

01

**Study
Design**



- Sampling Bias
- Voluntary Bias

02

**Data
Collection &
Exploration**



- Design Bias
- Exclusion Bias
- Label Bias
- Measurement Bias
- Recall Bias

03

**Model
Training**



- Confounding Bias
- Survivorship Bias
- Time-interval Bias
- Omitted variable Bias

04

**Model
Interpretation**



- Funding Bias
- Observer Bias
- Confirmation Bias
- Cause-effect Bias

05

**Model
Validation**



- Model overfitting/underfitting
- Data leakage