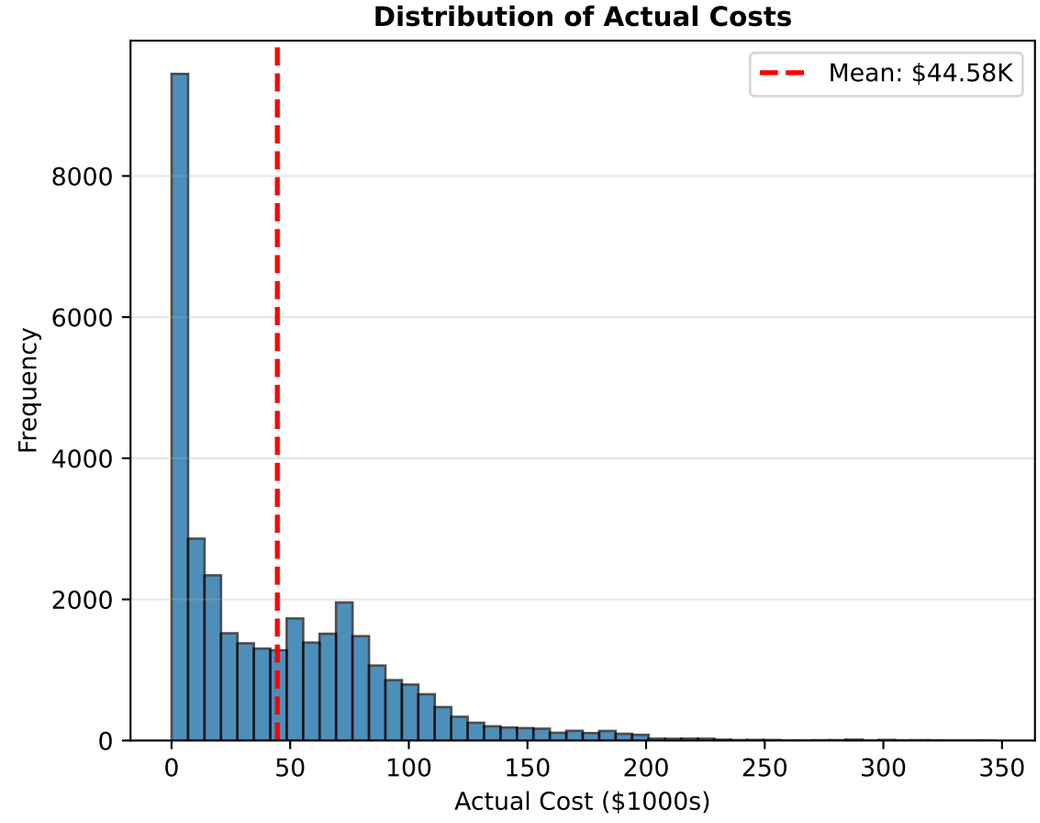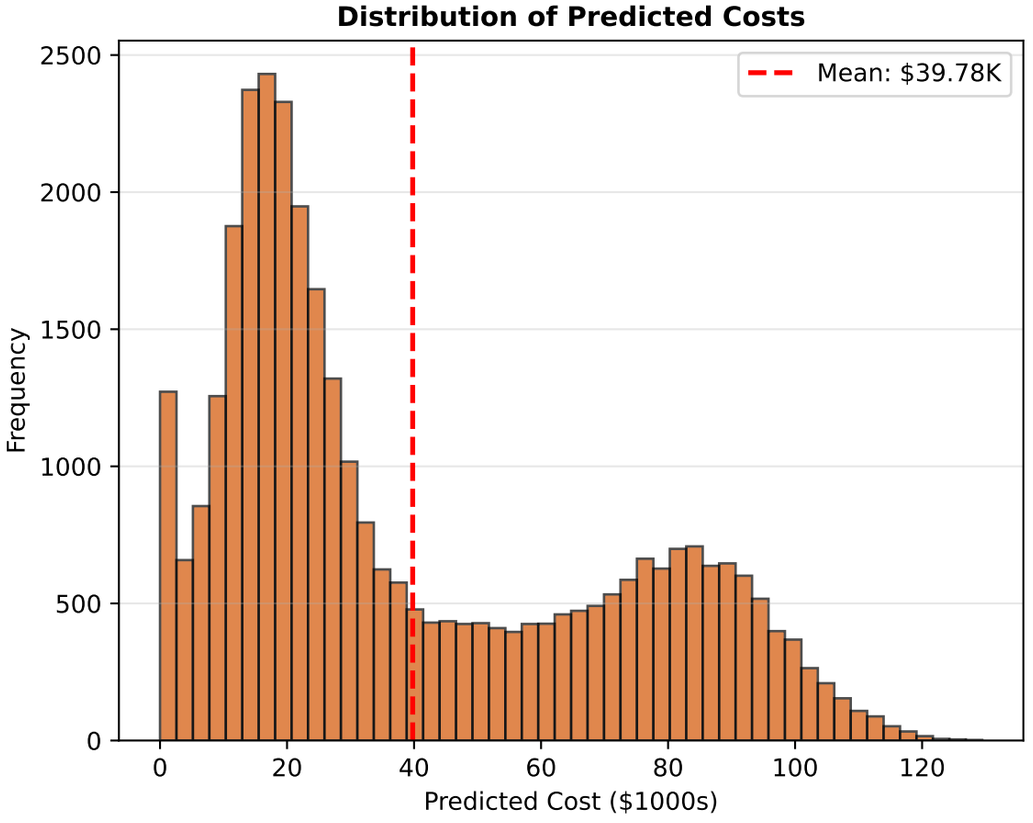