

Chapter 02. 파일시스템 구조

디스크 추가하기

- 개요
 - 기본적인 디스크, 디바이스에 대한 이해
- VM 에서
 - usb 추가하기
 - 하드디스크 추가하기 파일시스템 (ext3, ext4, ntfs, fat 등) 및 포멧, 파티션(fdisk 까지만) /etc/fstab 을 통한 자동 마운트
- 배울 명령어
 - mount, usb-media, dmesg, Isusb
- AWS 클라우드 에서 (EC2)
 - 로컬 스토리지 추가하기
 - 스토리지 용량 다이나믹 확대하기

파일시스템

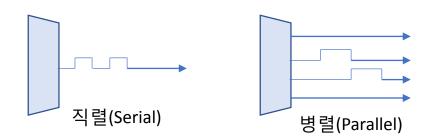
개요 - 디바이스의 유형 (인터페이스, 전송속도, 등 에 따른 분류)

인터페이스 유형

- IDE (Integrated Drive Electronics) : IBM PC AT 호환기의 HDD, CD-ROM, ...
 - P-ATA (Parallel ATA 방식) 의 40/80 pin 케이블
- SATA (Serial Advanced Technology Attachment) : 직렬 방식의 규격...
 - S-ATA (Serial ATA 방식) 의 7 pin 케이블
- SCSI (Small Computer System Interface) : 주변 장치의 연결을 위해 사용 하던 ANSI 표준 규격, ...

전송속도

- IDE / E-IDE : 초당 33 / 66 / 100MB/s, 133MB/s
 - 케이블 사이즈 : 40 pin / 80 pin
- SATA : 초당 150MB/s, 300MB/s, 600MB/s (6Gbps), ...





PATA / SATA

사진출처 : en.wikipedia.org



파일시스템

디바이스 유형 - 장치파일, 블록/캐릭터 디바이스

블록 디바이스

• 하드 디스크, CD/DVD, USB등 블록이나 섹터 단위로 데이터를 전송하는 디바이스

캐릭터 디바이스

• 키보드, 마우스, 프린터 등의 입출력 장치로 바이트 단위로 데이터를 전송하는 디바이스

리눅스의 장치파일(디바이스) 관리

- /dev
 - sr0 cd-rom
 - hda1 PAPA 방식 HDD1 (파티션 1)
 - sda1 SATA 방식 HDD1 (파티션 1)
 - sda2 SATA 방식 HDD1 (파티션 2)
 - sdb1 SATA 방식 HDD2 (파티션 1)
 - tty 터미널
- /dev/input 입력 디바이스들
- /dev/block 블록 디바이스들 (디스크)
- /dev/char 캐릭터 디바이스들 (입력, 입출력)

```
user1@user1-VirtualBox:/dev$ ls
autofs
                  loop3
                                      snapshot
                                                tty32
                                                        tty62
                                                                 ttyS6
block
                  loop4
                                      snd
                                                 tty33
                                                       tty63
                                                                ttyS7
                                                 tty34
                                                       tty7
                                                                ttyS8
                  loop5
bsq
                                      sr0
                                                tty35
                                                        tty8
btrfs-control
                 loop6
                                      stderr
                                                                ttyS9
                                      stdin
                                                 tty36
                 loop7
                                                       tty9
                                                                ttyprintk
bus
                                      stdout
                                                 tty37
                                                        ttyS0
                                                                uhid
cdrom
                 mapper
                                                 tty38
                                                        ttyS1
                                                                uinput
char
                 mcelog
                                      tty
console
                                      tty0
                                                 tty39
                                                        ttvS10
                                                                urandom
```

```
user1@user1-VirtualBox:/dev$ ls -al sda*
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 8, 0 5월 16 23:03 sda
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 8, 1 5월 16 23:03 sda1
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 8, 2 5월 16 23:03 sda2
brw-rw---- 1 root disk 8, 5 5월 16 23:03 sda5
user1@user1-VirtualBox:/dev$ ls -al tty*
                             0 5월 17 01:12 tty
crw-rw-rw- 1 root tty
                              0 5월 16 23:03 tty0
crw--w---- 1 root tty
                            1 5월 16 23:03 tty1
10 5월 16 23:03 tty10
crw--w---- 1 root tty
crw--w---- 1 root tty
                          4, 11 5월 16 23:03 tty11
crw--w---- 1 root tty
                          4, 12 5월 16 23:03 tty12
crw--w---- 1 root tty
```



파일시스템 유형 #1

윈도우의 FAT 파일시스템 유형

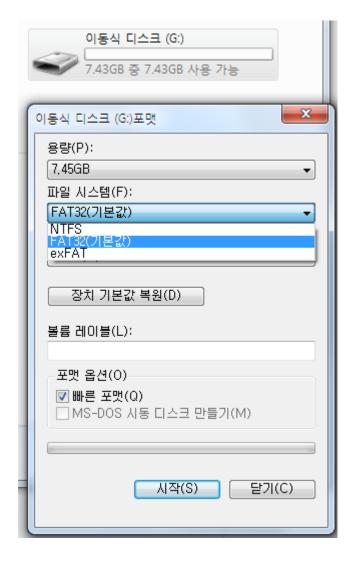
마이크로소프트(MS) 사가 개발한 파일시스템 유형

- FAT 파일 시스템 : File Allocation Table
- NTFS 파일 시스템 : New Technology File System
- exFAT 파일 시스템: Extended FAT

Partition
Boot Sector
FAT1
FAT2
(Backup)
Folder
Folders
Files

Data Cluster

	FAT12	FAT16	FAT32	exFAT
최대 볼륨 크기 (이론)	32MB	2GB	2TB	64ZB
최대 볼륜 크기 (실제)	-	-	32GB	512TB
파일당 최대 크기	-	-	4GB	512TB
활용 사례	DOS~	Win95~	Win98~	



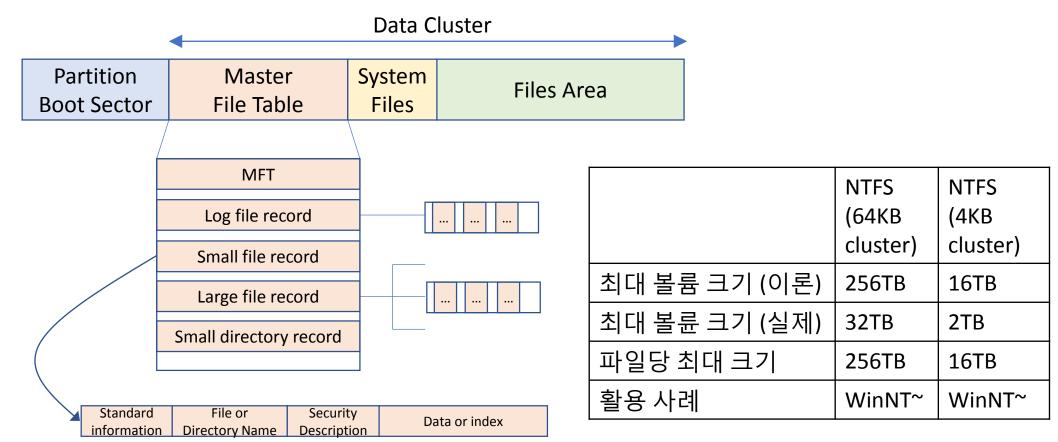


파일시스템 유형 #2

윈도우의 NTFS 파일시스템 유형

마이크로소프트(MS) 사가 개발한 파일시스템 유형

• NTFS 파일 시스템





파일시스템 유형 #3

리눅스의 파일시스템 유형 (EXT(Extended File System))

EXT2 Boot Block Block Group N Sector Group 0 Block Group Data Block I-node I-node Super Data Block block Table Descriptor Bitmap Bitmap

