KINETIC AND BUILDING LOD2













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Introduction

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Issue with Kinetic Algorithm

Objectives

- Check the validity of the Mesh
- Create a workflow for automatic generation using KSR Algorithm
- Keep the correspondence of surfaces between both meshes
- Run some simulations using the Feel++ library

CGAL

 C++ library for geometric calculations, providing data structures for mesh generation and manipulation.

The main packages utilized are:

• CGAL::Polygon_mesh_processing

CGAL::Surface_mesh

• CGAL::Point_set_processing

• CGAL::IO_streams

• CGAL::AABB_tree

File Format

- IFC : Standart for buillding data modeling, similar to class oriented code
- CityGML : 3D format for city modeling with representation of geographic details
- STL: 3D Modeling format
- OBJ :A standard file format for 3D models
- OFF: A file format for 3D mesh data
- PLY: A file format for 3D mesh data, stocking the cloud point of the mesh
- MSH: A file format for mesh data use by GMSH software

Software

- Github : Platforme for collaborating work on a project
- Visual Studio Code: Versatil tools for coding with various extensions
- Paraview : Open-source data analysis and visualisation
- Meshlab: A tool for processing, editing, visualisation of 3D mesh
- GMSH: a 3D finite element mesh generator

Data

The following Data were given by Vincent Chabannes



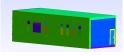


Figure: Three zones mesh





Figure: ACJasmin mesh

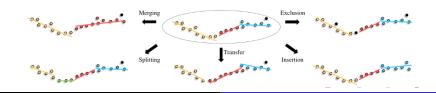
Kinetic

We get information from a INRIA report (citer le rapport) Kinetic algorithm is an geometric algorithm generate 3D mesh from a point clouds, it uses geometric primitive with an energy based model to fit the primitives to the model.

Energy formule:

$$U(x) = w_f U_f(x) + w_s U_s(x) + w_c U_c(x)$$

to calculate the best primitive to fit the mesh. then we have a list of geometric operation on each primitive



preprocessing

To improve Kinetic outcome we pre-process the mesh:

- Isotropic remeshing of the mesh
- Unified and regularize the mesh with grid simplify
- Fix self Intersection
- Calcul normals

Labelling

Issue: Inria developed a method to preserve the semantic information of IFC elements, but it has not yet been implemented in CGAL.

Two potential solutions:

- Modify the Kinetic Solver to recognize and utilize markers on each point used to form a shape.
- Compare the input and output meshes to apply the same markers to the closest faces.

Labelling

Exemple of result of second solutions:



Figure: Input Mesh



Figure: Output Mesh

Metric

We also want to add method to check the quality off the output mesh

- Properties Check (closed,connected,triangulated...)
- Correspondance between input and output

To check the Correspondance between mesh, we can compare bounding box of each labelled elements.

Table: Bounding Box value

% of marker correct	Three Zones	ACJasmin
<5%	22/57	3/82
between 5 and 10 %	11/57	7/82
between 10 and 20 %	13/57	9/82



Figure: Three zones Bounding Boxe comparaison

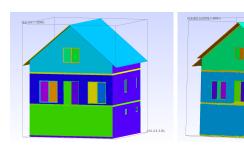


Figure: ACJasmin Bounding Boxe comparaison

(0.900905,-0.912522,-3.05)

Contribution to Ktirio library test

test

Point cloud

Self Intersection fixing

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Performance

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