

# INTRODUCTION TO BIG DATA

ECAP456

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Associate Professor

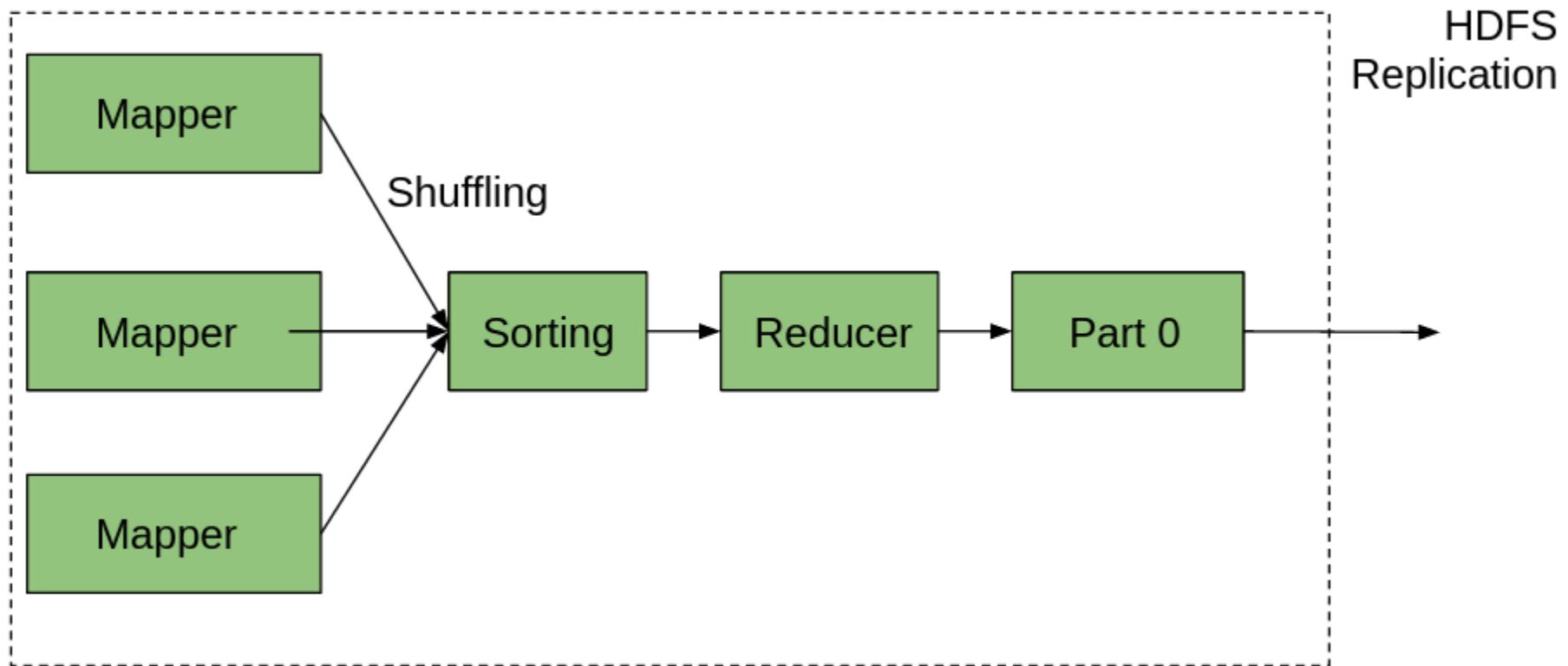
# Learning Outcomes



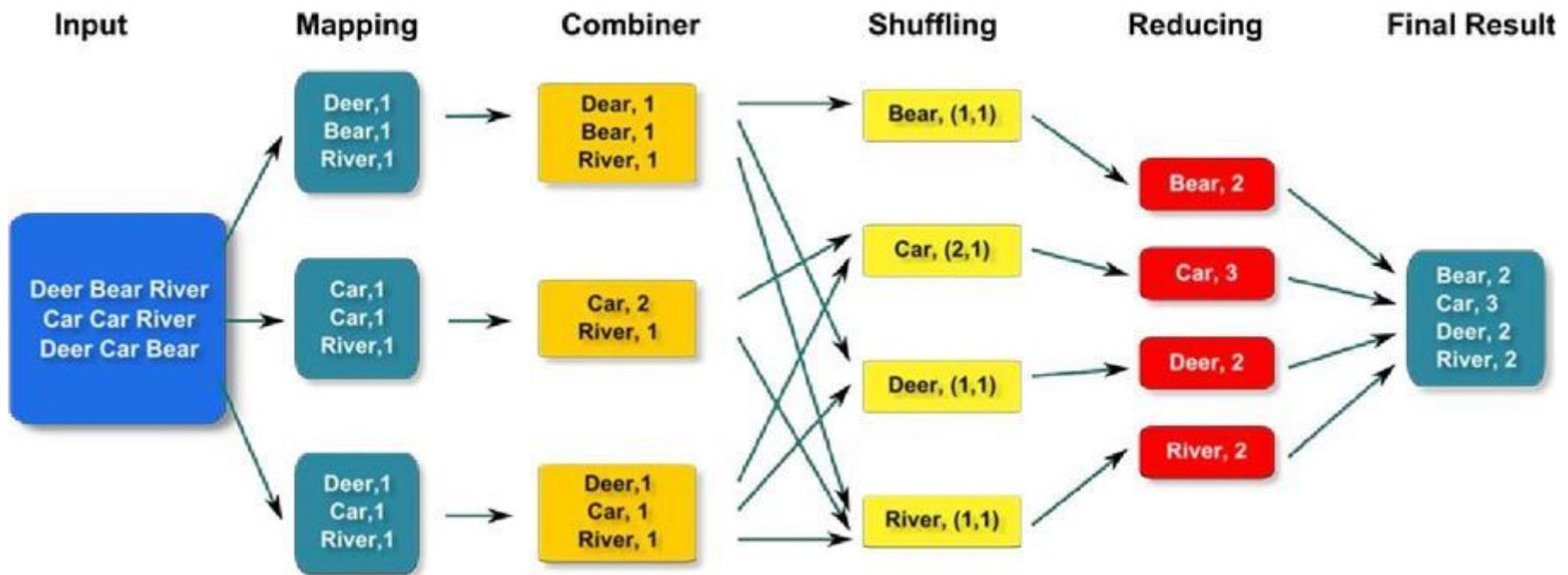
After this lecture, you will be able to

- explore and learn the concepts of Shuffle and Sort

# Introduction



# Introduction





# What is Shuffling and Sorting in Hadoop MapReduce?

# Phases of MapReduce

Mapper

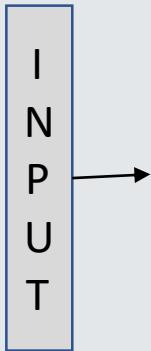
Reducer in MapReduce

Combiner

Partitioner in MapReduce

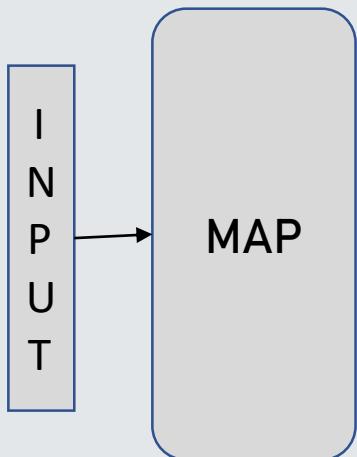
inputFormat  
in MapReduce

# Shuffle and Sort

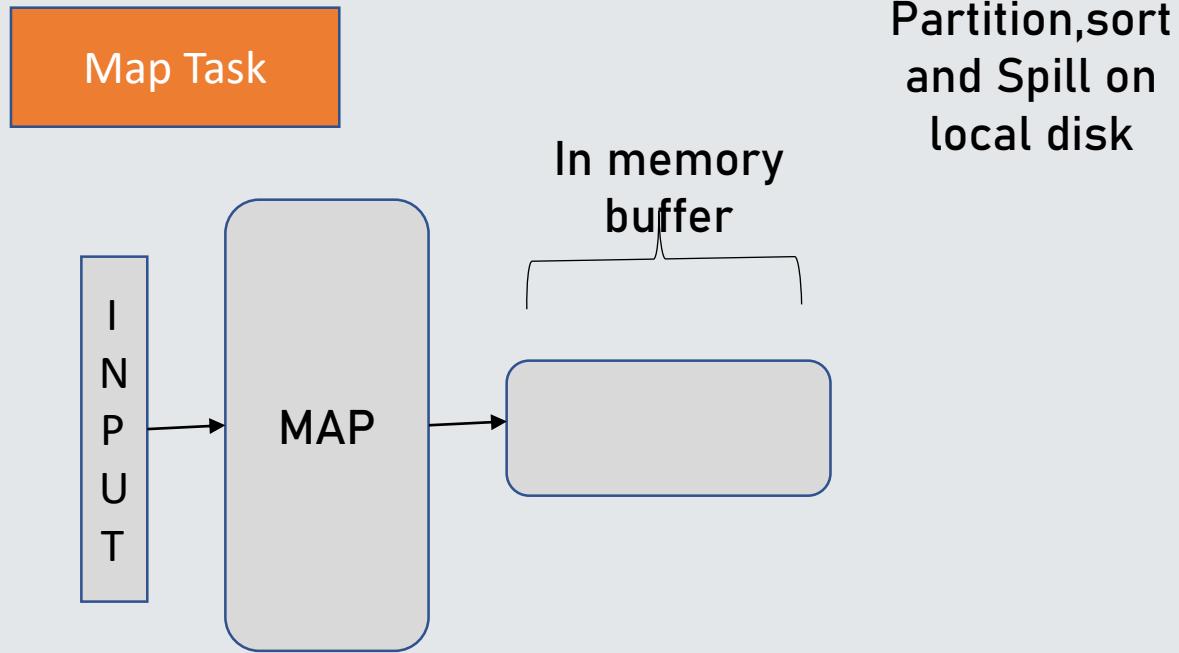


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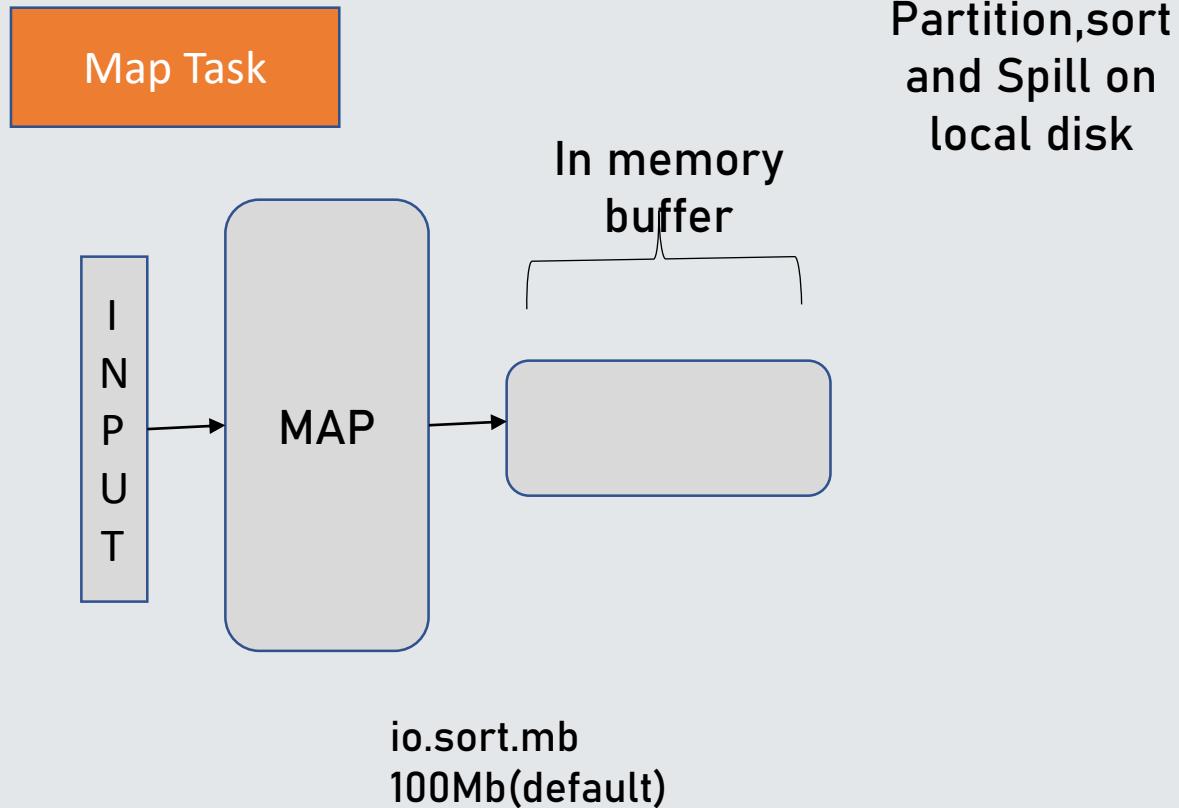
Map Task