EXT4

복잡... (생략)

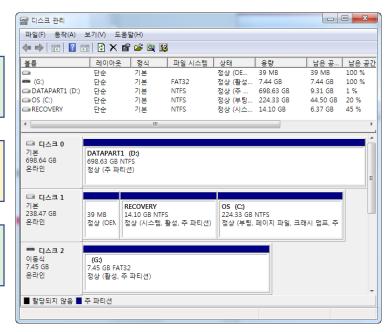
	EXT1	EXT2	EXT3	EXT4
최대 볼륨 크기 (이론)	2GB	32TB	32TB	1EB
최대 볼륜 크기 (실제)	2GB	2~32TB (1KB~8KB Block)	2~16TB (1KB~8KB Block)	-
파일당 최대 크기	-	16GB~64TB	16~2TB	~16TB
저널링	Х	X	0	0
개발시기	1992~	1993~	2001~	2008~



디스크 파티션

파일시스템 파티션

Primary Extended Boot HDD1 **MBR** (Active) (Logical1, 2, 3, ...) Sector Boot HDD2 **MBR** Primary Sector Extended **MBR** (Logical1, 2, 3, ...)



파티션의 종류

- Primary Partition : 운영 체제가 부팅이 될 수 있는 파티션 (엑티브 여부에 따라)
- Extended Partition : 데이터가 저장되는 논리적(Logical) 파티션을 최대 4개까지 포함 할 수 있음.

참고:

- 이보다 더 확장성이 뛰어난, LVM 을 통한 파티션을 늘리고 줄이는 growpart 등은 기초과정에서는 다루지 않음.
- 또한, 과거에는 파티션이 필수였지만, 요즘은 파티션 없이도 Data Disk 를 사용 할 수 있음.

