# **Introducing Conservation Social Science**

### 1. Control, Communication, & Complex Systems (Wk1)

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- Holling, C. S, and Gary K Meffe. 1996. "<u>Command and Control and the Pathology of Natural Resource Management</u>." Conservation Biology 10 (2): 328–37. (Group 1)
- Wynne, Brian. "Sheepfarming After Chernobyl: A Case Study in Communicating Scientific Information." Environment 31, no. 2 (March 1989): 10–15 and 33-40. (Group 2)
- Bennett, Nathan J., Robin Roth, Sarah C. Klain, Kai Chan, Patrick Christie,
  Douglas A. Clark, Georgina Cullman, et al. 2017. "Conservation Social Science:
  Understanding and Integrating Human Dimensions to Improve Conservation."
  Biological Conservation 205 (January): 93–108. (Group 3)
- Steelman, Toddi A., and George R. Hess. 2009. "Effective Protection of Open Space: Does Planning Matter?" Environmental Management 44 (1): 93–104. (Group 4)

## 2. Learning, Complex Social-Ecological Systems, and Adaptive Management (Wk2)

- Tidball, Keith G. 2016. "<u>Traps in and of Our Minds: Relationships between Human Logic, Dialectical Traps and Social-Ecological Traps.</u>" Sustainability Science 11 (6): 867–76. (Group 1)
- Fischer, A Paige, Thomas A Spies, Toddi A Steelman, Cassandra Moseley, Bart R Johnson, John D Bailey, Alan A Ager, et al. 2016. "Wildfire Risk as a Socioecological Pathology." Frontiers in Ecology and the Environment 14 (5): 276–84. (Group 2)
- o Fazey, Ioan, John A. Fazey, and Della M. A. Fazey. 2005. "Learning More Effectively from Experience." *Ecology and Society* 10 (2). (*Group 3*)
- Wyborn, Carina. 2015. "<u>Co-Productive Governance: A Relational Framework for Adaptive Governance.</u>" Global Environmental Change 30 (January): 56–67. (Group 4)

## 3. Participation (Wk3)

- Arnstein, Sherry R. "<u>A Ladder of Citizen Participation.</u>" Journal of the American Institute of Planners 35, no. 4 (1969): 216–24. (Group 1)
- Reference Manual: National Research Council. <u>Public Participation in Environmental Assessment and Decision Making</u>. Thomas Dietz and Paul C. Stern. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press, 2008. Read Chapter 2: The Promises and Perils of Participation p. 33-74. (*Group 2*)
- Chess, Caron, and Kristen Purcell. "<u>Public Participation and the Environment: Do We Know What Works?" Environmental Science & Technology</u>" 33, no. 16 (August 1, 1999): 2685–92. (Group 3)
- Reed, Mark S., Steven Vella, Edward Challies, Joris de Vente, Lynne Frewer, Daniela Hohenwallner-Ries, Tobias Huber, et al. n.d. "A Theory of Participation: What Makes

Stakeholder and Public Engagement in Environmental Management Work?" Restoration Ecology 26 (S1): S7–17. (Group 4)

## 4. Community Based Conservation (Wk4)

- Western, David, and R Michael Wright. 1994. "<u>The Background to Community-Based Conservation</u>." In Natural Connections Perspective in Community-Based Conservation. (Group 1)
- Brosius, J. Peter, Anna Lowenhaupt Tsing, and Charles Zerner. 1998. "Representing Communities: Histories and Politics of Community-based Natural Resource Management." Society & Natural Resources 11 (2): 157–68. (Group 2)
- Agrawal, Arun, and Clark C Gibson. 1999. "<u>Enchantment and Disenchantment: The Role of Community in Natural Resource Conservation</u>." World Development 27 (4): 629–649. (Group 3)
- Tidball, Keith G., Sara Metcalf, Mark Bain, and Thomas Elmqvist. 2018. "<u>Community-Led Reforestation: Cultivating the Potential of Virtuous Cycles to Confer Resilience in Disaster Disrupted Social–Ecological Systems.</u>" Sustainability Science 13 (3): 797–813. (Group 4)

