



INTEL® INDUSTRIAL IOT WORKSHOP

SECURITY FOR INDUSTRIAL PLATFORMS

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Legal

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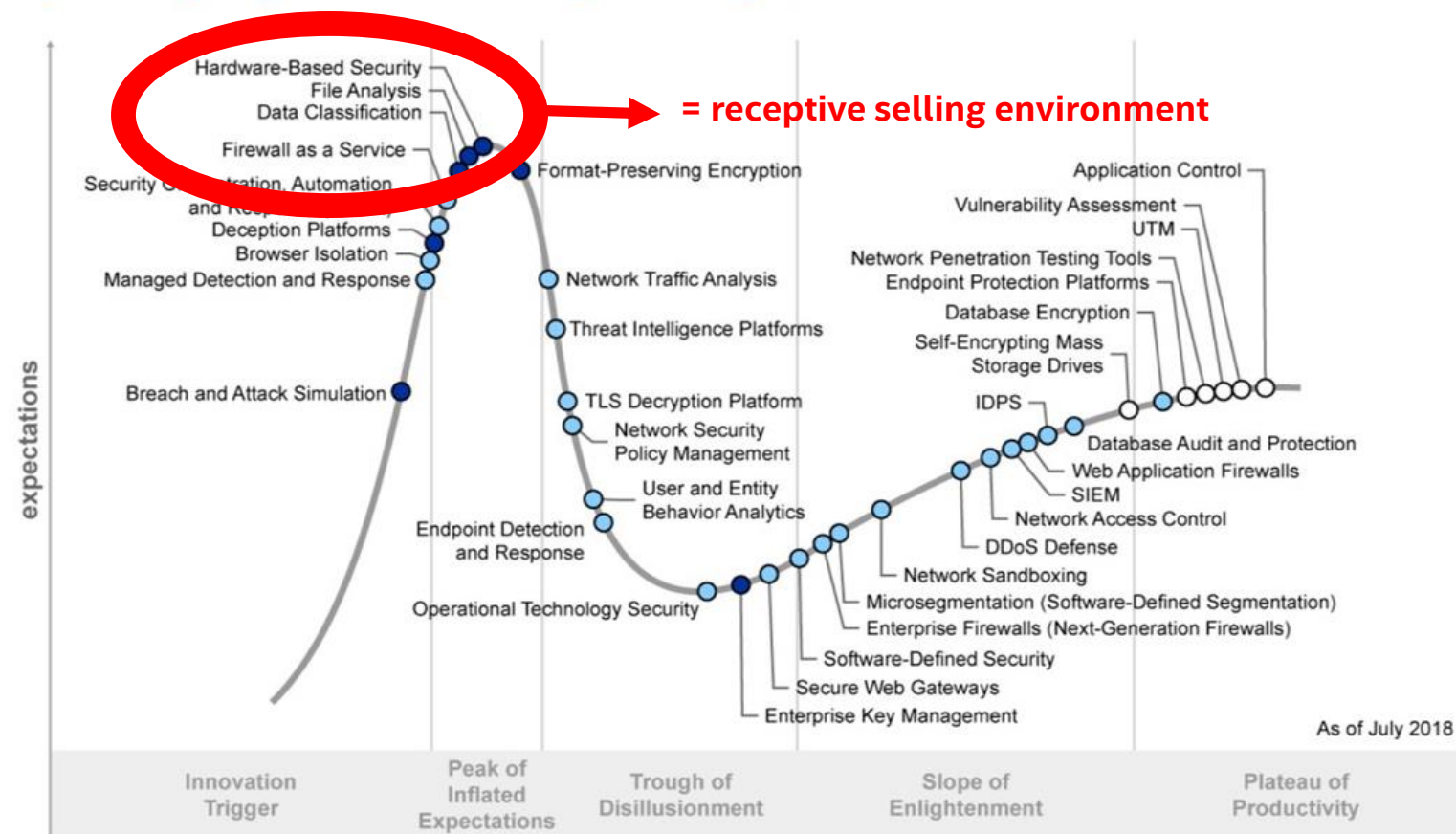
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Agenda

- Learn more about the prevailing Threat environment & top market concerns, Intel Core Security Capabilities-HW Root of Trust capabilities & technologies, IoT Security Lifecycle, and use-cases.
- Overview of hardware-based solutions to address the increasing need for security and manageability as Industrial IOT is evolving into new and more demanding uses that challenge existing practices.

