

Q1: 为什么要求梯度?

Q2: 求关于谁的梯度?

$$y = f_w(x)$$



$$\min_w \sum_x ||f_w(x) - y||^2$$

$E$ : 误差, 求得一组  $w$  使得  $E$  最小 (使用 SGD)

随机初始化  $w$ , 然后使用下面公式进行更新  $w$ , 使得  $f_w(x)$

更可能逼近  $y$ :

$$w^+ = w - \eta \cdot \frac{\partial E}{\partial w}$$

真实值:

令  $x_1 = 1$

$x_2 = 0.5$

$w_1, w_2, w_3, w_4$  真实值分别为 1, 2, 3, 4

$w_5, w_6$  真实值分别为 0.5, 0.6

$y$  真实值计算可得 4

模拟 BP:

已知  $x_1=1, x_2=0.5, t=4$ ,  $w_1, w_2, w_3, w_4, w_5, w_6$  未知

随机初始化  $w_1=0.5, w_2=1.5, w_3=2.3, w_4=3, w_5=1, w_6=1$

① 前馈运算:

计算  $h_1, h_2, y$  和误差  $E$ :

$$h_1 = w_1 x_1 + w_2 x_2 = 1.25$$


$$h_2 = w_3 x_1 + w_4 x_2 = 3.8$$

$$y = w_5 h_1 + w_6 h_2 = 5.05$$

$$E = \frac{1}{2} (y - t)^2 = 0.55125$$

② 反向传播

$$\boxed{\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_5}} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial y} \cdot \frac{\partial y}{\partial w_5} = 1.05 \cdot h_1 = 1.05 \cdot 1.25 = 1.3125$$


$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial y} = \left[ \frac{1}{2} (y - t)^2 \right]' = 2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} (y - t) \cdot -1 = -1.05$$

$$\boxed{w_5^+} = w_5 - \eta \cdot \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_5} \quad (\text{令 } \eta = 0.1)$$

$$= 1 - 0.1 \times 1.3125$$

$$= 0.86875$$

$$\boxed{\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_6}} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial y} \cdot \frac{\partial y}{\partial w_6} = 1.05 \cdot h_2 = 1.05 \times 3.8 = 3.99$$

$$\boxed{w_6^+} = w_6 - \eta \cdot \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_6}$$

$$= 1 - 0.1 \times 3.99$$

$$= 0.601$$

$$\boxed{\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_1}} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial y} \cdot \frac{\partial y}{\partial h_1} \cdot \frac{\partial h_1}{\partial w_1}$$

$$= 1.05 \cdot \text{没有更新之前 } w_5, \text{不是 } w_5^+ \cdot x_1$$

$$= 1.05 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 = 1.05$$

$$\boxed{w_1^+} = w_1 - \eta \cdot \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_1}$$

$$= 0.5 - 0.1 \times 1.05$$

$$= 0.395$$

同样方法可以求得:

$$w_2^+ = 1.4475 \quad w_3^+ = 2.195 \quad w_4^+ = 2.9475$$

③ 前馈运算:

$$h_1 = w_1^+ \cdot x_1 + w_2^+ x_2 = 1.11875$$

$$h_2 = w_3^+ \cdot x_1 + w_4^+ \cdot x_4 = 3.66875$$

$$y = w_5^+ h_1 + w_6^+ h_2 = 3.1768$$

$$E = \frac{1}{2} (y - t)^2 = 0.3388$$

这次误差比上一次前馈误差

0.55125小