TrollEdit – different approach in editing of source code using graphic elements

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**Abstract.** Today editor’s IDE usually use only simple highlighting color without any sign of graphic enrichment features. However enriching the source code through graphic elements can get a better understanding of the structure of given code and thus facilitate the programmer to read and manipulate the code more efficiently, which gave a rise to a TrollEdit. This editor presents a way to work with source code using graphic elements for representation. In this paper we present our experiences and contribution to this editor together with results about the possibilities of this approach in editing of source code using graphical elements.

# Introduction

**////problem and the state of the art in the respective area are introduced;**

In these days editing of source code can be sometimes very problematic especially when reviewing an unknown one. Here most of the time is programmer just trying to get used to different way of this code could be written. This is just one of possible problems, which TrollEdit is trying to resolve by using enhanced visualization of such source code represented in combination with graphic elements.

We have to mention, that this project is based on the existing project research of Ufopak team, who originally created this editor in some form and on which we based our future work. Generally our main goal is to further improve the provided core functionalities in specified way, so the editor in the final version can be deployed into real environment.

# Motivation and current achievements

The core functionality of *TrollEdit* is based on *Qt framework*, which provides graphic functionalities, in cooperation with *Lua* script language. The proper combination of these two technologies made possible to fulfill all performance challenges so work within editor should be without any restraints and in real time. We can say that enhanced text visualization and representation in block hierarchies are the main ideas describing our motivation. Generally content of opened file is analyzed and enriched thanks to the language grammars implemented using the *Lua* based *LPeg* [1] pattern matching library, which parses the source code into an abstract syntactic tree (AST). Consequently this content is represented as blocks in a hierarchical order. Here the whole new level of working with text is provided as user can easily control and shift whole blocks just as they are displayed without any usual problems from conventional text editors (text indent and selection etc.).

On top of that, as the idea of *literate programming* by Donald E. Knuth [2] was mentioned, we can easily document parts of source code with comments, which are also represented in a form of text blocks, and in the end we can generate this comments in a form of document.

Based on our research several achievements were done. To the most significant certainly belongs implementation of parallel processing together with optimized processing of AST tree. We introduced the two-mode functionality, which TrollEdit is capable of working in and these are the *text-mode* and *graphic-mode*. In first one, user can work just like in any other text editor he is used on. However in second mode user gets the full potential of enhanced editor, where edited text is represented in graphic blocks. This can be printed, exported as PDF or save for documentation or future use.

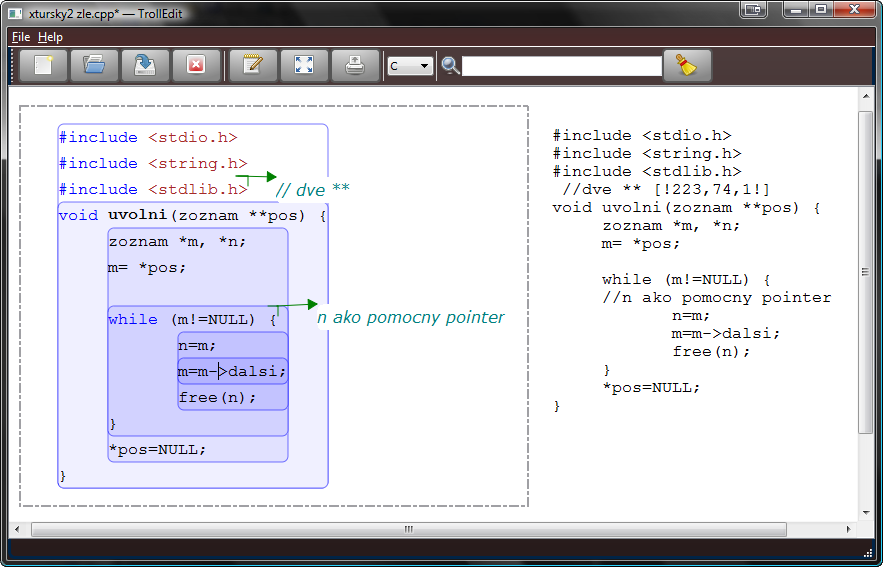


Figure . Visualization of two files opened in editor, one in graphic-mode and other one in text-mode.

Also thanks to the language grammar which describes edited file we can put styles and colors to recognized language types such as variables, loops or functions. So not only is the edited text visualized in blocks, but individual semantic types could be formatted via enclosed .css styles.

# Conclusions

All our contributions have as a main goal to ensure, that this editor is designated with extensibility, efficiency and flexibility in mind. We can always add new grammar to receive support for another language without any invasion to editor, for example just as we are now trying to create grammar for ToDo list implementation.

We provided newer and modern user interface for users, which is easy and intuitive to use. We suppose this editor as a perfect tool mainly for programmers, which wants to hold all the information and files in one place, if possible right inside the source code.

# References

1. //i don´t know which .
2. Knuth, D.E.: Literate Programming, 1992, Stanford University Center for the Study of Language and Information, Stanford, CA, USA, 1992.

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