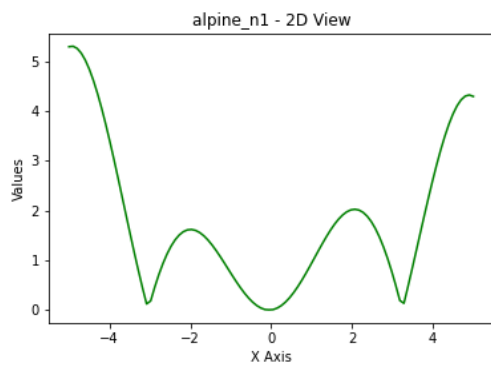
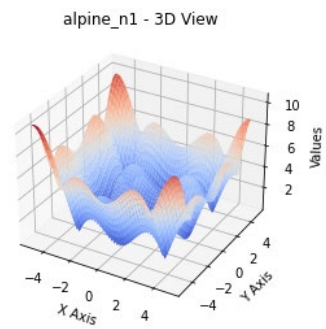


#1 / Alpine n1

2D graf



3D graf

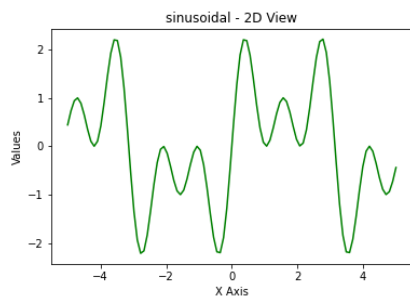


Vzorec  $f(\mathbf{x}) = \sum_{i=1}^n |x_i \sin(x_i) + 0.1x_i|$

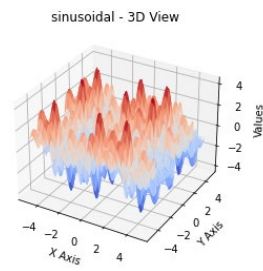
Zdroj [https://www.infinity77.net/global\\_optimization/test\\_functions\\_nd\\_A.html](https://www.infinity77.net/global_optimization/test_functions_nd_A.html)

## #2 / Sinusoidal

2D graf



3D graf

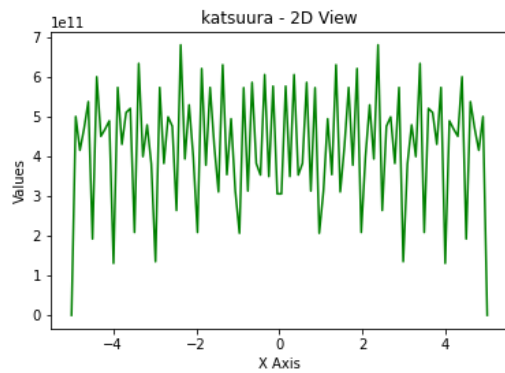


Vzorec

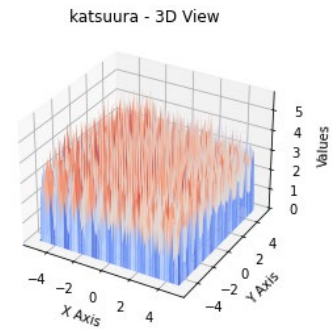
Zdroj

#3 / Katsuura

2D graf



3D graf

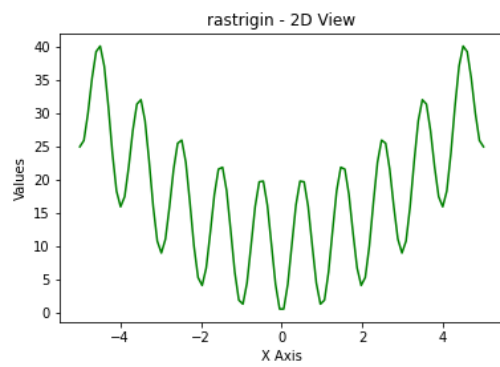


Vzorec  $f(\mathbf{x}) = \left( \prod_{i=1}^n (1 + i \sum_{j=1}^{22} |2jxi - \text{round}(2jxi)|) \right) n^{2.1} - (n \sum_{i=1}^n xi)$

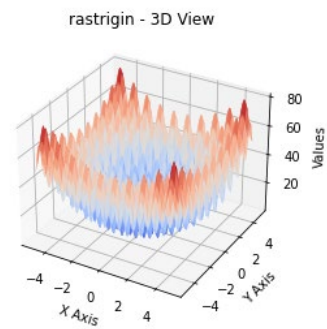
Zdroj [https://infinity77.net/global\\_optimization/test\\_functions\\_nd\\_K.html](https://infinity77.net/global_optimization/test_functions_nd_K.html)

