

$$\begin{matrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{matrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -i \\ i & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{Bmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{Bmatrix} \quad \begin{vmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{vmatrix} \quad \left\| \begin{matrix} 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{matrix} \right\|$$

$$A=\begin{pmatrix} a_{11}^2 & a_{12}^2 & a_{13}^2 \\ 0 & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ 0 & 0 & a_{33} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A=\begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & & a_{nn} \end{bmatrix}_{n\times n}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{复数 } z=(x,y) \text{ 也可用矩阵 } \begin{pmatrix} x & -y \\ y & x \end{pmatrix} \text{ 来表示。}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}}{0}\left|\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ -\frac{a}{b}c \end{array}\right.$$