$$x_{CM} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n m_i x_i}{\sum_{i=1}^n m_i}$$

$$y_{CM} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n m_i y_i}{\sum_{i=1}^n m_i}$$

$$\vec{r} = x\hat{\imath} + y\hat{\jmath} + z\hat{k}$$

$$M = \sum_{i=1}^{n} m_i$$

$$\vec{r}_{CM} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} m_i \vec{r}_i}{\sum_{i=1}^{n} m_i}$$

$$v_{CM-x} = \frac{m_1 v_{1x} + m_2 v_{2x} + \cdots}{m_1 + m_2 + \cdots}$$

$$v_{CM-y} = \frac{m_1 v_{1y} + m_2 v_{2y} + \cdots}{m_1 + m_2 + \cdots}$$

$$\vec{\boldsymbol{v}}_{CM} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} m_i \vec{\boldsymbol{v}}_i}{\sum_{i=1}^{n} m_i} = \frac{\vec{\boldsymbol{P}}}{M}$$

$$\vec{P} = M\vec{v}_{CM} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} m_i \vec{v}_i$$

$$\vec{\boldsymbol{a}}_{CM} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} m_i \vec{\boldsymbol{a}}_i}{M}$$

$$\sum \vec{F} = \frac{d\vec{p}}{dt}$$

$$\sum \vec{F} = \sum \vec{F}_{ext} + \sum \vec{F}_{int} = M \vec{a}_{CM}$$

$$\sum \vec{\pmb{F}}_{ext} = M \vec{\pmb{a}}_{CM}$$

Si,
$$\sum \vec{F}_{ext} = 0 \rightarrow \Delta \vec{P} = 0$$

$$\vec{L} = \vec{r} \times \vec{p} = \vec{r} \times m\vec{v}$$

$$K_1 = \frac{1}{2}m_1v_1^2 = \frac{1}{2}pv$$

$$K_{sist} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} K_i$$