HW Security is a Key Element to Scale IoT Deployments

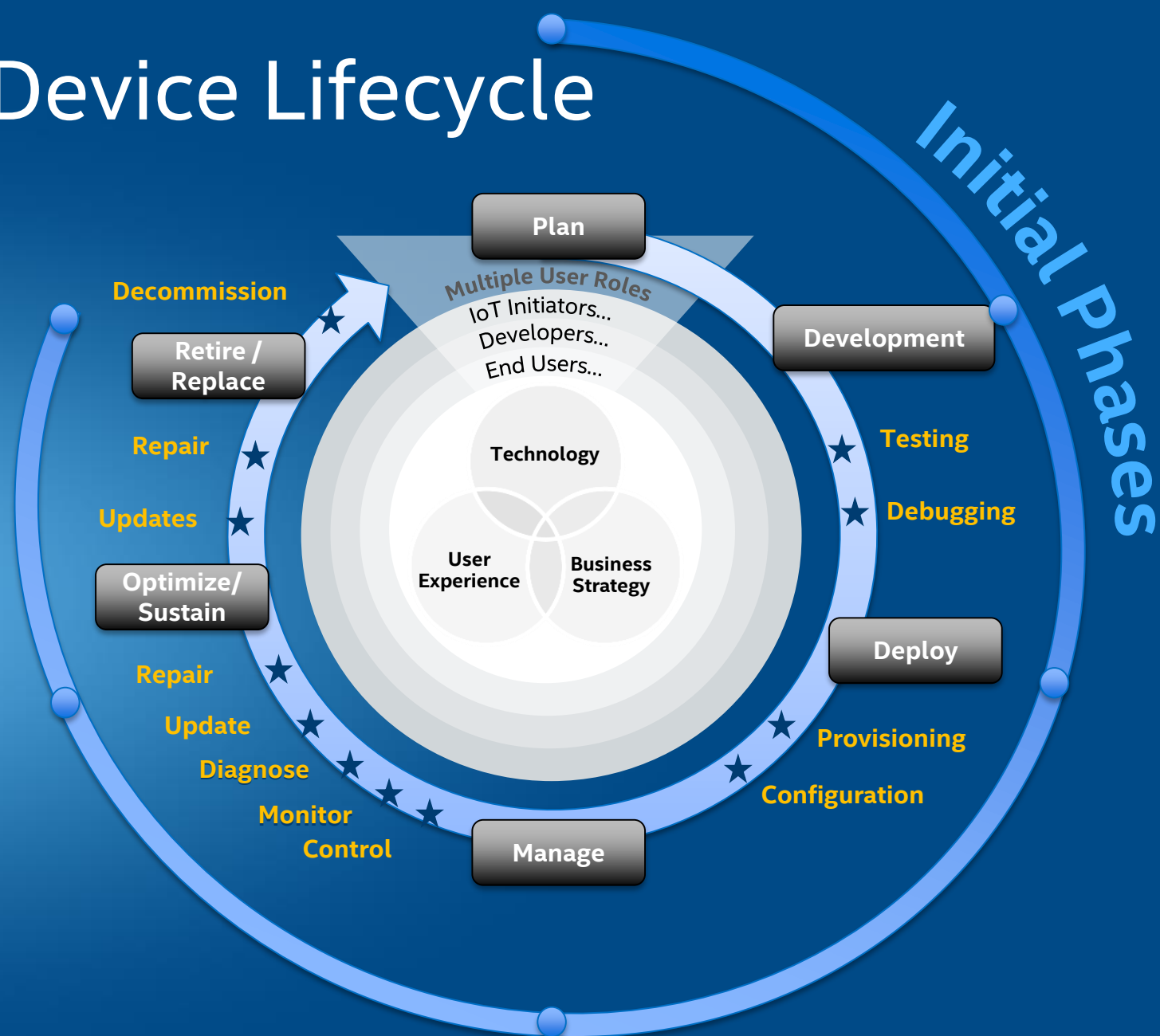
Figure 1. Hype Cycle for Threat-Facing Technologies, 2018



