

Inland Revenue

Build Pack: Transaction Data Services Overview and Transition

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1 Overview

Inland Revenue has a suite of digital services available for consumption by our partners that support efficient, electronic business interactions with Inland Revenue. Gateway Services is a suite of these that are mostly SOAP-based (Simple Object Access Protocol) web services and also include file transfer and API services. Transaction Data Services (TDS) is a business service described in this build pack that consists of various technical services, which in turn rely on parts of the Gateway Services suite.

This document is provided to Software Providers to support their use of Transaction Data Services (TDS). It

- provides an high level business overview of TDS to enable an understanding of the service being offered
- describes the data being made available through the services
- describes the permission model

In addition, it provides information about transitioning from Tax Agent Web Services (TAWS) to Transaction Data Services. For current users of TAWS it includes some information about data conversion from FIRST to START; and how that data will appear in TDS to enable a reconciliation of data already held against data newly received.

This document is part of the suite of build packs that Software Providers need for implementing interfaces between their software and Inland Revenue TDS. It is to be read in conjunction with other TDS Build Packs for each available service. These contain the technical detail required to support the end-to-end use of Inland Revenue's various Transaction Data Services.

Other Gateway Services are available and have their own build pack documentation.

1.1 Solution Overview

Transaction Data Services (TDS) is a business service that consists of various technical services, which in turn rely on parts of the Gateway Services suite.

TDS provides Inland Revenue Customer financial transaction data for consumption by software packages. In turn these packages present that data to their users.

Financial transaction data includes amounts assessed and associated credits or debits. There is no data sent associated with the details of how an assessment has been calculated.

TDS will provide data for tax types in Inland Revenue's new system - START - only. TAWS will continue to provide data during the transition period for those tax types managed in Inland Revenue's existing system - FIRST.

The following diagram explains the layers of TDS and the actual services offered:



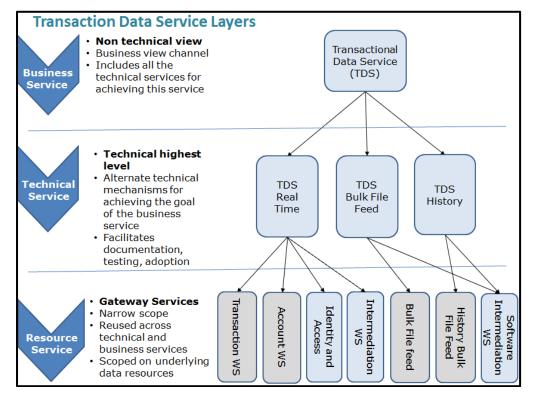


Figure 1. Transaction Data Services Layers

1.2 This solution

The following diagram outlines the sources and targets for Transaction data during the transition phase from Inland Revenue's FIRST system to the new START system and from TAWS to TDS:

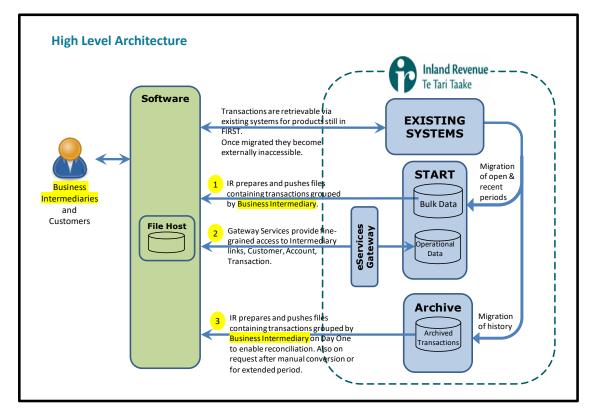


Figure 2. High Level Architecture

The service consists of the following three related business services shown above:

Technical Service	Description		
Bulk File Feed of Transaction Data	The Bulk File Feed is an overnight file feed that pushes new transaction data to Business Intermediaries or Customers via the Software Providers whose software they rely on. It caters for the high volumes of transaction data Inland Revenue makes visible to authorised parties.		
2. Real Time Feed of Transaction Data	The Real Time Feed gives access to transaction data to Business Intermediaries or Customers via web services. It caters for real time queries that need additional information to the bulk file feed or need an urgent update related to a change event. It is not intended for use without the bulk file feed except by parties with small datasets to query.		
3. History Feed of Transaction Data	The History Feed is primarily a one-off SFTP file providing seven years of history data for all Business Intermediaries and Customers included in the History Bulk File at Day One. It will also be produced for a Customer when a Business Intermediaries first links to them or when that Customer first links to the Software Provider through Software Intermediation. This data provides access to the original transaction history from the Inland Revenue FIRST system and allows for: • the update of any transactions not received through TAWS • the reconciliation of converted transactions with previously held transactions. The History transactions will contain the START Transaction ID to which the transaction has been converted.		

Table 1. Business Services in TDS

1.3 Intended Audience

The solution outlined in this document is for Software Providers who wish to provide access to Transaction Data Services through their software or currently provide access to TAWS through their software and wish to transition their Clients to TDS.





1.4 Fundamental concepts - interacting parties in TDS

This section gives an overview of the type of consumer system TDS is designed for, and the roles utilised in interactions with TDS.

For detail on the nature and structure of data exchanged please see Section 0 below.

Entity in	Description
interaction	
Business Intermediary	A Business Intermediary is an individual or organisation that interacts with Inland Revenue on behalf of other individuals or organisations. Intermediaries are generally of a particular type such as: Payroll Intermediary Payroll Bureau Bookkeeper Tax Agent
Customer	TDS provides transaction data associated with Inland Revenue Customers. A Customer includes citizens and entities that have tax and/or social policy obligations and/or entitlements in New Zealand. This includes all Customers registered with Inland Revenue,
	either individuals or non-individuals.
	 using their own software application as a client of a Business Intermediary such as a Tax Agent as a client of a Software Provider or they may be a combination of the above Customer data is grouped under Accounts where each Account has an account type – correlating with a tax type, eg GST, INC. In this documentation, unless otherwise stated, the term Customer does not refer to the consuming software. See the definition of System Customer Record below for the broader usage of the term Customer. The term Customer is also used as shorthand when referring to an individual user logging in that is associated to a Customer. Such a user has to have permissions delegated to look at the Customer data, as explained in the Delegation section of this
	document.
Gateway Services	Software level or B2B integration between Inland Revenue and its new systems happens through the Inland Revenue Gateway Services (GWS). These are largely SOAP web services but also include other APIs and file transfers. In the case of TDS, it includes file transfers to an SFTP host site set up by the Software Provider during onboarding. Some TDS related Gateway services are used more broadly than
	just by TDS and are not branded TDS.



Entity in interaction	Description
History	Transaction data is inherently all historical. However, in the context of TDS History, this refers to data in the format used in TAWS which was previously available. This data may still be of value to some Software Providers that consume TDS.
Intermediation	Intermediation is the process of linking a Business Intermediary with an individual or organisation to enable that Intermediary to act on behalf of for tax purposes. The actual web service is Intermediation, but this is also referred to as Client Intermediation.
System Customer Record	 System Customer Records in Inland Revenue serve a broader purpose than the above definition of Customer. This includes: System Customer Records for potential Inland Revenue Customers – as defined above. There are circumstances where such System Customer Records exist within Inland Revenue systems and there are no tax or social policy obligations and/or entitlements (yet) and therefore potentially no IRD number allocated; however this is rare. Software Providers/Platforms, for the purposes of TDS or other gateway services, will be created as System Customer Records and will then be allocated a Customer ID to use as the provider/platform ID (of type CST/Customer ID). There will be no filing obligations associated with this ID and therefore no IRD number.
myIR Logon - Inland Revenue Online Services Account	Inland Revenue through myIR portal allows Inland Revenue Customers (tax entities) and Business Intermediaries to delegate permissions to specific users through web logons. These same logon accounts are used to interact with TDS. Throughout this document these logon accounts will be referred to as myIR Logons.
Software Intermediation	The Software Intermediation service provides the ability for Software Providers to link to their Customers and Business Intermediary Client Lists in order to receive the bulk feed of their transaction data. The Software Intermediation service allows these links to be established, queried, or removed.
Software Platform	To interact with TDS the Software Provider needs to register a software platform with Inland Revenue through an onboarding process. For more information on the Onboarding process, refer to the Getting started guide on IR's Software providers page on www.ird.govt.nz
Software Provider	Software Provider in the TDS context is a broad concept referring to any party who goes through the process of onboarding their software platform with Inland Revenue.



Entity in interaction	Description
Transaction Data Services	TDS allows Business Intermediaries and Customers access to Customer data through two access paths; one to access data via Tax Agent delegation, and another to access data in a more direct way without relying on Tax Agent linking (Direct Customer).
	TDS provides data primarily through a daily bulk file feed – TDS bulk feed service. The Bulk Feed service will only provide the data to a Software Platform that has been linked to the related Business Intermediary Client List or Customer Accounts to enable access their transaction data. This linking is referred to as Software Intermediation.

Table 2. Fundamental Concepts in TDS

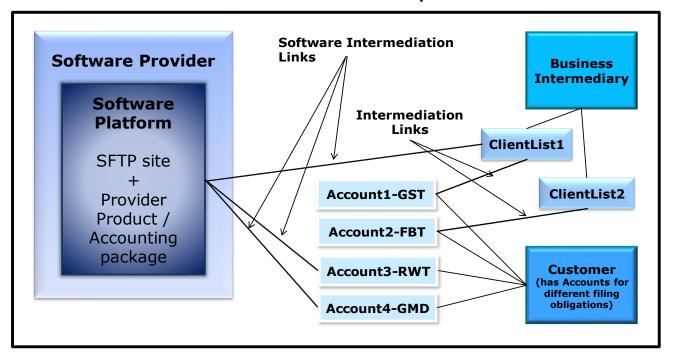


Figure 3. TDS key relationships

The Software Platform and its users together establish links to the parties for whom tax data is to be retrieved. There needs to be a path of links from the Software Platform to the relevant customer accounts to get transaction data for those Customer accounts. This can be done through two pathways that work slightly differently:

- A software platform can be linked to a Business Intermediary's Client List and will then
 get all the data for the customers' accounts for that Client List. The intention is that
 permissions are then applied in the software platform to select what is visible to specific
 individuals.
- 2. Customer data where the Customer itself is looking at the data at the Customer account level. Again, permissions need to then be applied in a consistent manner inside the software platform as to which individuals have which level of access.





For either pathway the person/user establishing the link with the software platform needs to have delegated permission, through a myIR Logon, to do so by being set up as an owner or administrator for that party.

Parties consuming TDS through software onboarded with Inland Revenue are referred to as Software Providers in this document. This term is used in a broad generic sense: they might be software vendors or developers, an integrator customising software or owners of the software.

A Software Provider can have multiple Software Platforms and any such software platform that is registered and onboarded with Inland Revenue is referred to as a Software Platform and consists typically of both an SFTP site and an application to process and display the data to users.

Each software platform has at least one version and further versions may be added over time.

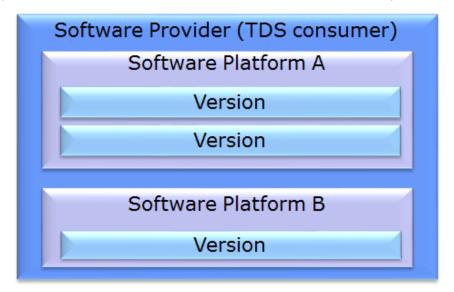


Figure 4. Software Platforms





1.5 Related Documents

The following table lists the documents supporting the TDS solution:

Name	Description
TDS – Overview and Transition	This document - Describes the service components at a high level and provides an overview of the data available through TDS. Also contains information about how the component services that make up the TDS solution interact with each other.
TDS Bulk File Feed	Describes the technical requirements and specifications, processes and sample payloads for the TDS Bulk File Feed.
TDS Real Time Build Pack	Details the technical requirements and specifications, processes and sample payloads for the TDS Real Time Service.
TDS Bulk File History Build Pack	Details the technical requirements and specifications, processes and sample payloads for the TDS Bulk File History Service.
Identity and Access Build Pack	Details the Authentication and Authorisation mechanisms used by Inland Revenue for Gateway Services.
Software Intermediation Build Pack	Details the technical requirements and specifications for the linking of Business Intermediary Client Lists/Customers to Software Providers to enable these links to be used by the Bulk File Feed and Bulk file History Service.
Intermediation Build Pack	Details the technical requirements and specifications querying the links between Business Intermediaries and Clients to enable these links to be used by the TDS Real Time queries.