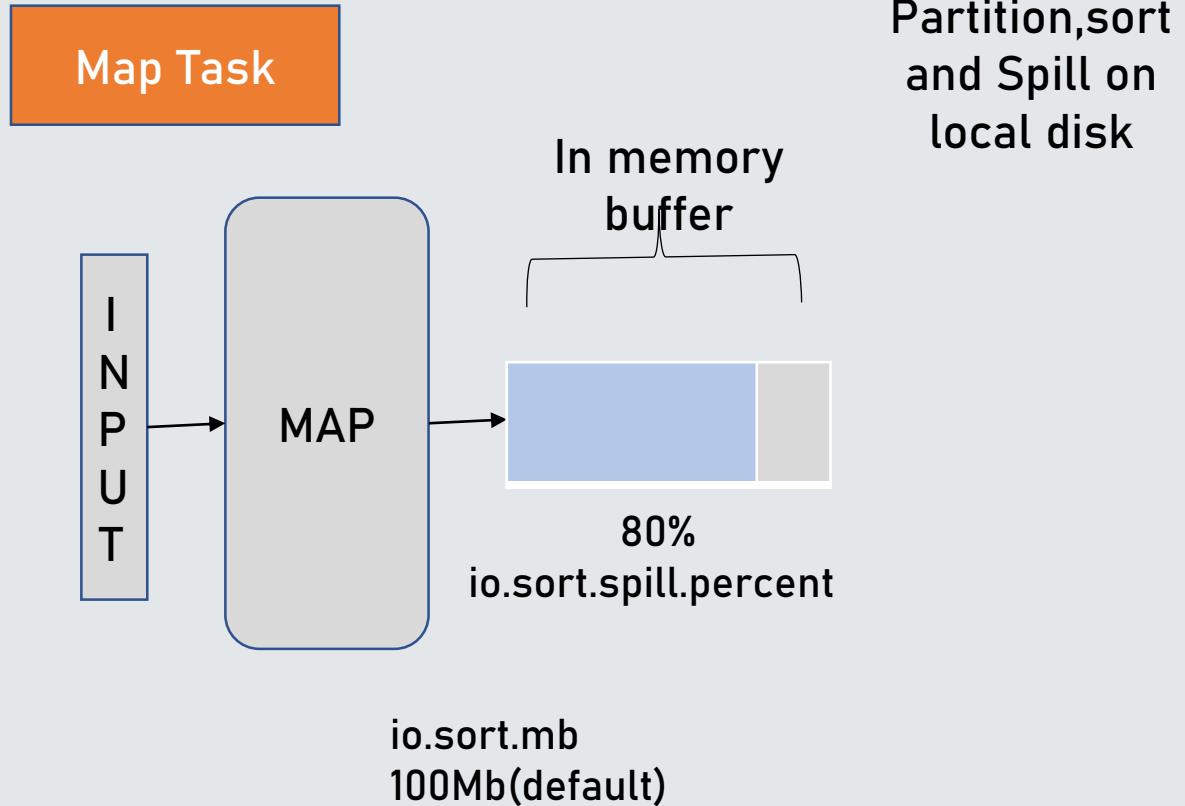
# Shuffle and Sort



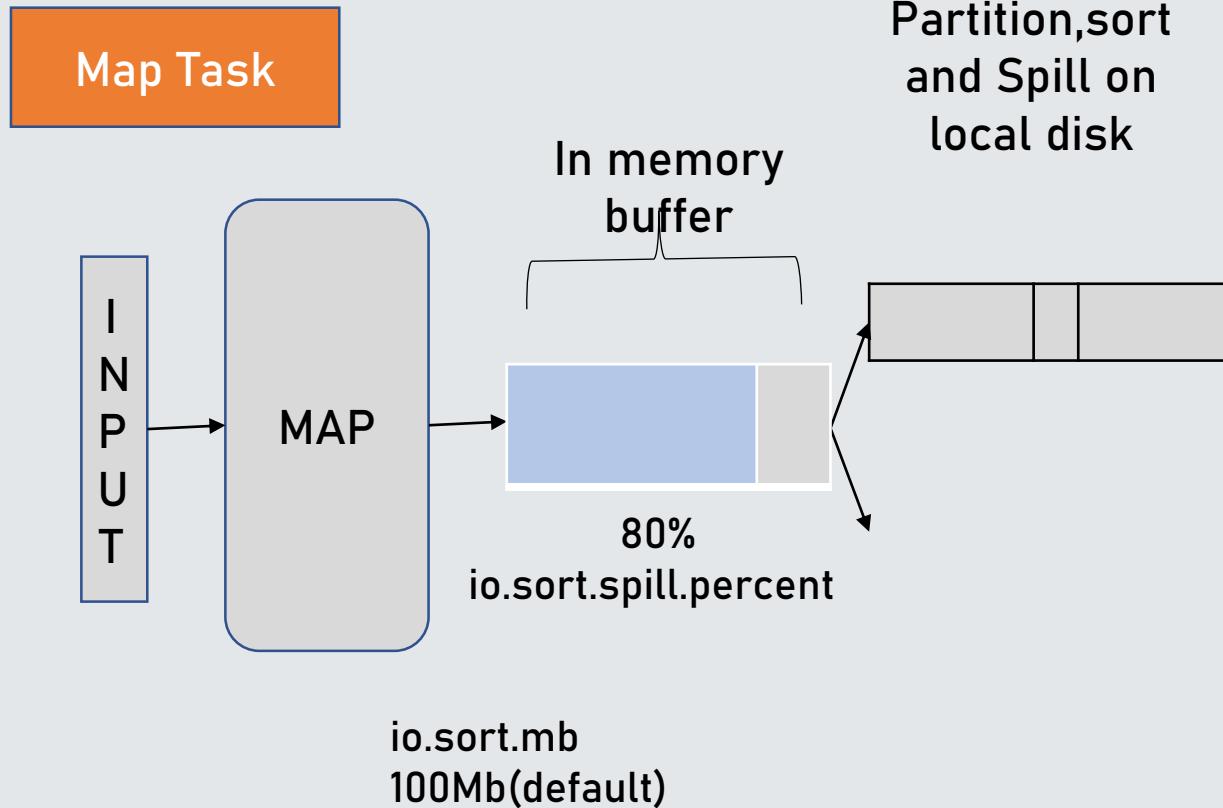
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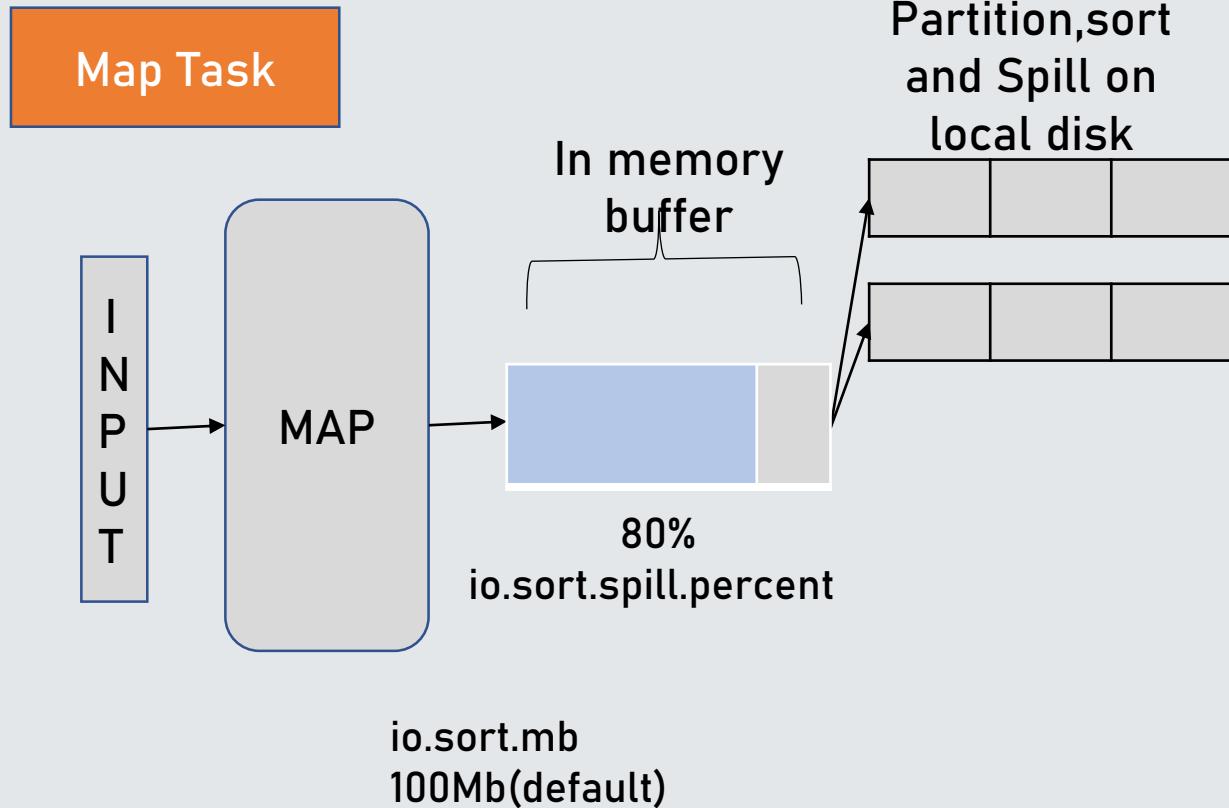
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