试卷(一)答案与提示

一. 选择题

1. 选D. $A\overline{B} = \overline{A} \cup B$, 其中A为甲种产品畅销, B为乙种产品畅销.

2. 选 B. 利用事件差的概率性质

3. 选D. 因为P(X = a) = F(a) - F(a - 0).

4. 选B. P(X=1) + P(X=2).

5. 选 B. 利用正态分布的对称性 $P(X \le \mu) = 1/2$.

曲 $D(Y) = D\left(\frac{1}{10}\sum_{i=1}^{10}X_i\right) = \frac{1}{100}\sum_{i=1}^{10}D(X_i)$ 解得.

7. 选D. 根据F分布定义.

8. 选 D. 因为样本方差 S^2 是 $D(X) = \sigma^2$ 的无偏估计量.

.二. 填空题

1. $D = AB\overline{C} \cup A\overline{B}C \cup \overline{A}BC$:

3. $f(y) = \begin{cases} 0.25/\sqrt{y} & (0 < y < 4), \\ 0 & (\sharp \, \text{th}); \end{cases}$ 4. $\pm 10;$ 6. ± 3.5

三. 计算题

1. (1)
$$P(A) = \sum_{i=1}^{3} P(B_i)P(A|B_i) = 0.7$$
; (2) $P(B_2|A) = 8/21 \approx 0.38$.

2. (1) A = 3/8; (2) $F(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & (x < 0), \\ x^3/8 & (0 \le x < 2), (3) & P(1 \le X \le 2) = 7/8. \\ 1 & (x \ge 2); \end{cases}$

3. $P(X > Y) = \iint_{x > y} f(x, y) dx dy = \int_0^1 dx \int_0^x e^{-y} dy = e^{-1}$

4. (1) $H_0: \mu = 1600, H_1: \mu \neq 1600$; 拒绝域 $D: |U| = \left| \frac{\overline{X} - \mu_0}{\sigma / \sqrt{26}} \right| > z_{0.025} = 1.96$.

代入数据得|U|=1.2578<1.96,落在D外,故接受 H_0 ,即质量指标合格.

(2) $H_0: \sigma^2 = 60, H_1: \sigma^2 \neq 60.$

拒绝域
$$D: \chi^2 = \frac{(n-1)S^2}{\sigma_0^2} \ge \chi_{0.05}^2(9) = 16.919$$
或 $\chi^2 \le \chi_{0.95}^2(9) = 3.325$.

代入数据得
$$\chi^2 = \frac{9 \times 87.682}{60} = 13.152 \not\in D$$
,故接受 H_0 即方差无显著变化.

四. 证明题

$$P(\overline{A}\overline{B}) = 1 - P(A \cup B) = 1 - P(A) - P(B) + P(A)P(B)$$

$$= P(\overline{A}) - P(B)[1 - P(A)] = P(\overline{A}) - P(B)P(\overline{A})$$

$$= P(\overline{A})[1 - P(B)] = P(\overline{A})P(\overline{B}).$$