1. Write a program for converting Degree Centigrade to Fahrenheit.

Code:

```
T_celcius=float(input("enter temperature in degree celcius"))

T_Fahrenheit=(T_celcius*1.8) + 32

print("The Temperature", T_celcius,"°C","in fahrenheit is",T_Fahrenheit)
```

Output:

```
enter temperature in degree celcius50
The Temperature 50.0 °C in fahrenheit is 122.0
[Program finished]
```

2. Write a program for converting Degree Fahrenheit to Centigrade.

Code:

```
T_Fahrenheit=float(input("enter temperature in fahrenheit: |"))

T_celcius=(T_Fahrenheit-32)/1.8

print("The Temperature", T_Fahrenheit,"°F", "in celcius is" ,T_celcius,"°C")
```

Output:

```
enter temperature in fahrenheit: 68
The Temperature 68.0 °F in celcius is 20.0 °C
[Program finished]
```

3. Write a program to calculate the area of rectangle. code:

```
width= int(input("enter the width of rectangle: "))
length=int(input("enter the length of rectangle: "))
Area_of_rectangle= width*length
print("The area of rectangle is: ", Area_of_rectangle)
```

Output:

```
enter the width of rectangle: 5
enter the length of rectangle: 7
The area of rectangle is: 35
[Program finished]
```

4. Write a program to calculate the volume of a sphere.

code:

```
radius=int(input("enter the radius of sphere: "))

volume_of_sphere= (4/3)*3.14*radius* radius*radius

print("the volume of sphere is :", volume_of_sphere)
```

Output:

5. Write a program that can write your name is upper case, lower case, and title case.

Code:

```
1
2  name = "Engr. inshara iqbal"
3
4  print(name.upper(), "(upper)")
5
6  print(name.title(), "(title)")
7
8  print(name.lower(), "(lower)")
9
10
```

Output:

```
ENGR. INSHARA IQBAL (upper)
Engr. Inshara Iqbal (title)
engr. inshara iqbal (lower)
[Program finished]
```