

## Unit 4, Review

### 1. Translate each Chinese word into English.

Chinese	English	Chinese	English	Chinese	English
沙發		廚櫃		衣櫥	
茶几		冰箱		浴缸	
書架		烤箱		浴簾	
台燈		爐灶		洗衣機	
餐桌		電鍋		微波爐	
圖畫		梯子		甲板	
廚房		陽台		游泳池	
門廊		大廳		車道	

### 2. Prepositions (介系詞) for places

prepositions	meanings and examples
a1. above	在某物上面-- 雙方無碰觸 (e.g. He is above them.)
a2. on	在某物上面-- 雙方有碰觸 (e.g. The book is on the table.)
a3. on top of	在某物最上面-- 雙方有碰觸 (e.g. The tree is on top of the mountain.)
a4. over	在某物上面, 越過-- 雙方無碰觸 (e.g. The plane flies over the city.) 覆蓋、籠罩-- 雙方有碰觸 (e.g. The snow covers over the ground.)
b1. under	在某物下面 (e.g. A dog sits under the chair.) 被某物蓋着 (e.g. Do you need to wear a shirt under a sweater?) 在某種情況之下 (e.g. Everyone is under a lot of pressure.) 低於某物, 人, 數字, 數量 (e.g. The sales price is under \$300.)
b2. below	低於某物, 人, 數字, 數量 (e.g. The sales price is below \$300.)
b3. beneath	與 under 通用, 較正式用法
b4. underneath	與 under 通用, 較正式用法

c1. next to	在旁邊 (e.g. A child sits next to her mother.)
c2. beside	與 next to 通用, 較正式用法
c3. by	附近, 接近 (e.g. The girl sits by the pool.)
c4. near	附近, 接近 (e.g. They live near their school.)
c5. close to	附近, 接近 (e.g. They live close to their school.) 關係接近, 親近 (e.g. He is close to his uncle.)
c6. against	靠着某物 (e.g. Please put the ladder against the wall.)
d1. in	在某個空間內 (e.g. The kids stay in the house.)
d2. inside	在某個空間內, 被掩蓋 (e.g. Please keep the cats inside the house.)
d3. within	在某個限制內 (e.g. The distance is within 100 kilometers.)

### 3. Simple tense and continuous tense

#### Present continuous (進行式)

Subjects	Be verbs	Base + ing	Example sentences
I	am	talk + ing	I am talking on the phone.
He, She, It	is	read + ing	He is reading a book.
You, We, They	are	make + ing	We (They) are making an appointment.
He, She, It	is	move + ing	He (She) is moving into a new apartment.

When a verb ends in **e**, drop the **e** and add **ing**.

**Simple tense (簡單式) and continuous tense (進行式)**

	<b>Past (過去)</b>	<b>Present (現在)</b>	<b>Future (未來)</b>
<b>Simple (簡單式)</b>	I talked on the phone. He read a book. We made an appointment. She moved into a new apartment	I talk on the phone. He reads a book. We make an appointment. She moves into a new apartment.	I will talk on the phone. He will read a book. We will make an appointment. She will move into a new apartment.
<b>Continuous (進行式)</b>	I was talking on the phone. He was reading a book. We were making an appointment. She was moving into a new apartment.	I am talking on the phone. He is reading a book. We are making an appointment. She is moving into a new apartment.	I will be talking on the phone. He will be reading a book. We will be making an appointment. She will be moving into a new apartment.

**4. Homework: Translate the English words into Chinese.**

<b>English</b>	<b>Chinese</b>	<b>English</b>	<b>Chinese</b>
government agencies		motel	
services		doctor's office	
police force		mobile home	
neighborhood		playground	
library		house	
apartment		park	
hostel		lodging	
hotel		recreation	
dentist's office		medical care	
tennis court		residence	
hospital		post office	
bank		DMV	