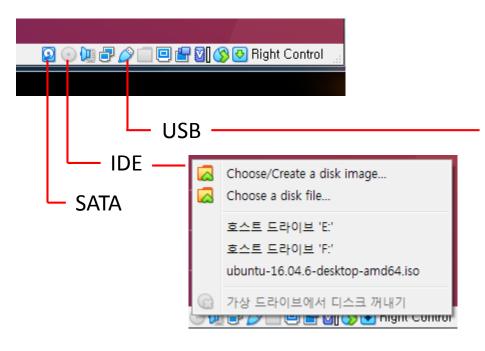


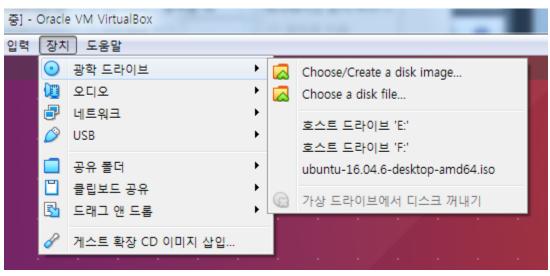
02-1

버추얼박스 가상 디바이스

가상 디바이스

미디어/디스크 확인하기





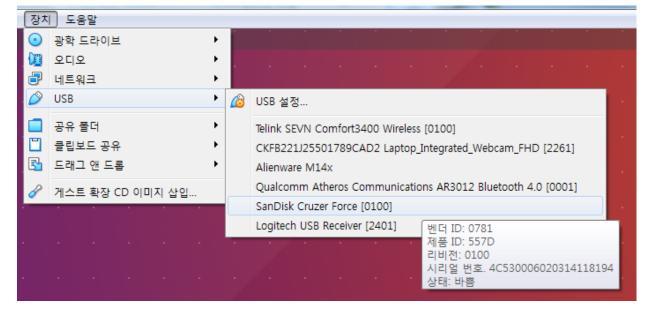


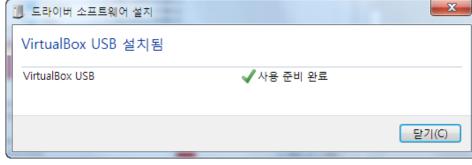
가상 디바이스 - USB 추가하기

자동삽입 / 자동인식

• 호스트 시스템에 인식된 USB 디스크를 게스트 시스템으로 연결하기







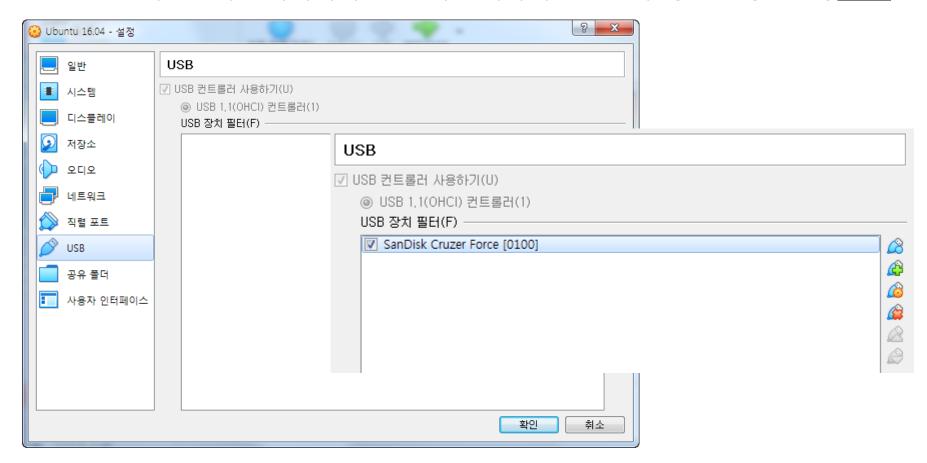




가상 디바이스 - USB 추가하기

자동삽입 / 자동인식

• 호스트 시스템에 인식시키지 않고, 해당 디바이스를 상시 **게스트 시스템에 <u>먼저</u>**연결하기



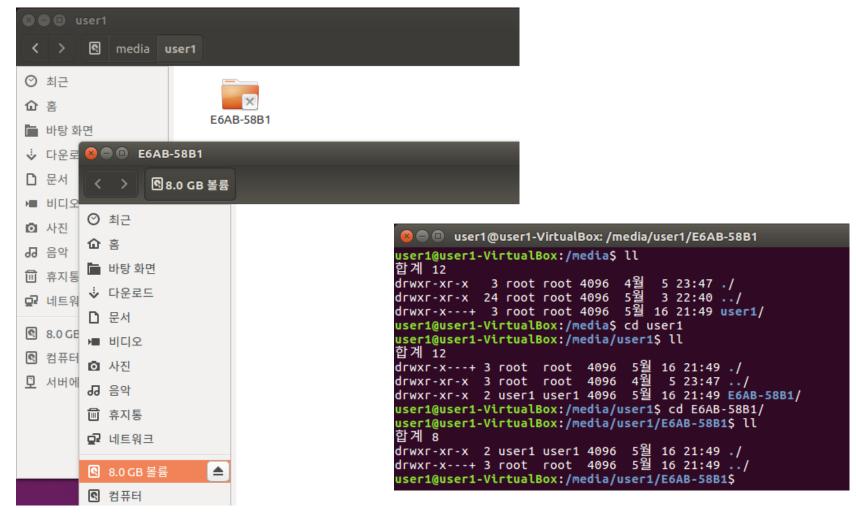


USB 추가하기

USB 추가하기

리눅스(우분투) 에서 자동삽입 / 자동인식







USB 추가하기

USB 추가하기 - 시스템의 이해

커널에서의 디바이스 인식 및 유틸리티를 통한 확인

우분투 커널에서의 디바이스 인식 과정 이해

- usb 디바이스
 - 드라이버
 - 블록 스토리지
 - 파티션
- 유저스페이스 마운트

유틸리티

- dmesg (커널 메시지 확인)
- Isusb

```
77682.247934] usb 1-2: new full-speed USB device number 3 using ohci-pci
[277682.742057] usb 1-2: config 1 interface 0 altsetting 0 endpoint 0x81 has invalid maxpacket 512, sett
ing to 64
\lceil 277682.742061 \rceil usb 1-2: config 1 interface 0 altsetting 0 endpoint 0x2 has invalid maxpacket 512, setti
[277682.762060] usb 1-2: New USB device found, idVendor=0781, idProduct=557d
 277682.762064] usb 1-2: New USB device strings: Mfr=1, Product=2, SerialNumber=3
 277682.762066] usb 1-2: Product: Cruzer Force
 77682.762068] usb 1-2: Manufacturer: SanDisk
 277683.196611] usb-storage 1-2:1.0: USB Mass Storage device detected
 277683.219094] scsi host3: usb-storage 1-2:1.0
 277683.219668] usbcore: registered new interface driver usb-storage
 277683.236795] usbcore: registered new interface driver uas
 277684.263331] scsi 3:0:0:0: Direct-Access
                                              SanDisk Cruzer Force
                                                                       1.00 PQ: 0 ANSI: 6
 277684.264389] sd 3:0:0:0: Attached scsi generic sg2 type 0
 277684.279841] sd 3:0:0:0: [sdb] 15630336 512-byte logical blocks: (8.00 GB/7.45 GiB)
 277684.295757] sd 3:0:0:0: [sdb] Write Protect is off
 277684.295760] sd 3:0:0:0: [sdb] Mode Sense: 43 00 00 00
 277684.313281] sd 3:0:0:0: [sdb] Write cache: disabled, read cache: enabled, doesn't support DPO or FUA
 277684.405802] sdb: sdb1
 77684.475133] sd 3:0:0:0: [sdb] Attached SCSI removable disk
```

```
user1@user1-VirtualBox:/media/user1/E6AB-58B1$ lsusb
Bus 001 Device 004: ID 0781:557d SanDisk Corp. Cruzer Force (64GB)
Bus 001 Device 002: ID 80ee:0021 VirtualBox USB Tablet
Bus 001 Device 001: ID 1d6b:0001 Linux Foundation 1.1 root hub
user1@user1-VirtualBox:/media/user1/E6AB-58B1$
```



USB 추가하기 - 디바이스 확인 명령어

디스크 유형, 파티션 확인 및 파일 시스템 마운트

관련 유틸리티

- fdisk
- mount
- unmount

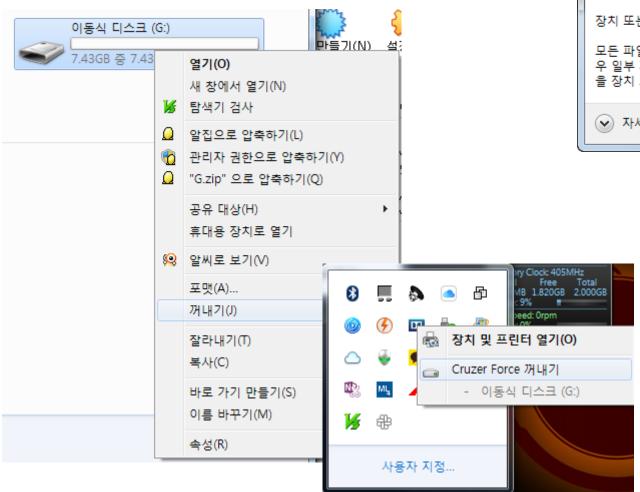
```
user1@user1-VirtualBox:/media/user1/E6AB-58B1$ sudo fdisk -l
Disk /dev/sda: 10 GiB, 10737418240 bytes, 20971520 sectors
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Disklabel type: dos
Disk identifier: 0x17d8a8e5
Device
                             End Sectors Size Id Type
           Boot
                  Start
/dev/sda1 *
                   2048 18970623 18968576
                                            9G 83 Linux
/dev/sda2
               18972670 20969471 1996802 975M 5 Extended
/dev/sda5
               18972672 20969471 1996800 975M 82 Linux swap / Solaris
Disk /dev/sdb: 7.5 GiB, 8002732032 bytes, 15630336 sectors
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Disklabel type: dos
Disk identifier: 0x228f64c0
                          End Sectors Size Id Type
Device
           Boot Start
/dev/sdb1 *
                2048 15630335 15628288 7.5G b W95 FAT32
user1@user1-VirtualBox:/media/user1/E6AB-58B1$
```

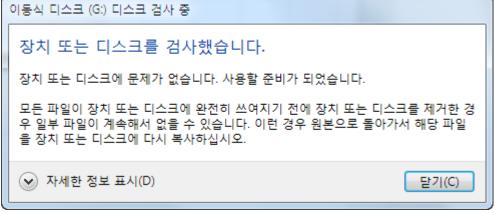
```
user1@user1-VirtualBox:/media/user1/E6AB-58B1$ mount | grep media
/dev/sdb1 on /media/user1/E6AB-58B1 type vfat (rw,nosuid,nodev,relatime,uid=1000,gid=1000,fmask=0022
,dmask=0022,codepage=437,iocharset=iso8859-1,shortname=mixed,showexec,utf8,flush,errors=remount-ro,u
helper=udisks2)
user1@user1-VirtualBox:/media/user1/E6AB-58B1$
```

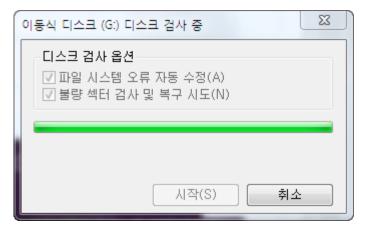


USB 추가하기 – 디바이스의 안전한 제거

윈도우 에서의 안전한 USB 저장장치 제거







USB 추가하기 – 디바이스의 안전한 제거

우분투 에서의 안전한 USB 저장장치 제거



```
user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$ mount | grep media
/dev/sdb1 on /media/user1/E6AB-58B1 type vfat (rw,nosuid,nodev,relatime,uid=1000,gid=1000,fmask=0022,dma
sk=0022,codepage=437,iocharset=iso8859-1,shortname=mixed,showexec,utf8,flush,errors=remount-ro,uhelper=u
disks2)
user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$ sync
user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$ sync
user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$ umount /media/user1/E6AB-58B1
user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$
                                                              user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$ ls -al /media/user1/
user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$ mount | grep media
                                                              합계 8
user1@user1-VirtualBox:~S
                                                              drwxr-x---+ 2 root root 4096 5월 16 22:07 .
                                                              drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 4월
                                                                                               5 23:47 ...
                                                              user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$
```

디스크 추가하기 – 준비과정 (디스크 확인)