#### #4 / Rastrigin

2D graf



3D graf

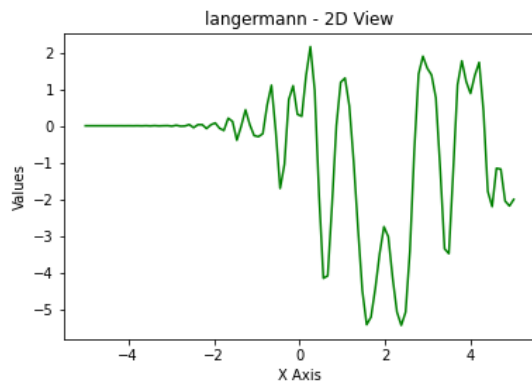


Vzorec  $f(\mathbf{x}) = \left( \prod_{i=1}^n (1 + \sum_{j=1}^{1322} |2jxi - \text{round}(2jxi)|) \right) n210 - (n1 \sum_{i=1}^n xi)$

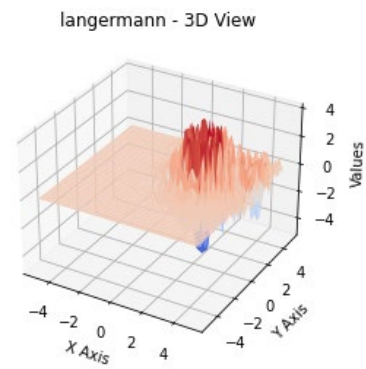
Zdroj [https://infinity77.net/global\\_optimization/test\\_functions\\_nd\\_K.html](https://infinity77.net/global_optimization/test_functions_nd_K.html)

## #5 / Langermann

### 2D graf



### 3D graf



$$f_{68}(\mathbf{x}) = - \sum_{i=1}^m c_i e^{-\frac{1}{\pi} \sum_{j=1}^D (x_j - a_{ij})^2} \cos \left( \pi \sum_{j=1}^D (x_j - a_{ij})^2 \right)$$

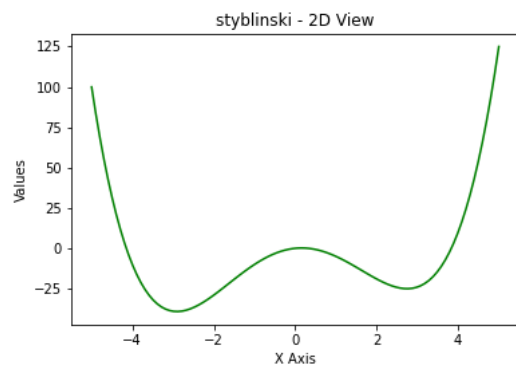
Vzorec

Zdroj

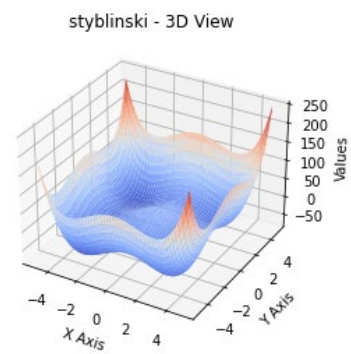
[https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu/blob/master/docs/source/\\_static/refs/name\\_based/A%20Literature%20Survey%20of%20Benchmark%20Functions%20For%20Global%20Optimization%20Problems.pdf](https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu/blob/master/docs/source/_static/refs/name_based/A%20Literature%20Survey%20of%20Benchmark%20Functions%20For%20Global%20Optimization%20Problems.pdf)

## #6 / Styblinski

### 2D graf



### 3D graf



$$f_{144}(\mathbf{x}) = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i^4 - 16x_i^2 + 5x_i)$$

Vzorec

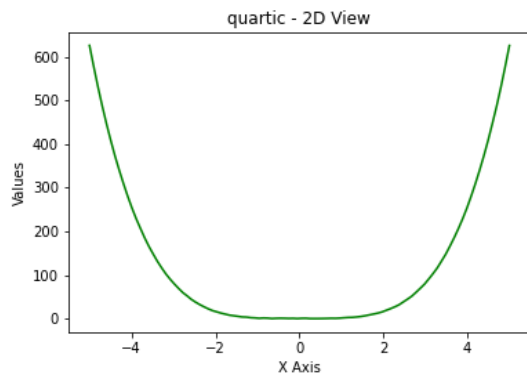
Zdroj

[https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu/blob/master/docs/source/\\_static/refs/name\\_based/A%20Literature%20Survey%20of%20Benchmark%20Functions%20For%20Global%20Optimization%20Problems.pdf](https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu/blob/master/docs/source/_static/refs/name_based/A%20Literature%20Survey%20of%20Benchmark%20Functions%20For%20Global%20Optimization%20Problems.pdf)

