

Task 1

The code first takes two files of input1.txt and output.txt. Then it reads the number of cases and the number is stored in T. Then Next line reads the first file and store it in a list called h. alien-count method is used to count the number of pairs of aliens where first alien is taller than 2nd alien. Then it calls the function and stores result in count. Then it closes the file.

Task - 2

The time complexity of the max-s-sq() method is $O(n)$ as n is the number of element in the list. function iterates the list once. And time complexity of read() and write() function is $O(n)$. Thus, The total time complexity is $O(n)$.

Task - 3

The code opens input3.txt and output3.txt. They are used to store input and output data. Then it reads the number of cases and stores it in T. The quick() is a method to sort the list using Quicksort algorithm. It partitions the list into two parts. The 2nd part() function is a function used by quick() to divide the list. At last, code calls quick function to sort the list. Then we close the files.

Task - 4

Firstly it opens input and output file. Then it reads the number of cases and it is stored in T. Then it reads the number of queries from input.txt and stores it in I. Then it reads the queries and stores it in list2. part() is used to sort the list using Quicksort Algorithm. findmin() is used to find kth smallest element in array. Then we call the methods, And we close the files.