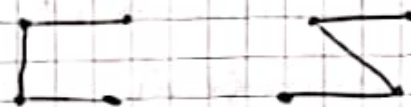
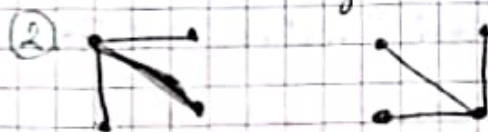
we have all a branch (A)



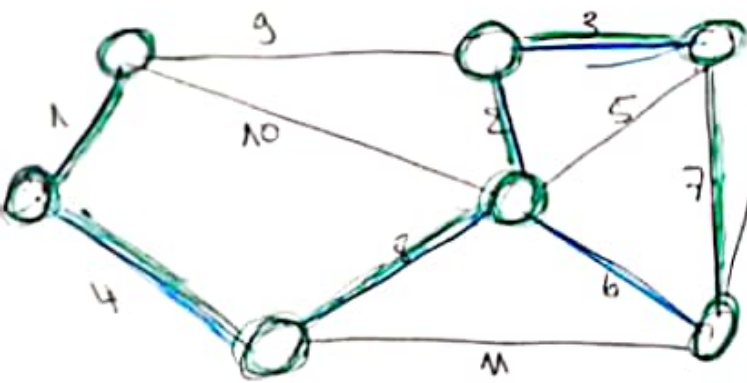
3) we calculate the last letter of the word
alpha

Ex 5 -

the number of spanning trees



Ex 6 (S3)



Kruscal

- 1✓
- 2✓
- 3✓
- 4✓
- 5x
- 6✓
- 7x
- 8✓
- 9x
- 10x
- 11✓

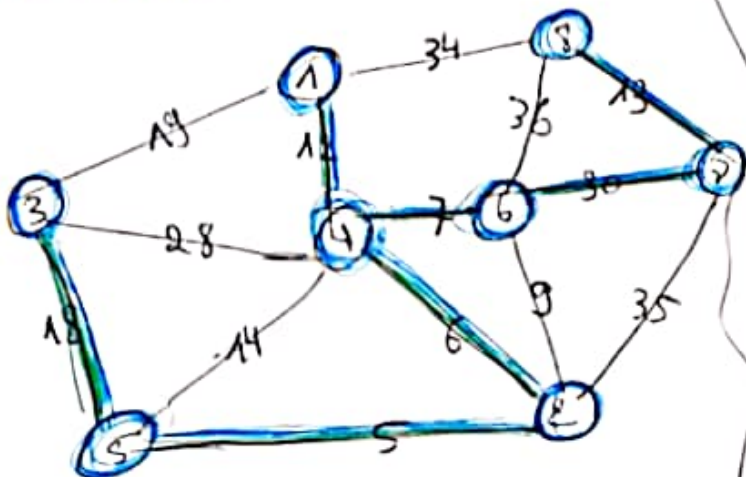
$$1+2+3+4+6+8 = 24$$

Prim

- 1✓
- 2✓
- 3✓
- 4✓
- 5x
- 6x
- 7✓
- 8✓
- 9x
- 10x
- 11x

$$1+2+3+4+7+8 = 25$$

Ex 7 (S3)