Table 3. Related Documents Descriptions

Note: Build Packs are available on the website here:

TDS Build Packs





2 Data

2.1 Data Model

This section describes how the data in Inland Revenue's START system is structured. The diagram below provides an high level view of the model and the following table contains explanations.

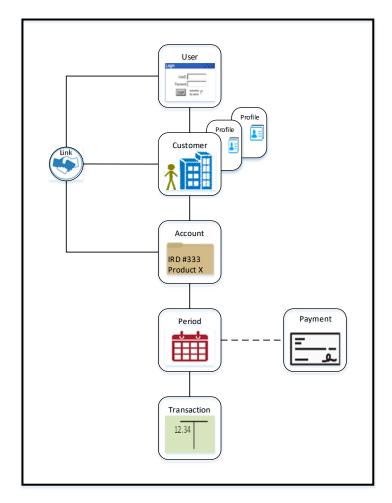


Figure 5. High Level representation of Data Model

Entity	Description		
Customer	In the context of providing Transaction data, Customer refers to an individual or entity with tax and/or social policy obligations and/or entitlements.		
	A Customer record must exist in order for any of the other entities to be present.		
	A Customer is a person or an organisation which:		
	 Has an IRD Number (or only a Customer Number if they have no filing obligations) 		
	 May have associated User Logons, but not necessarily 		
	 May have many Accounts, but not necessarily 		
	 May be linked to other Customers by a variety of types of relationships 		
	May have many profiles		



Entity	Description
Profile	A Profile is a particular instance of a Customer, often a branch or location e.g. a large corporate could have a Head Office as the Customer and each branch can be a Profile. Each Profile can have separate IRD Numbers and Accounts (e.g. for GST and FBT) and they will only be able to view the data for their Accounts. A Business Intermediary can be linked to an account type for a profile but not be linked to the Customer i.e. Customer A has INC, GST, FBT and Customer B (Subsidiary of Customer A) has GST and FBT accounts and the Business Intermediary is linked to Customer B accounts only.
User	In Inland Revenue Systems this is an actual person who has a myIR Logon. It is owned by one Customer (or Business Intermediary) but can be Linked to Accounts belonging to other Customers. A User cannot exist without a System Customer record. In a software provider platform a user there might not necessarily have an Inland Revenue myIR logon, the provider might have their own user and permission management.
Account	This is a ledger with an Account ID which is the IRD Number plus Account Type. Unlike FIRST a Customer might have many Accounts for a product/tax type – e.g. large corporate with many profiles. The old notion of multiple Locations is implemented as Profiles which are groupings of Accounts. Users can be linked to Accounts e.g. a Business Intermediary linked to INC only for a Customer.
Link	Links allow Business Intermediaries to act on behalf of the Customer. The Intermediary must be "linked to" the Customer's account(s). Delegating access associates Users with Customers, Profiles and Accounts, or with Business Intermediary.
Periods	Transactions are partitioned by period. Different accounts have different periods e.g. INC has an 12 month period, GST can have 2 months, 6 months, etc.
Transactions	An individual activity recorded with a unique identifier on a specific day, relating to a specific Transaction Type with a specific Amount and Effective date.
Payments	Payments can be Pending, Suspended, Locked or applied to a period. While pending or suspended (i.e. received but not yet created as a transaction in a period), payments do not appear as Transactions in the Accounts. Locked payments occur when a payment has been applied to a period where there is no assessment. The payment is locked to ensure it cannot be applied against another outstanding amount.

Table 4.Data Entity Descriptions

Note: Data Scenarios showing periods, transactions and payments are available on the website here:

Data Scenarios





2.2 Data Items available through TDS

The following data items will be available as transactions through TDS:

Attribute	Description	Data Type	Length	
Account				
IRD Number	Standard IRD Number – always 8 or 9 digits i.e. 8 digits can be padded	String	8/9	
Account Type	The type of Account – e.g. GST, INC	String	3	
Profile Number	This allows for multiple 'locations' for one IRD Number ie subsidiary locations for one entity eg 001,002,003	String	3	
Account ID	The Identifier of the Account IRD number, appended with account type and profile number	String	30	
Filing Frequency	The filing frequency for the Account	Char	8	
Commence	Commencement Date of the Account	Date	8	
Cease	Cessation Date of Account	Date	8	
Balance	The Balance for the account in total	Currency	8	
Forecasted Balance	The Balance for the Account including the forecasted amounts as explained below	Currency	8	
MaxActivity	The last date/Time of Activity on Account	DateTime	8	
Migration	The last date that data was converted into this Account. (Only included in History file)	DateTime	8	
Period				
* The Period Summ	ary data in each weekly file where there has be	een no change		
Period *	The filing period of the Account – usually the last day of the period	Date	8	
Filing Frequency	The filing frequency for the Account/period	Char	8	
Period Begin	The first day of the period	Date	8	
Period End	The last day of the period	Date	8	
Filing Period	Same as Period End – last day of period	Date	8	
Тах	The amount assessed	Currency	8	



Attribute	Description	Data Type	Length
Penalty	The amount of Penalty applied	Currency	8
Penalty Forecasted	In the Bulk File this is the amount of additional Penalty forecasted for the Period since the time of the last posted Penalty transaction, as at the date the file was created plus 1 day. This is to cater for an overnight file being created to show the amount which needs to be paid if it is paid the next day when the file data is available to Business Intermediaries and Customers. In the Real Time Query this is the additional amount of Penalty forecasted for the Period for the date of the request, since the time of the last posted Penalty transaction.	Currency	8
Interest	The amount of interest applied	Currency	8
Interest forecasted	In the Bulk File this is the amount of additional Interest forecasted for the Period since the time of the last posted Penalty transaction, as at the date the file was created plus 1 day. This is to cater for an overnight file being created to show the amount which needs to be paid if it is paid the next day when the file data is available to Business Intermediaries and Customers. In the Real Time Query this is the additional amount of Interest forecasted for the Period for the date of the request, since the time of the last posted Interest transaction.	Currency	8
Other	Amounts other than penalty, interest, payments or credit transfers in that have been applied to this period e.g. remission, write off or credit transfer out	Currency	8
Other forecasted	In the Bulk File this is the amount of additional Other forecasted for the Period since the time of the last posted Penalty transaction, as at the date the file was created plus 1 day. This is to cater for an overnight file being created to show the amount which needs to be paid if it is paid the next day when the file data is available to Business Intermediaries and Customers. In the Real Time Query this is the additional amount of Other forecasted for the Period for the date of the request, since	Currency	8



Attribute	Description	Data Type	Length
	the time of the last posted Other transaction.		
Credit	Payments or credit transfers in which have been made for this period	Currency	8
Credit forecasted	In the Bulk File this is the amount of additional Credit forecasted for the Period since the time of the last posted Penalty transaction, as at the date the file was created plus 1 day. This is to cater for an overnight file being created to show the amount which needs to be paid if it is paid the next day when the file data is available to Business Intermediaries and Customers. In the Real Time Query this is the additional amount of Credit forecasted for the Period for the date of the request, since the time of the last posted Credit transaction.	Currency	8
Balance *	The Balance for the period	Currency	8
Forecasted Balance	The Balance for the Period including the forecasted amounts	Currency	8
Max Period Activity *	This is the last date/time of activity on the account. To ascertain if there have been any further transactions since the last set of data, compare the current Activity date to the Activity date in the last set of data received for the same period	DateTime	8
Bank Account Tr	ansactions – for Direct Credits		
Transaction ID	Transaction ID of the Refund which used this Bank Account	String	30
NZ Bank Standard	- See <u>Appendix E</u> for other Bank Standard	ds	
Bank Number	The Bank where the Account is held	Char	2
Branch Number	The branch number of the bank	String	4
Account Number	Number of the bank account	String	8
Account Number Suffix	Suffix to the bank account number	String	4
Pending Paymen	nt		
Payment ID	The unique identifier for the payment	String	30



Attribute	Description	Data Type	Length
Pending Amount	The amount of the payment	Currency	8
Pending Date	The date the payment was made pending	Date	8
Transfer			
Transaction ID	The unique identifier for the transaction in the current list of transactions	String	30
Transfer Account ID (Other Account ID)	The IRD Number for the Account to which the amount was applied or from which it was received.	String	8/9
Transfer Account Type (Other Account Type)	The Account Type for the Account to which the amount was applied or from which it was received.	String	3
Transfer Period	The period for that Account to which the amount has been applied – Period above	Date	8
Bill - Transactio	ns are organised by Bill – each with a	different du	ie date
Bill ID	The Bill Number internally	String	30
Bill ID for Display	== 101		3
Bill Due Date	The due date for the Bill	Date	8
Тах	The amount assessed	Currency	8
Penalty	The amount of Penalty applied	Currency	8
Penalty Forecasted	In the Bulk File this is the amount of additional Penalty forecasted for this Bill since the time of the last posted Penalty transaction, as at the date the file was created plus 1 day. This is to cater for an overnight file being created to show the amount which needs to be paid if it is paid the next day when the file data is available to Business Intermediaries and Customers. In the Real Time Query this is the additional amount of Penalty forecasted for the Bill for the date of the request, since the time of the last posted Penalty transaction.	Currency	8
Interest	rest The amount of interest applied Currency 8		



Attribute	Description	Data Type	Length
Interest forecasted	In the Bulk File this is the amount of additional Interest forecasted for this Bill since the time of the last posted Penalty transaction, as at the date the file was created plus 1 day. This is to cater for an overnight file being created to show the amount which needs to be paid if it is paid the next day when the file data is available to Business Intermediaries and Customers. In the Real Time Query this is the additional amount of Interest forecasted for the Bill for the date of the request, since the time of the last posted Interest transaction.	Currency	8
Other	Amounts other than penalty, interest, payments or credit transfers in that have been applied to this period e.g. remission, write off or credit transfer out	Currency	8
Other Forecasted	In the Bulk File this is the amount of additional Other forecasted for this Bill since the time of the last posted Penalty transaction, as at the date the file was created plus 1 day. This is to cater for an overnight file being created to show the amount which needs to be paid if it is paid the next day when the file data is available to Business Intermediaries and Customers. In the Real Time Query this is the additional amount of Other forecasted for the Bill for the date of the request, since the time of the last posted Other transaction.	Currency	8
Bill Credit	The amounts paid towards the Bill	Currency	8
Credit forecasted	In the Bulk File this is the amount of additional Credit forecasted for this Bill since the time of the last posted Penalty transaction, as at the date the file was created plus 1 day. This is to cater for an overnight file being created to show the amount which needs to be paid if it is paid the next day when the file data is available to Business Intermediaries and Customers. In the Real Time Query this is the additional amount of Credit forecasted for the Bill for the date of the request, since the time of the last posted Credit transaction.	Currency	8



Attribute	Description	Data Type	Length
Bill Balance	The Balance due on the Bill	Currency	8
Forecasted Balance	The Balance for the Bill including the forecasted amounts	Currency	8
Transaction - Or	ganised by Bill Number		
Amount	The amount of the transaction	Currency	8
Transaction ID	The unique identifier for the transaction	String	30
Trans Type	The code for the Type of Transaction	String	12
Posted Date	The Posted Date for this transaction	DateTime	8
Effective Date	The Effective Date for this transaction	Date	8
Link ID	The unique identifier for a linked transaction e.g. a transaction which has been reversed by this transaction.	String	30
	In the History File this is called newtxid as it represents the new transaction id to which the converted transactions have been aggregated.		
	Note: In the History file in some cases (like old closed periods, or zero amounts, or superseded transactions) there will be no equivalent transactions created during migration and therefore no newTxID present here.		
Retrieve Date	Each file in the Bulk File Feed will contain a Retrieve Date which is the date of the data it contains. The forecasted amounts will always forecast an additional day, ie being the Retrieve date + 1.		
	In essence the Bulk Feed extraction process will always ensure the forecasted penalties and interest will be for the day for which the file is delivered.		
	Each Real Time Request will also contain a Retrieve Date which will be the date of the request and forecasted amounts will be for that date.		

Table 5. Data available through TDS





2.3Additional Information Available

File Description	Details
Software Intermediation links File	 File included with each file set that includes both of: Which Business Intermediary Client Lists are linked to this Software Provider Platform Which Customer Accounts are linked directly to this Software Provider Platform
Intermediation Link File	File included with each file set that includes: Which Customer accounts (accounts of clients of a Business Intermediary) are linked to the Tax Agent (that are linked to the Software Provider through Software Intermediation links)

Table 6. Additional data available through TDS

Notes:

• Not every field is available in every service. Check the build pack for each service to clarify the data provided with each feed.