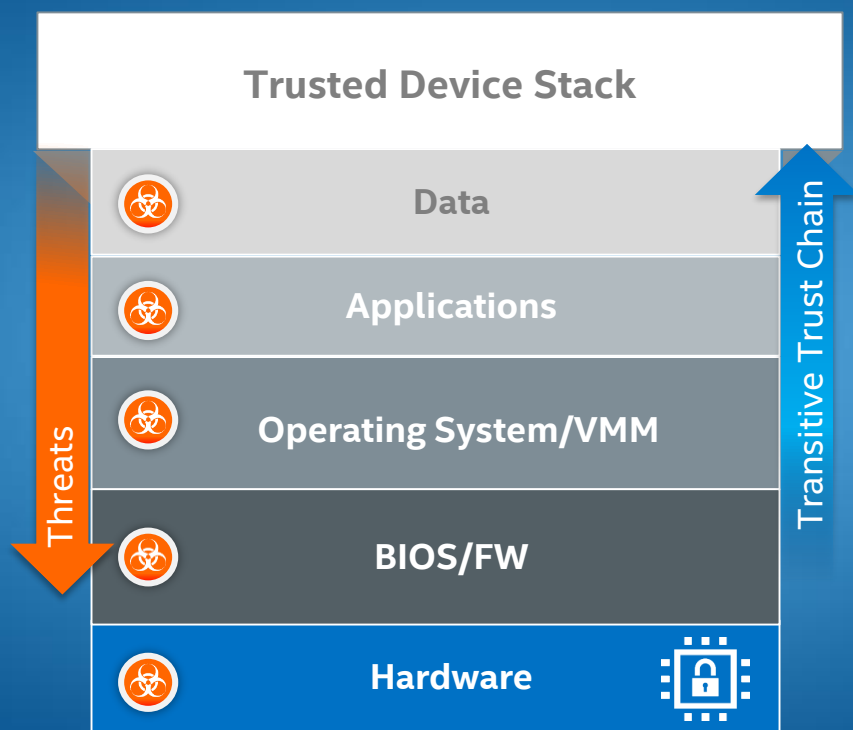
Source - Gartner

Uniqueness of IoT Device Lifecycle

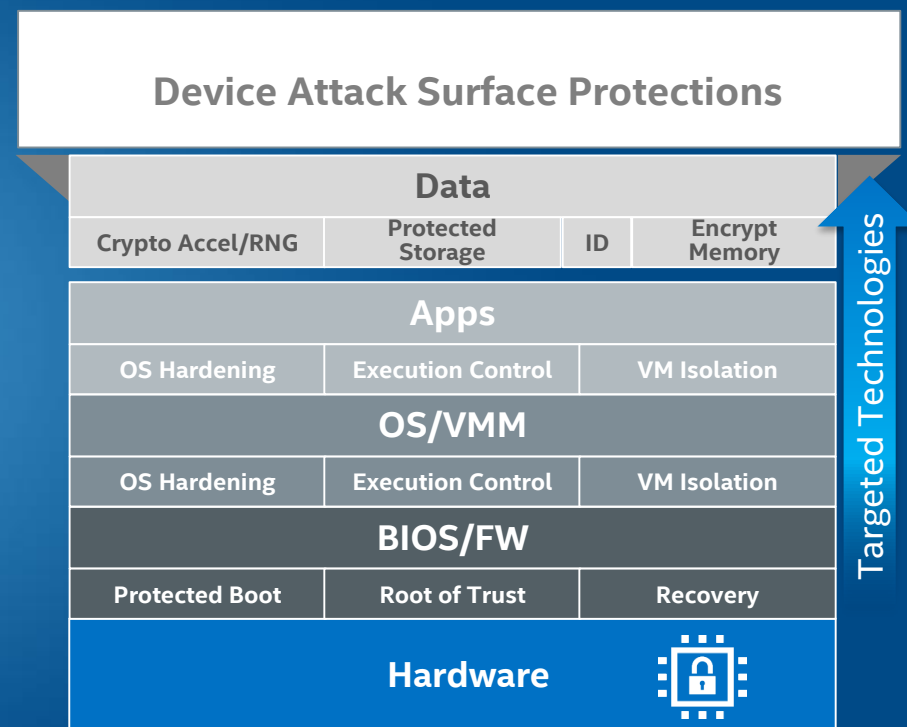
- IoT Device usage mode implies 10+ years life time, longer than Client & Server traditional products
- Security is intrinsic to each stage of device lifecycle
- Intel has assets to help protect customer's assets in all phases



HW Instruments Software with Added Protections



Hardware Security Makes Entire System More Secure



Hardware Technologies Designed to Harden Specific Attack Surfaces

Consistent Security Foundation

What is it?









- Set of foundational security capabilities that **must** be supported at **platform level**.
- Recommended set of technologies for each capability.

Why?