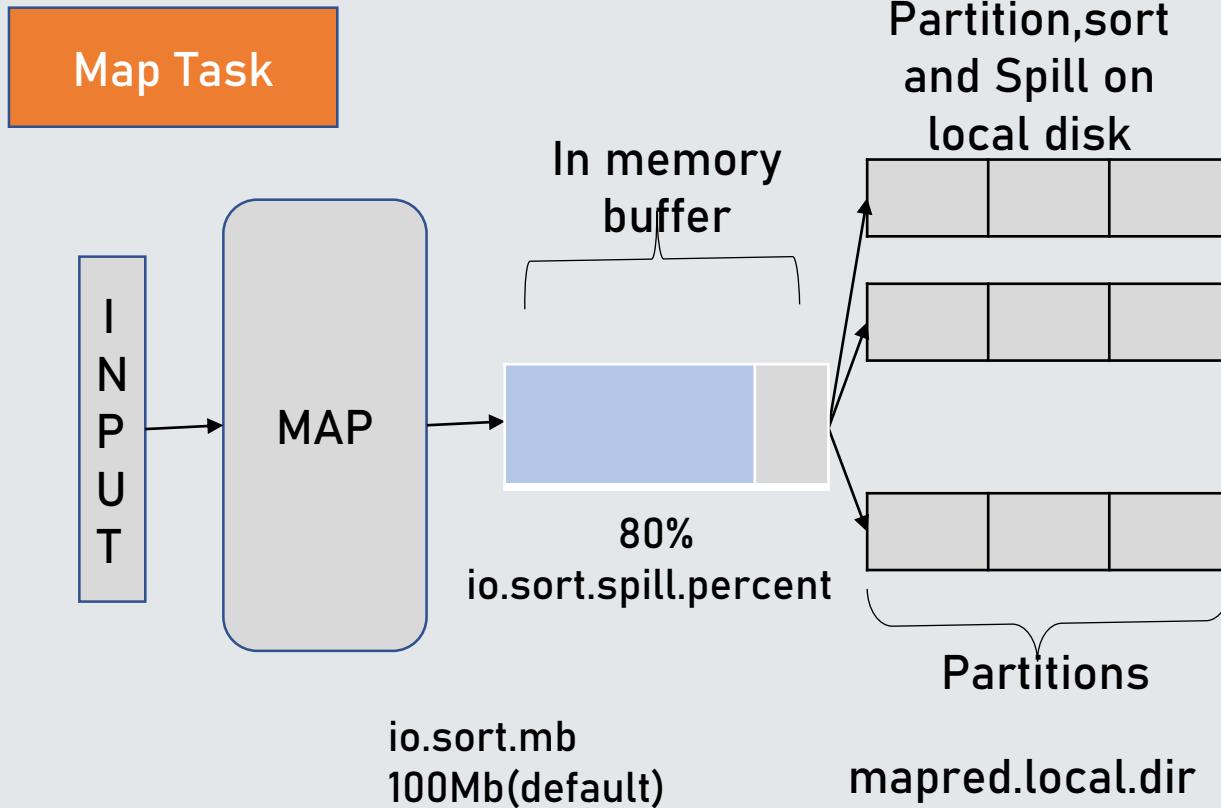
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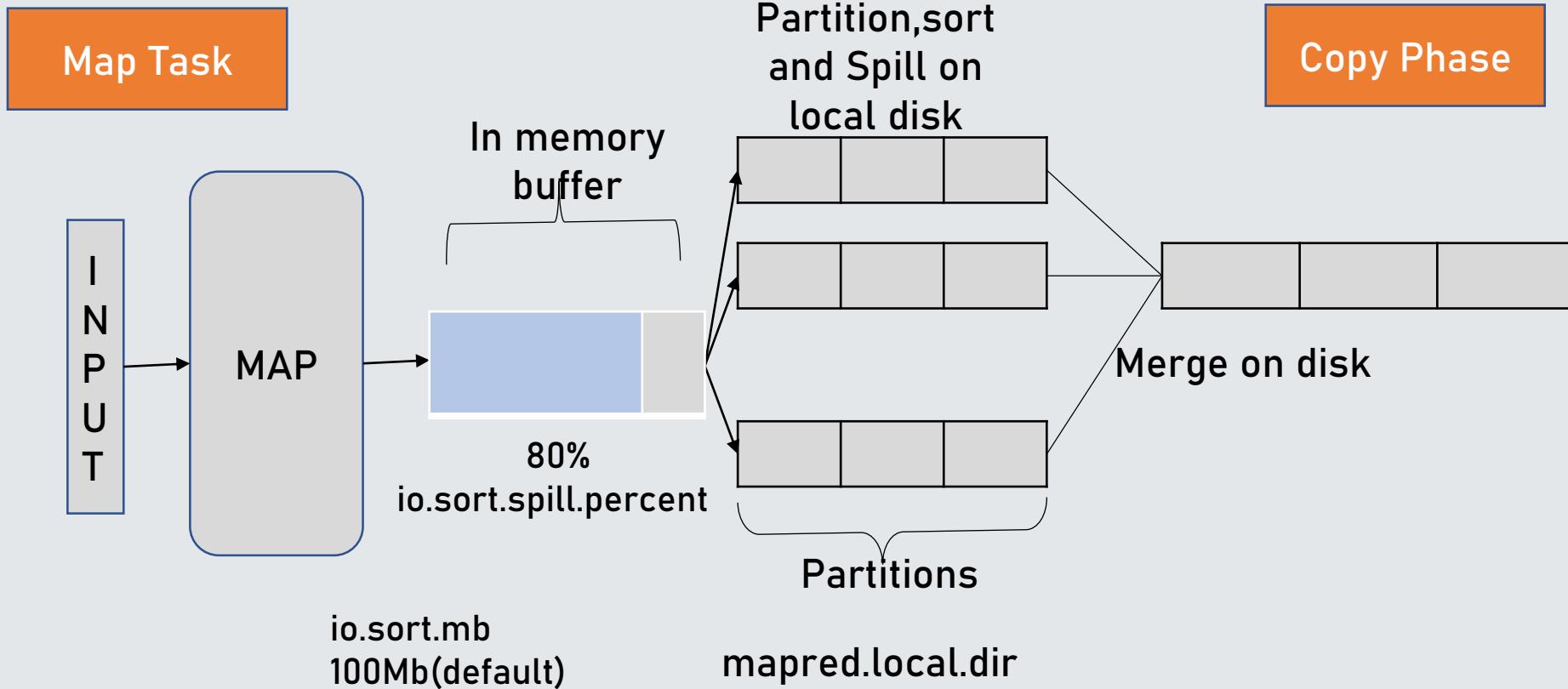
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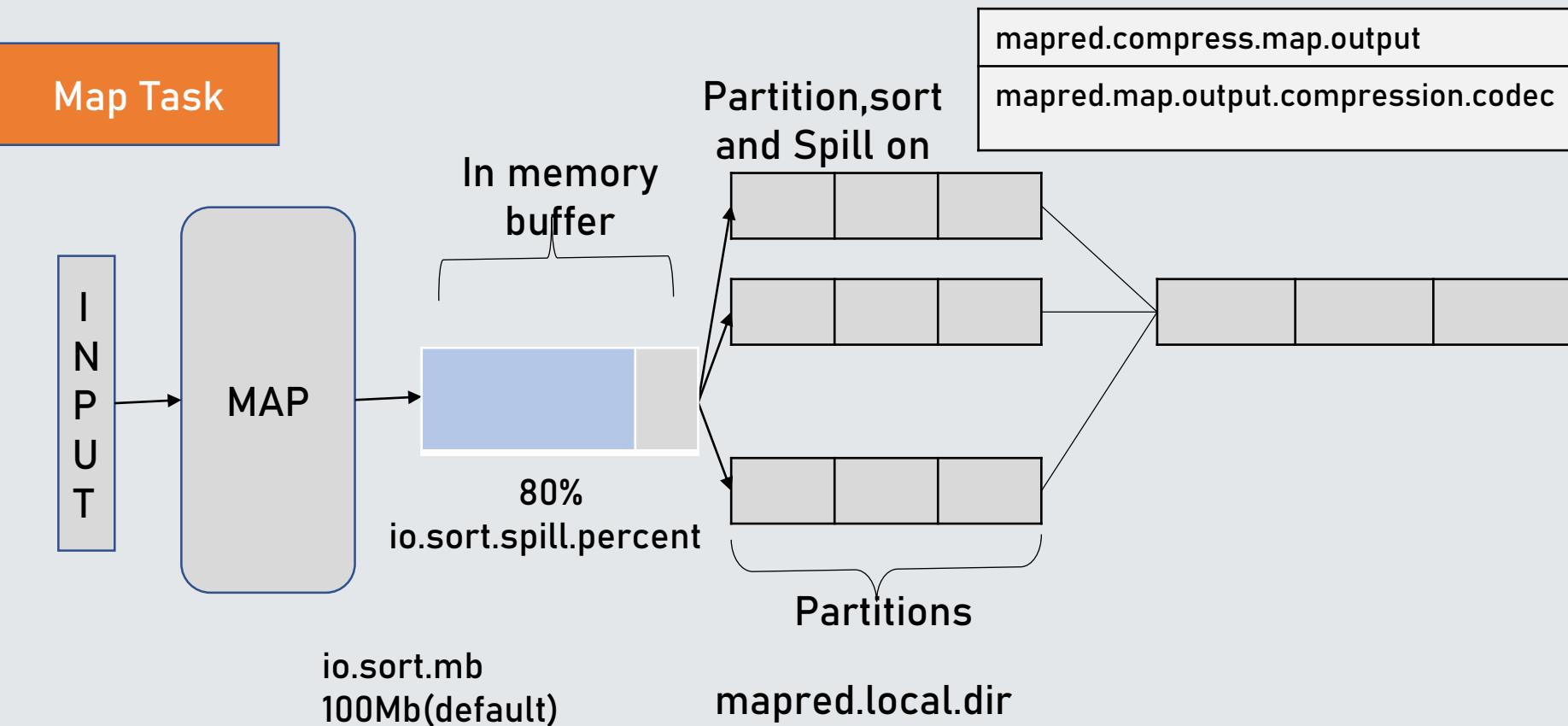