2.4 Accounts

In START since April 2017

FIRST Tax Type	START Account Type	Description	Notes	Amount of data available
GST	GST	Goods and Services tax	Already in START and will be made visible in Transaction Services. GST will have only one return assessment transaction other than reassessments.	All periods ending 30-Apr-2014 and onwards and prior periods which were still open at the time of conversion
	GSD	GST on Goods sold in satisfaction of debt	GSD can have multiple assessment transactions from the same return type as each return can capture a separate transaction. Therefore a period can have multiple 'Return debit' transactions.	All periods ending 28-Feb-2017 and onwards

Being migrated to START or commencing in START as of April 2018

FIRST Tax Type	START Account Type	Description	Notes	Amount of data available
DWT	DWT	Dividend withholding tax	Only one return assessment transaction other than reassessments.	All periods ending 30-Apr-2015 and onwards
RWT	RWT	Resident Withholding Tax	Withholding tax, which can have an annual reconciliation assessment and other regular assessments which can occur	and prior periods which were still open at the time of conversion
NRT	NRT	Non-Resident Withholding Tax	in the same period. The normal periodic return will create a 'Return debit' or 'Return Credit' transaction. The	Conversion
IPS	IPS	RWT deductions on interest	annual reconciliation return will post 'Annual return credit'.	
RLT	RLT	Resident Land Withholding Tax (RLWT)	Multiple assessment transactions from the same return type. This is because each return can capture a separate transaction. Therefore, a period can have multiple 'Return debit' transactions.	



FIRST Tax Type	START Account Type	Description	Notes	Amount of data available
AIL	AIL	Approved issuer levy	Only one return assessment transaction other than reassessments.	All periods ending 30-Apr-2015 and onwards and prior periods which were still open at the time of conversion
FBT FBA FBI	FBT	Fringe Benefit Tax FBA – Annual FBI–Income Year	Migrating as FBT and will have 3 assessment codes and the possibility of two assessments in one period. The normal quarterly return will have 'Return debit' or 'Return credit'. The annual return will have 'Annual return debit' or 'Annual return credit' The income year return will have 'Income year return debit' or 'Income year return credit'	All periods ending 30-Apr-2015 and onwards and prior periods which were still open at the time of conversion
GMD	GMD	Gaming machine duty Problem Gambling Levy – PGL GST on PGL	Only one return assessment transaction other than reassessments.	All periods ending 30-Apr-2015 and onwards and prior periods which were still open at the time of conversion
PIE	PIE	Portfolio investment entity tax	Only one return assessment transaction other than reassessments.	
	MPO (also known as BPA)	Multi Payment Option	A new Account Type, which is entered through myIR. A schedule is uploaded with the payment and an MPO Account is created for the record of the payment and the distribution. When credited to the individual accounts there will be an MPO Payment Type code and description associated with the transaction.	No data will be migrated. This account will start from a point in time.



Being migrated to START or commencing in START as of April 2019

Note: The following Account Types will be available in TDS as of April 2019, however it is possible that the transactional design may be refined as we progress through testing.

FIRST Tax Type	START Account Type	Description	Notes	Amount of data available
INC ICA MAC	INC	Income Tax Imputation Credit Account Maori Authority Credit Account	ICA and MAC transactions will be in the INC account in START. This includes transactions for converted INC accounts	All periods ending 31-Mar-2015 and onwards and prior periods which were still open at the time of conversion
FAM	FAM	Working for Families Tax Credits	New Credit Entitlement transactions will appear in the FAM account; these are weekly or fortnightly and are refunded to the customer. The end of year square up assessment transaction includes FAM entitlements from both IR and MSD.	All periods ending 30-Apr-2015 and onwards and prior periods which were still open at the time of conversion
REB	REB	Tax credits – donations, childcare, housekeeper		All periods ending 30-Apr-2015 and onwards and prior periods which were still open at the time of conversion
	TPA	Tax Pooling	Payment and deposit offset transactions will be available in TDS.	The remaining credits existing at the time of conversion, will be converted over with their amounts and effective dates

Table 7. Accounts available in START

2.4.1 Transition Data Availability

In general, Tax Types in FIRST will become Account Types in START. However, in START some FIRST Tax Types have been amalgamated e.g. FBT, FBA and FBI.

Current Accounts will become available through TDS as they are migrated to Inland Revenue's START system. Prior to inclusion in TDS, Tax Types remaining in FIRST will continue to be available through the Tax Agent Web Service.

Once the data is available through TDS it will no longer be available through the Tax Agent Web Service.





2.5 Business Rules and Interpretation of Transaction Data

With the transition to the new Inland Revenue system there are some particular conditions which will be managed in a different manner than the current system and which need to be taken into consideration.

Note that sections 2.5.2.4, and 2.5.10 through to 2.5.14 inclusive reflect the Release 3 design as at the time the sections were added to the document. However, it is possible that changes to the design could be identified as being required as testing progresses.

2.5.1 Transfer Transactions

Technical constraints mean that destination/source information for Transfers between FIRST and START will not be available immediately through TDS.

Where a transfer has occurred within START, TDS will provide IRD Number, Account, Period and Transaction ID. Where a transfer has occurred from START to FIRST or from FIRST to START, TDS will provide the same data but there may be a delay in providing the Period Data. Specifically, we will show FIRST to START transfers as soon as they are posted into a START account. A transfer will trigger a credit into the START period, which would be immediately reflected in the bulk feed that night. For transfers from START to FIRST there may be a delay of at least 24 hours and possibly 48 hours before the Period will be shown in the Bulk File or Real Time Feed.

See Appendix F for a list of Transaction Codes and Descriptions which may be used in transfers between FIRST and START.

2.5.2 Multiple Assessment Transactions

2.5.2.1 Audit Assessment for GST

For April 2017 to April 2018 GST audit assessments will have their own separate Assessment transaction. This means it will be possible to have an actual assessment and an audit assessment in the same return period. In FIRST the old assessment would reverse, and a new assessment would be applied.

From April 2018 an Audit Assessment for all Accounts in START (including GST) will reverse and replace the existing assessment (unless it is an increased debit in which case the Audit Assessment will be for the difference between the original assessment and the audit assessment).

2.5.2.2 FBT Assessments

FBT, FBA and FBI Tax Types have been consolidated into one Account Type in START – FBT. There will be three assessment Transaction Type Codes with the possibility of two assessments in one period.

2.5.2.3 Withholding Tax

RWT, NRT and IPS Withholding Taxes can have an annual reconciliation assessment and other regular assessments that can occur in the same period. The normal periodic return will create a 'Return debit' or 'Return Credit' transaction. The annual reconciliation return will post 'Annual return debit' or 'Annual return credit'.

RLT (or Resident land Withholding Tax – RLWT) can have multiple assessment transactions from the same return type. This is because each return can capture a separate transaction. Therefore, a period can have multiple 'Return debit' transactions.



2.5.2.4 Provisional Tax Assessments

At the time of conversion there will be a separate transaction for each instalment of provisional tax due for a return period including converted return periods; each will have its own Bill with a due date.

When the return is later posted to the customer's account another Bill is created to facilitate payment of any terminal tax to pay. Where there is no terminal tax to pay, that Bill will still be created but it will be for an amount of zero.

2.5.3 Bill

A bill is a series of transactions due on specific date, including the liability owing and any penalties and interest calculated. A period can be divided into a number of bill items to enable correct calculation of penalties for the due date of the bill. TDS will record against most transactions the bill to which it relates and will also provide Bill reconciliations for each Period.

The Bill number is a 30-digit string and in addition, for TDS a Bill ID for display is sent as well. The Bill ID for Display will be in the form 001, 002, 003 etc.

Transactions relating to a Bill will be listed together in all TDS files.

There are circumstances when a transaction does not have a Bill Number and these transactions will be listed after the Bill detail. Such circumstances are:

- Transfer in
- Payment
- Converted payments
- Converted transfers
- Converted credit interest
- Return credit assessment for GST for periods prior to 1 May 2018 (including prior to April 2017). After Release 2 in April 2018 (for all periods ending after 30 April 2018) these transactions will have a Bill Number. Prior transactions will remain without a Bill Number.

2.5.4 GST Credit Assessments

For GST Periods ending prior to 1 May 2018 where there is a credit assessment it will show as Credit rather than Assessment AND each credit (which is an assessment) will have a corresponding debit for \$0.00 recorded. For periods from Release 2 (April 2018) a credit assessment will show as an Assessment transaction in the Bill and there will be no Debit transaction for \$0.00 recorded. See Appendix C for Transaction Codes.

2.5.5 Pending payments

A payment may not be automatically applied to the period to which it relates until there is an assessment against which that payment can be recorded. This means payments are not always recorded as transactions until after the assessment transaction is processed. For the time from receipt to the assessment being recorded as a transaction the payment is classed as Pending. TDS will record any such payments in a period each time transactions are sent for that period.

2.5.6 Direct Credit Account

Direct Credit account is the Bank Account Number used for any direct credits for the Period. The Transaction ID for the refund will be included with the Bank Account details to which the refund was paid.





2.5.7 Rounding

Any penalty and interest calculation provided has been calculated using "bankers" or "Gaussian" rounding.

2.5.8 Transaction Items not sent in TAWS

In the Tax Agent Web Service when a return period is in Account Review or has an Account Halt in place no data is available. This will not apply in TDS. In addition where this data is present in FIRST at the time of conversion it could be converted into START and may require manual reconciliation when sent as part of TDS as it may not have been received before.

2.5.9 Filtering of Inactive Transactions

Previously some transactions were filtered as inactive in certain types of Tax Agent Web Service requests for data. In TDS, all posted transactions (i.e. everything START considers a transaction) will be sent through TDS. This includes all Reversals. Some of these transactions may require manual reconciliation.

2.5.10 New START Account Type for Tax Pooling

Tax Pooling transactions will be available in TDS under a new START account type "TPA".

2.5.11 Tax Types no longer available from 1st April 2019

There are three historic tax types that are not being converted to START; QCT, WPN and WPE. Data for these tax types will not be available via TDS.

2.5.12 Late Filing Penalty

As of 1st April 2019, where a Late Filing Penalty is reassessed to a larger amount, the penalty transaction will be reversed and reposted as occurs currently. A new Bill with a new due date will be created for the *total* amount of the penalty.

2.5.13 Working for Families Tax Credits (WfFTC)

2.5.13.1 Weekly or Fortnightly Entitlements

At the time of conversion an entitlement credit transaction will appear in the FAM period with a corresponding disbursement transaction which will leave the account with a zero balance.

This includes converted years that have not had an end of year calculation.

2.5.13.2 End of Year Calculation

Any FAM credit that remains after offsetting the corresponding INC liability will be disbursed from the FAM account (and vice versa for any INC credit after offsetting any corresponding FAM liability).

2.5.14 Imputation Credit Account (ICA) and Maori Authority Credit Account (MAC)

From 1st April 2019 ICA and MAC transactions will be in the INC account in START. This includes transactions for converted INC accounts.

2.6 START Transaction Codes

A full list of START Transaction Codes is included in Appendix C of this document.





2.7Data Integrity

Inland Revenue will be providing all transaction data through TDS for the Account Types identified above and will make every effort to ensure it is accurate, timely, consistent and complete. Inland Revenue will be transparent about their activity with Customers and will ensure Software Providers, Business Intermediaries and Customers are provided with the most up to date and accurate data possible.

All TDS bulk data will be sent from a copy of Inland Revenue data made every evening. Therefore, any Bulk File data will be from close of business the previous day.

Despite best efforts, inconsistencies can arise from time to time between the data held by the Software Provider/Business Intermediary/Customer and Inland Revenue's master data set. Detecting and resolving inconsistencies is critical to the integrity of TDS.

Several mechanisms exist to assist in doing this:

- To check that all data held by Inland Revenue for a period has been received by the Software Provider compare the Activity date in the current set of data for the period to the Activity date in the last set of data received for the same period. Note: The Period Summary also includes the Period Balance that is a secondary check. If a discrepancy has been detected a query should be made to the Real Time Feed for this Client, Account, Period to retrieve the latest data and reconcile.
- As a convenience, TDS Account Summaries includes the migration date for that tax type as an additional attribute in the History File. This date means the Tax Agent Web Service stopped operating for that Tax Type on that date, and TDS started. All data through the History Service will be for transactions before that date, all data from the TDS Bulk Feed and Real Time web services will have Process Dates after that date.
- For each Tax Agent Web Service transaction that was converted into START the corresponding new Transaction ID used in the new system and TDS Feeds will be provided in the Bulk History File as a nested new TXID element. These represent the same historical transaction in a different format but should be able to be reconciled.
- For Real Time calls if Inland Revenue detects errors in the request, such as invalid IRD numbers; this will be reported back to the requestor. In this case the query should be retried using the correct data. The error codes are defined in the build packs for those services. If the Requestor does not receive any response to a request, it is RECOMMENDED that the request be re-tried.
- When business processing error conditions are detected by Inland Revenue e.g. error in SFTP of ZIP files, Inland Revenue will contact the parties concerned. If a file fails to send IR, will make contact. The available business condition status codes and the recommended action to be taken in each case are defined in the build pack for the Bulk File.
- In general if an anomaly is found please notify Inland Revenue through normal channels.

