

第一章 各式的国际单位制与高斯单位制形式:

国际单位制	高斯单位制
$\oint_s \mathbf{D} \cdot d\mathbf{s} = \iiint_v \rho dv \quad (1-7)$	$\oint_s \mathbf{D} \cdot d\mathbf{s} = 4\pi \iiint_v \rho dv \quad (1-7)$
$\oint_s \mathbf{B} \cdot d\mathbf{s} = 0 \quad (1-8)$	$\oint_s \mathbf{B} \cdot d\mathbf{s} = 0 \quad (1-8)$
$\oint_L \mathbf{E} \cdot d\mathbf{l} = - \iint_s \frac{\partial \mathbf{B}}{\partial t} \cdot d\mathbf{s} \quad (1-9)$	$\oint_L \mathbf{E} \cdot d\mathbf{l} = - \frac{1}{c} \iint_s \frac{\partial \mathbf{B}}{\partial t} \cdot d\mathbf{s} \quad (1-9)$
$\oint_L \mathbf{H} \cdot d\mathbf{l} = \iint_S \left(\mathbf{J} + \frac{\partial \mathbf{D}}{\partial t} \right) \cdot d\mathbf{s} \quad (1-10)$	$\oint_L \mathbf{H} \cdot d\mathbf{l} = \frac{4\pi}{c} \iint_S \left(\mathbf{J} + \frac{1}{4\pi} \frac{\partial \mathbf{D}}{\partial t} \right) \cdot d\mathbf{s} \quad (1-10)$
$\nabla \cdot \mathbf{D} = \rho \quad (1-11)$	$\nabla \cdot \mathbf{D} = 4\pi\rho \quad (1-11)$
$\nabla \cdot \mathbf{B} = 0 \quad (1-12)$	$\nabla \cdot \mathbf{B} = 0 \quad (1-12)$
$\nabla \times \mathbf{E} = - \frac{\partial \mathbf{B}}{\partial t} \quad (1-13)$	$\nabla \times \mathbf{E} = - \frac{1}{c} \frac{\partial \mathbf{B}}{\partial t} \quad (1-13)$
$\nabla \times \mathbf{H} = \mathbf{J} + \frac{\partial \mathbf{D}}{\partial t} \quad (1-14)$	$\nabla \times \mathbf{H} = \frac{4\pi}{c} \left(\mathbf{J} + \frac{1}{4\pi} \frac{\partial \mathbf{D}}{\partial t} \right) \quad (1-14)$
$\nabla \times \mathbf{E} = - \frac{\partial \mathbf{B}}{\partial t} \quad (1-18)$	$\nabla \times \mathbf{E} = - \frac{1}{c} \frac{\partial \mathbf{B}}{\partial t} \quad (1-18)$
$\nabla \times \mathbf{H} = \frac{\partial \mathbf{D}}{\partial t} \quad (1-19)$	$\nabla \times \mathbf{H} = \frac{1}{c} \frac{\partial \mathbf{D}}{\partial t} \quad (1-19)$
$\nabla \cdot \mathbf{D} = 0 \quad (1-20)$	$\nabla \cdot \mathbf{D} = 0 \quad (1-20)$
$\nabla \cdot \mathbf{B} = 0 \quad (1-21)$	$\nabla \cdot \mathbf{B} = 0 \quad (1-21)$
$\nabla \times (\nabla \times \mathbf{E}) = - \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \nabla \times \mathbf{B} = - \mu \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \nabla \times \mathbf{H} \quad (1-22)$	$\nabla \times (\nabla \times \mathbf{E}) = - \frac{1}{c} \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \nabla \times \mathbf{B} = - \frac{\mu}{c} \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \nabla \times \mathbf{H} \quad (1-22)$
$\nabla^2 \mathbf{E} - \varepsilon \mu \frac{\partial^2 \mathbf{E}}{\partial t^2} = 0 \quad (1-25)$	$\nabla^2 \mathbf{E} - \frac{\varepsilon \mu}{c^2} \frac{\partial^2 \mathbf{E}}{\partial t^2} = 0 \quad (1-25)$

$\varepsilon\mu \frac{\partial^2 \mathbf{E}}{\partial t^2} + \sigma\mu \frac{\partial \mathbf{E}}{\partial t} = \nabla^2 \mathbf{E} \quad (1-30)$	$\frac{\varepsilon\mu}{c^2} \frac{\partial^2 \mathbf{E}}{\partial t^2} + \frac{4\pi\sigma\mu}{c^2} \frac{\partial \mathbf{E}}{\partial t} = \nabla^2 \mathbf{E} \quad (1-30)$
$W = \frac{dW}{dv} = W_e + W_m = \frac{I}{2} \varepsilon \mathbf{E} ^2 + \frac{I}{2} \mu \mathbf{H} ^2 \quad (1-53)$	$W = \frac{dW}{dv} = W_e + W_m = \frac{I}{8\pi} \varepsilon \mathbf{E} ^2 + \frac{I}{8\pi} \mu \mathbf{H} ^2 \quad (1-53)$
$W = n^2 \mathbf{E} ^2 \quad (1-54)$	$W = \frac{I}{4\pi} n^2 \mathbf{E} ^2 \quad (1-54)$
$S = n \mathbf{E} ^2 \quad (1-55)$	$S = \frac{c}{4\pi} n \mathbf{E} ^2 \quad (1-55)$
$\mathbf{S} = \mathbf{E} \times \mathbf{H} \quad (1-58)$	$\mathbf{S} = \frac{c}{4\pi} \mathbf{E} \times \mathbf{H} \quad (1-58)$
$S_{av} = \frac{1}{T} \int_0^T \mathbf{E} \times \mathbf{H} dt = \frac{1}{2} E_0 H_0 = \frac{1}{2} Re(EH^*) \quad (1-59)$	$S_{av} = \frac{I}{T} \int_0^T \frac{c}{4\pi} \mathbf{E} \times \mathbf{H} dt = \frac{c}{8\pi} E_0 H_0 = \frac{c}{8\pi} Re(EH^*) \quad (1-59)$
$\mathbf{S} = \mathbf{E} \times \mathbf{H} = N[\mathbf{E} \times (\mathbf{k} \times \mathbf{E})] = N \mathbf{E} ^2 \mathbf{k} \quad (1-60)$	$\mathbf{S} = \frac{c}{4\pi} \mathbf{E} \times \mathbf{H} = \frac{c}{4\pi} N[\mathbf{E} \times (\mathbf{k} \times \mathbf{E})] = \frac{cN}{4\pi} \mathbf{E} ^2 \mathbf{k} \quad (1-60)$
$S_{av} = \frac{1}{T} \int_0^T S dt = \frac{N}{T} \int_0^T E_0 ^2 \cos^2(\omega t + a) dt = \frac{N}{2} E_0 ^2 \quad (1-61)$	$S_{av} = \frac{1}{T} \int_0^T S dt = \frac{cN}{4\pi T} \int_0^T E_0 ^2 \cos^2(\omega t + a) dt = \frac{cN}{8\pi} E_0 ^2 \quad (1-61)$