# Package 'ehep'

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Type Package

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<b>Description</b> This work allows modeling of the burdens placed on healthcare workers by the addition of new services to the Ethiopian healthcare system.
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```
.computeDemographicsProjection
```

Compute Demographics Projection

# Description

Use an initial population pyramid, fertility rates, and mortality rates to predict future population pyramids

# Usage

```
.computeDemographicsProjection(
  initial_population_pyramid,
  fertility_rates,
  mortality_rates,
  years
)
```

#### **Arguments**

```
initial_population_pyramid
Population pyramids dataframe. Must have $Male and $Female fields

fertility_rates
Fertility rates

mortality_rates
Mortality rates

years
Vector of years to model
```

#### Value

Demographics time-series

ClinicalTaskTime

Calculate Annual Time For Clinical Task

#### **Description**

Calculate Annual Time For Clinical Task

#### Usage

```
ClinicalTaskTime(tasks, taskID, demographics, year)
```

#### **Arguments**

tasks Dataframe of task parameters (as returned by loadTaskParameters)

taskID Task ID string

demographics List of population pyramid dataframes year Year (index into demographics list)

#### Value

Annual time in minutes

ClinicalTaskTimesGroup

Calculate Clinical Task Times

#### **Description**

Calculate clinical task times for a group of tasks over a spread of years

# Usage

ClinicalTaskTimesGroup(tasks, taskIDs, demographics, years)

# **Arguments**

tasks Dataframe of task parameters (as returned by loadTaskParameters)

taskIDs Vector of task ID strings

demographics List of population pyramid dataframes

years Vector of years (usually globalPackageEnvironment\$years)

#### Value

Dataframe of annual times in minutes

computeBirths Compute Births

#### **Description**

Compute the total number of births for a year, given the female population pyramid and the annual fertility rates per age.

# Usage

computeBirths(female\_population, rates)

#### **Arguments**

female\_population

Vector of female population pyramid

rates Exploded vector of annual fertility rates

#### Value

Total number of expected births

computeDeaths

Compute Deaths

#### **Description**

Compute the total number of deaths for a year, given the population pyramids for females and males, and the annual rates per age for both sexes.

#### Usage

computeDeaths(population, rates)

# Arguments

population Dataframe of female and male population pyramids, as returned by, for example,

loadInitialPopulation

rates List with exploded vectors of annual death rates, as returned by explodeMortalityRates

#### Value

List of expected deaths, one vector for each sex

 ${\tt ComputeDemographicsProjection}$ 

Compute Demographics Projection

#### **Description**

Use the population pyramid, fertility rates, and mortality rates loaded globally to predict future population pyramids. Drops through to .computeDemographicsProjection()

# Usage

ComputeDemographicsProjection()

#### Value

Demographics time-series

explodeFertilityRates 5

# Description

Birth rates are reported in age bands - 15-19 years, 20-29 years, etc. explodeFertilityRates converts the vector of banded rates into a vector with one rate per year of age.

#### Usage

```
explodeFertilityRates(banded_annual_rates)
```

# Arguments

```
banded_annual_rates
```

Rates reported in age buckets

#### Value

List of vectors of per-year-of-age rates, for males and females

explodeMortalityRates Convert Mortality Rates From Banded To Per-Age

# Description

Mortality rates are reported in age bands - 1-4 years, 5-9 years, etc. explodeMortalityRates converts the vector of banded rates into a vector with one rate per year of age.

#### Usage

```
explodeMortalityRates(banded_annual_rates)
```

# Arguments

```
banded_annual_rates
```

Rates reported in age buckets

#### Value

List of vectors of per-year-of-age rates, for males and females

generateFertilityRates

Generate Time-Series of Fertility Rates

#### **Description**

Take the initial value and change rate information returned be a call to loadPopulationChangeParameters and derive a database of annual fertility rates stratified by population age cohort.

#### Usage

```
generateFertilityRates(popChangeParamsList = NULL)
```

#### **Arguments**

sheetName

 $Population\ parameters\ list\ (see\ loadPopulationChangeParameters).$ 

#### Value

Dataframe of annual fertility rates

generate Mortality Rates

Generate Time-Series of Mortality Rates

## Description

Take the initial value and change rate information returned by a call to loadPopulationChangeParameters and derive a database of annual mortality rates stratified by age.

#### Usage

```
generateMortalityRates(popChangeParamsList = NULL)
```

#### **Arguments**

sheetName

Population parameters list (see loadPopulationChangeParameters).

#### Value

Dataframe of annual mortality rates

InitializePopulation 7

InitializePopulation Initialize Population Data

#### **Description**

Load basic population information into the global package environment, from which it can be used for later processing.

# Usage

```
InitializePopulation()
```

#### Value

```
NULL (invisible)
```

# Examples

```
## Not run:
ehep::InitializePopulation()
## End(Not run)
```

 ${\tt loadGlobalConfig}$ 

Load Global Configuration

# Description

Finds and loads global configuration data from a JSON file, including things like the default locations of data files.

#### Usage

```
loadGlobalConfig(path = "./globalconfig.json")
```

# Arguments

path

Location of global configuration file

#### Value

NULL (invisible)

 ${\tt loadInitialPopulation} \ \ {\tt Load\ Initial\ Population}$ 

# Description

Read the initial population pyramid from the model inputs Excel file. The name and location of the model inputs Excel file is loaded from the global configuration JSON file.

# Usage

```
loadInitialPopulation(sheetName = "TotalPop")
```

#### **Arguments**

sheetName

Sheet name from the model input Excel file

#### Value

Population pyramid data frame. Values are rounded to integers.

 ${\tt loadPopulationChangeParameters}$ 

Load Population Change Parameters

# Description

Load Population Change Parameters

#### Usage

loadPopulationChangeParameters(sheetName = "PopValues")

#### **Arguments**

sheetName

Sheet name from model input Excel file.

# Value

List with two vectors: initValues and changeRates  $\,$ 

loadSeasonalityCurves

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loadSeasonalityCurves Load Seasonality Curves

# Description

Read the seasonality curves from the model inputs Excel file. The name and location of the model inputs Excel file is loaded from the global configuration JSON file.

#### Usage

loadSeasonalityCurves(sheetName = "SeasonalityCurves")

#### **Arguments**

sheetName

Sheet name from the model input Excel file

#### Value

Seasonality curves data frame.

loadTaskParameters

Load Healthcare Task Information

#### Description

Read the healthcare task information from the model inputs Excel file. The name and location of the model inputs Excel file is loaded from the global configuration JSON file.

# Usage

```
loadTaskParameters(sheetName = "TaskValues")
```

#### **Arguments**

sheetName

Sheet name from the model input Excel file

# Value

Data frame of healthcare task parameters

TraceMessage

Trace

Turn Package Tracing On/Off

# Description

Turn Package Tracing On/Off

# Usage

```
Trace(state = NULL)
```

#### **Arguments**

state

TRUE/FALSE to set tracing state, NULL or empty to return current state.

#### Value

Original state

# Examples

```
oldState <- Trace()
print(oldState)</pre>
```

TraceMessage

Log A Trace Message

# Description

Log A Trace Message

# Usage

TraceMessage(msgString)

# Arguments

msgString

Trace message

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