2.7.1 Channel Consistency

It is possible for a Client of a Business Intermediary to query their own tax information and come up with seemingly 'different' data. This can occur when there is a time gap between the night time generation of the Bulk File sent each day and the myIR query which may expose transactions not present at the time the Bulk File was generated. Activity in the intervening time period could provide inconsistency.





Note: The Transaction Types visible in myIR are a combination of multiple START Transaction Types and do not have the level of detail present in TDS Transaction Types.

START Transaction Code	START Description	myIR Description
CNVTXC	Converted return credit	Assessment
CNVTXD	Converted return debit	Assessment
RTNANC	Annual return credit	Assessment
RTNAND	Annual return debit	Assessment
RTNCRD	Return credit	Assessment
RTNINC	Income year return credit	Assessment
RTNIND	Income year return debit	Assessment
RTNORI	Return debit	Assessment

Table 8. START and myIR Transaction Codes

2.8 Data Scenarios

Data Scenarios showing periods, transactions and payments are available on the website here:

Data Scenarios

Note that the Release 3 scenarios reflect the Release 3 design as at the time they were included in this document. However, it is possible that changes to the design could be identified as being required as testing progresses.

- Late Payment Penalties
- OUM Over Time
- Reassessment
- Default Assessment
- Transfer
- Writeoff
- TPA
- AIM with penalty and interest
- REB
- Remission
- Payment
- FBT
- GSD
- RWT
- DWT
- Multiple prov tax assessments
- FAM





2.9 Data Conversion to START

The conversion of Inland Revenue data can cause some differences between the Tax Agent Web Service and TDS data. Potentially significant differences are identified below.

2.9.1 Penalty transactions

The initial 1% late payment penalty, initial 4% late payment penalty and the monthly incremental late payment penalties have been combined into one 'converted penalty' transaction. This transaction will have a Transaction Type CNVPNL Converted penalty. Penalty remissions have been combined into one 'converted penalty remission' transaction. This transaction will have a Transaction Type CNVRPN Converted penalty remission. The Bulk History File will reflect this by identifying the START Transaction ID in which these amounts have been aggregated.

2.9.2 Increased debit reassessments

Where a period being converted contains more than one assessment and the later assessment is for an increased amount, the conversion of the increased assessment will not include a reversal of the first assessment and will include another assessment of the difference between the two amounts. This allows for different due dates for each amount. The FIRST assessment and reassessment transaction will both have a START Transaction Type RTNORI Return debit. This will not be an automatic match for data previously retrieved through Tax Agent Web Service.

2.9.3 Unique transaction identifier

The sequential transaction numbering used in the TAWS has been replaced with a unique identifier in START that will not be sequential. Software Providers may have used this sequential numbering to check they are not missing any data from Inland Revenue. Inland Revenue cannot accommodate this within TDS.

TDS is offering a different mechanism for checking for missing transactions where each period summary will include the process date and time of the last transaction in the Account. The date/time can be checked against the last period summary to verify it has not changed. Period summary details will be provided in the weekly Bulk File Feed.

At the time of conversion any aggregated transactions will, in the History Transactions Service, contain the unique transaction ID of the START transaction in which they have been aggregated. This will allow Software Providers to support reconciliation between the Tax Agent Web Service data and TDS data.

2.9.4 Conversion Scenarios

Conversion Scenarios are available on the website here:

Conversion Scenarios





3 Overall typical sequence of events

Transaction Data Services provides data for an overall business process that is controlled by the Software Provider software and the user of that software, rather than Inland Revenue.

A very simplified overall sequence of typical events is described below for the TDS Bulk Feed, History Bulk Feed and the Real Time Service.

3.1High level typical bulk feed sequence

The overall sequence is described below:

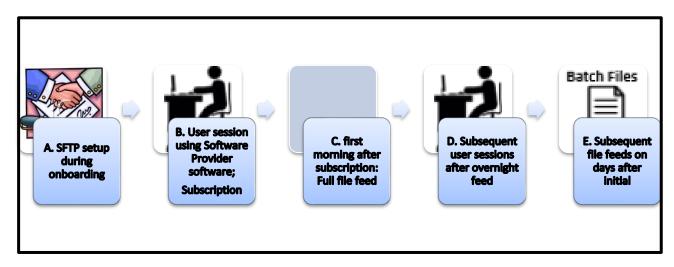


Figure 6. Sequence of Bulk File Feed

Versions of this diagram and the steps involved are used in explaining the sample scenarios in the sections below.

- **Stage A:** This is the initial onboarding of a Software Provider wishing to consume the TDS Bulk File Feed. For more on onboarding refer to the **Getting started guide** on IR's **Software providers** page on www.ird.govt.nz.
- Stage B: The User can access Inland Revenue via the TDS Real Time service. For regular daily updates on high volumes of Customer data a bulk file feed needs to be set up. For Inland Revenue to know which Customer information to send to a given Software Provider, a link is required between the Software Provider and a Business Intermediary Client List or their direct Customers' Accounts. This link is created via the Software Intermediation Service initiated by the customer via the Software Provider software. Full details of the Software Intermediation service are provided in the Software Intermediation Build Pack. Once linked, the next Bulk File will include details for this Client's Customers.
- **Stage C:** An initial file transfer occurs, containing a full set of Customer data Both Converted and History.
- **Stage D:** When the user logs in to the software again, the content of the bulk files will be incorporated into what the user can see by the Software Provider software. They can still augment that with Real Time calls.
- **Stage E:** This is an incremental file, containing data that has changed since the previous file was provided. Again, the Software Provider software will incorporate that for the user to have access to on their next logon.





3.2High level typical real time sequence

Below is an outline of the process for an organisation that chooses to use TDS for their own small data set only and does not subscribe to the bulk file feed. This can only be supported by Inland Revenue for small datasets.

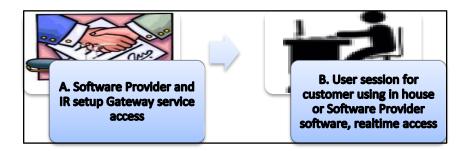


Figure 7. Sequence of Real Time access only

- **Stage A:** This is the initial onboarding of a Software Provider that does not need to or wish to consume the TDS Bulk File Feed. This only requires the ability to call Gateway Services. For more on onboarding refer to Section 5 of this document.
- Stage B: The user can access Inland Revenue via the TDS Real Time service.





4 Onboarding

Information in this section is Onboarding information that relates specifically to TDS.

For the full overview of the process of onboarding with IR, refer to the **Getting started guide** on IR's **Software providers** page on www.ird.govt.nz





5 Delegation and permissions

This section looks at the various aspects of permissions, delegation, linking and permission sharing related to accessing TDS data; and how they overlap.

5.1 Relationship types

- **Delegation**: To query data in TDS or link to data in TDS a myIR Logon must have delegated permissions set up via myIR portal:
 - This can be done for a Customer by those set up as owner or administrator for that Customer
 - Business Intermediaries have equivalent delegation set up to their myIR
 Logons for their staff this was set up in 2018
- **Intermediation Linking**: Customer Accounts are linked through Client Lists for a Business Intermediary in myIR these links are visible via Intermediation Service.
- **Software Platform linking:** This linking subscribes a specific Business Intermediary Client List or Customer Account so that data gets sent to a specific Software Platform where it is being used.
- **Software Provider application data permissions:** This is the permission sharing internal to the Software Provider software. It may correlate with myIR Logon permissions as set up in myIR portal delegation: Inland Revenue supports a few variations.

5.2 Summary of relationship types

The following summarises key relationship types and their role in TDS. Subsequent subsections (6.4) explain this in more detail.

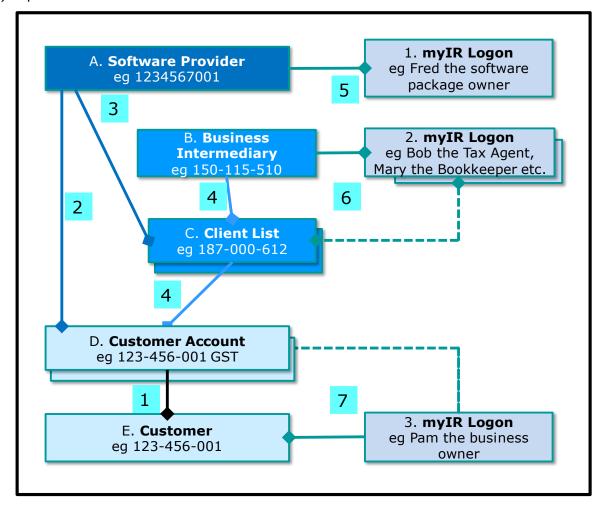


Figure 8. TDS Key relationship types



Number	Parties	Relationship	Purpose
1	D-E	Customer Accounts	Customer activity is by Account - typically a Tax Type (e.g. GST). All Transaction data is accessed under the relevant Account.
2	A-D	Software Intermediation link for Direct Customer Account	To subscribe for bulk updates of a Customer's Account data to be sent to a Software Platform when there is no Business Intermediary involved.
3	A-C	Software Intermediation link for Business Intermediary	To subscribe for bulk updates of Customer Account data linked to a Business Intermediary (via Client Lists) to be sent to a Software Platform when there is a Business Intermediary involved.
4	B-C C-D	Business Intermediary Client Lists Client Lists Linked to Customer Accounts	All Business Intermediary access to Customer Transaction Data is grouped under Client Lists. A Business Intermediary can set up as many Client Lists as they desire to group their Customer Accounts. A given Customer Account can only be linked to one Client List at a time.
5	1-A	Software Platform myIR Logon delegation	Logons are set up to allow access to administer Software Platform Links through myIR and Gateway Services. Each such User ID is associated with the Software Platform with an Access Type (Role). The Access role of Owner can create, query or break Software Intermediation links.
6	2-B	Business Intermediary myIR Logon delegation	Logons are set up to allow access to administer Business Intermediary Links through myIR and Gateway Services. Each such User ID is first associated with the Business Intermediary. This link has an Access Type (Role). Owner and Administrator users can establish and break Intermediation links.
7	3-E	Customer myIR Logon delegation – when there is no Business Intermediary involved.	UserIDs are set up to allow access to administer Customer Accounts through myIR and Gateway Services. Each such User ID is first associated with the Customer. This link has an Access Type (Role). Owner and administrator users can establish and break Software Intermediation and Intermediation links.

Table 9. TDS key Relationship Types



5.3myIR Logon delegation permissions

- Access to Inland Revenue's Online Services portal (myIR) is via a credential known as the "myIR Logon".
- All Gateway Web Services that require user authentication tokens rely on the same myIR Logon credentials and the permissions set up for each of these logons.
- What data a myIR Logon has access to, is controlled by the Inland Revenue delegation model.
- Any Customer or Business Intermediary will have at least one associated myIR Logon that has owner Access Role. This logon can be used on myIR to set up delegated permissions for additional myIR Logons or to modify Account permissions for existing ones. Such delegated permissions up to 2018 in myIR are given in the context of a specific Customer or a Business Intermediary's own internal Accounts. As of April 2018, myIR will also allow the online administration of such Account permissions for Business Intermediary Client Lists.
- A myIR Logon is given permission on a Customer / Business Intermediary / Software
 Platform with an Access Role. For Customer or Business Intermediary there is then finer
 grained access control that is applied with Account Permissions in an Access Control List.