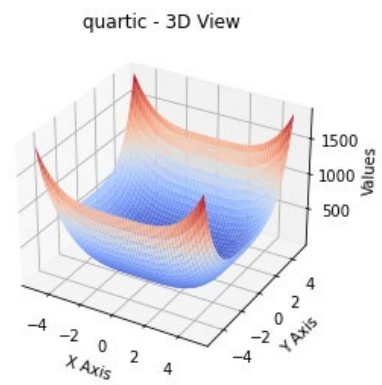
#7 / Levy	
2D graf	3D graf
<div> </div>	<div> </div>
<div> <p><math>\psi(t) := \log \int e^{itx} \mu(dx).</math></p> <p>Vzorec</p> </div>	
<div> <p>Zdroj <a href="https://mathoverflow.net/questions/376513/is-this-statement-of-the-l%C3%A9vy-khintchine-formula-ill-posed">https://mathoverflow.net/questions/376513/is-this-statement-of-the-l%C3%A9vy-khintchine-formula-ill-posed</a></p> </div>	

## #8 / Quartic

### 2D graf



### 3D graf



Vzorec

$$f_{100}(\mathbf{x}) = \sum_{i=1}^D ix_i^4 + \text{random}[0, 1)$$

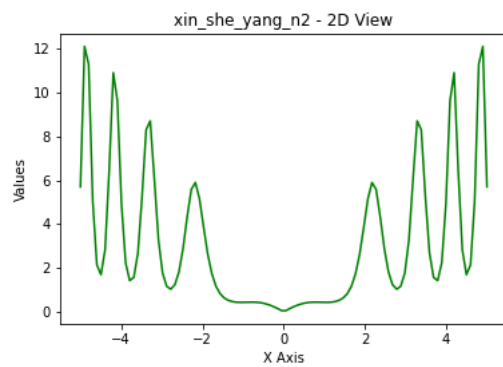
### Zdroj

[https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu/blob/master/docs/source/\\_static/refs/name\\_based/A%20Literature%20Survey%20of%20Benchmark%20Functions%20For%20Global%20Optimization%20Problems.pdf](https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu/blob/master/docs/source/_static/refs/name_based/A%20Literature%20Survey%20of%20Benchmark%20Functions%20For%20Global%20Optimization%20Problems.pdf)

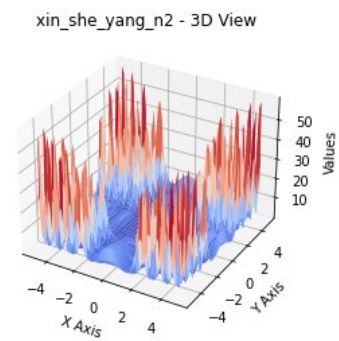


## #9 / Xin She Yang N.2

### 2D graf



### 3D graf



### Vzorec

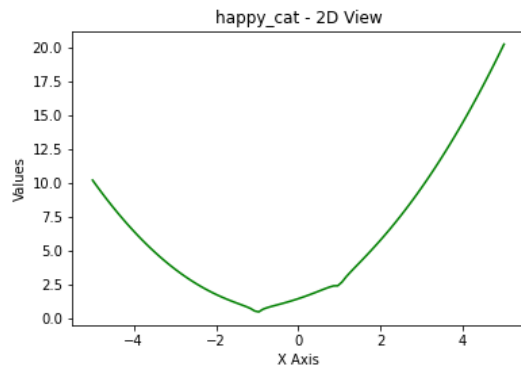
$$f_{170}(\mathbf{x}) = \left( \sum_{i=1}^D |x_i| \right) \exp \left[ - \sum_{i=1}^D \sin(x_i^2) \right]$$

### Zdroj

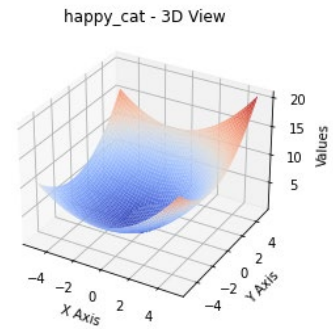
[https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu/blob/master/docs/source/\\_static/refs/name\\_based/A%20Literature%20Survey%20of%20Benchmark%20Functions%20For%20Global%20Optimization%20Problems.pdf](https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu/blob/master/docs/source/_static/refs/name_based/A%20Literature%20Survey%20of%20Benchmark%20Functions%20For%20Global%20Optimization%20Problems.pdf)

# #10 / Happy Cat

2D graf

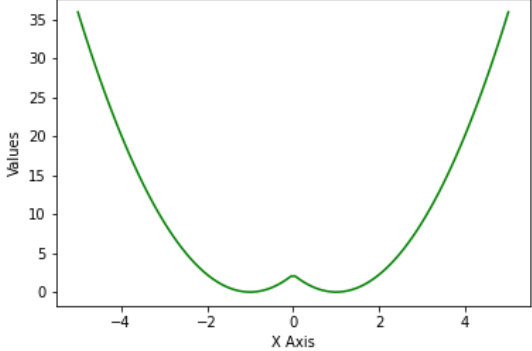
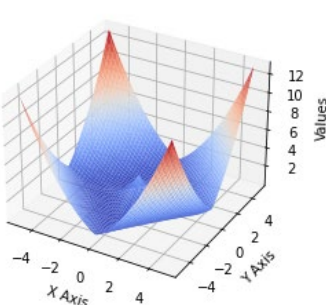