디스크 확인하기, 용량 확인, 파일 시스템 확인

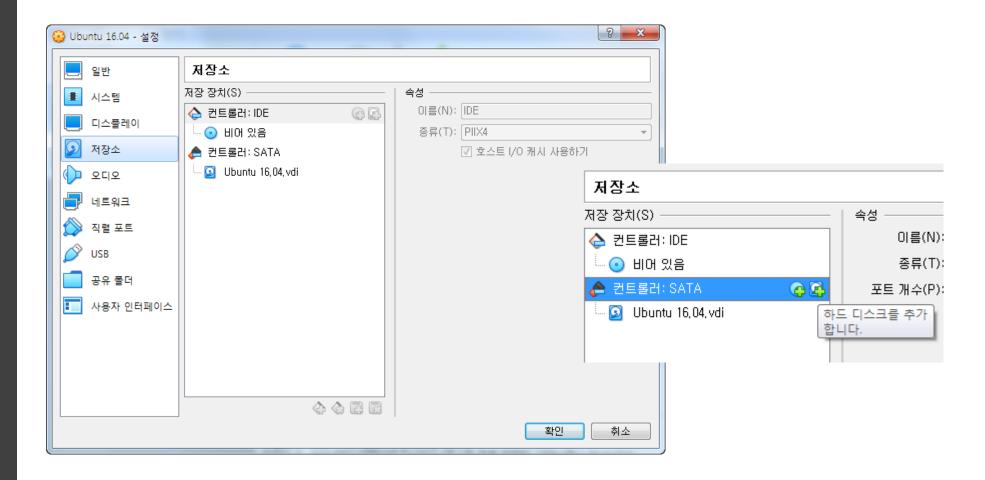
```
user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$ sudo fdisk -l
 크기 확인
                         Disk /dev/sda: 10 GiB, 10737418240 bytes, 20971520 sectors
                         Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
 • fdisk -l
                         Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
                         I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
                         Disklabel type: dos
 용량확인 (disk free)
                         Disk identifier: 0x17d8a8e5
  df, df -h
                         Device
                                    Boot
                                           Start
                                                      End Sectors Size Id Type
  df -T
                         /dev/sda1 *
                                            2048 18970623 18968576
                                                                     9G 83 Linux
                         /dev/sda2
                                        18972670 20969471 1996802 975M 5 Extended
                                                                0 975M 82 Linux swap / Solaris
user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$ df
              1K-blocks
                           Used Available Use% Mounted on
Filesystem
udev
                1989248
                             0 1989248
                                           0% /dev
tmpfs
                 403948
                                  372480
                                           8% /run
                          31468
/dev/sda1
                9204224 6591436
                                 2122192 76% /
tmpfs
                2019728
                           264
                                 2019464
                                           1% /dev/shm
tmpfs
                   5120
                                    5116
                                           1% /run/lock
                           4
tmpfs
                2019728
                                 2019728
                                           0% /sys/fs/cgroup
                             0
                 403948
                             76
                                  403872
                                           1% /run/user/1000
tmpfs
user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$ df -h
Filesystem
               Size Used Avail Use% Mounted on
udev
                        0 1.9G
                                 0% /dev
               1.9G
tmpfs
               395M
                     31M 364M
                                 8% /run
                                                      user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$ df -T | grep "^/dev"
/dev/sda1
               8.8G 6.3G 2.1G
                                76% /
                                                       /dev/sda1
                                                                     ext4
                                                                               9204224 6415256 2298372 74% /
                                1% /dev/shm
tmpfs
               2.0G 264K 2.0G
                                                      user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$
tmpfs
               5.0M 4.0K 5.0M
                                1% /run/lock
                        0 2.0G
                                 0% /sys/fs/cgroup
tmpfs
               2.0G
tmpfs
               395M
                     76K 395M
                                 1% /run/user/1000
```



user1@user1-VirtualBox:~S

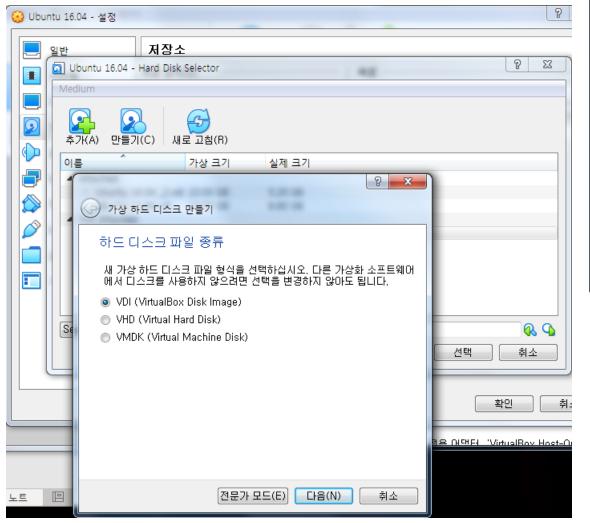
디스크 추가하기 – 준비과정 (디스크 만들기 HDD/SDD)

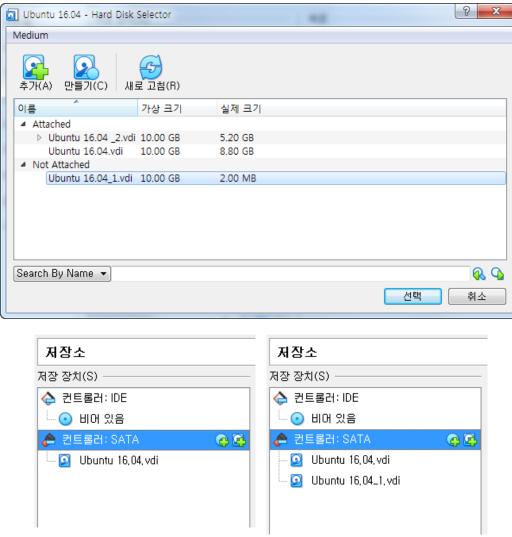
(가상머신에 가상의) 물리적인 디스크 장착





디스크 추가하기 – 준비과정 (디스크 만들기 HDD/SDD)







디스크 추가하기 – HDD/SDD 관련 명령어

추가된 디스크 인식 및 확인하기

- sudo fdisk -l
- Isblk

```
user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$ sudo fdisk -l
Disk /dev/sda: 10 GiB, 10737418240 bytes, 20971520 sectors
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 butes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 buser1@user1-VirtualBox:~$ sudo fdisk -l
                                             Disk /dev/sda: 10 GiB, 10737418240 bytes, 20971520 sectors
Disklabel type: dos
                                             Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Disk identifier: 0x17d8a8e5
                                             Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
                                            s I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
                              End Sectors
Device
           Boot
                   Start
                                             Disklabel type: dos
/dev/sda1 *
                    2048 18970623 18968576
                                            Disk identifier: 0x17d8a8e5
/dev/sda2
           18972670 20969471 1996802
/dev/sda5
               18972672 20969471 1996800
                                                                           End Sectors Size Id Type
                                             Device
                                                        Boot
                                                                Start
user1@user1-VirtualBox:~S
                                             /dev/sda1 *
                                                                 2048 18970623 18968576
                                                                                           9G 83 Linux
                                             /dev/sda2 18972670 20969471 1996802 975M 5 Extended
/dev/sda5 18972672 20969471 1996800 975M 82 Linux swap / Solaris
user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$ lsblk
      MAJ:MIN RM SIZE RO TYPE MOUNTPOINT
NAME
sdb
        8:16 0 10G 0 disk
sr0
              1 1024M 0 rom
       11:0
                                             Disk /dev/sdb: 10 GiB, 10737418240 bytes, 20971520 sectors
              0 10G 0 disk
sda
        8:0
                                             Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
 —sda2 8:2
              0 1K 0 part
                                             Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
 -sda5
               0 975M 0 part [SWAP]
        8:5
                                             I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
 -sda1
        8:1
                    9G 0 part /
                                             user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$
user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$
```