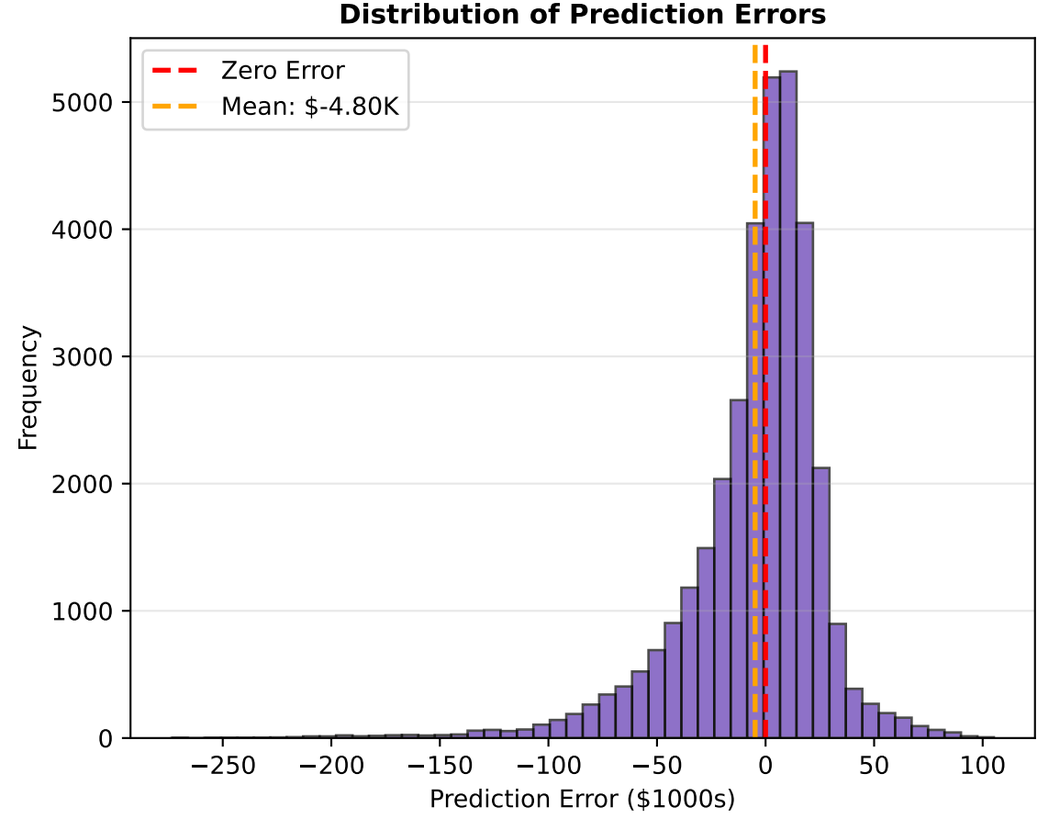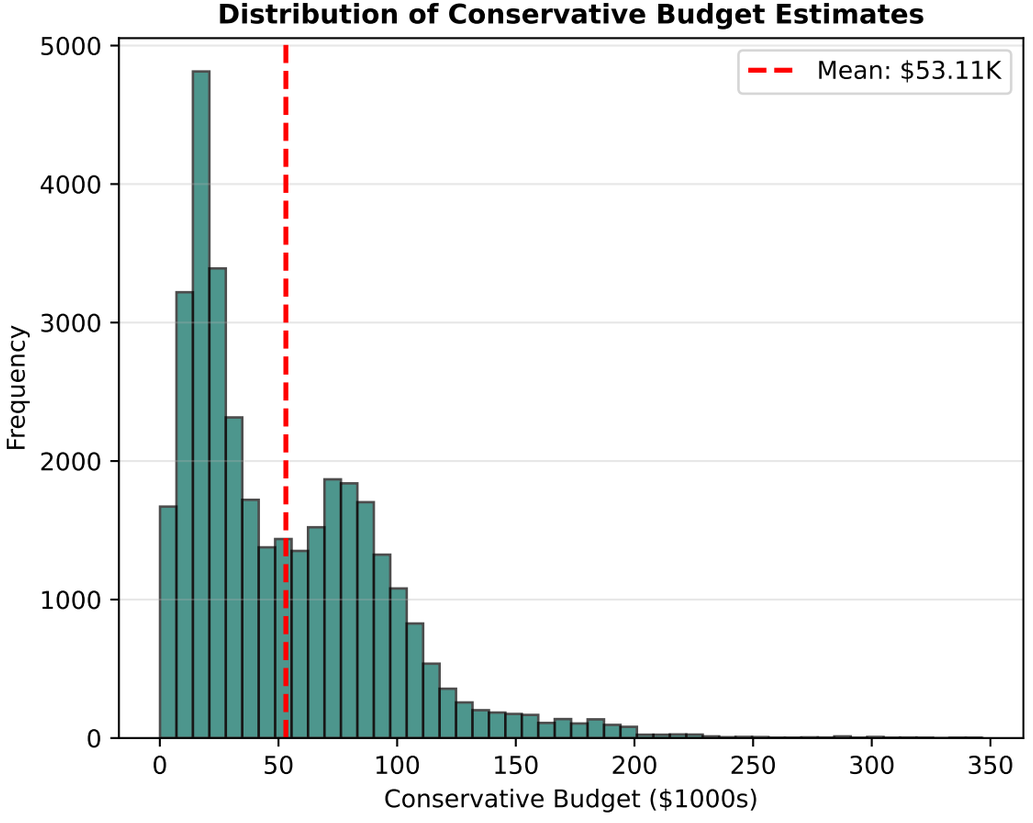Model 3: Economic Impact Analysis