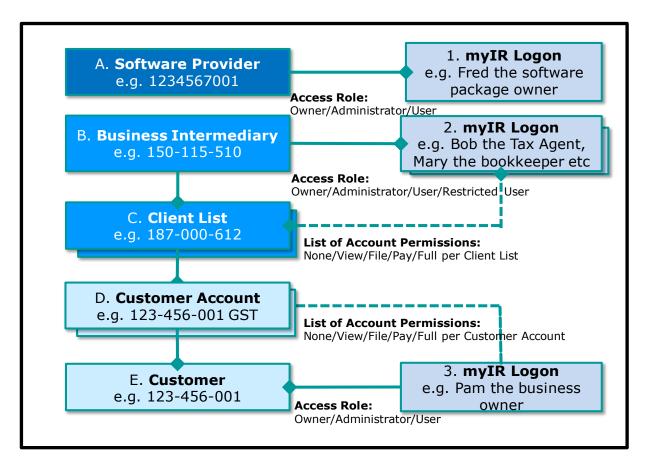


Figure 9. MyIR Logon delegation Permission model

5.3.1 Customer delegation management

- In previous systems Inland Revenue used a mechanism where multiple Customer Locations were associated with different myIR Logons and the selection of Customer Location (through IRD number) and myIR Logon dictated the subset of data for that Customer that was available.
- An Access Control List now applies Account Permissions across all Accounts and myIR Logons for that Customer.





• A Customer might elect to consolidate into one myIR Logon per person or still keep separate myIR logons for a user per location/profile/Account.

5.3.2 Business Intermediary delegation management

- Customers of Business Intermediaries are arranged in one or multiple Client List(s). Inland Revenue Account Managers have to be contacted to create new Client Lists.
- For more details, refer to the Intermediation service Build Pack.

5.3.3 MyIR Logon delegation Access Roles

Access Type	Customer delegation	Tax Agent Delegation	Software Platform
(Level applied at)	At Customer Level	At Tax Agent Level – for client lists	At Software Platform
Owner	Can administer Access Role delegation on Customer Can administer Account Permissions delegation on all Customer Accounts	Can administer Access Role delegation on Tax Agent Can administer Account Permissions delegation on any Client Lists	Can create administrators Can create users Can list links and can delink
Administrator	Can administer Access Type delegation on Customer Can administer Account Permissions on any account they have been delegated permission to, limited to what their permission is e.g. if they have only been give View to FBT, they can only on- delegate View to the FBT account, not higher	Can administer Access Role delegation on Tax Agent Can administer Account Permissions on any Client Lists not given None access level on	Cannot create administrators Can create users Can list links and can delink
User	Only permissions as defined by Access Role per Customer Account No administration of Access Role or Account Permission delegation.	Can link and delink Customer Accounts to any client lists not given None access level on Permissions as defined by Account Permissions per Client List	Cannot create administrators Cannot create users Can list links and delink



Access Type	Customer delegation	Tax Agent Delegation	Software Platform
		No administration of Access Role or Account Permission delegation.	
Restricted User	Same as User	Cannot link and delink Customer Accounts Cannot request financial transfers of client payments and/or credits Otherwise same as User	Same as user

Table 10. MyIR Logon delegation Access Types/Roles

5.4 Summary of links, operations to update them, and permissions and delegations required

5.4.1 Software intermediation

- In order to receive the bulk file content a link needs to be established between the Software Platform and the Tax Agency Client List or Customer Accounts.
- For more details, refer to the Software Intermediation Build Pack.





Appendix A - Glossary

Acronym/Term	Definition
Authentication	The process of verifying an identity claimed by or for a system entity. [RFC 2828]
Authorisation	A right or a permission that is granted to a system entity to access a system resource. [RFC 2828]
Build Pack	Details the technical requirements and specifications, processes and sample payloads for the specified activity
Business Intermediary	A party who interacts with Inland Revenue on behalf of a Customer. Inland Revenue's Customer is a Client of the Business Intermediary. There are several types of Intermediary including Tax Agents, Payroll Bureaus, Payroll Intermediaries, Bookkeepers etc.
Business Processing	Processing by Inland Revenue systems in retrieving data and constructing the Payload (business information content) of a message.
Business Service	An integration interface (description) of the Solution which provides a set of business data and information in fulfilling the Service and is specified in this document. The Solution may offer more than one Business Service.
Customer	A Customer is the party who is a taxpayer or a participant in the social policy products that are operated by Inland Revenue. The Customer might be a person (an "individual") or a non-individual entity such as a company, trust, society etc. Practically all of the service interactions with Inland Revenue are about a Customer (e.g. their returns, accounts, entitlements etc.) even though these interactions might be undertaken by an Intermediary such as a Tax Agent on their behalf.
Data integrity	The property that data has not been changed, destroyed, or lost in an unauthorized or accidental manner. [RFC 2828]
Digital certificate	A certificate document in the form of a digital data object (a data object used by a computer) to which is appended a computed digital signature value that depends on the data object. [RFC 2828]
Encryption	Cryptographic transformation of data (called "plaintext") into a form (called "cipher text") that conceals the data's original meaning to prevent it from being known or used. If the transformation is reversible, the corresponding reversal process is called "decryption", which is a transformation that restores encrypted data to its original state. [RFC 2828]
myIR	START's authenticated customer-facing portal - myIR.
FIRST	Inland Revenue's old system which will still be in operation until 2021.
Gateway	START's web services gateway.
GWS	Gateway Services—the brand name for the suite of web services that Inland Revenue is providing.
НТТР	Hypertext Transfer Protocol is a networking protocol and is the foundation of data communication for the World Wide Web.
HTTPS	Hyper Text Transmission Protocol (Secure)—the protocol by which web browsers and servers interact with each other. When implemented over TLS1.2 HTTP becomes HTTPS.



Acronym/Term	Definition
IAS Build Pack	Identity and Access Build Pack
Intermediation Service	The Intermediation Service is a new Gateway Service for creating and maintaining delegated access relationships between intermediaries and their clients. These relationships enable access by the intermediary to a resource (e.g. an account, correspondence etc.) that belongs to their client.
IP	Internet Protocol—the principal communication protocol in the Internet protocol suite for relaying datagrams across networks.
IR	Inland Revenue
LPP	Late Payment Penalty
Mutual authentication	Mutual authentication refers to two parties authenticating each other at the same time, being a default mode of authentication in some protocols (e.g. SSH) and optional in other (TLS)
NSP	Inland Revenue's New Services Platform—includes START, XIAMS, the Application Publishing Service and supporting infrastructure.
OAuth2	An HTTPS based protocol for authorising access to a resource, currently at version 2.
Payload	The business information content of the message and/or file(s) between Inland Revenue and a Business Partner. This refers to the data contained within the messages that are exchanged when a web service is invoked. Messages consist of a Acronym/term Definition header and a payload.
Schemas	An XML schema defines the syntax of an XML document, in particular of a payload. The schema specifies what a valid payload (such as a GST return) must/can contain, as well as validating the payload.
Service	The exchange, as enabled by the Solution, of information, data and/or funds for the purpose of Clients' tax administration by Tax Agents.
Software Provider Software	A Client Application is an operating instance of Software that is deployed in one or more sites. A number of deployment patterns are possible: 1. A single cloud based instance with multiple tenants and online users, 2. An on premise instance (e.g. an organisation's payroll system) 3. A desktop application with an online user. This is the computer software that contains interfaces to (consumes) the services that Inland Revenue exposes. Software is developed and maintained by a Software Provider and subsequently deployed as one or more Client applications.
SFTP	Secure File Transport Protocol. SFTP 3.0 is used.
SOAP	Simple Object Access Protocol (SOAP) is a protocol specification for exchanging structured information in the implementation of Web Services in computer networks.
Solution	The technology components, systems and interface specifications constituting the TAWS capability which enables integration and communication across the Gateway channel between Inland Revenue and Tax Agents for the purpose of providing the Service.



Acronym/Term	Definition
Software Developer	The developer of a software package and its Gateway Channel integration capability which forms part of the Solution. In most cases this terminology is not used; instead we use Software Provider.
Software Platform	Software Provider or accounting software set up as registered software to call Inland Revenue Gateway Services like TDS and to receive TDS bulk SFTP feeds.
	Previously referred to as Software Intermediary
SSH	Secure Shell (SSH) is a cryptographic network protocol for operating network services securely over an unsecured network. Version 2.0 is used.
SSL	Secure Sockets Layer (SSL) is a cryptographic protocol that provides security for communications over networks such as the Internet.
START	Inland Revenue's new system which stands for Simplified Taxation and Revenue Technology
Tax Agent	A Tax Agent who is formally registered as such with Inland Revenue. There might be multiple myIR Logons for one or more people associated with the Tax Agent entity.
TDS	Transaction Data Services
TLS1.2	Transport Layer Security version 1.2—the protocol that is observed between adjacent servers for encrypting the data that they exchange. Prior versions of TLS and all versions of SSL have been compromised and are superseded by TLS1.2.
UOMI	Use-of-money interest
URL	Universal Resource Locator—also known as a web address.
User	The user referred to in this document is the user of the software provider accounting or tax package. This user needs delegated permissions on Customer tax accounts (potentially via a tax agency or other intermediary) in order to use TDS. The web logon used in myIR needs to be used in making Inland Revenue queries. This web logon must be granted permission there to access Customer Accounts. It is owned by one Customer but can be Linked to Accounts belonging to other Customers.
WSDL	Web Services Description Language (WSDL) is an XML-based language that provides a model for describing Web Services.
XIAMS	External IAMS—an instance of IAMS that authenticates and authorises access by external parties, i.e. customers, trading partners etc. as opposed to internal parties such as staff.
XML	EXtensible Markup Language





Appendix B - Filing Frequency Codes

The table in this Appendix has been removed as it has become too large with the addition of Release 3 filing frequencies. A separate spreadsheet "Filing Frequencies by Release" has added to the GitHub instead:

 $\frac{https://github.com/InlandRevenue/Gateway-Services/blob/master/Product\%20-}{\%20Transaction\%20Data\%20Services/TDS\%20Overview\%20and\%20Transition/Latest/TDS\%20Filing\%20Frequencies\%20by\%20Release.pdf}$





Appendix C - START Transaction Codes

Note - this list is likely to have more entries as conversion plans are finalised

Transaction Code	Short Description	Description	Data Item
ADJAWO	Autocalc write- off	Transaction for autocalc income tax return forms that post a credit as a write-off of return or square up debit.	Tax
ADJFIT	Group ICA adjustment	Credit transaction used to offset an income tax liability recognising this will be satisfied by a payment of further income tax made by a group representative	Other
ADSOTC	Audit settlement offset	Offset used to reduce liability due to an audit settlement adjustment.	Other
ADJRLT	RLT end of year adjustment	RLT end of year adjustment, tax liability will be accounted for in the INC return	Other
AIMDBT	AIM Shareholders Offset	Manually posted AIM Shareholders offset, used in conjunction with updating the shareholders returns with tax credits.	Other
AUDDPC	Audit dispute credit	Records an audit dispute credit transaction from the audit worksheet	Other
AUDDPD	Audit dispute debit	Records an audit dispute debit transaction from an audit worksheet.	Other
AUDFOR	Audit forecasting transaction	This trans type is used to manage the forecasting of interest for audits.	Tax
AUDTXC	Audit credit	Records when a decrease to the debit portion of the assessment is added by an audit	Tax
AUDTXD	Audit debit	Records when an increase to the debit portion of the assessment is added by an audit	Tax
BPAXFB	Multi payment direction, no lock	Portion of multi payment allocated to this period	Credit
BPAXFO	Multi payment transfer out	Credit from multi payment account allocated to other accounts.	Other
BPAXFR	Multi payment direction, lock	Portion of multi payment allocated to this period for a return.	Credit
CNVAJC	Converted adjustment, credit	Adjustment to a debit transaction converted into START	Credit
CNVAJD	Converted adjustment, debit	Adjustment to a credit transaction converted into START	Other
CNVCRC	Converted court cost, credit	Records a court cost credit transaction converted into START	Credit
CNVCRT	Converted court cost	Records a court cost transaction converted into START	Tax
CNVDOD	Converted deferral of tax credit	Records a deferral of tax transaction converted into START	Other
CNVDOT	Converted deferral of tax	Records a deferral of tax transaction converted into START	Other
CNVDSB	Converted disbursement	Records a disbursement transaction into START	Other
CNVDTD	Converted deferral tax due	Records a deferral tax due transaction converted into START	Tax