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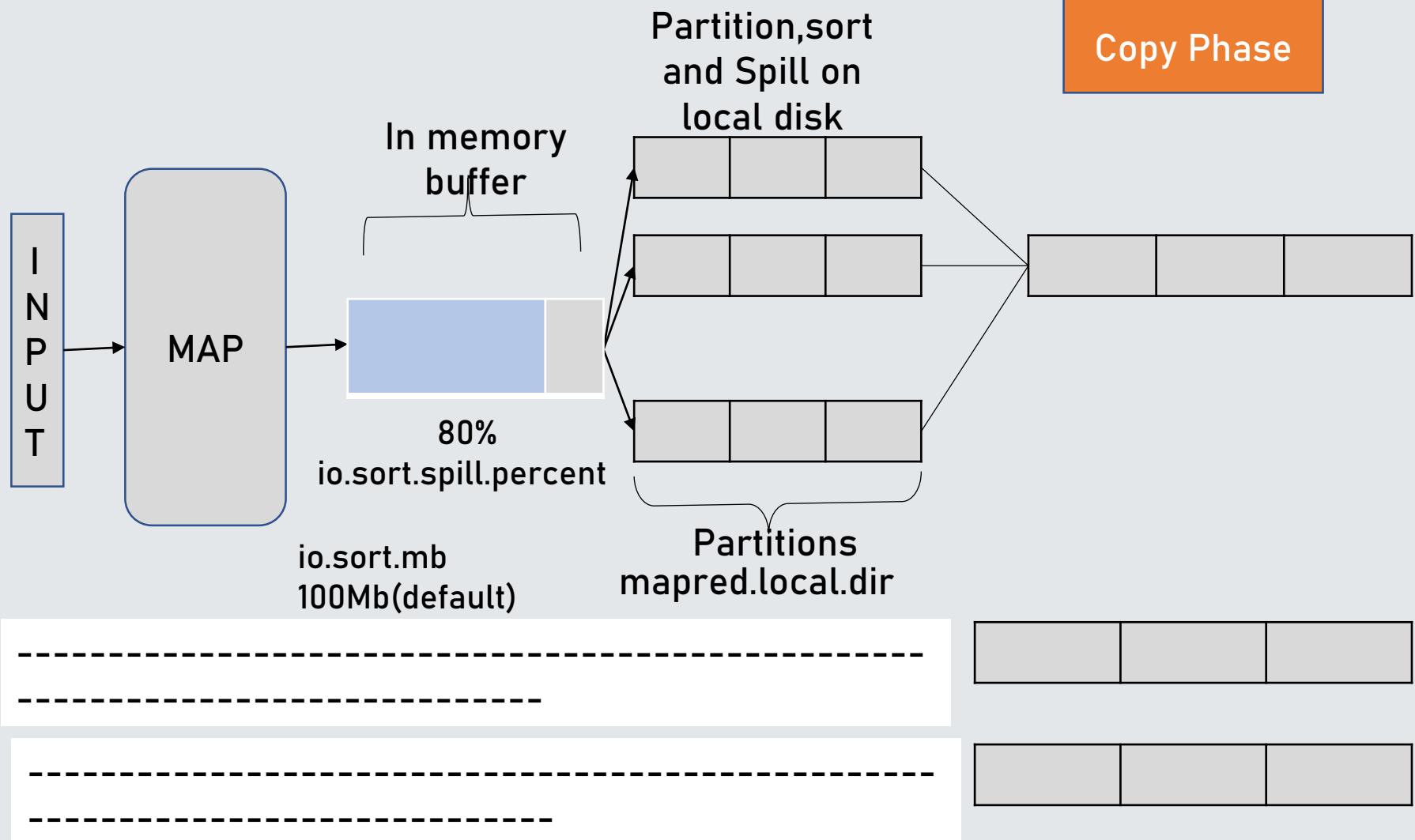
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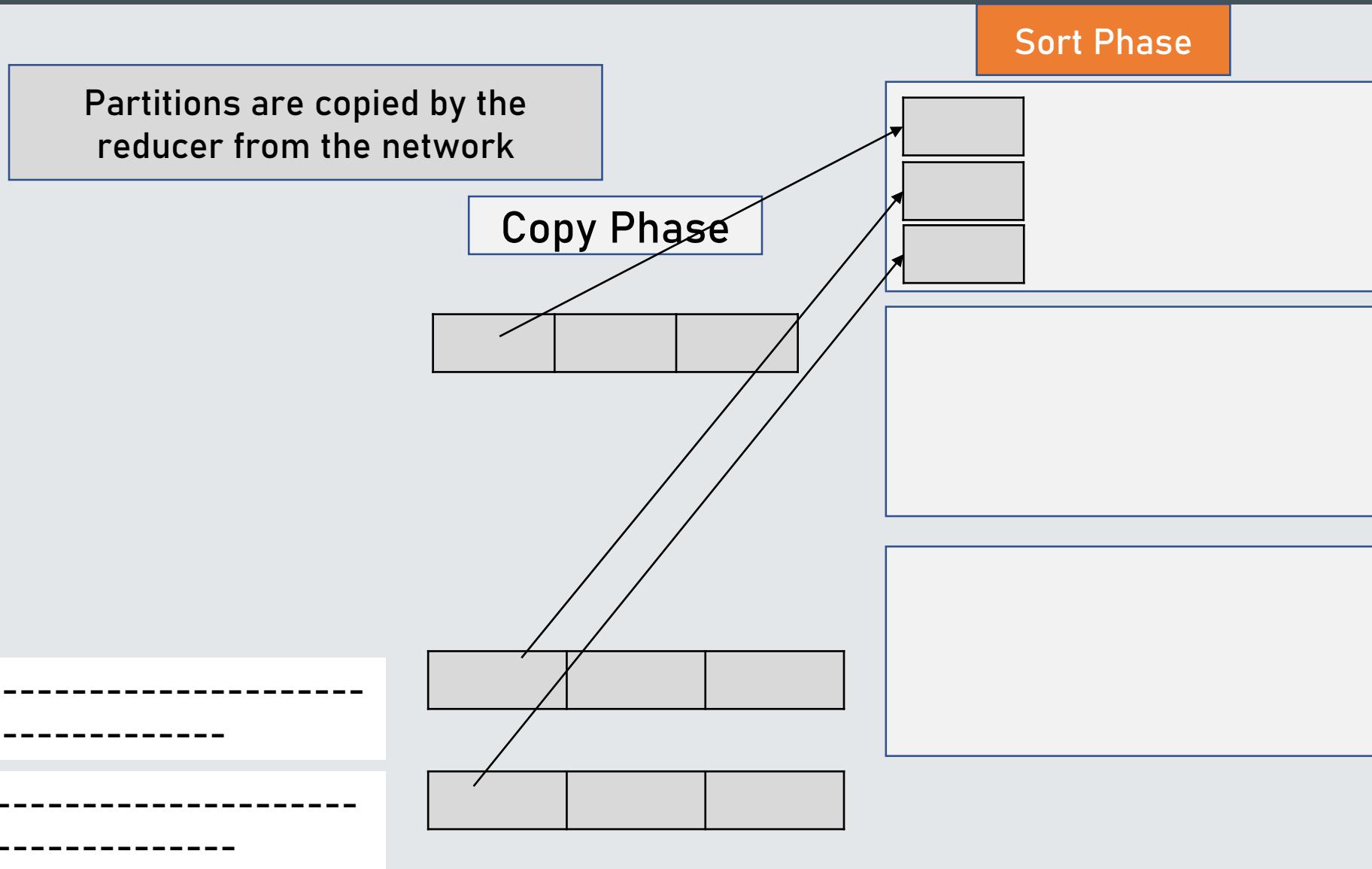
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# Shuffle and Sort