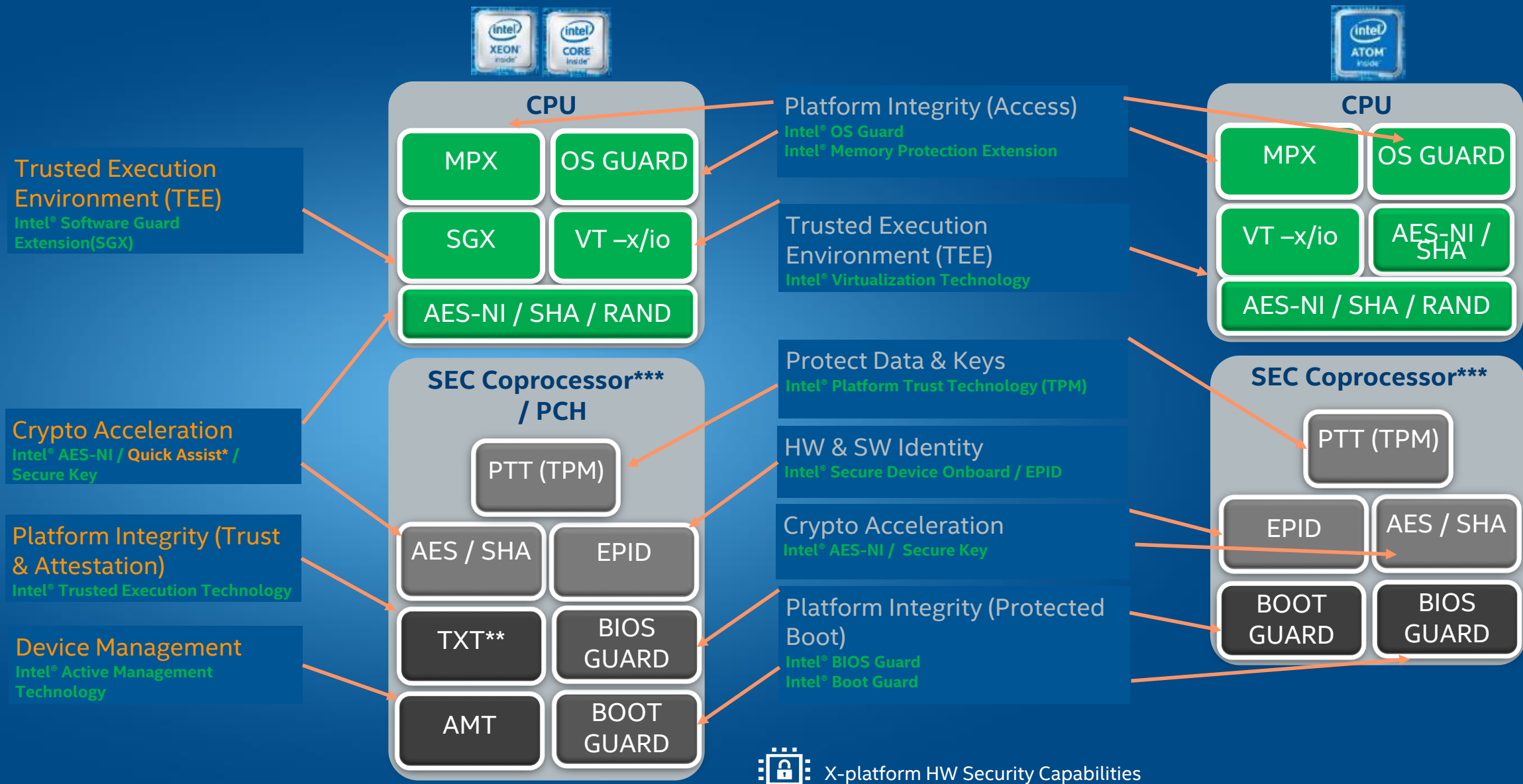
- Enable common security posture on all platforms.
- Promote reuse and consistency in Intel security solutions.

Enables for the evolving IoT markets

Portfolio Definitions

	Core Capability	Value Prop Achieved	Industry Technologies	Map to Intel Technologies
Baseline	Crypto Acceleration	Hardware-assisted crypto acceleration and secure key generation	 Encryption /Decryption  Random Keys	AES-NI, Quick Assist Secure Key
	Platform Integrity	Protected and verified boot process with hardware attestation of the platform	 OS/VMM Hardening	OS Guard, VT-d/x
			 Device Identification	PTT (TPM, measured boot, RSA/EDCSA Key Support)
			 Software Identification	
	Protected Data & Keys, & Identity	Encryption and storage for sensitive data, keys, or credentials, at rest and in transport	 Protected Boot	Boot Guard, OS Guard)
			 Protected Storage	PTT, TME (future)
	Trusted Execution	Isolated enclaves to help protect sensitive data, processes, and keys at runtime and create a trusted application environment	 Trusted Execution Environment (TEE)	SGX, DAL, VT -x

Security & Management Technologies¹ - Hardware



¹ Subset of intel security technologies Specific to Industrial & Energy

* Intel® Quick Assist Xeon only
**Intel® TXT vPro and Xeon only

***Intel® CSME / TXE / CSE / SPS

Securing Devices & Communication

Threats

Sensitive Data Protection

Unauthorized access of app data due to weak OS security



Credential / Provisioning

Attacker can gain unauthorized access to the device with little effort



Escalation of Privilege / Ransom Ware

Using device vulnerable known software exploit



Insecure Key Storage

cryptographic keys used to protect platform & owner secrets easily recovered by hacker



Insecure Data-in-Transit

Sending data in clear increases eavesdropping risks



Unsigned Firmware / Rootkit

Modification Of Firmware By Malware



Unauthorized BIOS Write

Unprotected BIOS leaves device vulnerable to known exploit

Hardware limitations

Limited security options availability

Applications

Other Drivers

Operating System (Window & Linux)

Boot Drivers

BIOS

Hardware

Solutions

Intel® Software Guard Extension(SGX)*

Trusted Execution Environment (TEE) for Embedded Applications, app run time protection



Intel® Secure Device Onboard / EPID

Provides service that uses HW key to secure the rendezvous of device to its owner



Intel® OS GUARD / MPX / VT-x

Prevent escalation of privilege, boundary protection, utilize VT / containers



Intel® Platform Trust Technology (TPM)

