

Distribution: Khovs., Khent., Khang., Mong-Dag., Khyang., Khovd, Gobi-Alt (Ikh Bogd), Dor. Mong., Dund. Khalkh, Ikh n.

Habitat: Steppe and meadow slopes, larch, cedar and birch forests, forest meadows [2–5].

Parts used: Herb and root

Traditional Uses: The taste is bitter and astringent and the potency is warm, sharp, and heavy. It is used for the following: treating the echinococcus, tumors, phlegm, and reducing inflammation; also used to treat and purge all hot and cold diseases. It is an ingredient of the following traditional prescriptions: Arur-5, Bavo-12, Braivu-5, 8, Garbo-18, Gugul-11, Gurgum-3, 4 tuulga, Khach gurgum-12, Dongh-3, Durjid-3, 5, 7, 10, Dedbon-14, and Jilz-27 [5–8].

Chemical constituents: Coumarin: ellagic acid, 2.6% flavonoids: quercetin, rutin, hyperin, and quercimetrin [9,10].

Bioactivities: Emetic and laxative activity [11].

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