디스크 추가하기 – HDD/SDD 관련 명령어

파티션 생성하기

- sudo fdisk /dev/sdb
- n p 1 <enter> <enter> w

l list known partition types

print the partition table change a partition type

verify the partition table

print information about a partition

add a new partition

```
Command (m for help): n
                                                   Partition type
                                                      p primary (0 primary, 0 extended, 4 free)
user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$ sudo fdisk /dev/sdb
                                                          extended (container for logical partitions)
                                                   Select (default p): p
Welcome to fdisk (util-linux 2.27.1).
Changes will remain in memory only, until you decid Partition number (1-4, default 1): 1
                                                   First sector (2048-20971519, default 2048):
Be careful before using the write command.
                                                   Last sector, +sectors or +size{K,M,G,T,P} (2048-20971519, default 20971519):
Device does not contain a recognized partition table
Created a new DOS disklabel with disk identifier 0x Created a new partition 1 of type 'Linux' and of size 10 GiB.
                                                   Command (m for help): w
Command (m for help): m
                                                   The partition table has been altered.
                                                   Calling ioctl() to re-read partition table.
Help:
                                                   Syncing disks.
  DOS (MBR)
                                                   user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$
   a toggle a bootable flag
   b edit nested BSD disklabel
                                                                      user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$ sudo fdisk -l | sed '1,12d'
       toggle the dos compatibility flag
                                                                      Disk /dev/sdb: 10 GiB, 10737418240 bytes, 20971520 sectors
  Generic
                                                                      Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
   d delete a partition
                                                                      Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
      list free unpartitioned space
                                                                      I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
```

Disklabel type: dos

Device

/dev/sdb1

Disk identifier: 0x25e9cd3a

user1@user1-VirtualBox:~\$

Boot Start

End Sectors Size Id Type

2048 20971519 20969472 10G 83 Linux



디스크 추가하기 - HDD/SDD 관련 명령어

디스크 포멧하기 및 연결하기 (마운트)

- sudo mkfs.ext4 /dev/sdb1 (또는 sudo mkfs -t ext4 /dev/sdb1)
- sudo mount /dev/sdb1 /data

```
user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$ sudo mkfs.ext4 /dev/sdb1
mke2fs 1.42.13 (17-May-2015)
Creating filesystem with 2621184 4k blocks and 655360 inodes
Filesystem UUID: bc6c3452-16fe-4798-a3ab-1c4da2dd5727
Superblock backups stored on blocks:
        32768, 98304, 163840, 229376, 294912, 819200, 884736, 1605632
                                                          user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$ sudo chown root:developers /data
Allocating group tables: done
                                                          user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$ sudo chmod g+s /data
Writing inode tables: done
                                                          user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$ ls -al /data
Creating journal (32768 blocks): done
                                                          합계 24
Writing superblocks and filesystem accounting information: ddrwxr-sr-x 3 root developers 4096 5월 16 22:53 .
                                                                                       4096 5월 16 22:53 ...
                                                          drwxr-xr-x 25 root root
user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$
                                                                                      16384 5월 16 22:53 lost+found
                                                          drwx----- 2 root root
                                                          user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$ sudo chmod g+w /data
user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$ sudo mkdir /data
                                                          user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$ ls -al /data
user1@user1-VirtualBox:~S
                                                          합계 24
user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$ sudo mount /dev/sdb1 /data
                                                          drwxrwsr-x 3 root developers 4096 5월 16 22:53 .
user1@user1-VirtualBox:~S
                                                          drwxr-xr-x 25 root root 4096 5월 16 22:53 ...
user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$ ls -al /data
                                                                                      16384 5월 16 22:53 lost+found
                                                          drwx----- 2 root root
합계 24
                                                          user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 5월 16 22:53 .
drwxr-xr-x 25 root root 4096 5월 16 22:53 ..
                                                          user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$ df -h | grep "^/dev"
drwx----- 2 root root 16384 5월 16 22:53 lost+found
                                                           'dev/sda1
                                                                         8.8G 6.2G 2.2G 74% /
                                                           'dev/sdb1
                                                                         9.8G 23M 9.2G 1% /data
                                                          user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$
```

디스크 추가하기 - HDD/SDD 관련 명령어

자동 마운트 설정하기 (부팅시마다 하드디스크 자동 연결)

- sudo vi /etc/fstab
- /dev/sdb1 /data ext4 defaults 0 0

```
user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$ cat /etc/fstab
# /etc/fstab: static file system information.
# Use 'blkid' to print the universally unique identifier for a
# device; this may be used with UUID= as a more robust way to name devices
 that works even if disks are added and removed. See fstab(5).
# <file system> <mount point> <type> <options>
                                                       <dump> <pass>
# / was on /dev/sda1 during installation
UUID=e12ac104-190f-4278-bd78-17ed037c47c3 /
                                                         ext4
                                                                 errors=remount-ro 0
# swap was on /dev/sda5 during installation
UUID=72f356cc-09f6-44d1-b9d2-dd05a2f8b18b none
                                                         swap
                                                                 SW
user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$ sudo vi /etc/fstab
user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$
# /etc/fstab: static file system information.
# Use 'blkid' to print the universally unique identifier for a
# device: this may be used with UUID= as a more robust way to name devices
# that works even if disks are added and removed. See fstab(5).
# <file system> <mount point> <type> <options>
                                                        <dump> <pass>
# / was on /dev/sda1 during installation
UUID=e12ac104-190f-4278-bd78-17ed037c47c3 /
                                                          ext4
                                                                 errors=remount-ro 0
# swap was on /dev/sda5 during installation
UUID=72f356cc-09f6-44d1-b9d2-dd05a2f8b18b none
                                                          swap
                                                                 SW
/dev/sdb1
                /data ext4
                                defaults
```



디스크 추가하기 - HDD/SDD 관련 명령어

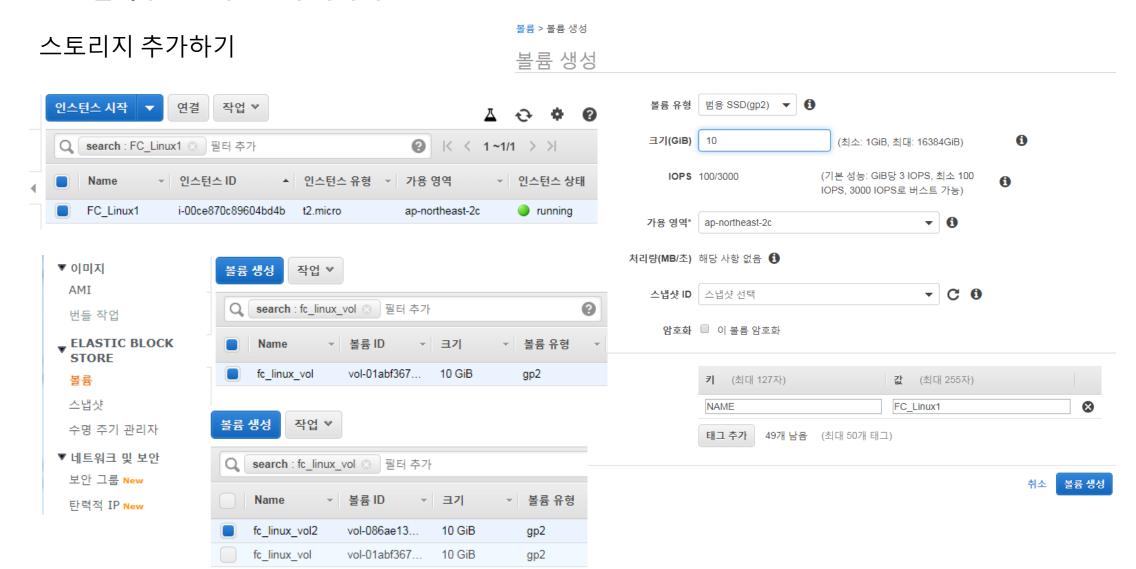
최종 확인

```
🙆 🖃 📵 user1@user1-VirtualBox: /data
user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$ df -h | grep "^/dev"
          8.8G 6.2G 2.2G 74% /
 dev/sda1
          9.8G 23M 9.2G 1% /data
 dev/sdb1
user1@user1-VirtualBox:~$ cd /data
user1@user1-VirtualBox:/data$ ls -al
합계 24
drwxrwsr-x 3 root developers 4096 5월 17 01:10 .
drwxr-xr-x 25 root root 4096 5월 16 22:53 ...
                            16384 5월 16 22:53 lost+found
drwx----- 2 root root
user1@user1-VirtualBox:/data$ touch test
user1@user1-VirtualBox:/data$ ls -l
합계 16
                            16384 5월 16 22:53 lost+found
0 5월 17 01:10 test
drwx----- 2 root root
-rw-rw-r-- 1 user1 developers
user1@user1-VirtualBox:/data$
```