Enable secure PKI keys storage



Intel® AES-NI/Quick Assist / Secure Key

Enable TLS/SSL ops without compromising performance



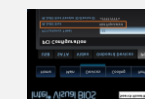
Intel® Boot Guard / Intel® TXT*

Allows only trusted & untampered firmware to execute



Intel® BIOS Guard

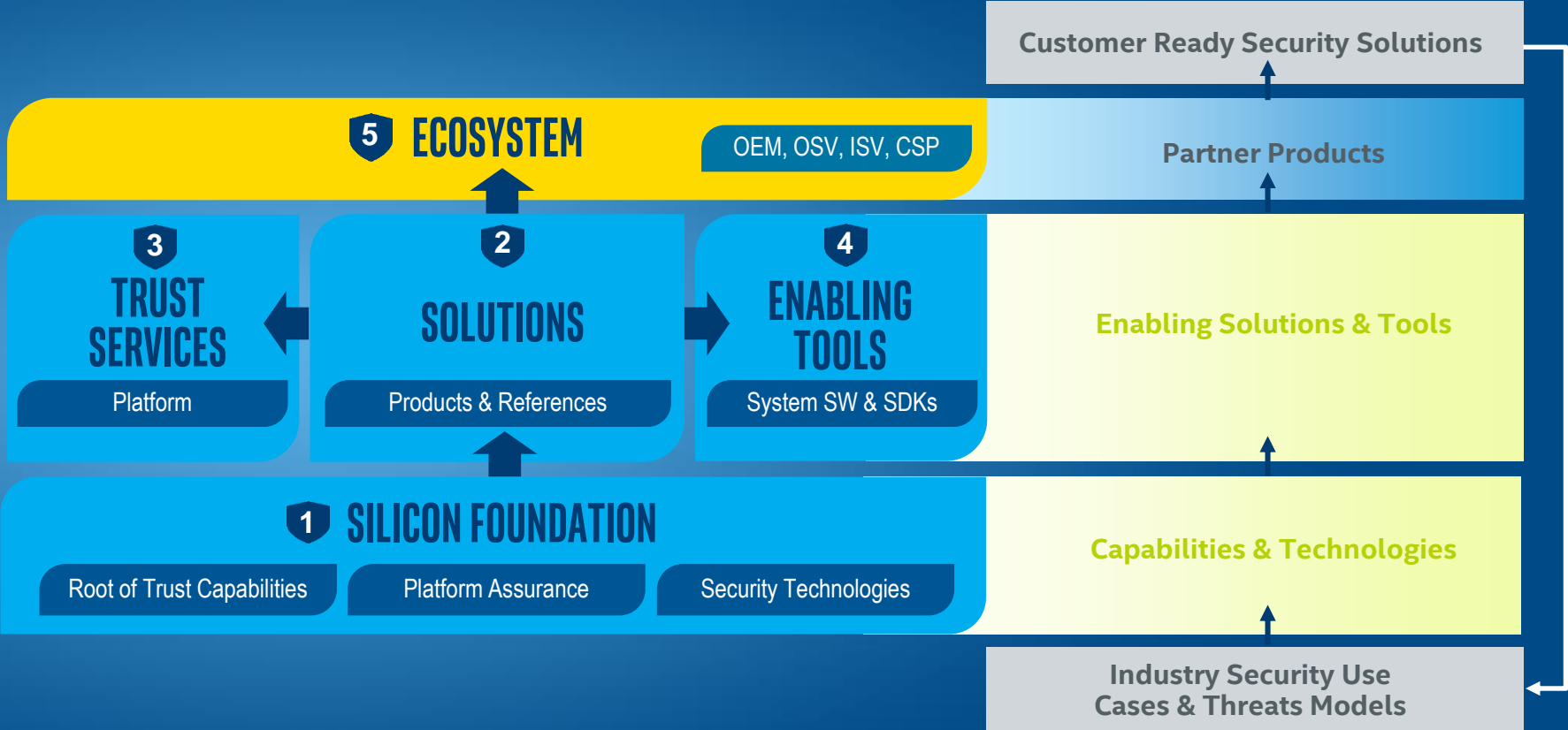