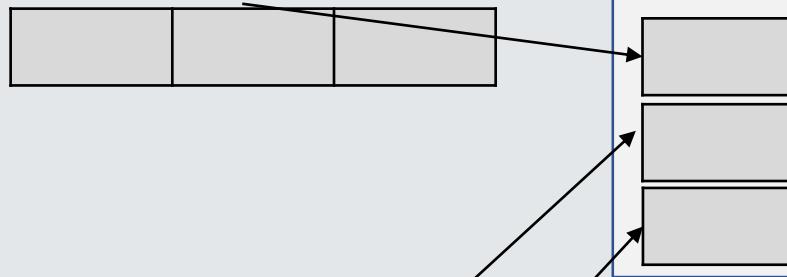
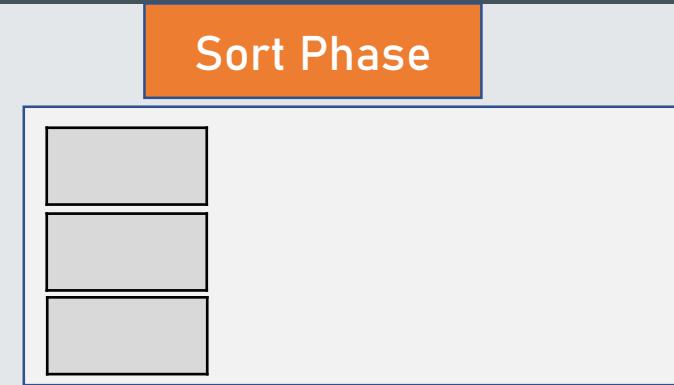
# Shuffle and Sort