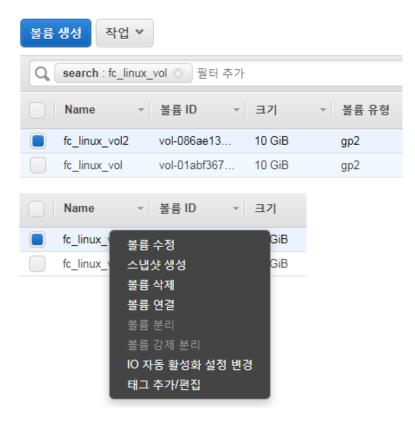
<u>디스</u>크 추가하기

AWS 클라우드 - 디스크 추가하기





AWS 클라우드 - 디스크 추가하기







- df -T
- sudo file -s /dev/xvda (xvda = Xen Virtual Disk A)

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-23-47:~$ df -T
                                  Used Available Use% Mounted on
Filesystem
             Type
                      1K-blocks
             devtmpfs
                        499312
udev
                                         499312
                                                 0% /dev
             tmpfs
                        101444
                                  3308
                                          98136
                                                 4% /run
tmpfs
/dev/xvda1
             ext4
                      10098468 1425204
                                        8656880 15% /
             tmpfs
                        507208
                                         507208 0% /dev/shm
tmpfs
tmpfs
             tmpfs
                          5120
                                           5120
                                                 0% /run/lock
             tmpfs
                        507208
                                         507208
                                                 0% /sys/fs/cgroup
tmpfs
/dev/loop0
                         96256
                                              0 100% /snap/core/9066
             squashfs
                                 96256
/dev/loop1
                         18432
                                 18432
                                              0 100% /snap/amazon-ssm-agent/1566
             squashfs
/dev/loop2
             squashfs
                         91264
                                 91264
                                              0 100% /snap/core/8268
/dev/loop3
             squashfs
                         18432
                                 18432
                                              0 100% /snap/amazon-ssm-agent/1480
                                                 0% /run/user/1000
tmpfs
             tmpfs
                        101444
                                         101444
ubuntu@ip-172-31-23-47:~$
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-23-47:~$ sudo file -s /dev/xvda

/dev/xvda: DOS/MBR boot sector

ubuntu@ip-172-31-23-47:~$ sudo file -s /dev/xvda1

/dev/xvda1: Linux rev 1.0 ext4 filesystem data, UUID=990fa6bd-be2e-45ed-a88f-9cec88b5ac16, volume

name "cloudimg-rootfs" (needs journal recovery) (extents) (large files) (huge files)
```



- dmesg
- Isblk
- sudo fdisk -l /dev/xvda
- sudo fdisk -l /dev/xvdf

```
[ 646.761484] blkfront: xvdf: barrier or flush: disabled; persistent grants: disabled; indirect de
scriptors: enabled;
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-23-47:~$ sudo fdisk -1 /dev/xvda
                                                  nisk /dew/xvda: 10 GiB, 10737418240 bytes, 20971520 sectors
ubuntu@ip-172-31-23-47:~$ lsblk
                                                            tors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
NAME
       MAJ:MIN RM SIZE RO TYPE MOUNTPOINT
                                                            e (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
xvda
       202:0
                0 10G 0 disk
                                                            ninimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
-xvda1 202:1
                   10G 0 part /
                                                            type: dos
xvdf
       202:80
                    10G 0 disk
                                                            ifier: 0xd934965d
                0 93.9M 1 loop /snap/core/9066
loop0
      7:0
loop1
      7:1
                    18M 1 loop /snap/amazon-ssm-agent/1566
                                                                           End Sectors Size Id Type
                                                            Boot Start
      7:2
                0 89.1M 1 loop /snap/core/8268
loop2
                                                                  2048 20971486 20969439 10G 83 Linux
                0 18M 1 loop /snap/amazon-ssm-agent/1480 172-31-23-47:~$
100p3
ubuntu@ip-172-31-23-47:~$
                                                            172-31-23-47:~$ sudo fdisk -1 /dev/xvdf
                                                  Disk /dev/xvdf: 10 GiB, 10737418240 bytes, 20971520 sectors
                                                  Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
                                                  Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
                                                  I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
                                                  ubuntu@ip-172-31-23-47:~$
```



- mkfs -t ext4 /dev/xvdf
- sudo mount /dev/xvdf /data

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-23-47:~$ sudo mkfs -t ext4 /dev/xvdf
mke2fs 1.42.13 (17-May-2015)
Found a dos partition table in /dev/xvdf
Proceed anyway? (y,n) y
Creating filesystem with 2621440 4k blocks and 655360 inodes
Filesystem UUID: 9006f530-79b5-4cf1-8142-ba557ubuntu@ip-172-31-23-47:~$ sudo mount /dev/xvdf /data
Superblock backups stored on blocks:
                                             ubuntu@ip-172-31-23-47:~$
       32768, 98304, 163840, 229376, 294912,
                                             ubuntu@ip-172-31-23-47:~$ df -h
                                             Filesystem
                                                            Size Used Avail Use% Mounted on
Allocating group tables: done
                                             udev
                                                             488M
                                                                     0 488M
                                                                               0% /dev
Writing inode tables: done
                                                            100M 3.3M
                                             tmpfs
                                                                         96M
                                                                              4% /run
Creating journal (32768 blocks): done
                                                            9.7G 1.4G 8.3G 15% /
                                             /dev/xvda1
Writing superblocks and filesystem accounting tmpfs
                                                             496M
                                                                     0 496M 0% /dev/shm
                                                                     0 5.0M
                                                                               0% /run/lock
                                             tmpfs
                                                             5.0M
                                                                     0 496M
                                                                               0% /sys/fs/cgroup
                                             tmpfs
                                                             496M
                                             /dev/loop0
                                                                           0 100% /snap/core/9066
                                                              94M
                                                                    94M
                                             /dev/loop1
                                                                   18M
                                                                           0 100% /snap/amazon-ssm-agent/1566
                                                             18M
                                                                           0 100% /snap/core/8268
                                             /dev/loop2
                                                              90M
                                                                    90M
                                             /dev/loop3
                                                             18M
                                                                           0 100% /snap/amazon-ssm-agent/1480
                                                                               0% /run/user/1000
                                             tmpfs
                                                             100M
                                                                     0 100M
                                             /dev/xvdf
                                                                    23M 9.2G
                                                             9.8G
                                                                               1% /data
                                             ubuntu@ip-172-31-23-47:~$
```



스토리지 추가하기

디스크 자동 마운트

```
LABEL=cloudimg-rootfs / ext4 defaults,discard /dev/xvdf /data ext4 defaults,nofail
```

- /etc/fstab 에 추가하기
 - nofail 옵션을 통해 마운트 실패 무시하기
- sudo vi /etc/fstab
- /dev/xvdf /data ext4 defaults,nofail 0 0
- sudo mount -a