Transaction	Short	Description	Data
Code	Description		Item
CNVEWH	Converted Excess Withholding Credit	Converted Credit transaction for IPE credit claims.	Credit
CNVIMP	Converted imputation penalty	Records imputation penalty that was converted into START	Penalty
CNVINC	Converted credit interest	Records credit interest that was converted into START	Interest
CNVINT	Converted interest	Records interest that was converted into START	Interest
CNVLTF	Converted late filing penalty	Records the late filing penalty that was converted into START	Penalty
CNVPLF	Converted late filing penalty	Records the late filing penalty that was converted into START. This penalty is not tied to the return and is manually reversible.	Penalty
CNVPNL	Converted penalty	Records penalty that was converted into START	Penalty
CNVPRV	Converted provisional instalment	Records a provisional tax instalment debit that was converted into START	Tax
CNVPYM	Converted payment	Records a converted payment transaction as a transaction. This payment was manually converted.	Credit
CNVRID	Converted interest remission	Records an interest remission transaction converted into START. This remission is not tied to the return and is manually reversible.	Other
CNVRIN	Converted interest remission	Records an interest remission transaction converted into START	Other
CNVRIP	Converted imputation penalty remission	Records an imputation penalty remission transaction converted into START	Other
CNVRLF	Cnv late filing penalty remission	Records a penalty remission transaction converted into START	Other
CNVRPF	Cnv late filing penalty remission	Records a penalty remission transaction converted into START. This remission is not tied to the return and is manually reversible.	Other
CNVRPN	Converted penalty remission	Records a penalty remission transaction converted into START	Other
CNVRPP	Converted penalty remission	Records a penalty remission transaction converted into START. This remission is not tied to the return and is manually reversible.	Other
CNVSBD	Converted small balance offset debit	Records a small balance offset transaction converted into START. This is a debit transaction offsetting a credit.	Other
CNVSBO	Converted small balance offset	Records a small balance offset transaction converted into START	Other
CNVSHR	Converted shortfall penalty	Records a shortfall penalty that was converted into START.	Penalty
CNVSOL	Converted solicitor's fee	Records a solicitor's fee transaction converted into START	Tax



Transaction	Short	Description	Data
Code	Description		Item
CNVSPT	Converted special tax	Records a special tax transaction converted into START	Tax
CNVTBR	Converted time bar	Time bar offset for a credit transaction	Other
CNVTPD	Converted transfer to tax pooler	Records a credit transfer in transaction to a tax pooler converted into START	Credit
CNVTXC	Converted return credit	Records a tax credit that was converted into START	Tax
CNVTXD	Converted return debit	Records a tax debit that was converted into START	Tax
CNVWOC	Converted write- off	Records a write-off credit transaction converted into START	Other
CNVWOD	Converted write- off of credit	Records a write-off debit transaction converted into START	Other
CNVWTH	Converted withholding tax	Records a withholding tax transaction converted into START	Other
CNVXFI	Converted transfer in	Records a credit transfer in transaction converted into START	Credit
CNVXFO	Converted transfer out	Records a credit transfer out transaction converted into START.	Other
CRDEWH	Excess Withholding Credit	Credit transaction for IPE credit claims.	Credit
CRDNTE	GST Credit Note	Transaction to add when adding a credit note activity in the taxpayer rulings case.	Other
DSBCBD	Disbursement, international manual	Disbursement issued to the customer via citi direct portal	Other
DSBCHQ	Disbursement, cheque	Disbursement issued to the customer via cheque	Other
DSBDIR	Disbursement, direct credit	Disbursement issued to the customer via direct credit	Other
DSBIAC	Disbursement, international ACH	Disbursement issued to the customer via international ACH	Other
DSBIBD	Disbursement, bank draft	Disbursement issued to the customer via international bank draft.	Other
DSBSEP	Disbursement, SEPA	Disbursement issued to the customer via SEPA	Other
DSBTTR	Disbursement, telegraphic transfer	Disbursement issued to the customer via telegraphic transfer (SWIFT)	Other
DSXCPR	FIRST Child Support Receiving Career Intercept	A portion of the disbursement has been intercepted to be sent to FIRST	Other
DSXCSE	FIRST Child Support Employee Deductions Intercept	A portion of the disbursement has been intercepted to be sent to FIRST	Other
DSXFAM	FIRST Working for Families Tax Credit Intercept	A portion of the disbursement has been intercepted to be sent to FIRST	Other



Transaction	Short	Description	Data
Code	Description		Item
DSXFIR	Disbursement intercept, FIRST	A portion of the disbursement has been intercepted to be sent to FIRST	Other
DSXICA	FIRST Imputation Credit Account Intercept	A portion of the disbursement has been intercepted to be sent to FIRST	Other
DSXINC	FIRST Income Tax Intercept	A portion of the disbursement has been intercepted to be sent to FIRST	Other
DSXKSE	FIRST KiwiSaver Employee Deductions Intercept	A portion of the disbursement has been intercepted to be sent to FIRST	Other
DSXKSR	FIRST KiwiSaver Employer Contribution Intercept	A portion of the disbursement has been intercepted to be sent to FIRST	Other
DSXKSS	FIRST KiwiSaver Member Account Intercept	A portion of the disbursement has been intercepted to be sent to FIRST	Other
DSXMAC	FIRST Maori Authority Credit Account Intercept	A portion of the disbursement has been intercepted to be sent to FIRST	Other
DSXNCP	FIRST Child Support Payment Parent Intercept	A portion of the disbursement has been intercepted to be sent to FIRST	Other
DSXPAY	FIRST Pay As You Earn Income Tax Deductions Intercept	A portion of the disbursement has been intercepted to be sent to FIRST	Other
DSXPRV	Disbursement intercept, Provisional Tax	A portion of the disbursement has been intercepted to be sent to FIRST for provisional tax.	Other
DSXQCT	FIRST Qualifying Company Election Tax Intercept	A portion of the disbursement has been intercepted to be sent to FIRST	Other
DSXREB	FIRST Tax Credit Overpayments Intercept	A portion of the disbursement has been intercepted to be sent to FIRST	Other
DSXSHR	FIRST Shareholder Premium Intercept	A portion of the disbursement has been intercepted to be sent to FIRST	Other
DSXSLE	FIRST Student Loan Employee Deductions Intercept	A portion of the disbursement has been intercepted to be sent to FIRST	Other
DSXSLS	FIRST Student Loans Annual Account Intercept	A portion of the disbursement has been intercepted to be sent to FIRST	Other
DSXSSC	FIRST Specified Superannuation	A portion of the disbursement has been intercepted to be sent to FIRST	Other



Transaction	Short	Description	Data
Code	Description	Description	Item
Code	Contribution		recin
	Intercept		
DSXWPE	FIRST	A portion of the disbursement has been	Other
	Withholding	intercepted to be sent to FIRST	
	Payments		
	Elected Intercept		
DSXWPN	FIRST	A portion of the disbursement has been	Other
	Withholding	intercepted to be sent to FIRST	
	Payments Non- elected Intercept		
EXGCRC	Ex gratia credit	Ex gratia credit that is used to decrease a	Credit
ZXCCITC	Ex gradia create	debit transaction	Creare
FAMCRD	FAM entitlement	A weekly or fortnightly FAM entitlement credit	Credit
	credit	transaction to be disbursed	
FAMSQA	Amended FAM	A debit FAM assessment which has been	Tax
	assessment debit	amended to an increased debit amount	
FAMSQC	FAM assessment	An end of year square-up assessment for FAM	Tax
EAMSOD	credit FAM assessment	which resulted in a credit	Tax
FAMSQD	debit	An end of year square-up assessment for FAM which resulted in a debit	Iax
FEEAPP	Application fee	Fee associated to an application.	Tax
FEECCC	Court awarded	Credit that is awarded to the customer by the	Credit
	costs, credit	courts.	o. ca.c
FEECCD	Court awarded	Fee added as part of a legal action	Tax
	costs, debit		
FEEDMG	Damages and	Costs that are applied as part of a damage or	Tax
FFFDCD	restitution costs	restitution case	-
FEEDSB	Legal disbursements	Court Filing Fee and Court Sealing Fee for bankruptcies or liquidations	Tax
FEEEXT	External costs	External costs incurred by Departmental and	Tax
LLLXI	External costs	passed on to the customer	Tux
FEEGST	Goods and	The amount of goods and service tax that was	Tax
	Service Tax	charged as part of the service provided.	
	Charged		
FEELQD	Liquidation costs	Costs that are applied as part of the liquidation	Tax
FFFCFC	Committee	process	Tax
FEESEC	Security fee	Fee based on a security that has been issued	Tax
FEESOL	Solicitor's costs	Solicitor's Fees awarded by the Court	Tax
FEESVC	Services	Fee evaluated during the binding ruling	Tax
FRSCRD	provided Credit	process for services provided. Credit that was transferred from FIRST	Credit
FROCKD	transferred from	Credit that was transferred HOIII F1K51	Credit
	FIRST		
FWDAIL	Transfer to AIL	Debit transaction used to offset a credit	Other
		transaction when being transferred to a	
		Account Issuer Levy account	
FWDAIP	Transfer to AIP	Debit transaction used to offset a credit	Other
		transaction when being transferred to an	
FWDCRS	Transfer to CRS	Account Information Provider account	Other
-WDCK3	Transfer to CRS	Debit transaction used to offset a credit transaction when being transferred to a	Other
		Common Reporting Standard account	
		The state of the s	



Transaction	Short	Description	Data
Code	Description		Item
FWDDWT	Transfer to DWT	Debit transaction used to offset a credit	Other
		transaction when being transferred to a	
		Dividend Withholding Tax account	
FWDFAM	Transfer to FAM	Debit transaction used to offset a credit	Other
		transaction when being transferred to a	
		Working for Families Tax Credit account.	
FWDFBT	Transfer to FBT	Debit transaction used to offset a credit	Other
		transaction when being transferred to a Fringe	
		Benefit Tax account	
FWDGMD	Transfer to GMD	Debit transaction used to offset a credit	Other
		transaction when being transferred to a	
		Gaming Machine Duty account	
FWDGSD	Transfer to GSD	Debit transaction that transfer a credit to a	Other
		Goods Sold in Satisfaction of Debt account	
FWDGST	Transfer to GST	Debit transaction used to offset a credit	Other
		transaction when being transferred to a Goods	
		and Services Tax account	
FWDIIT	Transfer to INC	Debit transaction used to offset a credit	Other
		transaction when being transferred to an	
		individual customers Income Tax account.	
FWDIPE	Transfer to IPE	Debit transaction used to offset a credit	Other
		transaction when being transferred to a	
		Interest PAYE Exemption account	
FWDIPS	Transfer to IPS	Debit transaction used to offset a credit	Other
		transaction when being transferred to an RWT	
		- deductions from interest (IPS) account	
FWDITN	Transfer to INC	Debit transaction used to offset a credit	Other
		transaction when being transferred to a non-	
		individual customers Income Tax account.	
FWDLGL	Transfer to LGL	Debit transaction used to offset a credit	Other
		transaction when being transferred to a legal	
		costs account	
FWDNRT	Transfer to NRT	Debit transaction used to offset a credit	Other
	Transfer to mit	transaction when being transferred to a Non-	o cirici
		Resident Withholding Tax account	
FWDPIE	Transfer to PIE	Debit transaction used to offset a credit	Other
	Transfer to TIE	transaction when being transferred to a	Other
		Portfolio Investment Entity account	
FWDPRS	Transfer to PRS	Debit transaction used to offset a credit	Other
	7.4	transaction when being transferred to a Payroll	
		Subsidy account	
FWDREB	Transfer to REB	Debit transaction used to offset a credit	Other
	A GALLET CO RED	transaction when being transferred to a	
		Donation Tax Credit account.	
FWDRLT	Transfer to RLT	Debit transaction used to offset a credit	Other
	Transfer to RET	transaction when being transferred to a	Carici
		Residential Land Withholding Tax account	
FWDRUL	Transfer to RUL	Debit transaction used to offset a credit	Other
· ···	Transici to ROL	transaction when being transferred to a	
		Rulings & Determinations account	
FWDRWT	Transfer to RWT	Debit transaction used to offset a credit	Other
I AA DKAA I	Transier to KWT	transaction when being transferred to an RWT	Julei
		-	
GLDCRD	GL dichurcoment	- Specified Dividends account	Credit
GLUCKU	GL disbursement	Credit that has been generated by a GL	Credit
	credit	disbursement activity.	<u> </u>