Signed OEM Secure bios update



*SGX & TXT supported only on Xeon & Core

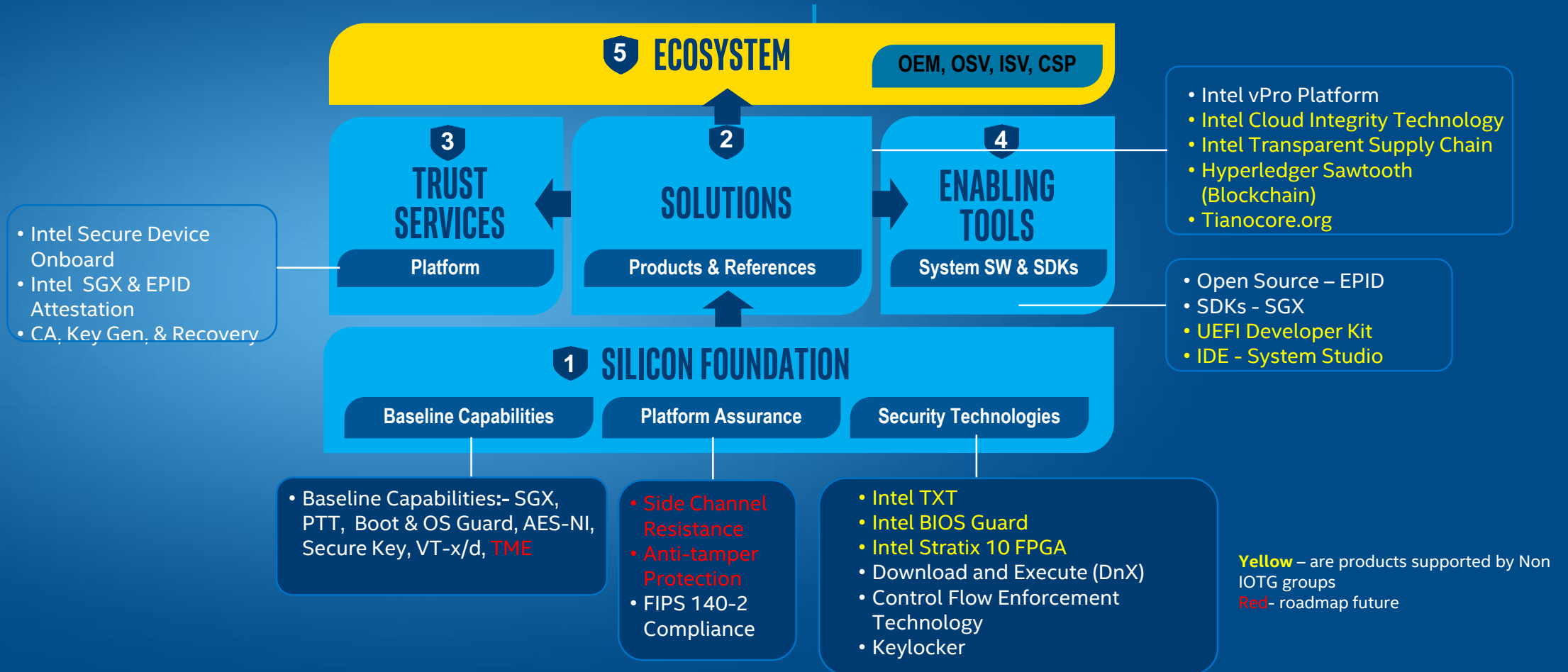
Security Products Delivery Model

Customer
Ecosystem
Intel



Intel provides comprehensive edge to cloud security solutions rooted in HW security that the ecosystem turns into customer ready solutions