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-23-47:~$ df -h
  df -h
                                   Filesystem
                                                  Size Used Avail Use% Mounted on
                                   udev
                                                  488M
                                                           0 488M
                                                                    0% /dev
ubuntu@ip-172-31-23-47:~$ sudo mount -a
                                                   )0M 3.3M
                                                               96M
                                                                    4% /run
ubuntu@ip-172-31-23-47:~$
                                                   .7G 1.4G 8.3G 15% /
ubuntu@ip-172-31-23-47:~$ ls -al /data
                                                           0 496M
                                                   ∂6M
                                                                    0% /dev/shm
total 24
                                                           0 5.0M
                                                   . OM
                                                                    0% /run/lock
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 May 17 06:30 .
                                                   96M
                                                          0 496M
                                                                    0% /sys/fs/cgroup
drwxr-xr-x 24 root root 4096 May 17 06:15 ...
                                                   34M
                                                         94M
                                                                0 100% /snap/core/9066
drwx----- 2 root root 16384 May 17 06:30 lost+found [8M
                                                         18M
                                                                0 100% /snap/amazon-ssm-agent/1566
ubuntu@ip-172-31-23-47:~$
                                                                0 100% /snap/core/8268
                                                   € MO
                                                         90M
                                   /dev/loop3
                                                   18M
                                                         18M
                                                                0 100% /snap/amazon-ssm-agent/1480
                                   tmpfs
                                                        0 100M
                                                                    0% /run/user/1000
                                                  100M
                                   /dev/xvdf
                                                  9.8G
                                                         23M 9.2G
                                                                    1% /data
                                   ubuntu@ip-172-31-23-47:~$
```

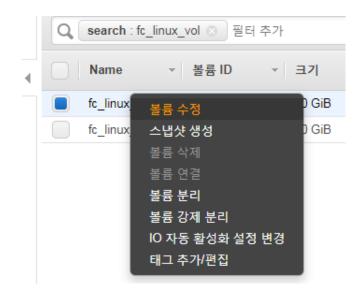


05-7 AWS 클라우드

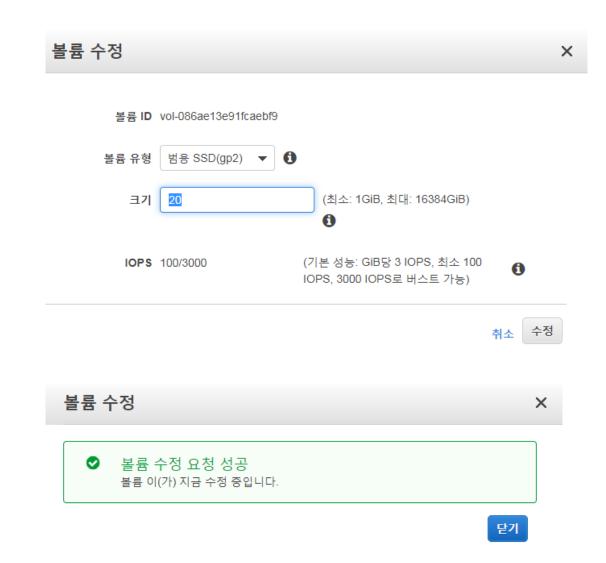
디스크 추가하기

AWS 클라우드 – 디스크 추가하기

다이나믹 볼륨 확장하기









AWS 클라우드 - 디스크 추가하기

볼륨 확장하기

- dmesg
- Isblk

```
[ 4111.517234] EXT4-fs (xvdf): mounted filesystem with ordered data mode. Opts: (null)
[ 4371.516763] Setting capacity to 41943040
[ 4371.516769] xvdf: detected capacity change from 10737418240 to 21474836480
[ 4371.516803] VFS: busy inodes on changed media or resized disk xvdf
ubuntu@ip-172-31-23-47:~$
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-23-47:~$ lsblk
NAME
       MAJ:MIN RM SIZE RO TYPE MOUNTPOINT
                  10G 0 disk
xvda
       202:0
-xvda1 202:1 0 10G 0 part /
xvdf
       202:80 0
                  20G 0 disk /data
      7:0 0 93.9M 1 loop /snap/core/9066
loop0
      7:1 0 18M 1 loop /snap/amazon-ssm-agent/1566
loop1
      7:2 0 89.1M 1 loop /snap/core/8268
loop2
loop3
        7:3
                  18M 1 loop /snap/amazon-ssm-agent/1480
ubuntu@ip-172-31-23-47:~$
```



AWS 클라우드 - 디스크 추가하기

볼륨 확장하기

- sudo resize2fs /dev/xvdf
- df -h

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-23-47:~$ sudo resize2fs /dev/xvdf resize2fs 1.42.13 (17-May-2015)
Filesystem at /dev/xvdf is mounted on /data; on-line resizing required old_desc_blocks = 1, new_desc_blocks = 2
The filesystem on /dev/xvdf is now 5242880 (4k) blocks long.
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-23-47:~$ df -h
              Size Used Avail Use% Mounted on
Filesystem
udev
              488M
                       0 488M
                               0% /dev
tmpfs
              100M 3.3M
                           96M
                                4% /run
              9.7G 1.4G 8.3G 15% /
/dev/xvda1
tmpfs
                       0 496M
              496M
                               0% /dev/shm
tmpfs
              5.0M
                       0 5.0M
                               0% /run/lock
tmpfs
                     0 496M 0% /sys/fs/cgrou
               496M
/dev/loop0
               94M
                            0 100% /snap/core/90
                     94M
/dev/loop1
               18M
                     18M
                            0 100% /snap/amazon-
                            0 100% /snap/core/82
/dev/loop2
               90M
                     90M
/dev/loop3
               18M
                     18M
                             0 100% /snap/amazon-
tmpfs
              100M
                    0 100M 0% /run/user/100
/dev/xvdf
              9.8G 23M 9.2G 1% /data
```

ubuntu@ip-172-31-23-47:~\$ df -h					
Filesystem	Size	Used	Avail	Use%	Mounted on
udev	488M	0	488M	0%	/dev
tmpfs	100M	3.3M	96M	4%	/run
/dev/xvda1	9.7G	1.4G	8.3G	15%	/
tmpfs	496M	0	496M	0%	/dev/shm
tmpfs	5.0M	0	5.0M	0용	/run/lock
tmpfs	496M	0	496M	0용	/sys/fs/cgroup
/dev/loop0	94M	94M	0	100%	/snap/core/9066
/dev/loop1	18M	18M	0	100%	/snap/amazon-ssm-agent/1566
/dev/loop2	90M	90M	0	100%	/snap/core/8268
/dev/loop3	18M	18M	0	100%	/snap/amazon-ssm-agent/1480
tmpfs	100M	0	100M	0 ક	/run/user/1000
/dev/xvdf	20G	28M	19G	1%	/data



볼륨 확장하기 (축소는 불가능, 확장만 가능)

