

# LexiLingo AI

Tài Liệu Tham Khảo

References & Resources



Comprehensive Reference Guide

**Version:** 2.0

**Last Updated:** January 2026

**Author:** Nguyen Huu Thang

## Mục lục

<b>1</b>	<b>Language Models</b>	<b>2</b>
1.1	Large Language Models . . . . .	2
<b>2</b>	<b>Speech Models</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Fine-tuning Techniques</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Datasets</b>	<b>2</b>
4.1	Grammar Error Correction (GEC) . . . . .	2
4.2	English Learner Corpora . . . . .	3
4.3	CEFR & Vocabulary . . . . .	3
4.4	Dialogue & Conversation . . . . .	3
4.5	Pronunciation & Speech . . . . .	3
<b>5</b>	<b>Related Research Papers</b>	<b>4</b>
5.1	Grammar Error Correction . . . . .	4
5.2	Language Assessment . . . . .	4
5.3	Multi-task Learning . . . . .	4
<b>6</b>	<b>Tools &amp; Libraries</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>Vietnamese NLP Resources</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>Mobile Deployment</b>	<b>5</b>

## 1 Language Models

### 1.1 Large Language Models

Model	Paper/Link	Description
Qwen2.5	<a href="#">GitHub</a>   <a href="#">Paper</a>	Alibaba’s multilingual LLM, strong on English & code
LLaMA 3	<a href="#">Meta AI</a>   <a href="#">Paper</a>	Meta’s open LLM, excellent for fine-tuning

Bảng 1: Language Models

## 2 Speech Models

Model	Paper/Link	Description
Whisper v3	<a href="#">OpenAI</a>   <a href="#">Paper</a>	SOTA speech recognition, multilingual
Faster-Whisper	<a href="#">GitHub</a>	CTranslate2 optimized Whisper (4x faster)
HuBERT	<a href="#">Paper</a>   <a href="#">HuggingFace</a>	Self-supervised speech representation
Piper TTS	<a href="#">GitHub</a>	Fast, offline VITS-based TTS
Silero VAD	<a href="#">GitHub</a>	Voice Activity Detection

Bảng 2: Speech Models

## 3 Fine-tuning Techniques

Technique	Paper	Description
LoRA	<a href="#">arXiv:2106.09685</a>	Low-Rank Adaptation for efficient fine-tuning
QLoRA	<a href="#">arXiv:2305.14314</a>	Quantized LoRA, enables 65B models on single GPU
PEFT	<a href="#">GitHub</a>	HuggingFace Parameter-Efficient Fine-Tuning
SFT	<a href="#">TRL Docs</a>	Supervised Fine-Tuning Trainer

Bảng 3: Fine-tuning Techniques

## 4 Datasets

### 4.1 Grammar Error Correction (GEC)

Dataset	Link	Size	Description
BEA-2019	<a href="#">CodaLab</a>	34K	Write & Improve + LOCNESS shared task
FCE Corpus	<a href="#">Cambridge</a>	1,244	First Certificate in English exam

Dataset	Link	Size	Description
CoNLL-2014	<a href="#">NUS</a>	1,312	Grammatical Error Correction shared task
JFLEG	<a href="#">GitHub</a>	1,501	Fluency-focused GEC benchmark
W&I+LOCNESS	<a href="#">HuggingFace</a>	34K	Combined Write&Improve + LOCNESS
ERRANT	<a href="#">GitHub</a>	Tool	Error annotation toolkit

Bảng 4: Grammar Error Correction Datasets

## 4.2 English Learner Corpora

Dataset	Link	Size	Description
EFCAMDAT	<a href="#">EF-Cambridge</a>	83M words	EF-Cambridge Open Language Database, CEFR-labeled
TOEFL11	<a href="#">ETS</a>	12,100	TOEFL essays with scores
ICNALE	<a href="#">Official</a>	10K	International Corpus Network of Asian Learners
PELIC	<a href="#">GitHub</a>	46K texts	Pitt English Language Institute Corpus

Bảng 5: English Learner Corpora

## 4.3 CEFR & Vocabulary

Dataset	Link	Description
CEFR-J Wordlist	<a href="#">Official</a>	Japanese CEFR word frequency lists
English Profile	<a href="#">Cambridge</a>	Official CEFR vocabulary lists
Oxford 3000/5000	<a href="#">Oxford</a>	Core vocabulary lists
EVP	<a href="#">Cambridge</a>	CEFR-graded vocabulary