3D graf



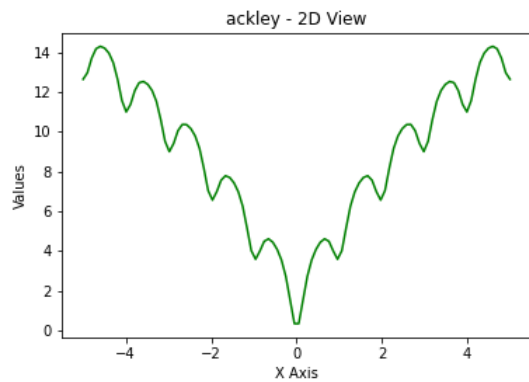
Vzorec  $f(\boldsymbol{x}) := x_1 + d \left( \sum_{i=2}^N x_i^2 \right)^\alpha$ .

Zdroj [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/234024034\\_HappyCat\\_-\\_A\\_Simple\\_Function\\_Class\\_Where\\_Well-Known\\_Direct\\_Search\\_Algorithms\\_Do\\_Fail](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/234024034_HappyCat_-_A_Simple_Function_Class_Where_Well-Known_Direct_Search_Algorithms_Do_Fail)

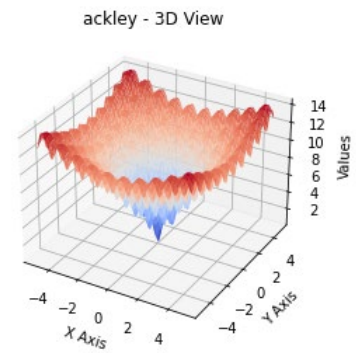
#11 / Perm Function	
2D graf	3D graf
<p>perm_function - 2D View</p> 	<p>perm_function - 3D View</p> 
Vzorec	$f(\mathbf{x}, \beta) = \sum_{k=1}^d \left( \sum_{j=1}^d (j^k + \beta) \left( \frac{x_j}{j} \right)^k - 1 \right)^2$
Zdroj <a href="https://chat.openai.com/">https://chat.openai.com/</a>	

## #12 / Ackley

2D graf



3D graf



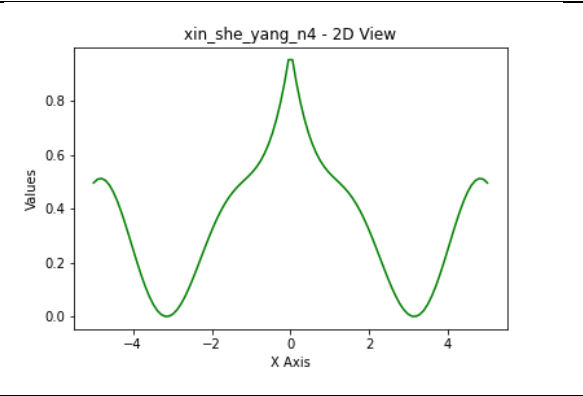
Vzorec 
$$f_1(x) = -20e^{-0.02\sqrt{D^{-1}\sum_{i=1}^D x_i^2}} - e^{D^{-1}\sum_{i=1}^D \cos(2\pi x_i)} + 20 + e$$

Zdroj

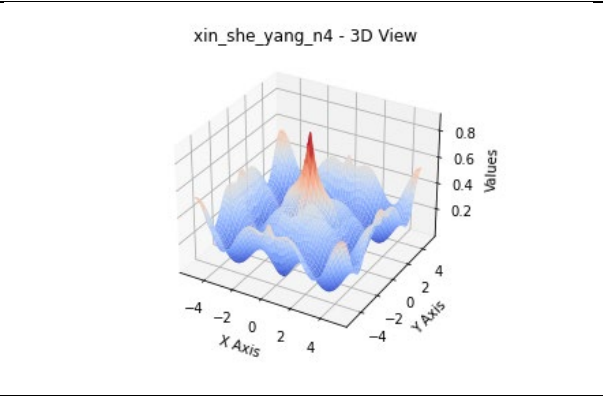
[https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu/blob/master/docs/source/\\_static/refs/name\\_based/A%20Literature%20Survey%20of%20Benchmark%20Functions%20For%20Global%20Optimization%20Problems.pdf](https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu/blob/master/docs/source/_static/refs/name_based/A%20Literature%20Survey%20of%20Benchmark%20Functions%20For%20Global%20Optimization%20Problems.pdf)