## 5. Local & Traditional Ecological Knowledge (Wk5)

- Berkes, Fikret, Johan Colding, and Carl Folke. 2002. "Social-Ecological Learning and Adaptation." In Navigating Social—Ecological Systems, edited by Fikret Berkes, Johan Colding, and Carl Folke, 187–88. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (Group 1)
- Reed, M. S., A. J. Dougill, and M. J. Taylor. 2007. "<u>Integrating Local and Scientific Knowledge for Adaptation to Land Degradation: Kalahari Rangeland Management Options</u>." *Land Degradation & Development* 18 (3): 249–68. (*Group 2*)
- Lane, Marcus B., and Tony Corbett. 2005. "<u>The Tyranny of Localism: Indigenous Participation in Community-Based Environmental Management</u>." *Journal of Environmental Policy & Planning* 7 (2): 141–59. (*Group 3*)
- Long, Jonathan W., and Frank K. Lake. 2018. "<u>Escaping Social-Ecological Traps through Tribal Stewardship on National Forest Lands in the Pacific Northwest</u>, United States of America." *Ecology and Society* 23 (2). (*Group 4*)

# **Implementation (Working w/people)**

#### **BOOK WEEK**

(Groups pick a book/monograph to read and report on to the class.)

6. Representation and Recruitment (Wk6)

- Reference Manual: Shindler, Bruce, Ryan Gordon, Sarah McCaffrey, and Eric Toman.
  n.d. "Collaborating for Healthy Forests and Communities: A Guide for Building Partnerships Among Diverse Interests." (Group 1)
- Reed, Mark S., Anil Graves, Norman Dandy, Helena Posthumus, Klaus Hubacek, Joe Morris, Christina Prell, Claire H. Quinn, and Lindsay C. Stringer. 2009. "Who's in and Why? A Typology of Stakeholder Analysis Methods for Natural Resource Management."
  Journal of Environmental Management 90 (5): 1933–49. (Group 2)
- Colvin, R.M., G. Bradd Witt, and Justine Lacey. 2016. "<u>Approaches to Identifying Stakeholders in Environmental Management: Insights from Practitioners to Go beyond the 'Usual Suspects.</u>" *Land Use Policy* 52 (March): 266–76. (*Group 3*)
- Schelhas, John, Sarah Hitchner, Cassandra Johnson Gaither, Rory Fraser, Viniece Jennings, and Amadou Diop. 2017. "Engaging African American Landowners in Sustainable Forest Management." Journal of Forestry 115 (1): 26–33. (Group 4)

## 7. Learning from Stakeholders (Wk7) (Replaced w/short videos from Dr. McKinnon)

- Weiss, Robert Stuart. Learning from Strangers: The Art and Method of Qualitative Interview Studies. New York; Toronto; New York: Free Press, 1994. (Group 1)
  - Chapter 3: Preparation for Interviewing
  - Chapter 4: Interviewing. P. 39-120.
- Kilbane, Simon, Richard Weller, and Richard Hobbs. 2017. "Beyond Ecological Modelling: Ground-Truthing Connectivity Conservation Networks through a Design Charrette in Western Australia." Landscape and Urban Planning, May. (Group 2)
  - Lennertz, Bill, Aarin Lutzenhiser, and Tamara Failor. 2008. "An Introduction to Charrettes," no. 71: 3.
- Meeting facilitation
  - Participant Observation (Group 3)
  - Meeting facilitation (Group 4)

