# Package 'ehep'

December 15, 2021

Title Ethiopia Health Extension Program Capacity Modelling

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Type Package

Version 0.1.0

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<b>Description</b> This work allows modeling of the burdens placed on healthcare workers by the addition of new services to the Ethiopian healthcare system.
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Encoding UTF-8
LazyData true
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RoxygenNote 7.1.2
Imports jsonlite,
readxl,
data.table,
assertthat,
dplyr,
magrittr
R topics documented:
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```
.computeDemographicsProjection
```

Compute Demographics Projection

# Description

Use an initial population pyramid, fertility rates, and mortality rates to predict future population pyramids

### Usage

```
.computeDemographicsProjection(
  initial_population_pyramid,
  fertility_rates,
  mortality_rates,
  years
)
```

#### **Arguments**

```
initial_population_pyramid
Population pyramids dataframe. Must have $Male and $Female fields

fertility_rates
Fertility rates

mortality_rates
Mortality rates

years
Vector of years to model
```

#### Value

Demographics time-series

ClinicalTaskTime

Calculate Annual Time For Clinical Task

# **Description**

Calculate Annual Time For Clinical Task

# Usage

```
ClinicalTaskTime(tasks, taskID, demographics, year)
```

#### **Arguments**

tasks Dataframe of task parameters (as returned by loadTaskParameters)

taskID Task ID string

demographics List of population pyramid dataframes year Year (index into demographics list)

computeBirths 3

#### Value

Annual time in minutes

computeBirths

Compute Births

#### **Description**

Compute the total number of births for a year, given the female population pyramid and the annual fertility rates per age.

# Usage

```
computeBirths(female_population, rates)
```

# Arguments

female\_population

Vector of female population pyramid

rates

Exploded vector of annual fertility rates

#### Value

Total number of expected births

compute Deaths

Compute Deaths

# Description

Compute the total number of deaths for a year, given the population pyramids for females and males, and the annual rates per age for both sexes.

#### Usage

computeDeaths(population, rates)

# Arguments

population Dataframe of female and male population pyramids, as returned by, for example,

loadInitialPopulation

rates List with exploded vectors of annual death rates, as returned by explodeMortalityRates

#### Value

List of expected deaths, one vector for each sex

explodeFertilityRates

ComputeDemographicsProjection

Compute Demographics Projection

# Description

Use the population pyramid, fertility rates, and mortality rates loaded globally to predict future population pyramids. Drops through to .computeDemographicsProjection()

#### Usage

ComputeDemographicsProjection()

#### Value

Demographics time-series

explodeFertilityRates Convert Fertility Rates From Banded To Per-Age

#### **Description**

Birth rates are reported in age bands - 15-19 years, 20-29 years, etc. explodeFertilityRates converts the vector of banded rates into a vector with one rate per year of age.

# Usage

explodeFertilityRates(banded\_annual\_rates)

#### **Arguments**

banded\_annual\_rates

Rates reported in age buckets

#### Value

List of vectors of per-year-of-age rates, for males and females

explodeMortalityRates 5

# Description

Mortality rates are reported in age bands - 1-4 years, 5-9 years, etc. explodeMortalityRates converts the vector of banded rates into a vector with one rate per year of age.

#### Usage

```
explodeMortalityRates(banded_annual_rates)
```

# **Arguments**

```
banded_annual_rates
```

Rates reported in age buckets

#### Value

List of vectors of per-year-of-age rates, for males and females

```
generateFertilityRates
```

Generate Time-Series of Fertility Rates

# Description

Take the initial value and change rate information returned be a call to loadPopulationChangeParameters and derive a database of annual fertility rates stratified by population age cohort.

#### Usage

```
generateFertilityRates(popChangeParamsList = NULL)
```

#### **Arguments**

sheetName

Population parameters list (see loadPopulationChangeParameters).

### Value

Dataframe of annual fertility rates

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generateMortalityRates

Generate Time-Series of Mortality Rates

# Description

Take the initial value and change rate information returned by a call to loadPopulationChangeParameters and derive a database of annual mortality rates stratified by age.

# Usage

```
generateMortalityRates(popChangeParamsList = NULL)
```

# **Arguments**

sheetName

Population parameters list (see loadPopulationChangeParameters).

#### Value

Dataframe of annual mortality rates

InitializePopulation Initialize Population Data

# Description

Load basic population information into

# Usage

InitializePopulation()

#### Value

NULL (invisible)

loadGlobalConfig 7

 ${\tt loadGlobalConfig}$ 

Load Global Configuration

# Description

Finds and loads global configuration data from a JSON file, including things like the default locations of data files.

# Usage

```
loadGlobalConfig(path = "./globalconfig.json")
```

#### **Arguments**

path

Location of global configuration file

#### Value

NULL (invisible)

loadInitialPopulation Load Initial Population

# Description

Read the initial population pyramid from the model inputs Excel file. The name and location of the model inputs Excel file is loaded from the global configuration JSON file.

# Usage

```
loadInitialPopulation(sheetName = "TotalPop")
```

#### **Arguments**

sheetName

Sheet name from the model input Excel file

# Value

Population pyramid data frame. Values are rounded to integers.

8 loadTaskParameters

 $load {\tt Population Change Parameters}$ 

Load Population Change Parameters

#### **Description**

Load Population Change Parameters

# Usage

loadPopulationChangeParameters(sheetName = "PopValues")

#### **Arguments**

sheetName

Sheet name from model input Excel file.

#### Value

List with two vectors: initValues and changeRates

loadTaskParameters

Load Healthcare Task Information

# Description

Read the healthcare task information from the model inputs Excel file. The name and location of the model inputs Excel file is loaded from the global configuration JSON file.

# Usage

loadTaskParameters(sheetName = "TaskValues")

#### **Arguments**

sheetName

Sheet name from the model input Excel file

# Value

Data frame of healthcare task parameters

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Trace

Turn Package Tracing On/Off

# Description

Turn Package Tracing On/Off

# Usage

```
Trace(state = NULL)
```

#### **Arguments**

state

TRUE/FALSE to set tracing state, NULL or empty to return current state.

#### Value

Original state

# Examples

```
oldState <- Trace()
print(oldState)</pre>
```

TraceMessage

Log A Trace Message

# Description

Log A Trace Message

# Usage

TraceMessage(msgString)

# Arguments

msgString

Trace message

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