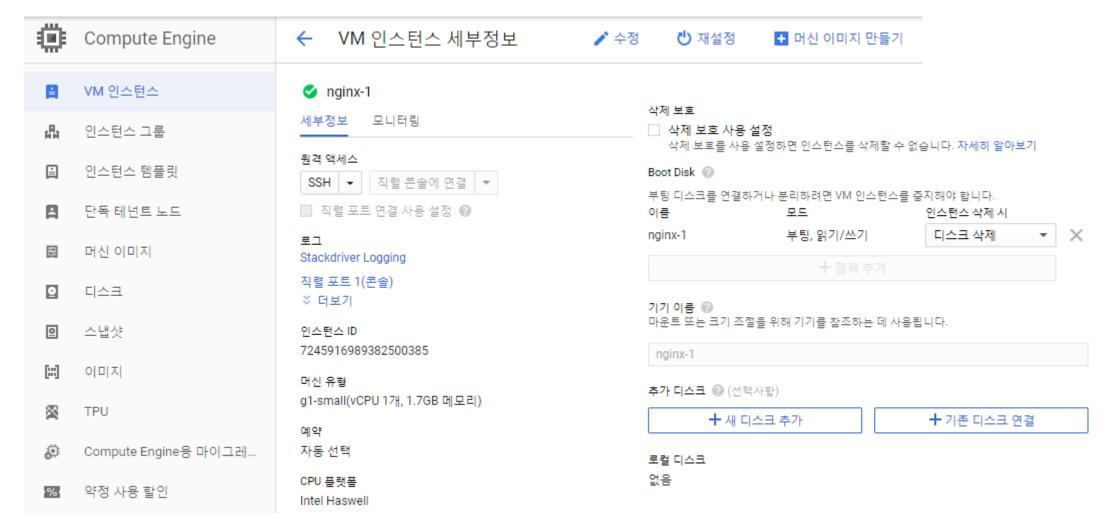
볼륨 수정			×		
볼륨 ID	vol-086ae13e91fcaebf9				
볼륨 유형	범용 SSD(gp2) ▼				
크기	10	(최소: 1GiB, 최대: 16384GiB)			
▲ 볼륨 크기는 확대만 가능하며 축소할 수 없습니다.					
IOPS	100/3000	(기본 성능: GiB당 3 IOPS, 최소 100 IOPS, 3000 IOPS로 버스트 가능)	0		
			취소 수정		



GCP 클라우드

디스크 추가하기

GCP 클라우드 - 디스크 추가하기





06-2

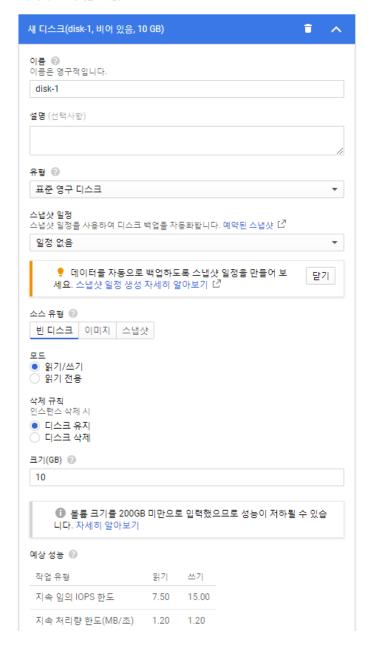
GCP 클라우드

디스크 추가하기

GCP 클라우드 - 디스크 추가하기

스토리지 추가하기

추가 디스크 🔞 (선택사항)







GCP 클라우드

디스크 추가하기

GCP 클라우드 - 디스크 추가하기

- dmesg
- sudo fdisk -l
- Isblk

```
411752.199825] scsi 0:0:2:0: Direct-Access
                                                Google
                                                         PersistentDisk 1
                                                                               PQ: 0 ANSI: 6
  .411752.200237] sd 0:0:2:0: Attached scsi generic sg1 type 0
 1411752.200533] sd 0:0:2:0: [sdb] 20971520 512-byte logical blocks: (10.7 GB/10.0 GiB)
 1411752.200535] sd 0:0:2:0: [sdb] 4096-byte physical blocks
 1411752.200673| sd 0:0:2:0: [sdb] Write Protect is off
 1411752.200675] sd 0:0:2:0: [sdb] Mode Sense: 1f 00 00 08
 1411752.200724] sd 0:0:2:0: [sdb] Write cache: enabled, read cache: enabled, doesn't support DPO or FUA
 [411752.246202] sd 0:0:2:0: [sdb] Attached SCSI disk
 vun04@nginx-1:~$ sudo fdisk -1
                                                                vun04@nginx-1:~$ lsblk
                                                                       MAJ:MIN RM SIZE RO TYPE MOUNTPOINT
Disk /dev/sda: 10 GiB, 10737418240 bytes, 20971520 sectors
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
                                                               sdb
                                                                         8:16 0
                                                                                   10G 0 disk
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 4096 bytes
                                                                                   10G 0 disk
                                                               sda
                                                                         8:0
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 4096 bytes / 4096 bytes
                                                                -sda14
                                                                        8:14 0
                                                                                    4M 0 part
                                                                        8:15 0 106M 0 part /boot/efi
                                                                -sda15
Disklabel type: gpt
                                                                               0 9.9G 0 part /
Disk identifier: A46A90BC-E625-4395-9EB7-7EC10224484A
                                                                -sda1
                                                                         8:1
Device
            Start
                      End Sectors Size Type
/dev/sda1 227328 20971486 20744159 9.9G Linux filesystem
/dev/sda14
            2048
                    10239
                              8192
                                      4M BIOS boot
                   227327 217088 106M EFI System
/dev/sda15 10240
Partition table entries are not in disk order.
Disk /dev/sdb: 10 GiB, 10737418240 bytes, 20971520 sectors
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 4096 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 4096 bytes / 4096 bytes
```



GCP 클라우드

디스크 추가하기

GCP 클라우드 - 디스크 추가하기

스토리지 추가하기

- sudo file -s /dev/sdb
- sudo mkfs -t ext4 /dev/sdb
- sudo mkdir /data
- sudo mount /dev/sdb /data
- /etc/fstab (직접 복습)

부팅 디스크 이름	이미지	크기(GB)	기기 이름	유형
nginx-1	ubuntu-1604-xenial-v20200429	10	nginx-1	표준 영구 디스크
추가 디스크				
이름	이미지	크기(GB)	기기 이름	유형
disk-1	-	10	disk-1	표준 영구 디스크
disk-2	-	10	disk-2	SSD 영구 디스크

```
hyun04@nginx-1:~$ sudo file -s /dev/sdb
/dev/sdb: Linux rev 1.0 ext4 filesystem data, UUID=6fe76927-8eec-477c-
9336-c1e2515d5f7f (needs journal recovery) (extents) (large files) (hu
ge files)
```

```
run04@nginx-1:~$ df -T -h
Filesystem
              Type
                        Size Used Avail Use% Mounted on
udev
              devtmpfs 834M
                                0 834M
                                          0% /dev
tmpfs
              tmpfs
                       169M
                              18M 152M
                                         11% /run
/dev/sda1
                       9.6G 1.5G 8.1G
                                         16% /
              ext4
                                          0% /dev/shm
tmpfs
                       845M
                                0 845M
              tmpfs
                                0 5.0M
                                          0% /run/lock
tmpfs
              tmpfs
                       5.0M
tmpfs
                       845M
                                0 845M
                                          0% /sys/fs/cgroup
              tmpfs
/dev/sda15
              vfat
                       105M 3.6M 101M
                                         4% /boot/efi
                                          0% /run/user/1001
tmpfs
              tmpfs
                       169M
                                0 169M
/dev/sdb
                       9.8G
                              23M 9.2G
                                         1% /data
              ext4
/dev/sdc
              ext4
                       9.8G
                              23M 9.2G
                                        1% /data2
```

hyun04@nginx-1:~\$ sudo hdparm -tT /dev/sda

/dev/sda:

Timing cached reads: 18556 MB in 1.99 seconds = 9327.80 MB/sec Timing buffered disk reads: 380 MB in 3.01 seconds = 126.19 MB/sec hyun04@nginx-1:~\$ sudo hdparm -tT /dev/sdb

/dev/sdb:

Timing cached reads: 17968 MB in 1.99 seconds = 9030.70 MB/sec Timing buffered disk reads: 358 MB in 3.01 seconds = 118.96 MB/sec yun040nginx-1:~\$ sudo hdparm -tT /dev/sdc

/dev/sdc:

Timing cached reads: 18012 MB in 1.99 seconds = 9052.87 MB/sec Timing buffered disk reads: 740 MB in 3.00 seconds = 246.55 MB/sec