Transaction	Short	Description	Data
Code	Description		Item
INTCRD	Use of money credit interest	Use of money interest that is calculated on credit transactions	Interest
INTMNC	Manual credit interest	Manually posted credit interest transaction	Interest
INTMND	Manual debit interest	Manually posted interest transaction	Interest
INTSTD	Use of money debit interest	Use of money interest that is calculated on debit transactions	Interest
INTTPA	Tax pool credit interest	Use of money credit interest that is calculated on funds transferred or disbursed from a tax pool account	Interest
INTWSC	Manual credit interest	Manually posted credit interest transaction	Interest
INTWSD	Manual debit interest	Manually posted debit interest transaction	Interest
INTWTH	Tax withheld on credit interest	Records the amount that is to be withheld from credit interest	Other
LCKTPA	Tax pool deposit offset	Offsetting transaction used to record when a deposit has been received in a tax pool account	Other
LFPEV1	Late filing penalty evaluation, primary	This transaction is used to apply late filing penalty when no return has been added	Other
LFPEV2	Late filing penalty evaluation, secondary	This transaction is used to apply late filing penalty when no return has been added	Other
MNLLTF	Late filing penalty	Penalty recorded when a return or form is filed late manually applied	Penalty
OFFBRP	Proceeds on bankruptcy, offset	Offsetting transaction used to record when a payment has been received for proceeds on a bankruptcy	Other
PNLADT	Additional tax penalty	Pre 1997 penalty recorded when a payment is deemed late	Penalty
PNLBPS	Base Erosion & Profit Shifting Penalty	Records a penalty when fail to disclose the information requested	Penalty
PNLFPY	Failure to Meet Requirements	This transaction is used to apply a Failure to Meet Requirements' penalty to CRS accounts.	Tax
PNLFRC	Failure to Take Reasonable Care	This transaction is used to apply a 'Failure to Take Reasonable Care' penalty to CRS accounts.	Tax
PNLIMP	Imputation penalty	Penalty applied to a debit ICA/MAC closing balance	Penalty
PNLIPP	Information Provider Penalty	This transaction is used to apply a 'Information Provider Penalty' to AIP accounts.	Tax
PNLLF1	Late filing penalty, primary	This transaction is used to apply late filing penalty when no return has been added	Penalty
PNLLF2	Late filing penalty, secondary	This transaction is used to apply late filing penalty when no return has been added	Penalty
PNLLFE	Late filing penalty evaluation	This transaction is used to apply late filing penalty when no return has been added	Other



Transaction	Short	Description	Data
Code	Description		Item
PNLLFR	Late filing penalty	Penalty recorded when a return or form is filed late	Penalty
PNLLTF	Late filing penalty	Penalty recorded when a return or form is filed late	Penalty
PNLLTP	Late payment penalty	Penalty recorded when a payment is deemed late	Penalty
PNLMNL	Manual penalty	Manually posted penalty transaction	Penalty
PNLSHR	Shortfall penalty	Records the shortfall penalty that is due	Penalty
PNLWSD	Manual penalty	Manually posted penalty transaction	Penalty
PRTOTC	Deferral of tax in dispute offset	Credit transaction that is used to mark a deferral of tax debit transaction that is under dispute.	Other
PRTOTD	Deferral of tax in dispute offset, debit	Debit transaction that is used to mark a deferral of tax credit transaction that is under dispute.	Other
PRVDBT	Provisional tax instalment	A debit transaction for a provisional tax instalment	Tax
PYMACC	Account payment	Credit resulting from a account payment voucher	Credit
PYMAUD	Audit payment	Credit resulting from an audit payment voucher	Credit
PYMBKD	Deduction Payment	Credit resulting from a deduction payment voucher	Credit
PYMBLK	Multi Payment	Credit resulting from a multi payment voucher	Credit
PYMBRP	Proceeds on bankruptcy, payment	Credit resulting from proceeds on bankruptcy payment voucher	Credit
PYMCOL	Collection payment	Credit resulting from a collection payment voucher	Credit
PYMCST	Customer payment	Credit resulting from a customer payment voucher	Credit
PYMEST	Estimated Payment	Credit resulting from an estimated payment voucher	Credit
PYMLCA	Locked payment, audit	Offsets a payment transaction so that it does not offset other debit transactions until the audit transaction posts.	Other
PYMLCP	Locked payment, provisional	Offsets a payment transaction in an Income Tax period which has no provisional instalments posted	Other
PYMLCR	Locked payment return	Offsets a payment transaction so that it does not offset other debit transactions until the return transaction posts.	Other
PYMPLN	Instalment arrangement payment	Credit resulting from an instalment arrangement payment voucher	Credit
PYMPRD	Period payment	Credit resulting from a period payment voucher	Credit
PYMRTN	Return payment	Credit resulting from a return payment voucher	Credit
PYMTPA	Tax pool payment	Credit resulting from a tax pool payment voucher	Credit
RCVTPA	Transfer from TPA, acquired	Credit transaction received from a Tax Pool account from an acquired deposit	Credit



Transaction	Short	Description	Data
Code	Description		Item
RCVTPO	Transfer from TPA, owned	Credit transaction received from a Tax Pool account from an owned deposit	Credit
RECAIL	Transfer from AIL	Credit transaction received from a different account or period that posts from a Account Issuer Levy account	credit
RECAIP	Transfer from AIP	Credit transaction received from a different account or period that posts from an Account Information Provider account	Credit
RECCRS	Transfer from CRS	Credit transaction received from a different account or period that posts from a Common Reporting Standard account	Credit
RECDWT	Transfer from DWT	Credit transaction received from a different account or period that posts from a Dividend Withholding Tax account	Credit
RECFAM	Transfer from FAM	Credit transaction received from a different account or period that posts from a Working for Families Tax Credit account	Credit
RECFBT	Transfer from FBT	Credit transaction received from a different account or period that posts from a Fringe Benefit Tax account	Credit
RECGMD	Transfer from GMD	Credit transaction received from a different account or period that posts from a Gaming Machine Duty account	Credit
RECGSD	Transfer from GSD	Credit transaction received from a different account or period that posts from a GSD account	Credit
RECGST	Transfer from GST	Credit transaction received from a different account or period that posts from a Goods and Service Tax account	Credit
RECIIT	Transfer from INC	Credit transaction received from a different account or period that posts from an individual customers Income Tax account	Credit
RECIPE	Transfer from IPE	Credit transaction received from a different account or period that posts from a Interest PAYE Exemption account	Credit
RECIPS	Transfer from IPS	Credit transaction received from a different account or period that posts from a RWT - deductions from interest (IPS) account	
RECITN	Transfer from INC	Credit transaction received from a different account or period that posts from a non-individual customers Income Tax account	
RECLGL	Transfer from LGL	Credit transaction received from a different account or period that posts from a Legal Costs account	
RECNRT	Transfer from NRT	Credit transaction received from a different account or period that posts from a Non-Resident Withholding Tax account	
RECPIE	Transfer from PIE	Credit transaction received from a different account or period that posts from a Portfolio Investment Entity account	
RECPRS	Transfer from PRS	Credit transaction received from a different account or period that posts from a Payroll Subsidy account	Credit



Transaction	Short	Description	Data
Code	Description		Item
RECREB	Transfer from REB	Credit transaction received from a different account or period that posts from a Donation Tax Credit account	Credit
RECRLT	Transfer from RLT	Credit transaction received from a different account or period that posts from a Resident Land Withholding account	Credit
RECRUL	Transfer from RUL	Credit transaction received from a different account or period that posts from a Ruling and Determinations account	Credit
RECRWT	Transfer from RWT	Credit transaction received from a different account or period that posts from a RWT - Specified Dividends account	Credit
REVCRD	Reverse credit transaction	Debit transaction used to offset a credit transaction that is reversed	Credit
REVINC	Reverse interest transaction	Credit transaction used to offset an interest debit transaction that is reversed	Interest
REVIND	Reverse credit interest transaction	Debit transaction used to offset an interest credit transaction that is reversed	Interest
REVOTC	Reverse other transaction	Credit transaction used to offset another debit transaction that is reversed	Other
REVOTD	Reverse credit other transaction	Debit transaction used to offset another credit transaction that is reversed	Other
REVPNC	Reverse penalty transaction	Credit transaction used to offset a penalty debit transaction that is reversed	Penalty
REVTXC	Reverse assessment transaction	Credit transaction used to offset a primary debit transaction that is reversed	Tax
REVTXD	Reverse credit assessment transaction	Debit transaction used to offset a primary credit transaction that is reversed	Tax
RTNACR	AIM credit	Credit transaction used to reduce the year-to- date provisional tax liability calculated under AIM from an instalment date	Tax
RTNADR	AIM debit	Debit transaction which posts from an AIM Statement of Account	Tax
RTNAMA	Amended annual return debit	Standard transaction for amended annual return forms that result in an increase of debit.	Tax
RTNAMI	Amended income year return debit	Standard transaction for amended income year return forms that result in an increase of debit.	Tax
RTNAMR	Amended return debit	Standard transaction for amended return forms that result in an increase of debit.	Tax
RTNANC	Annual return credit	Standard transaction for annual return forms that result in a Credit.	Tax
RTNAND	Annual return debit	Standard transaction for annual return forms that result in a debit.	Tax
RTNCRD	Return credit	Standard transaction for return forms that result in a Credit.	
RTNDAA	Amended default assessment	l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l	
RTNDAC	Default assessment credit	Transaction that is posted from a default assessment when it results in a credit.	Tax



Transaction	Short	Description	Data
Code	Description		Item
RTNDAD	Default	Transaction that is posted from a default	Tax
RTNDAP	assessment Default	assessment when it results in a debit. Transaction that is posted from a default	Tax
	assessment, provisional tax	assessment for a provisional instalment.	
RTNEPC	Early payment discount	Credit transaction posted when a customer claims an early payment discount for Income Tax	Credit
RTNFIT	Further Income Tax	A debit transaction for further income tax related to a debit ICA/MAC balance	Tax
RTNINC	Income year return credit	Standard transaction for income year return forms that result in a Credit.	Tax
RTNIND	Income year return debit	Standard transaction for income year return forms that result in a debit.	Tax
RTNORI	Return debit	Standard transaction for return forms that result in a debit.	Tax
RTNPRV	Return debit	A return debit transaction which replaces provisional instalment transactions once the return has been filed	Tax
RTNRDC	Research & development credit	Credit transaction posted when an R&D loss tax credit is claimed	
RTNRDD	Research & development debit	Debit transaction posted when R&D loss tax credit is liable to be paid back	Tax
SBOOTC	Small balance offset	Credit transaction that is used to offset a small debit transaction	Other
TBROTD	Time bar	Time bar offset for a credit transaction	Other
TPAFWD Transfer to TPA		Debit transaction used to offset a credit transaction when being transferred to a Tax pool account	Credit
TPAREC	Transfer from customer	Credit transaction received by a Tax Pool account from a customer	Credit
WAVOTC	Remission	Offsets a penalty or interest transaction that has been remitted.	Other
WOOTC	Other write-off	off Write-off another transaction type	
WOSOTC	Other system write-off	System write-off of another transaction type	Other
WTDTPA	Tax pool withdrawal	A debit transaction that is posted when a withdrawal of funds is made from a tax pool account	Credit
XFRDSC	Disbursement transfer source credit	Credit transaction that is posted when a disbursement is transferred	Credit
XFRIN	Credit transfer in	r in Credit transfer into a period from a different period on the same account	
XFROUT	Credit transfer out	Credit transfer from this period to a different period on the same account	





Appendix D - Tax Agent Web Service Transaction Types

Tax Agent Web Service Transaction Type Code	Tax Agent Web Service Transaction Type Code Description	
0000	Internal Data	
0020	Additional Interest	
0025	Additional Interest Reversal	
0030	Additional Penal Charge	
0034	Additional Penal Charge Reversal	
0035	Additional Penal Charge Remission	
0036	Additional Penal Charge Remission Reversal	
0040	Additional Tax	
0045	Additional Tax Remission	
0046	Additional Tax Remission Reversal	
0047	Additional Tax Reversal	
0050	Amnesty Penalty	
0055	Amnesty Penalty Reduction	
0060	Assessment	
0061	Reversal Assessment Reversal	
0065	Assessment Reversal	
0070	Capitalisation	
0075	Capitalisation Reversal	
0080	Court Costs	
0085	Court Costs Reversal	
0090	Credit retained	
0095	Credit retained Reversal	
0100	Credited to Loan	
0105	Credited to Loan Reversal	
0130	Default Assessment	
0135	Default Assessment Reversal	
0150	Deferred Tax	
0151	Deferred Assessment Due	
0152	Deferred Assessment Due Reversal	
0153	Deferred Repayment Obligation	
0154	Deferred Repayment Obligation Reversed	
0155	Deferred Tax Reversal	
0156	Deferred Tax Payable	