Bảng 6: CEFR &amp; Vocabulary Resources

## 4.4 Dialogue & Conversation

Dataset	Link	Size	Description
Intel/orca_dpo_pairs	<a href="#">HuggingFace</a>	13K	DPO training pairs
Anthropic HH-RLHF	<a href="#">HuggingFace</a>	170K	Human preference data
OpenAssistant	<a href="#">HuggingFace</a>	161K	Multilingual conversation
Tatoeba	<a href="#">Official</a>	10M+	Parallel sentences, good for translation

Bảng 7: Dialogue &amp; Conversation Datasets

## 4.5 Pronunciation & Speech

Dataset	Link	Size	Description
TIMIT	<a href="#">LDC</a>	6,300	Phoneme-aligned speech corpus
LibriSpeech	<a href="#">OpenSLR</a>	1,000 hours	Clean speech for ASR
CommonVoice	<a href="#">Mozilla</a>	17K+ hours	Multilingual speech corpus
L2-ARCTIC	<a href="#">GitHub</a>	26 hours	Non-native English speech

Bảng 8: Pronunciation & Speech Datasets

## 5 Related Research Papers

### 5.1 Grammar Error Correction

Paper	Year	Link	Key Contribution
GECToR	2020	<a href="#">arXiv:2005.12592</a>	Efficient sequence tagging for GEC
T5 for GEC	2021	<a href="#">ACL</a>	Transfer learning approach
GrammarT5	2022	<a href="#">arXiv:2203.07442</a>	Grammar pre-training
LLM-GEC	2023	<a href="#">arXiv:2303.13648</a>	LLMs for GEC

Bảng 9: Grammar Error Correction Papers

### 5.2 Language Assessment

Paper	Year	Link	Key Contribution
CEFR Classification	2018	<a href="#">ACL</a>	Automatic CEFR level prediction
Automated Essay Scoring	2020	<a href="#">arXiv:2012.13958</a>	BERT for essay scoring
Fluency Assessment	2021	<a href="#">Interspeech</a>	Speech fluency metrics

Bảng 10: Language Assessment Papers

### 5.3 Multi-task Learning

Paper	Year	Link	Key Contribution
MT-DNN	2019	<a href="#">arXiv:1901.11504</a>	Multi-Task Deep Neural Networks
UniLM	2020	<a href="#">NeurIPS</a>	Unified Language Model pre-training
T5	2020	<a href="#">arXiv:1910.10683</a>	Text-to-Text Transfer Transformer

Bảng 11: Multi-task Learning Papers

## 6 Tools & Libraries

Tool	Link	Purpose
<b>Transformers</b>	<a href="#">HuggingFace</a>	Model loading & inference
<b>PEFT</b>	<a href="#">HuggingFace</a>	Parameter-efficient fine-tuning
<b>TRL</b>	<a href="#">HuggingFace</a>	Transformer Reinforcement Learning
<b>BitsAndBytes</b>	<a href="#">GitHub</a>	8-bit/4-bit quantization
<b>vLLM</b>	<a href="#">GitHub</a>	High-throughput LLM serving
<b>ERRANT</b>	<a href="#">GitHub</a>	Error annotation toolkit
<b>Language Tool</b>	<a href="#">GitHub</a>	Rule-based grammar checking
<b>Sentence-Transformers</b>	<a href="#">GitHub</a>	Sentence embeddings

Bảng 12: Development Tools &amp; Libraries

## 7 Vietnamese NLP Resources

Resource	Link	Description
<b>VinAI PhoGPT</b>	<a href="#">GitHub</a>	Vietnamese generative model
<b>VietAI ViT5</b>	<a href="#">HuggingFace</a>	Vietnamese T5
<b>UIT-ViNewsQA</b>	<a href="#">GitHub</a>	Vietnamese QA dataset
<b>VLSP</b>	<a href="#">Official</a>	Vietnamese Language and Speech Processing

Bảng 13: Vietnamese NLP Resources

## 8 Mobile Deployment

Resource	Link	Description
<b>ONNX Runtime</b>	<a href="#">GitHub</a>	Cross-platform inference
<b>TensorFlow Lite</b>	<a href="#">TensorFlow</a>	Mobile deployment
<b>llama.cpp</b>	<a href="#">GitHub</a>	CPU inference for LLMs
<b>whisper.cpp</b>	<a href="#">GitHub</a>	CPU inference for Whisper
<b>MLC LLM</b>	<a href="#">GitHub</a>	Universal LLM deployment

Bảng 14: Mobile Deployment Resources