language = C++, & x left margin = .05 number sep = 2pt, & number s = left, & number style = , basicstyle = , breaklines = true, keywordstyle = , showstringspaces = false, number s = left, number symbol = , first number = 0, keepspaces = true, more delim = [is] [] ++, comment s tyle = , more keywords = try, return, include, printf, extern, true, false, logic

Wonderful: A Terrific Application and Fascinating Paper

Your N. Here *Your Institution*

Second Name
Second Institution

Abstract

Your Abstract Text Goes Here. Just a few facts. Whet our appetites.

1 Introduction

A paragraph of text goes here. Lots of text. Plenty of interesting text.

More fascinating text. Features¹ galore, plethora of promises.

2 Alg.

3 Alg. example

4 This is Another Section

Some embedded literal typset code might look like the following:

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
main()
{
cout << "Hello world \n";
return 0;
}</pre>
```

Now we're going to cite somebody. Watch for the cite tag. Here it comes [1].

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum.

References

[1] EINSTEIN, A. Zur Elektrodynamik bewegter Körper. (German) [On the electrodynamics of moving bodies]. *Annalen der Physik* 322, 10 (1905), 891–921.

Algorithm 1: Quick fix locations searching and patches generation

```
Input: Satisfiable program execution paths set S_{Paths} := \{s_k | 0 \le k \le n, \forall n \ge 0 \}
 Output: Refactorings set R_{set} := \{r_j | 0 \le j < 2 \}

1 W_{set} := \{w_k | 0 \le k \le n, \forall n \ge 0 \}; // set of working lists,
    k'th list
 2 N_{set} := \{n_t | \ 0 \le t \le n, \forall \ n \ge 0 \ \}; // \ \text{set of nodes}
3 N_{set} := \emptyset; W_{set} := \emptyset; // initializing both nodes set and
working list set to empty set
4 countBP:=0; countGQF:=0; // init. counters, count
    buggy paths and generated fixes
   while ((Sat<sub>paths</sub>.hasNext)) do
          if (hasBug(s_k) then
                countBP := countBP + 1; // count the buggy
8
                paths
                i := startIndex(s_k); // set the start index of
                the path
                w_k := setWorkList(s_k); // set the detected buggy
10
                path into the work list
11
                NLocs:= 1; // number of quick fix locations
                C := 0; // quick fix locations counter
13
                // if the work list length greater than 0
                else skip path
                if (getLength(w_k) > 0) then
                      n_t := initNode(w_k); //  the node at which
                      the bug was detected
16
                      N_{set} := N_{set} \cup \{n_t\}; // \text{ add a node for the}
                      in-place fix
                      r_j := refact(n_t); // \text{ create a new bug}
17
                      refactoring
                      R_{set} := R_{set} \cup \{r_j\}; // \text{ add new refactoring}
18
                      to the set R
                      while (i > 0 \land C < NLocs) do
                            fNode := \{w_{k,i}\}; // \text{ get next node}
20
                            from work list located at index i
                            if \ (is Quick FixNode (fNode)) \ then
21
                                  n_{t+1} := fNode; // store current
22
                                  N_{set}:=N_{set} \cup \{n_{t+1}\}; // add the
23
                                  node for a not in-place fix
                                  setConsObject(w_k); // store
24
                                  constraint
                                  if (notAffectedPaths(S_{Paths}, n_{t+1})) then
25
                                       pLoc := probLoc(n_{t+1});

putMarker(pLoc); // put new
26
27
                                       marker
                                       r_{j+1} \coloneqq refact(n_{t+1}); // \text{ create} a new bug refactoring R_{set} \coloneqq R_{set} \cup \{r_{j+1}\}; // \text{ add}
28
29
                                       refactoring
                                       countGQF := countGQF + 1; //
30
                                       count the generated fixes
31
                                  end
                                  C := C + 1; // increase not
32
                                  in-place quick fix locations
                                 counter
                            end
33
                            i := i - 1; // go one step backwards on
34
                            the path
                     end
35
36
                end
                k := k + 1; // get next satisfiable program
37
                execution path
38
          end
39 end
```

Notes

¹Remember to use endnotes, not footnotes!