0157	Deferred Tax Payable Reversal		
0160	Early Payment Discount		
0165	Early Payment Discount Reversal		
0210	Incremental Late Payment Penalty		
0211	Incremental Late Payment Penalty Cancellation		
0212	Incremental Late Payment Penalty Cancellation Reversal		
0214	Incremental Late Payment Penalty Remission		
0215	Incremental Late Payment Penalty Remission Reversal		
0216	Incremental Late Payment Penalty Reversal		
0220	Interest		
0221	Interest Adjustment		
0222	Interest Adjustment Reversal		
0223	Interest C/Fwd		
0224	Interest C/Fwd Reversal		
0225	Interest on Tax in Dispute		
0226	Interest on Tax in Dispute Reversal		
0227	Interest Remission		
0228	Interest Remission Reversal		
0230	Interest Reversal		
0235	Interest Write-Off		
0236	Interest Write-Off Reversal		
0240	Interim Repayment Obligation		
0245	Interim Repayment Reversal		
0255	Late filing Penalty		
0256	Late Filing Penalty Remission		
0257	Late Filing Penalty Remission Reversal		
0258	Late Filing Penalty Reversal		
0260	Late Payment Penalty		
0262	Late Payment Penalty Cancellation		
0263	Late Payment Penalty Cancellation reversal		
0265	Late Payment Penalty Remission		
0266	Late Payment Penalty Remission Reversal		
0267	Late Payment Penalty Reversal		
0350	Non-Payment Penalty Partial Remission		
0352	Non-Resident Interest Write-Off		
0360	Non-electronic Filing Penalty		
0365	Non-electronic Filing Penalty Remission		



0366	Non-electronic Filing Penalty Remission Reversal	
0368	Non-electronic Filing Penalty Reversal	
0370	Reduced Late Payment Interest	
0372	Reduced Late Payment Interest Reversal	
0374	Reduced Late Payment Interest Remission	
0376	Reduced Late Payment Interest Remission Reversal	
0380	Payment - Thank You	
0383	Payment Dishonoured	
0385	Payment Reversal	
0386	Payment Cancelled	
0387	Late Payment Interest	
0388	Payment Transferred In	
0389	Payment Transferred Out	
0390	Penal Assessment	
0391	Penal Charge	
0392	Penal Tax	
0393	Penal Tax Additional Tax	
0394	Penal Tax Reversal	
0395	Penal Assessment Reversal	
0396	Penal Charge Reversal	
0397	Penal Tax Additional Tax Remission	
0398	Penal Tax Additional Tax Remission Reversal	
0399	Penal Tax Additional Tax Reversal	
0400	Penalty	
0401	Penalty - failure to provide info remission	
0402	Penalty - failure to provide info remission reversal	
0403	Penalty Remission	
0404	Penalty Remission Reversal	
0405	Penalty Reversal	
0406	Penalty Tax	
0407	Penalty Tax Remission	
0408	Penalty Tax Remission Reversal	
0409	Penalty Tax Reversal	
0416	Late payment penalty - waived	
0417	Late payment interest - waived	
0450	Refund	
0452	Payment	



Refund reversal Reversal of previous Interest Reversal Reversal of Additional Tax Reversal RWT on Interest Reconciliation Assessment		
Reversal of Additional Tax Reversal		
RWT on Interest Reconciliation Assessment	Reversal of Additional Tax Reversal	
	RWT on Interest Reconciliation Assessment	
RWT on Interest Reconciliation Assessment Reversal	RWT on Interest Reconciliation Assessment Reversal	
Shortfall Penalty		
Shortfall Penalty Reversal		
Solicitor's Fees		
Solicitor's Fees Reversal		
Special Return		
special Return Reversal		
Tax Credit for Payroll Donations		
Tax Credit for Payroll Donations Reversal	Tax Credit for Payroll Donations Reversal	
Transfer	Transfer	
Transfer Reversed	Transfer Reversed	
Use of Money Interest	Use of Money Interest	
Use of Money Interest Reversal		
Use of Money Interest Remission		
Use of Money Interest Remission Reversal		
Write-off		
Write-off Reversal		
Write-Off Purification		
Write-Off Purification Reversal		
GST Special Return Assessment	GST Special Return Assessment	
GST Special Return Assessment Reversal	GST Special Return Assessment Reversal	
Payment returned	Payment returned	
Payment returned to other IRD number		
Payment returned cancelled		
UNKN N/A		



Appendix E - Bank Standards

Attribute	Description	Data Type	Length
NZBankStandard			
Bank Number	The Bank where the Account is held	Char	2
Branch Number	The branch number of the bank	String	4
Account Number	Number of the bank account	String	8
Account Number Suffix	Suffix to the bank account number	String	4
NZ Bank Credit Union	Uses NZ Bank Standard and add an additional field		
Reference Number	Reference number for Credit Union account transaction	String	12
AUS Bank Standard			
BSB	Corresponds to bank ID, bank branch, state where bank is	String	6
Account	Account Number	String	9
US CAN Bank Standard			
Routing Number	Used to identify the specific bank	String	9
Account Number	Number of the bank account	String	17
SWIFT IBAN Bank Standard			
SWIFT BIC Code	Unique identification code for financial institution	String	11
Country Code	Country specific code	String	2
Check Digit	Allows for sanity check of bank account number for integrity	String	2
Basic Bank Account Number	Number of the bank account	String	30
Other Bank Standard			
Branch	This field is a generic field for branch identifiers and account prefixes	String	30
Account	This field is a generic field for an account	String	30





Appendix F - Possible FIRST Transfer Codes

Tax type code	Short description
CSE	Child support (NCP employer)
KSE	KiwiSaver Employee Deductions
KSR	KiwiSaver Employer Contributions
NCP	Child Support (Liable Parent)
CPR	Child Support (Receiving Carer)
SLS	Student Loans (Student)
FAM	Working for Families Tax Credits
QCT	Qualifying Company Election Tax
SHR	Shareholder Premium
SSC	Employer Superannuation Contribution Tax
WPE	Foreign Dividend Withholding Elected
WPN	Foreign Dividend Withholding Non-Elected
IPS	Resident Withholding Tax on Interest
DWT	Dividend Withholding Tax
NRT	Non-Resident Withholding Tax
RLT	Resident Land Withholding Tax
GST	Goods and Services Tax
GMD	Gaming Machine Duty
INC	Income Tax
PIE	Portfolio Investment Entity Tax
AIL	Approved Issuer Levy
FBT	Fringe Benefit Tax
FBA	Fringe Benefit Tax (Annual)
FBI	Fringe Benefit Tax (Income Year)
ICA	Imputation Credit Account
IPE	Resident Withholding Tax on Interest (exempt recipient)
RWT	Resident Withholding Tax on Specified Dividends
REB	Tax Credit Claim form (formerly Rebates)
MAC	Maori Authority Credit Account
CRS	Common Reporting Standard
AIP	Account Information Provider
MPO	Multi Payment Option (also known as Bulk Payment Account)





Appendix G - Document History

This table lists all changes that have been made to this build pack document since version 1.0.

Version	Date	Description
1.6	25032019	1. Updated the Version column in this table to show what the version should have been since the 1.0 version – rather than having a date as a Version Number
		2. The TDS solution for Release 3 has been extended to cater for additional Business Intermediaries. Hence all references to "Tax Agent" have been changed to "Business Intermediary"
		Changed all references to Tax Agent Web Services to TAWS after it is first mentioned in Section 1
		4. Section 1.4 Fundamental concepts: Made various updates to the table
		5. Section 1.5 Related Documents: Updated the table that lists all the documents - removed diagram as the table on its own is enough.
		6. Section 2.9 Data Conversion to START: Removed the words "from Tax Agent Web Services" as implies data is being converted from TAWS, which is not the case.
		7. Replaced the embedded Data Scenarios (section 2.8) and Conversion Scenarios (section 2.9) spreadsheets with links as these are on the GitHub
		8. Section 3 Use Cases: Changed the title from Use cases to Overall typical sequence of events
		9. Section 3.1 High Level Typical Bulk Feed Sequence - updated wording
		10. Section 3.3 Use Cases - removed this section as the document was becoming too large. These use cases are available in a separate document if required.
		11. Section 4 Processes removed this section as the document was becoming too large. These use cases are available in a separate document if required.
		12. Section 4 became Onboarding. Updated to include a link to IR's Software providers page as this covers off the process of Onboarding
		13. Section 4.1 Initial bulk linking updated to remove information that is covered off on IR's Software providers page
		14. Section 5.1 Relationship types updated wording
		15. Updated the following diagrams; Figure 2 (section 1.2), Figure 3 (section 1.4), Figure 8 (section 5.2), Figure 9 (section 5.3),
		16. Section 5.3.2 Business Intermediary delegation management – updated wording
		17. Section 5.4 Summary of links updated wording
		18. Appendix A Glossary – updated wording
		19. Appendix B Filing Frequency Codes – included link to GitHub
		20. Appendix C START Transaction Types – added types ADJAWO and AIMDBT
1.5	19122018	Table removed from Appendix B as it was becoming too large – a separate spreadsheet "Filing Frequencies by Release" has been created instead.



1.4	25102018	Appendix C START Transaction Types table updated. New transactions added, and those not being used removed. Additional column added to the table to denote which TDS data item bucket the transaction falls into e.g. Tax, Credit, Interest, Penalty, or Other.		
1.3	09102018			
1.5	03102010	Updates made for Release 3:		
		Added the April 2019 table to section 2.4		
		Added new sections 2.5.2.4, and 2.5.10 through to 2.5.14 inclusive		
		Added Release 3 scenarios to section 2.8		
		 Removed last bullet point in section 6.3 re supply of Permissions file 		
		 New START Transaction Codes for Release 3 added into Appendix C, highlighted in yellow 		
		The following START Transaction Codes have been removed from		
		Appendix C as more generic reversal codes are being used instead: BPAXFBREVCRD, BPAXFOREVOTC, BPAXFRREVCRD, DSBIBDREVOTC, FWDAILREVOTC, FWDAIPREVOTC, FWDCRSREVOTC, FWDDWTREVOTC, FWDFBTREVOTC, FWDGMDREVOTC, FWDIPEREVOTC, FWDIPSREVOTC, FWDNRTREVOTC, FWDPIEREVOTC, FWDRLTREVOTC, FWDRWTREVOTC, PYMBKDREVCRD, PYMBLKREVCRD, PYMESTREVCRD, RECAILREVCRD, RECAIPREVCRD, RECCRSREVCRD, RECDWTREVCRD, RECFBTREVCRD, RECGMDREVCRD, RECIPEREVCRD, RECIPSREVCRD, RECNRTREVCRD,		
4.0	20202212	RECPIEREVCRD, RECRLTREVCRD, RECRWTREVCRD.		
1.2	30092018	Updated various sections to reflect the Software Intermediation link is between the Software Platform and Tax Agency Client List (previously the link was to the Tax Agent or Tax Agency). Changes highlighted in yellow. Updated the following Figures/Tables to also reflect this change:		
		• 1.4 Figure 3		
		• 6.2 Figure 17		
		• 6.4.2 Tables 39, 40 and 41		
		• 6.4.4 Table 45		
		• 6.5.2 Figure 19		
		Removed PRS account type from April 2018 table in section 2.2		
		Also updated Max Period Activity in section 2.4 and 2.7 to note in regard to checking all transactions have been included in latest feed		
		Appendix B:		
		 Corrected account type from AIP to AIL Removed FATCA, IPE and PRS 		
1.1	29042018			
1.1	23012010	1.2 Update to description of History Feed to include when it will be produced other than initial one-off production.		
		5.3.3.6.		
	29052018	5.2.2 Corrected DR SFTP IP address to 222.153.203.33		
1.0	12042018	P1,2 Reformatted title and second page slightly to remove duplication of versioning information and standardise naming		
		1 Inserted new paragraphs		
		1.1 New paragraphs in beginning of Section 1.1		
		1.2 Transition explanations in first paragraph		
		1.3 Explanatory addition to paragraph		
		1.4 Fundamental Concepts – addition to last paragraph of Tax Agent		
		definition		



~ 4 4	A 1 1.1.		
<i>)</i> <u>4</u> 1	Addition	of this	SACTION

- 3.3.2 4 New diagrams to account for replacement of adhoc History queries and general clarifications
- 3.3.5 Use Case Listing removal of BUC102, SUC020 and amendments to PUC204 and SUC002.
- 3.4.2 BUC101 Updated to reflect History File production when new Links are created
- 3.4.6 PUC211 Updated to reflect History File production when delinked and relinked
- 3.4.10 PUC204 b) updated to reflect History file production removal of query ability
- 3.4.12 BUC 102 Removed
- 4.1 Addition of History File production with new links
- 4.2.1 Addition of PUC204 into Table 27. Removal of Step 19 in Table 28 and additions into new Step 24 to reflect History File production
- 4.2.2 Changes for Steps 17 onwards to reflect production of History File
- 4.2.3.3 Addition to Step 2 to reflect History file production
- 6.2 Table 37 Update to Number 7 Relationship to reflect updated position on Bookkeepers. Update to numbers 6 and 7 to reflect updated permission file more accurately.
- 6.5 Updated to highlight permissions file being temporary