#13 / Xin She Yang N.4

2D graf



3D graf



Vzorec

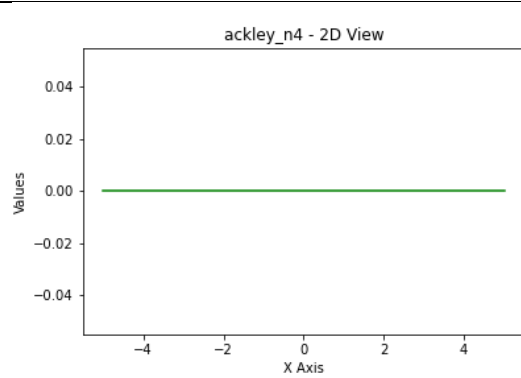
$$f_{172}(\mathbf{x}) = \left[ \sum_{i=1}^D \sin^2(x_i) - e^{-\sum_{i=1}^D x_i^2} \right] \cdot e^{-\sum_{i=1}^D \sin^2 \sqrt{|x_i|}}$$

Zdroj

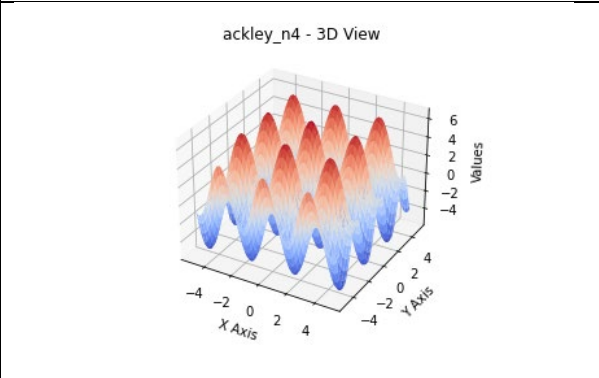
[https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu/blob/master/docs/source/\\_static/refs/name\\_based/A%20Literature%20Survey%20of%20Benchmark%20Functions%20For%20Global%20Optimization%20Problems.pdf](https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu/blob/master/docs/source/_static/refs/name_based/A%20Literature%20Survey%20of%20Benchmark%20Functions%20For%20Global%20Optimization%20Problems.pdf)

# #14 / Ackley N.4

## 2D graf



## 3D graf



Vzorec

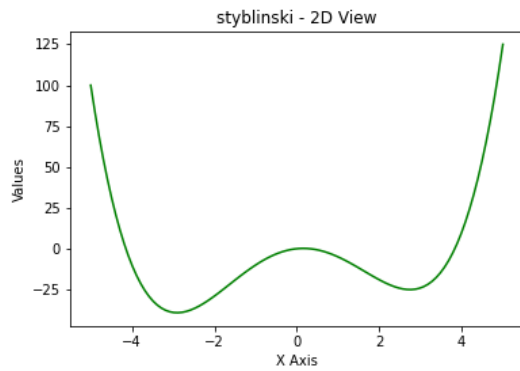
$$f_4(\mathbf{x}) = \sum_{i=1}^D \left( e^{-0.2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{D} \sum_{i=1}^D x_i^2}} + 3 (\cos(2x_i) + \sin(2x_{i+1})) \right)$$

## Zdroj

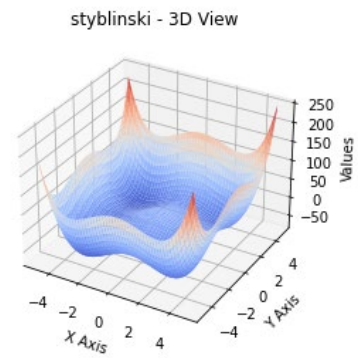
[https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu/blob/master/docs/source/\\_static/refs/name\\_based/A%20Literature%20Survey%20of%20Benchmark%20Functions%20For%20Global%20Optimization%20Problems.pdf](https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu/blob/master/docs/source/_static/refs/name_based/A%20Literature%20Survey%20of%20Benchmark%20Functions%20For%20Global%20Optimization%20Problems.pdf)

# #15 / Styblinski Tang

## 2D graf



## 3D graf



Vzorec

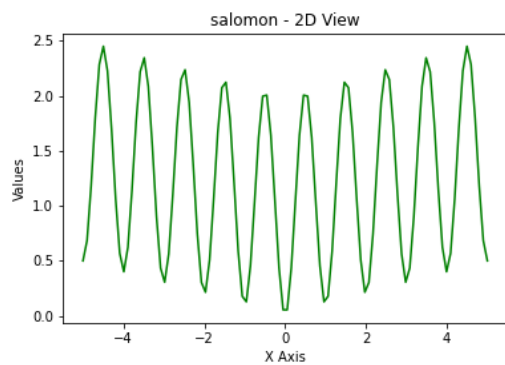
$$f_{144}(\mathbf{x}) = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i^4 - 16x_i^2 + 5x_i)$$

Zdroj

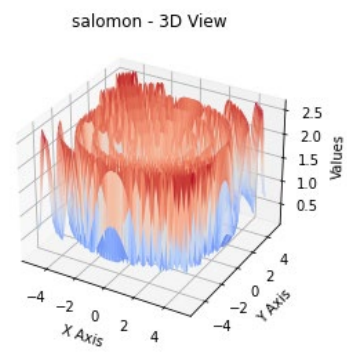
[https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu/blob/master/docs/source/\\_static/refs/name\\_based/A%20Literature%20Survey%20of%20Benchmark%20Functions%20For%20Global%20Optimization%20Problems.pdf](https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu/blob/master/docs/source/_static/refs/name_based/A%20Literature%20Survey%20of%20Benchmark%20Functions%20For%20Global%20Optimization%20Problems.pdf)