# Shuffle and Sort

Partitions are copied by the reducer from the network

## Copy Phase



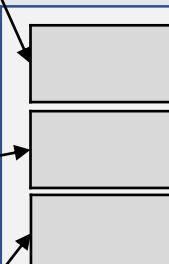
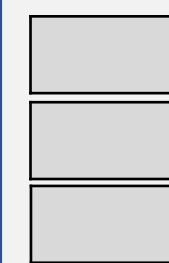
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## Copy Phase



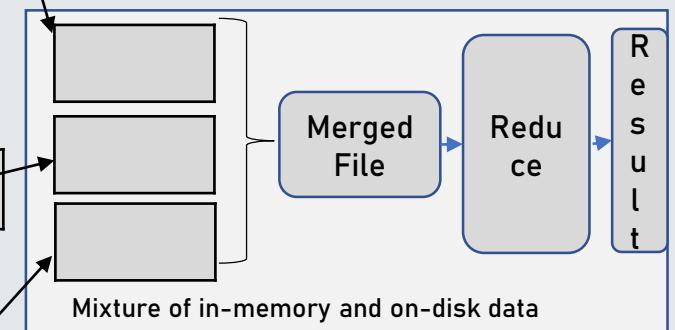
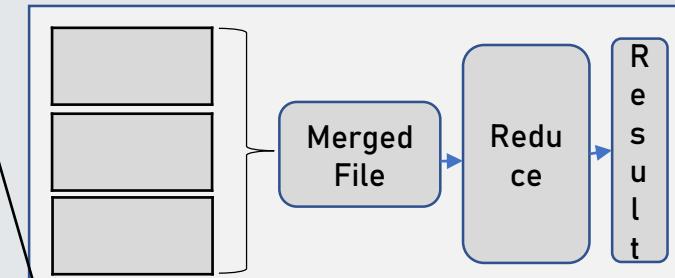
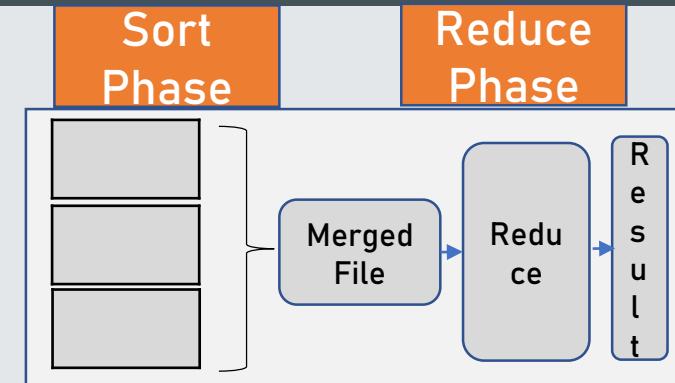
## Sort Phase



# Shuffle and Sort

Partitions are copied by the reducer from the network

## Copy Phase



# Shuffle and Sort

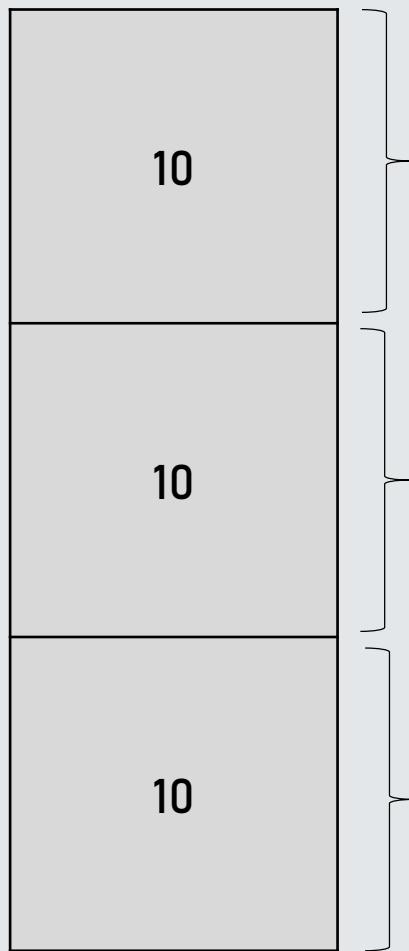
- Merge factor => `io.sort.factor`
- Its default value is 10