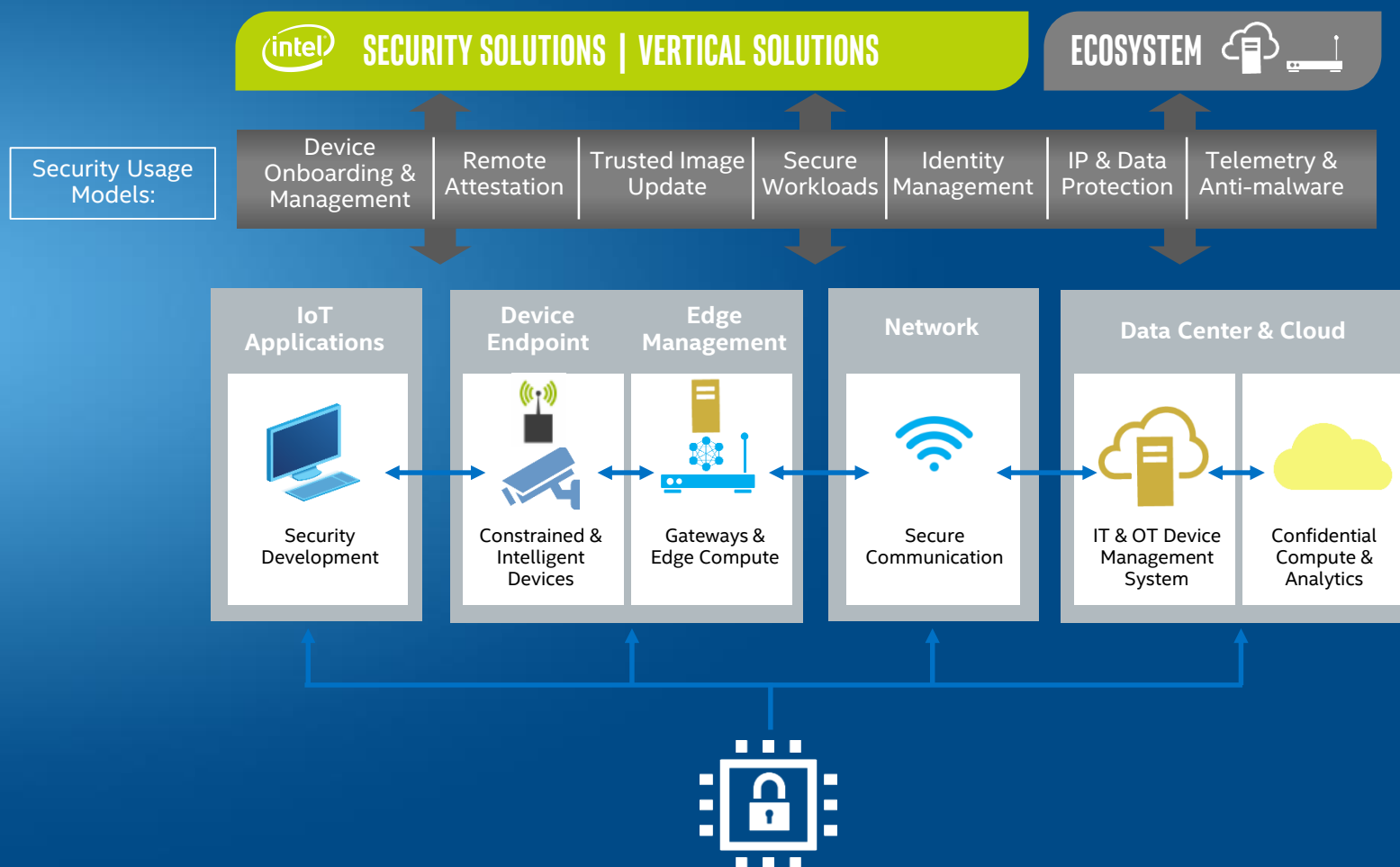
Security Products Delivery Model



IoT Security Spans Edge to Cloud

Intel has cross-BU security portfolio to protect complete e-to-e workflow

- Intel IoTG Group - IoT workstations, intelligent devices at endpoint, edge gateways, device onboarding
- Intel Server Group - Edge compute servers & confidential compute in cloud (support via server group)



Sample: Industrial Cloud/Edge Compute

Yellow* – are products supported by non- IOTG Intel division

IoT Cloud & Device
Management Platforms

PREDIX
EcoStruxure
Innovation At Every Level



- **Intel® CIT & TxT**
- **Intel® SGX enabled Blockchain**
- Intel® Secure Device Onboard

Workstation &
Connectivity Control



Industrial
Control
Point

Apps – MEC
(Multi-Access
Edge Compute)



- **Baseline Capabilities**
 - Intel® AES-NI/ Quick Assist /Secure Key-TLS/SSL
- Intel® Active Management Technology (AMT)*

Edge
Appliances

VM:
Condition Monitoring

VM:
Predictive
Maintenance



Servers



Gateways



PLC



HMI



MOTION



VISION

- **Intel® CIT & TxT**
- **Baseline Capabilities**
 - Intel® OS GUARD / VT-x
 - Intel® Software Guard Extension (SGX)*