## #16 / Salomon

### 2D graf



### 3D graf



### Vzorec

$$f_{110}(\mathbf{x}) = 1 - \cos\left(2\pi\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^D x_i^2}\right) + 0.1\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^D x_i^2}$$

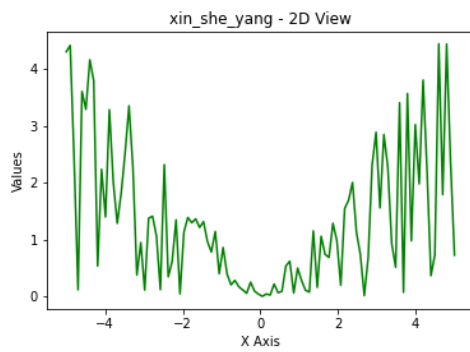
### Zdroj

[https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu/blob/master/docs/source/\\_static/refs/name\\_based/A%20Literature%20Survey%20of%20Benchmark%20Functions%20For%20Global%20Optimization%20Problems.pdf](https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu/blob/master/docs/source/_static/refs/name_based/A%20Literature%20Survey%20of%20Benchmark%20Functions%20For%20Global%20Optimization%20Problems.pdf)

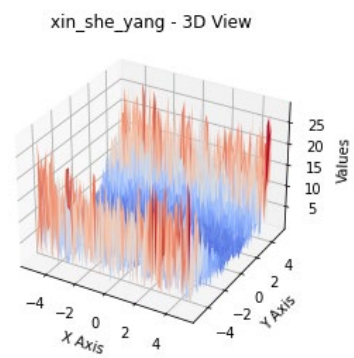


#17 / Xin She Yang

2D graf



3D graf



Vzorec

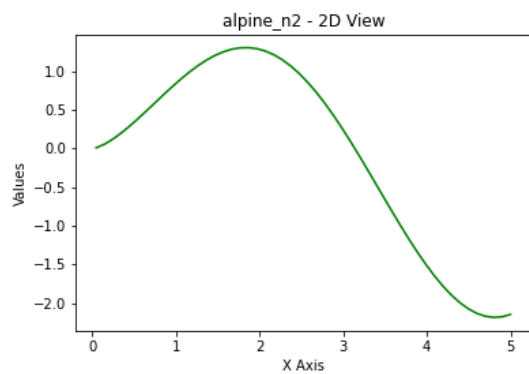
$$f_{169}(\mathbf{x}) = \sum_{i=1}^D \epsilon_i |x_i|^i$$

Zdroj

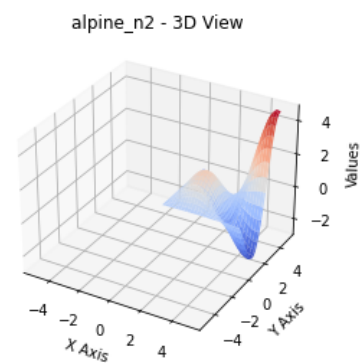
[https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu/blob/master/docs/source/\\_static/refs/name\\_based/A%20Literature%20Survey%20of%20Benchmark%20Functions%20For%20Global%20Optimization%20Problems.pdf](https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu/blob/master/docs/source/_static/refs/name_based/A%20Literature%20Survey%20of%20Benchmark%20Functions%20For%20Global%20Optimization%20Problems.pdf)

## #18 / Alpine N.2

2D graf



3D graf



Vzorec

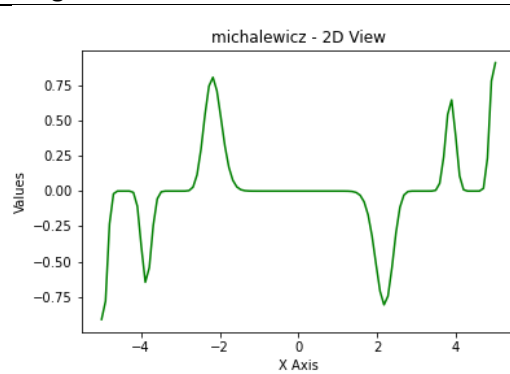
$$f_7(\mathbf{x}) = \prod_{i=1}^D \sqrt{x_i} \sin(x_i)$$

Zdroj

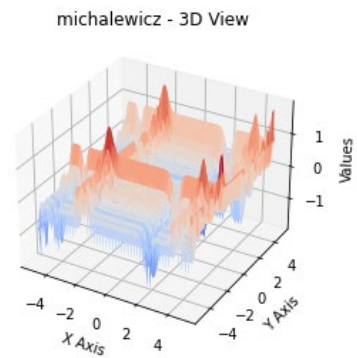
[https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu/blob/master/docs/source/\\_static/refs/name\\_based/A%20Literature%20Survey%20of%20Benchmark%20Functions%20For%20Global%20Optimization%20Problems.pdf](https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu/blob/master/docs/source/_static/refs/name_based/A%20Literature%20Survey%20of%20Benchmark%20Functions%20For%20Global%20Optimization%20Problems.pdf)