# Shuffle and Sort

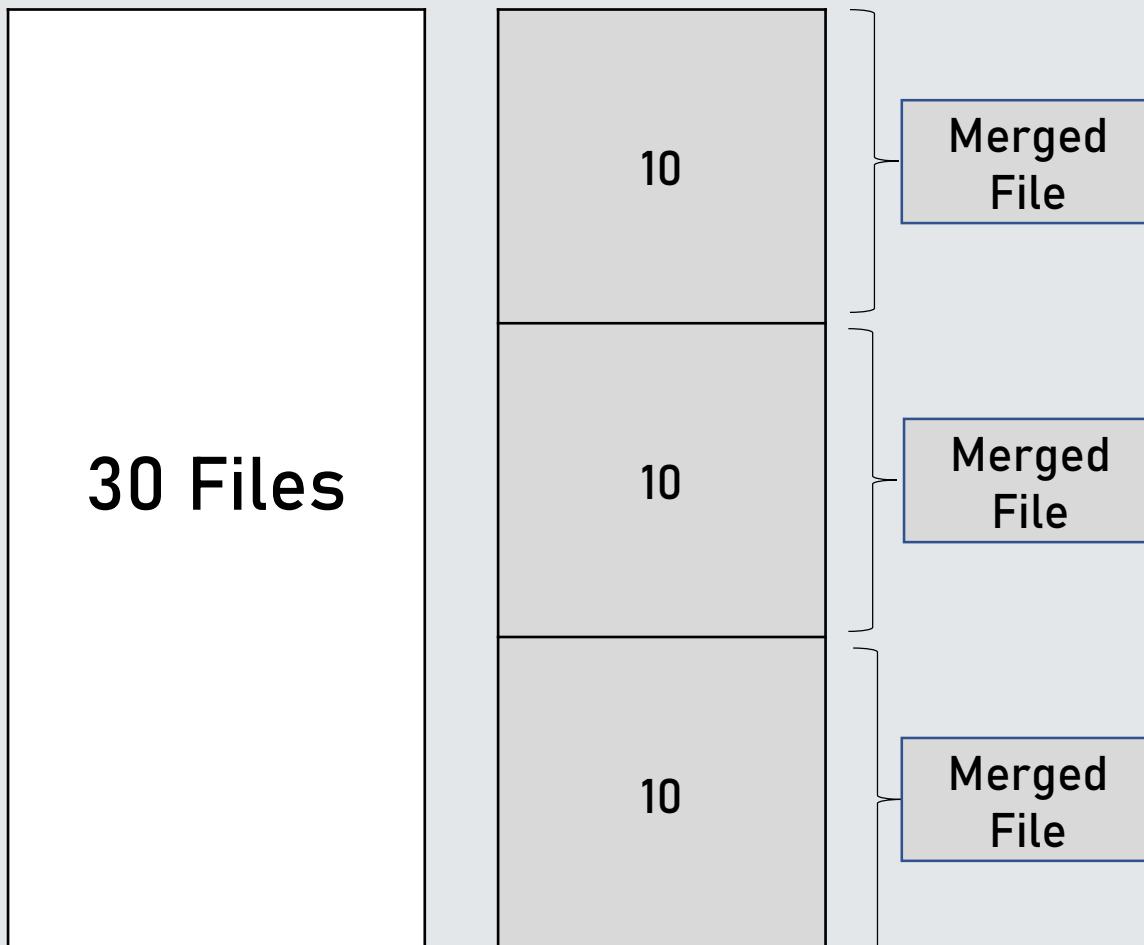
30 Files

# Shuffle and Sort

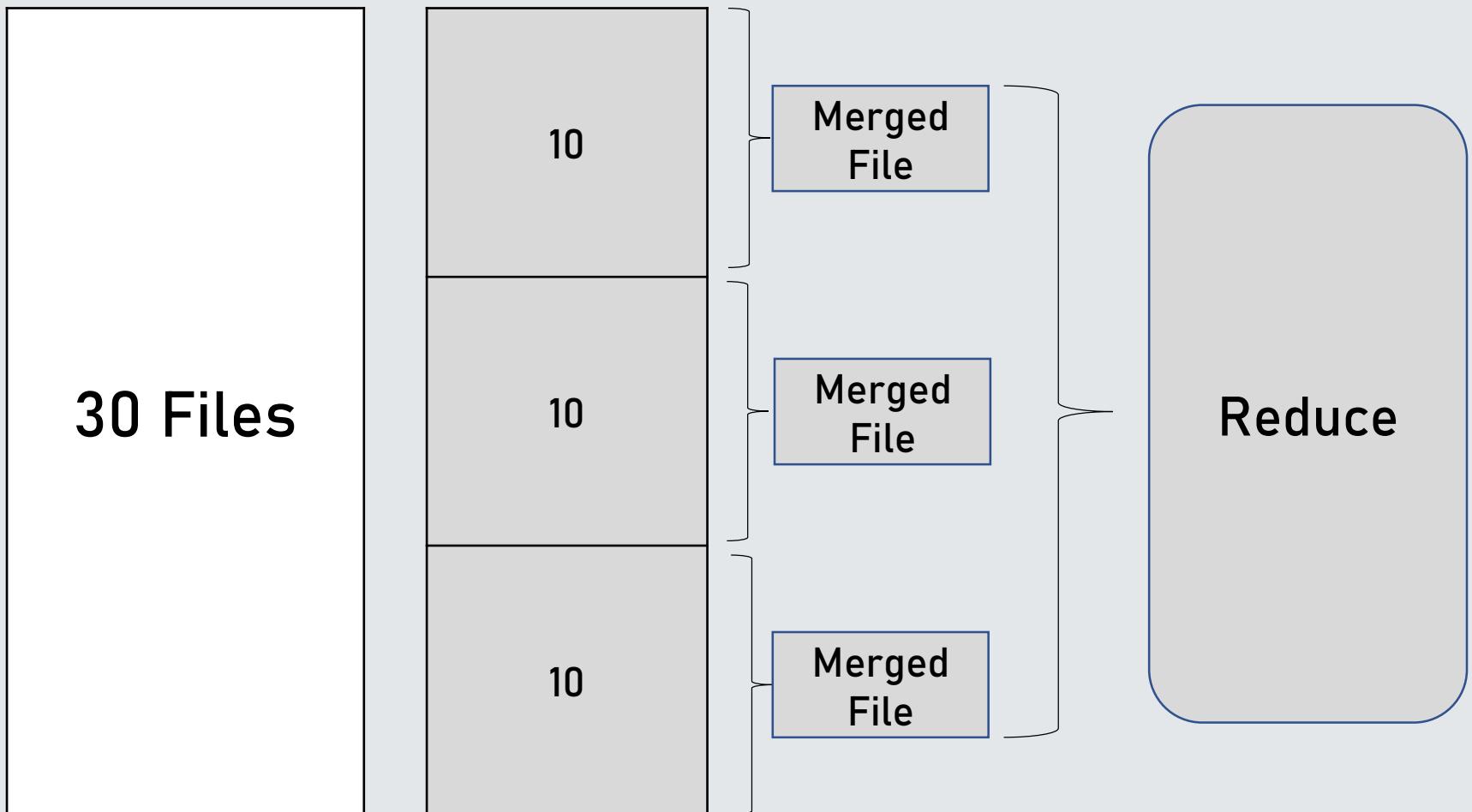
30 Files



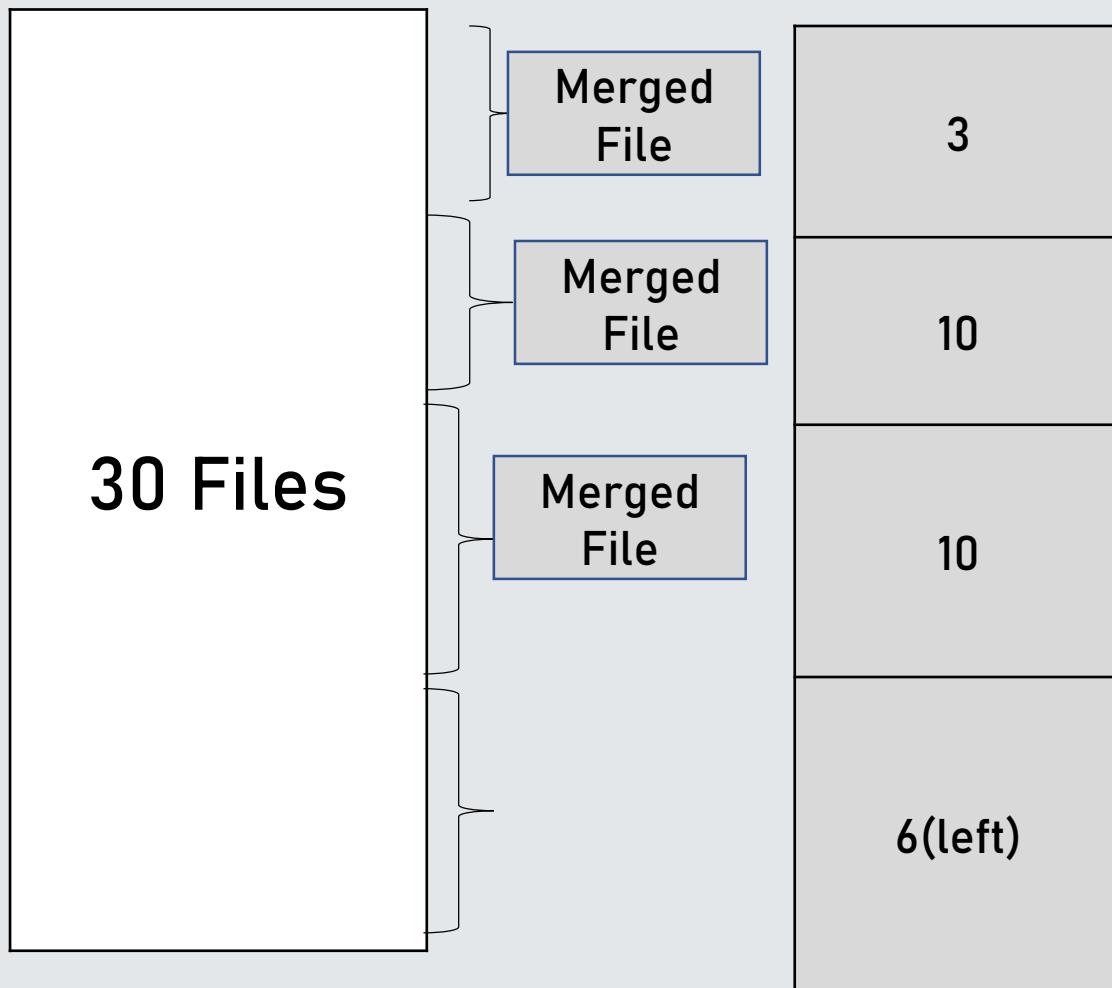
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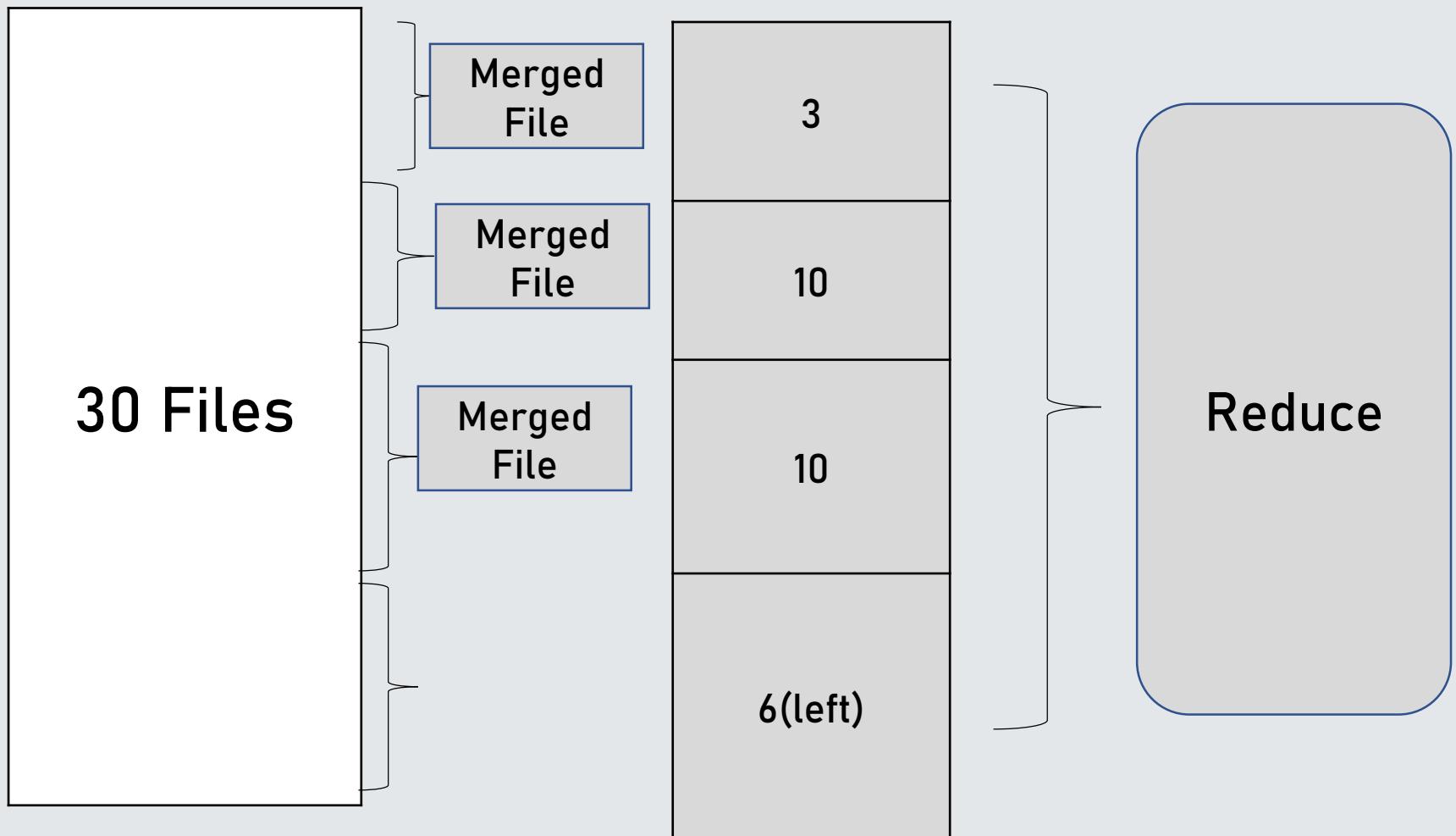
# Shuffle and Sort



