# **Assignment 7 Structured Products**

## 1. Case Study: Structured bond

On the 16 Sep 2011, the Bank XX issues a structured bond, whose hedging termsheet is described in the annex. Determine the upfront X% in the Structured bond issue, in a single-curve interest rate modeling setting, and neglecting the counterparty risk. Market parameters for Depo & Swap Rates, Cap Volatilities and payment dates can be found in the SpreadSheet CapData.xls.

### 2. Exercise: Pricing

Compute call prices C according to a NIG model with parameters  $\sigma = 25\%$ ;  $\kappa = 1$ ;  $\eta = 5$ ; t=1; for moneyness x between -20% and 20% (in a grid with 1% steps).  $F_0$ , discount and ttm are the values in the Assignment 6. Compute prices according to the following methods:

- a. FFT;
- b. Quadrature;
- c. MonteCarlo.
- d. Facultative: Consider a VG model with same parameters (same values for a different model). Compute C with FFT. Comment the results: Do you observe significant differences with NIG results?

#### 3. Case study: Volatility surface calibration

Calibrate NIG model parameters considering EUROSTOXX 50 volatility surface via a global calibration with constant weights.  $F_0$ , discount and ttm are the values in the Assignment 6. Plot implied volatility obtained with the model and compare it with market's one.

#### Exercise 9.1, Annex:

Indicative Terms and Conditions as of 16 September 2011

#### **Swap Termsheet**

Principal Amount (N): 50 MIO EUR

Party A: Bank XX

Party B: I.B.

Trade date: today

Start Date: 20 Sep 2011

Maturity Date (t): 6 years after the Start Date, subject to the Following Business Day

Convention.

Party A pays: Euribor 6m + 1.10%

Party A payment dates: Semiannually, subject to Modified Business Convention

Daycount: Act/360

Party B pays @ Start Date: X% of the Principal Amount

Party B pays @ Maturity Date: Coupon

Party B payment dates: Semiannually, subject to Modified Business Convention

First Semester Coupon: 3%

Next Semester Coupons: [Up to (and including) the third year] Euribor 6m+ 1.10% capped at 4.20%

[After the third year] Euribor 6m+ 1.10% capped at 4.60%

# **Function signatures**:

 $caplet Volatilities = Caplet From Cap Volatilities (cap Volatility Data, \ discount Curve) \ with$ 

| capVolatilityData, struct containing: | maturities:    | vector of cap maturities  |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|---|
| Containing.                           | strikes:       | vector of fixed strikes   |
|                                       | atm:           | vector with the cap volatilities for the ATM strike   |
|                                       | surface:       | matrix (length(strikes) x length(maturities)) with the cap volatilities   |
|                                       | payment_dates: | vector with the payment dates of the underlying caplets (except for first element which is the fixing date of the first caplet) |
| discountCurve, struct containing:     | dates:         | vector with dates associated to discount factors. The first date is the settlement date.  |
|                                       | discounts:     | vector of discounts. The first one is 1.  |
| capletVolatilities:                   |                | Matrix (length(strikes) x length(payment_dates) - 1) with caplet volatilitites  |

upfront = certificatePricing(certificate, discountCurve, capletVolatilityData) with

| certificate, struct containing:   | setDate:      | settlement date (and certificate start date)   |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|--|
|                                   | maturity:     | Maturity   |
|                                   | fixingEUR6M:  | Fixing EURIBOR 6M at settlement date, i.e. 1.736%  |
|                                   | spol:         | spread over Libor  |
|                                   | flagYearfrac: | flag for yearfrac conv. (floating leg): 2 for Act/360                                    |
| discountCurve, struct containing: | dates:        | vector with dates associated to discount factors. The first date is the settlement date. |
|                                   | discounts:    | vector of discounts. The first one is 1.   |
| capletVolatilityData:             | strikes:      | vector of fixed strikes  |
|                                   | fixings:      | vector of fixing dates associated to the caplets   |
|                                   | surface:      | matrix (identical to capletVolatilities from previous exercise)                          |

prices = CallPricesNIGFFT(forward, discount, moneyness, timeToMaturity, sigma, k, eta, numericalMethodParameters)

prices = CallPricesNIGQuadrature(forward, discount, moneyness, timeToMaturity, sigma, k, eta, numericalMethodParameters)

| moneyness:                 | moneyness of interest as a vector  |
|----------------------------|--|
| numericalMethodParameters: | parameters of the numerical method as a struct, e.g. x1, xN, dx, z1, zN, dz, M for fft x1, xN for quadrature |

prices = CallPricesNIGMC(forward, discount, moneyness, timeToMaturity, sigma, k, eta, numberOfSamples)

[sigma, k, eta] = CalibrateNIGToVolatilitySurface(volatilityData, discountCurve) with

| volatilityData, struct provided |            | input data set                                    |
|---------------------------------|------------|---|
| as cSelect in                   |            |   |
| 'eurostoxx_Poli.mat':           |            |   |
| discountCurve, struct           | dates:     | vector with dates associated to discount factors. |
| containing:                     |            | The first date is the settlement date.            |
|                                 | discounts: | vector of discounts. The first one is 1.          |

### Notes:

1. all dates are to be considered numeric.