## 8. Participatory Mapping and PGIS (Wk8)

- **Reference Manual:** Coastal Services Center (U.S.). "<u>Stakeholder Engagement Strategies for Participatory Mapping</u>." Charleston, SC: National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Coastal Services Center, 2009. (*Group 1*)
- McCall, MK, and PA Minang. "<u>Assessing Participatory GIS for Community-Based Natural Resource Management: Claiming Community Forests in Cameroon.</u>" GEOGRAPHICAL JOURNAL 171 (December 2005): 340–56. (Group 2)
- Cronkleton, Peter, Marco Albornoz, Grenville Barnes, Kristen Evans, and Wil de Jong. 2010. "Social Geomatics: Participatory Forest Mapping to Mediate Resource Conflict in the Bolivian Amazon." *Human Ecology* 38 (1): 65–76. (*Group 3*)
- Wright, Dawn J., Sally L. Duncan, and Denise Lach. 2009. "Social Power and GIS
   <u>Technology: A Review and Assessment of Approaches for Natural Resource</u>
   <u>Management</u>." Annals of the Association of American Geographers 99 (2): 254–72.
   (Group 4)

## 9. Citizen Science & Civic Ecology (Wk9)

- Dickinson, Janis L., Benjamin Zuckerberg, and David N. Bonter. "Citizen Science as an Ecological Research Tool: Challenges and Benefits." Annual Review of Ecology, Evolution, and Systematics 41, no. 1 (2010): 149–72. (Group 1)
- Kobori, Hiromi, Janis L. Dickinson, Izumi Washitani, Ryo Sakurai, Tatsuya Amano, Naoya Komatsu, Wataru Kitamura, et al. "<u>Citizen Science: A New Approach to Advance Ecology, Education, and Conservation</u>." *Ecological Research* 31, no. 1 (January 1, 2016): 1–19. (*Group* 2)
- McKinley, Duncan C, Abraham J Miller-Rushing, Heidi L Ballard, Rick Bonney, Hutch Brown, Daniel M Evans, Rebecca A French, et al. "Investing in Citizen Science Can Improve Natural Resource Management and Environmental Protection," 2015, 28. (Group 3)
- Krasny, Marianne E., Philip Silva, Cornelia Barr, Zahra Golshani, Eunju Lee, Robert Ligas, Eve Mosher, and Andrea Reynosa. 2015. "Civic Ecology Practices: Insights from Practice Theory." Ecology and Society 20 (2): art12. (Group 4)

# **People, Processes and Tools**

## 10. Dealing with Conflict (Wk10)

- Madden, Francine, and Brian McQuinn. 2014. "Conservation's Blind Spot: The Case for <u>Conflict Transformation in Wildlife Conservation</u>." Biological Conservation 178 (October): 97–106. (Group 1)
- Correia, David. 2007. "The Sustained Yield Forest Management Act and the Roots of Environmental Conflict in Northern New Mexico." Geoforum 38 (5): 1040–51. (Group 2)
- Hurley, Patrick T., and Peter A. Walker. 2004. "Whose Vision? Conspiracy Theory and Land-Use Planning in Nevada County, California." Environment and Planning A 36: 1529–47. (Group 3)
- Stern, Marc J., and Kimberly J. Coleman. 2015. "<u>The Multidimensionality of Trust:</u> <u>Applications in Collaborative Natural Resource Management</u>." *Society & Natural Resources* 28 (2): 117–32. (*Group 4*)

#### 11. Evaluation (Wk11)

- Rowe, Gene, and Lynn J. Frewer. "Public Participation Methods: A Framework for Evaluation." Science, Technology & Human Values 25, no. 1 (January 1, 2000): 3–29. (Group 1)
- CONLEY, ALEXANDER, and MARGARET A. MOOTE. "<u>Evaluating Collaborative Natural Resource Management</u>." *Society & Natural Resources* 16, no. 5 (May 1, 2003): 371–86. (*Group* 2)
- Holifield, Ryan, and Kathleen C. Williams. 2019. "Recruiting, Integrating, and Sustaining Stakeholder Participation in Environmental Management: A Case Study from the Great Lakes Areas of Concern." *Journal of Environmental Management* 230 (January): 422–33. (*Group 3*)
- Genskow, Kenneth D. "<u>Catalyzing Collaboration: Wisconsin's Agency-Initiated Basin Partnerships.</u>" *Environmental Management* 43, no. 3 (March 2009): 411–24. (*Group 4*)