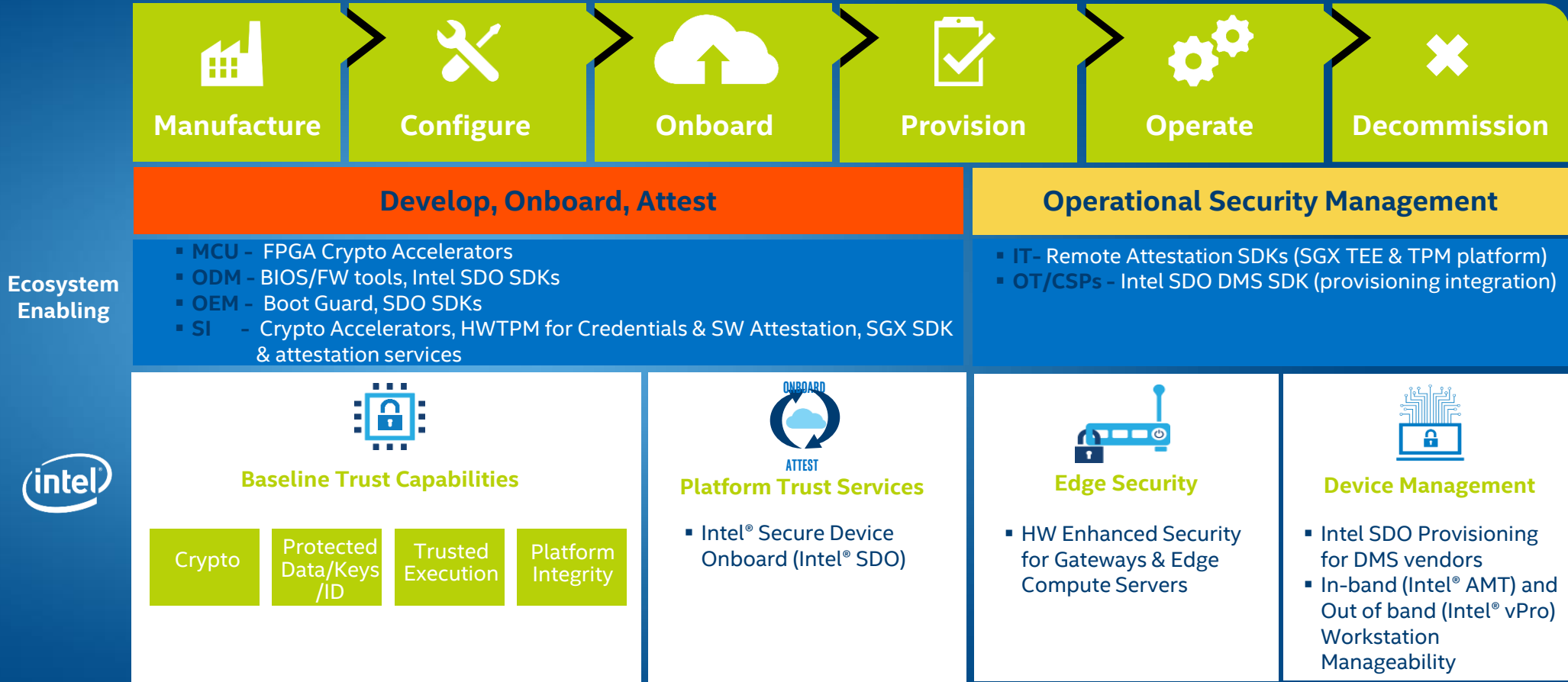
Multi-function
Controllers & Apps

Devices



- **Baseline Capabilities**
 - Intel® Boot Guard
 - Intel® Platform Trust Technology

Security in Lifecycle Terms



Secure Lifecycle Management

Lifecycle Stage	OT/IT Tasks	Challenges / Pain Points
Deployment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provisioning Onboarding 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Manual effort Lacks privacy
Operation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> System monitoring & control Software updates Security patching Inventory Troubleshoot & remediation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of visibility Security risk caused by patch failure Downtime caused by delayed detection of device problems and delayed resolution due to distance
Retirement	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> De-commission Dispose 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inaccurate inventory

Intel Secure Device Onboard (SDO)

- Zero-touch onboarding service
- Takes seconds at power on
- Unique privacy preserving hardware security model
- One-to-many enablement

- Lower deployment cost
- Protect privacy

Out Of Band Manageability enabled by Intel Active Management Technology (AMT)

- Remote power control
- Remote BIOS access
- Hardware KVM
- Hardware alarm clock and alerting
- Third party data store

- Minimize system downtime
- Lower OT/IT cost



Case Studies

INTEL BASELINE CAPABILITIES



On-premise Edge Compute platform for workload orchestration

- Instrumented server for core capabilities: Intel VT-x-VM isolation, Intel PTT- measured boot & cred storage, Intel AES-NI- crypto acceleration

INTEL SECURE DEVICE ONBOARD SMART BUILDING PROVISIONING



Intel Corp Services SR4 Smart Building Implementation

- Advantech gateway onboarding via Intel SDO service for scale and to pass IT security audit

INTEL SOFTWARE GUARD EXTENSIONS VIRTUALIZED NETWORK EDGE COMPUTE



Application protection for Edge Computing

- Ensures virtual functions and applications residing in edge compute network slices are protected and isolated using Intel SGX enclaves

Summary

- Intel Architecture (IA) has rich security features spanning CPU and Security Engine
- The feature set will be enhanced in future atom CPU / SoCs
- Defense in depth must be organic and is required across the whole stack

We love to get your feedback and follow up!

- Tell us about your security objectives and use-cases
- We are ready to engage in Architect-2-Architect to help designing secure IOT platform

Thank you!

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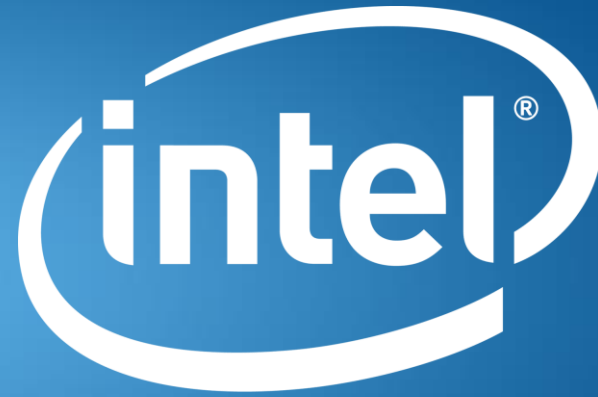
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