# Shuffle and Sort



# Shuffle and Sort

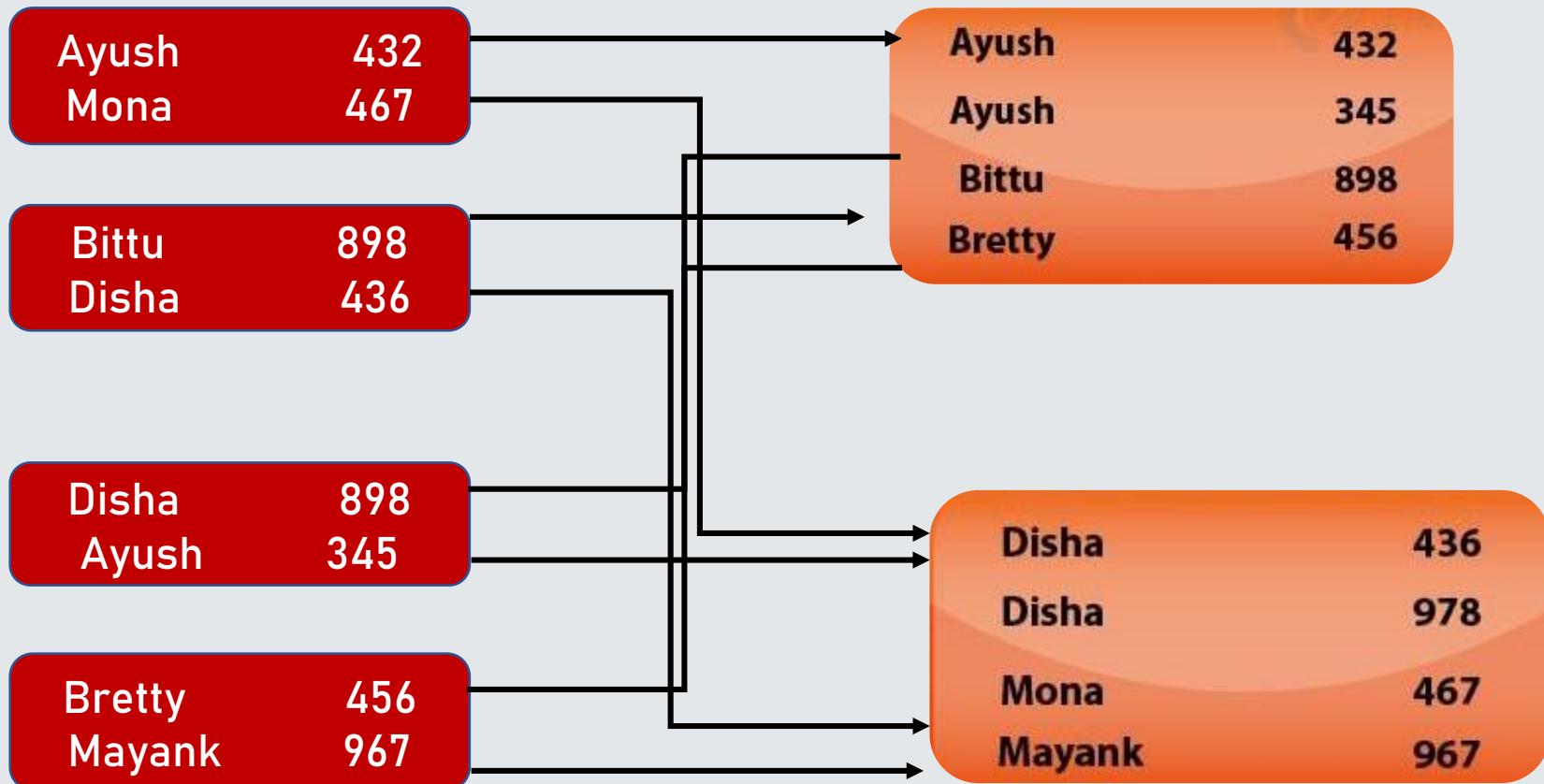


# Shuffle and Sort

## Objective

- Intermediate output from mappers is transferred to the reducer is called Shuffling.
- Intermediated key-value generated by mapper is sorted automatically by key.

# Shuffle and Sort



Shuffling and Sorting in Hadoop MapReduce

# Shuffle and Sort

- Shuffle phase.
- Sort phase
- Data from the mapper are grouped by the key, split among reducers and sorted by the key.
- All values associated with the same key.
- Shuffle and sort phase in Hadoop occur simultaneously and are done by the MapReduce framework.



# Shuffle and Sort

## Shuffling in MapReduce

# Shuffle and Sort

Sorting in MapReduce

# Shuffle and Sort

Secondary Sorting in MapReduce



**That's all for now...**