# YIHUA ZHANG Ph.D. Student in Computer Science

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GYihua Zhang

#### PERSONAL INFORMATION

I am a first-year Ph.D. student in computer science at Michigan State University, where I am advised by **Dr. Sijia Liu**. I am interested in the optimization foundation of **trustworthy and scalable machine learning**, including the optimization theories to improve the robustness, explainability, fairness, and scalability of current machine learning algorithms.

#### **EDUCATION**

#### **Doctor of Computer Science**

01 2022 - Present

Michigan State University, East Lansing, USA

Advisor: Dr. Sijia Liu

## **Bachelor of Engineering in Automation and Mechanical Engineering**

092015 - 062019

Huazhong University of Science and Technology

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

#### **Pre-print Articles**

- [1] Y. Zhang\*, Y. Yao\*, P. Ram, P. Zhao, T. Chen, M. Hong, Y. Wang, S. Liu, "Advancing Model Pruning via Bi-level Optimization", (Submitted to NeurIPS'22, Under Review, Average Score: 5.5), PDF.
- [2] G. Zhang\*, Y. Zhang\*, Z. Zhang, W. Fan, Q. Li, S. Liu, S. Chang "Fairness Reprogramming", (Submitted to NeurlPS'22, Under Review, Average Score: 5.33), PDF.
- [3] B. Hou, J. Jia, Y. Zhang, G. Zhang, Y. Zhang, S. Liu, S. Chang "TextGrad: Advancing Robustness Evaluation in NLP by Gradient-Driven Optimization", (Submitted to NeurIPS'22, Under Review, Average Score: 5.5), PDF.
- [4] P. Khanduri, I. Tsaknakis, Y. Zhang, J. Liu, S. Liu, J. Zhang, M. Hong "Linearly Constrained Bilevel Optimization: A Smoothed Implicit Gradient Approach", (Submitted to NeurIPS'22, Under Review, Average Score: 4.75), PDF.
- [5] H. Li, S. Zhang, M. Wang, Y. Zhang, P. Chen, S. Liu "Theoretical Characterization of Neural Network Generalization with Group Imbalance", (Submitted to NeurIPS'22, Under Review, Average Score: 6.67), PDF.

#### **Conference Papers**

- [6] G. Zhang\*, S. Lu\*, Y. Zhang, X. Chen, P. Chen, Q. Fan, L. Martie, M. Hong, S. Liu, "Distributed Adversarial Training to Robustify Deep Neural Networks at Scale", 38th Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence (*UAI'22 Oral*, *Best Paper Runner-up Award*), PDF, code, poster, slides, award.
- [7] Y. Zhang\*, G. Zhang\*, P. Khanduri, M. Hong, S. Chang, S. Liu, "Fast-BAT: Revisiting and Advancing Fast Adversarial Training through the Lens of Bi-level Optimization", 39th International Conference on Machine Learning (*ICML'22*), <u>PDF</u>, <u>code</u>, <u>poster</u>, slides.
- [8] T. Chen\*, Z. Zhang\*, Y. Zhang\*, S. Chang, S. Liu, Z. Wang "Quarantine: Sparsity Can Uncover the Trojan Attack Trigger for Free", Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Conference 2022 (CVPR'22), PDF, code, poster.

#### RESEARCH OF INTEREST

## **Bilevel Optimization in Deep Learning**

02 2019 - Present

Bilevel optimization (BLO) is a challenging mathematical problem, while many of the deep learning tasks can be naturally formulated as a BLO and thus, the effective and efficient algorithms to solve BLO is cherished by the research community. My research in this direction are as follows:

• Summarize different BLO formulations and corresponding theories/algorithms in deep learning. Develop a ToolBox for BLO in Python (current work).

- Design effective and efficient BLO algorithms for specific deep learning tasks, such as pruning [1] and adversarial training [4, 7].
- Provide new perspectives to interpret the current deep learning tasks and possible existing algorithms from the lens of BLO.
- Publications/Pre-prints: [1], [4], [7]

## **Trustworthy Machine Learning**

02 2019 - Present

The robustness of the deep learning models have become a research hotspot in the last decade. However, to build a trustworthy machine learning algorithm requires more than robustness. My research interest in this topic is summarized as follows:

- Design effective, efficient, and scalable robust training algorithm [3, 6-7] to improve the robustness of the deep learning models against adversarial attacks.
- Improve the fairness of the model through adversarial reprogramming [2].
- Design defense strategy against backdoor attacks [8].
- Publications/Pre-prints: [2], [3], [6], [7], [8]

#### **AWARDS**

- Best Paper Runner-up Award, UAI 2022.
- National Scholarship, by Ministry of Education of China (Top2%)
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2017 2016

## **PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

- Reviewer: CVPR'22, ICLR'22, ICML'22, NeurIPS'22, TMRL
- TPC for KDD'22 Workshop 4th Workshop on Adversarial Learning Methods for Machine Learning and Data Mining.
- Student Chair for ICML'22 Workshop AdvML: New Frontiers in Adversarial Machine Learning.
- TPC for NeurIPS'21 Workshop NFFL: New Frontiers in Federated Learning: Privacy, Fairness, Robustness, Personalization and Data Ownership.

## **SKILLS**

**Programming Languages** Python, C++, Java, C **Libraries** PyTorch, OpenCV, NumPy, Matplotlib.

Last updated: August 27, 2022.