# #19 / Michalewicz

## 2D graf



## 3D graf



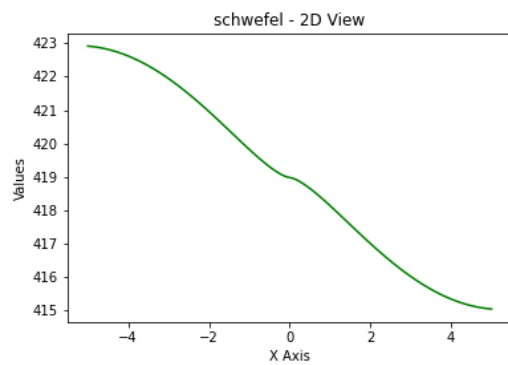
Vzorec

$$f(\mathbf{x}) = -\sum_{i=1}^d \sin(x_i) \sin^{2m}\left(\frac{ix_i^2}{\pi}\right)$$

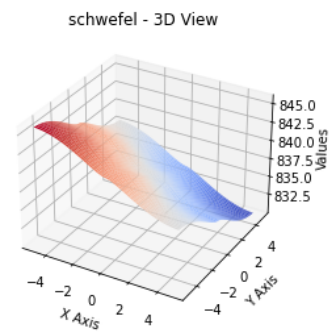
Zdroj <https://www.sfu.ca/~ssurjano/michal.html>

## #20 / Schwefel

### 2D graf



### 3D graf



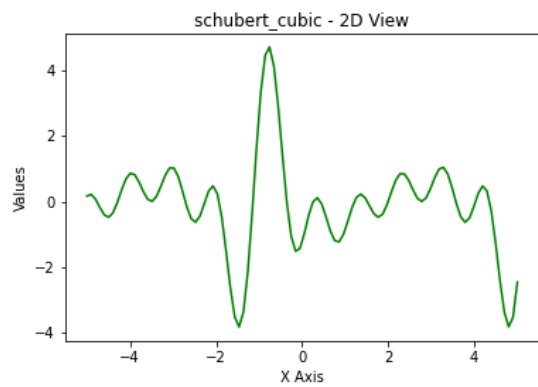
Vzorec

$$f(\mathbf{x}) = 418.9829d - \sum_{i=1}^d x_i \sin(\sqrt{|x_i|})$$

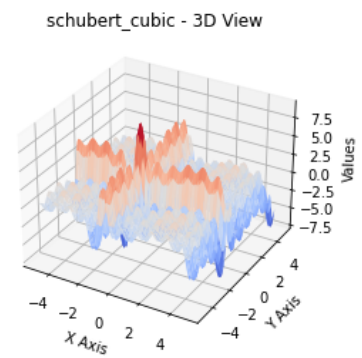
Zdroj <https://www.sfu.ca/~ssurjano/schwef.html>

## #21 / Schubert Cubic

2D graf



3D graf



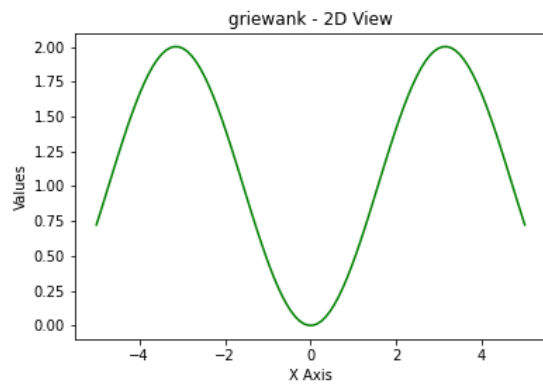
Vzorec

$$f(x, y) = \left( \sum_{i=1}^5 i \cos [(i+1)x + i] \right) \left( \sum_{i=1}^5 i \cos [(i+1)y + i] \right)$$

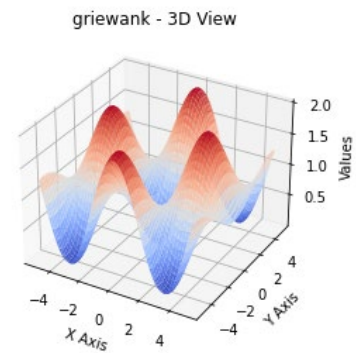
Zdroj <https://chat.openai.com/>

## #22 / Griewank

2D graf



3D graf



Vzorec

$$f_{59}(\mathbf{x}) = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{x_i^2}{4000} - \prod_{i=1}^n \cos\left(\frac{x_i}{\sqrt{i}}\right) + 1$$