Kruscal

- 5✓
- 6✓
- 7✓
- 9x
- 12✓
- 13✓
- 14x
- 18✓
- 19x
- 28x
- 30✓
- 34x
- 35x
- 36x

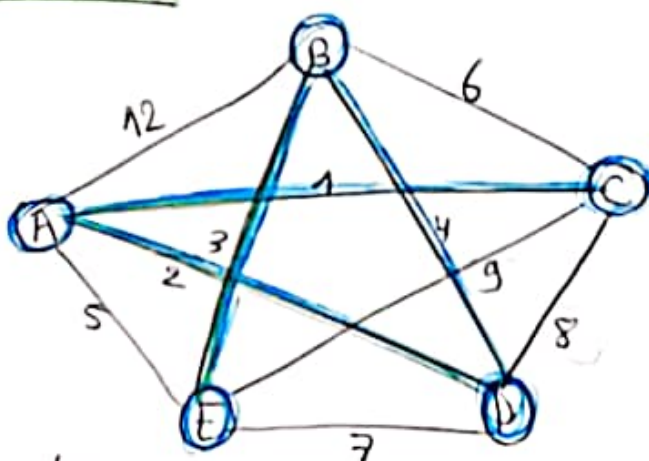
$$5+6+7+12+13+18+30 = 91$$

Prim

- 5✓
- 6✓
- 7✓
- 9x
- 12✓
- 13✓
- 14x
- 18✓
- 19x
- 28x
- 30✓
- 34x
- 35x
- 36x

$$5+6+7+12+13+18+30 = 91$$

Ex 8 (S3)



Kruscal

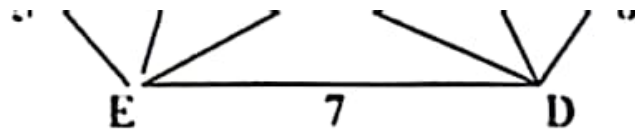
- 1✓
- 2✓
- 3✓
- 4✓
- 5x
- 6x
- 7x
- 8x
- 9x
- 12x

$$1+2+3+4 = 10$$

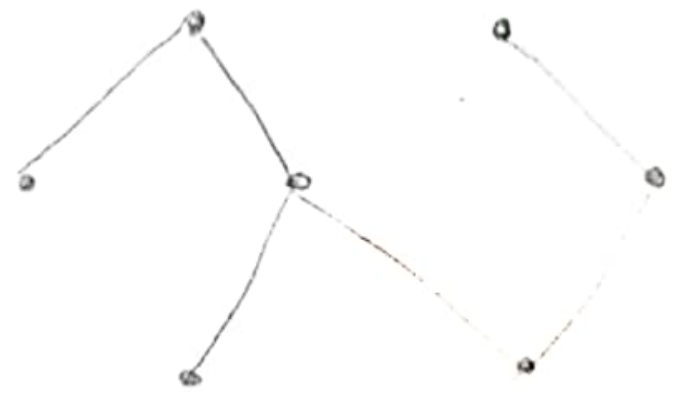
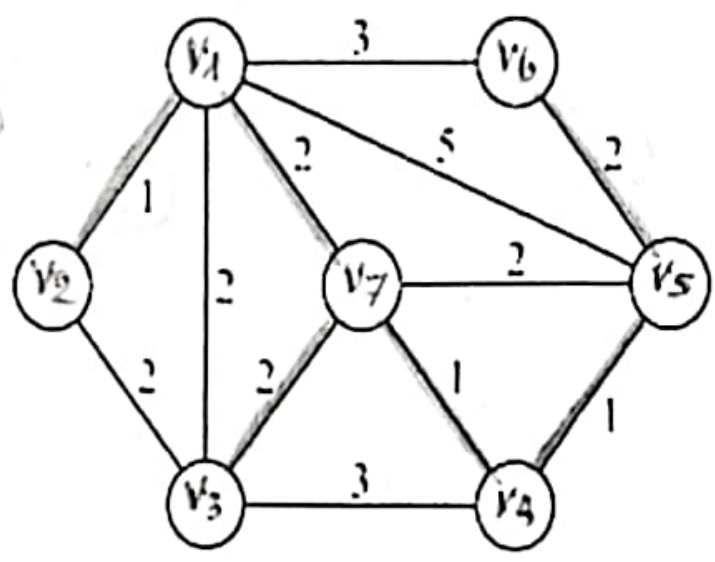
Prim

- 1✓
- 2✓
- 3✓
- 4✓
- 5x
- 6x
- 7x
- 8x
- 9x
- 12x

$$10$$



2. Find a minimum spanning tree by applying Kruskal's algorithm on the graph below



- 1 ✓
- 1 ✓
- 1 ✓
- 2 ✓
- 2 ✓
- 2 ✓
- 2 ✗
- 2 ✗
- 2 ✗
- 3 ✗
- 3 ✗
- 5 ✗

$$1 \times 3 + 2 \times 3 = 9$$