Zdroj

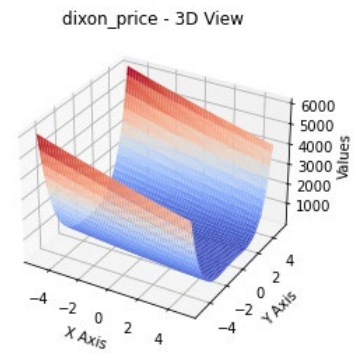
[https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu/blob/master/docs/source/\\_static/refs/name\\_based/A%20Literature%20Survey%20of%20Benchmark%20Functions%20For%20Global%20Optimization%20Problems.pdf](https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu/blob/master/docs/source/_static/refs/name_based/A%20Literature%20Survey%20of%20Benchmark%20Functions%20For%20Global%20Optimization%20Problems.pdf)

## #23 / Dixon Price

2D graf



3D graf



$$f_{48}(\mathbf{x}) = (x_1 - 1)^2 + \sum_{i=2}^D i(2x_i^2 - x_{i-1})^2$$

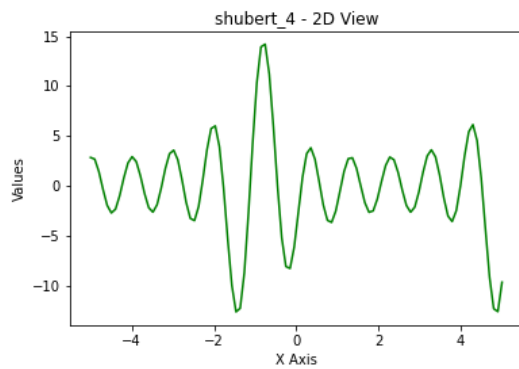
Vzorec

Zdroj

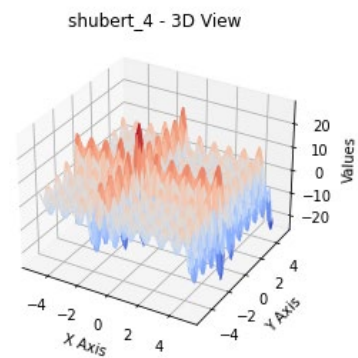
[https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu/blob/master/docs/source/\\_static/refs/name\\_based/A%20Literature%20Survey%20of%20Benchmark%20Functions%20For%20Global%20Optimization%20Problems.pdf](https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu/blob/master/docs/source/_static/refs/name_based/A%20Literature%20Survey%20of%20Benchmark%20Functions%20For%20Global%20Optimization%20Problems.pdf)

## #24 / Shubert 4

2D graf



3D graf



$$f_{135}(\mathbf{x}) = \left( \sum_{i=1}^D \sum_{j=1}^5 j \cos((j+1)x_i + j) \right)$$

Vzorec

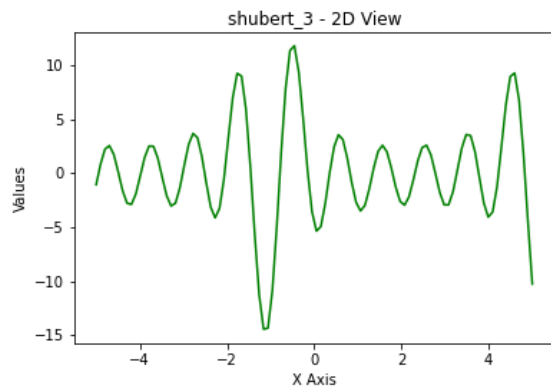
Zdroj

[https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu/blob/master/docs/source/\\_static/refs/name\\_based/A%20Literature%20Survey%20of%20Benchmark%20Functions%20For%20Global%20Optimization%20Problems.pdf](https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu/blob/master/docs/source/_static/refs/name_based/A%20Literature%20Survey%20of%20Benchmark%20Functions%20For%20Global%20Optimization%20Problems.pdf)

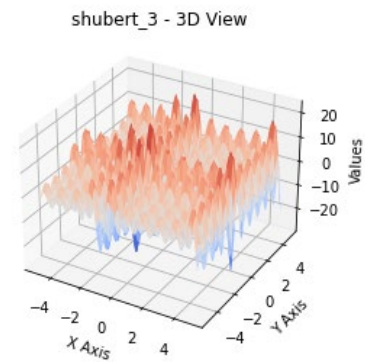


## #25 / Shubert 3

2D graf



3D graf



Vzorec

$$f_{134}(\mathbf{x}) = \left( \sum_{i=1}^D \sum_{j=1}^5 j \sin((j+1)x_i + j) \right)$$

Zdroj

[https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu/blob/master/docs/source/\\_static/refs/name\\_based/A%20Literature%20Survey%20of%20Benchmark%20Functions%20For%20Global%20Optimization%20Problems.pdf](https://github.com/thieu1995/opfunu/blob/master/docs/source/_static/refs/name_based/A%20Literature%20Survey%20of%20Benchmark%20Functions%20For%20Global%20Optimization%20Problems.pdf)