

# Technical Digest

## Sprint 4 Findings Interpreted via Management Cybernetics

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### 1 ▶ Cybernetic Framing of the Simulated Enterprise

VSM Layer	Simulation Proxy	AI Role (Variety Function)
<b>System 1</b> Operations	Employee agents + primary tasks	<i>Amplification</i> of local adaptation via AI-driven role reassessments
<b>System 2</b> Coordination	Manager override gate	<i>Attenuation</i> of oscillations between teams (dampening conflict)
<b>System 3</b> Internal Control	AI efficiency algorithm & KPIs	Real-time resource reallocation; enforces norms
<b>System 3*</b> Audit	Bias-mitigation toggles & ethical flags	Independent compliance loop; prevents pathological shortcuts
<b>System 4</b> Intelligence	Environmental volatility module	Generates exogenous variety; AI forecasts but humans scan wider context
<b>System 5</b> Policy	Fixed organisational purpose encoded in productivity + morale goals	Strategic “identity” hard-coded; not varied in current model

**Implication:** High AI autonomy injects additional *System-1* variety; the override mechanism compensates by strengthening *System-2* damping, preserving homeostasis.

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### 2 ▶ Law of Requisite Variety – Quantitative Check

$$VD \geq VS - VRV_D \geq V_S - V_R$$

**Where:**

- Decision-variety (manager + AI):

$$VDV_D$$

- Situation-variety (market volatility, workforce states):

$$VSV_S$$

- Regulatory variety (bias filters, policy caps):

$$VRV_R$$

Scenario	VSV_{S} (entropy proxy)	VDV_{D}	Outcome
Low vol., high autonomy	0.42	<b>0.68</b>	Surplus variety → positive performance
High vol., high autonomy	0.71	0.68	Variety deficit → morale collapse (-15 %)
High vol., autonomy + override	0.71	<b>0.74</b>	Deficit closed; exits cut 12 %

Override channel adds  $\approx 0.06$  bits of regulatory variety, sufficient to satisfy the law under turbulence.

### 3 ▶ Control-Loop Diagnostics



- **Loop ① (Predictive):** 5-tick cadence; accuracy noise added in v0.3 prevents lock-in.
- **Loop ② (Audit):** Bias-mitigation injects 0.84 attenuation coefficient, reducing unethical variety.
- **Loop ③ (Sentiment):** Morale lag (5 ticks) functions as early-warning stabiliser; triggers override escalation.

Stability criterion (dominant eigen-value  $< 1$ ) is met in all configurations except *high-autonomy + high-volatility* without overrides ( $\lambda_1 \approx 1.08$ ).

### 4 ▶ Performance Vector in Cybernetic Terms

$$P = [Productivity \ Morale \ Retention] \Delta P = A \Delta V \quad \Delta P = A \Delta V$$

$$\Delta V = \begin{bmatrix} \text{Productivity} \\ \text{Morale} \\ \text{Retention} \end{bmatrix}$$

Estimated linearised gain matrix **A** (standardised coefficients):

	$\Delta\text{Autonomy}$	$\Delta\text{Override}$	$\Delta\text{Bias-Mit.}$	$\Delta\text{Volatility}$
Productivity	<b>+0.21</b>	-0.14	+0.05	<b>-0.32</b>
Morale	+0.24	-0.17	+0.07	<b>-0.38</b>
Retention (-)	-0.09	+0.06	<b>-0.12</b>	+0.18

*Diagonal dominance* indicates direct effects outweigh cross-couplings; thus single-lever interventions are tractable.

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## 5 ▶ Cybernetic Policy Recommendations

### 1. Dynamic Variety Balancing

*Implement an adaptive override throttle* ( $\delta$  override  $\pm 0.2$ ) based on real-time entropy of external signals, ensuring

$$VD \geq VSV_D \geq V_S$$

at all times.

### 2. Ethical Feedback as Viability Safeguard

Bias-mitigation acts as *System 3\** audit; keep it permanently engaged to damp pathological attractors (biased layoffs) without harming throughput.

### 3. Turbulence-Triggered Mode Shifts

Under

$$VS > 0.6V_S > 0.6$$

(high volatility), switch AI from *directive* to *advisory* mode (autonomy cap 0.6) and elevate manager damping; revert when volatility subsides.

### 4. Sentiment-Driven Early Warning

Integrate morale sensor into *System 2*; if 5-tick moving average falls  $> 0.05$ , automatically raise override probability to cushion human factors.

### 5. Recursive Governance

Extend the model to subsidiary units (System-1 recursion) so that local AI agents feed consolidated signals to corporate *System 4* intelligence for strategic foresight.

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## 6 ▶ Limitations & Cybernetic Research Extensions

- Model treats *identity* (System 5) as static; future work should endogenise mission drift.
- Feedback delays are fixed; real firms exhibit variable lags—recommend Kalman-filter enrichment.

- Law-of-Requisite-Variety evaluated via entropy proxy; richer information-theoretic measures (e.g., transfer entropy) could refine variety accounting.

## 7 ▶ Implementation Blueprint: From Model Insight to Cybernetic Governance

Phase	Duration	Key Actions	Cybernetic Objective	Success Indicator	
<b>1. Diagnostic Baseline</b>	4 weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Map real process flows to VSM layers</li> <li>• Capture live KPIs (morale, cycle-time, exits)</li> </ul>	Establish current variety profile $VSV_S$	Baseline entropy map complete	
<b>2. Pilot Bounded-Autonomy AI</b>	8 weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Deploy AI agent in one business unit</li> <li>• Set autonomy = 0.6, override = 0.4, bias filter = on</li> </ul>	Test “amplify + attenuate” loop	Morale $\geq 0.65$ , productivity $\geq 0.70$	
<b>3. Adaptive Override Engine</b>	12 weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Build entropy-aware rule: If rolling volatility &gt; 0.6 <math>\Rightarrow</math> override + 0.2 Else override - 0.2 (min 0.1, max 0.8)</li> </ul>	Real-time variety balance	$\leq 5\%$ morale drop during shocks	
<b>4. Recursive Roll-out</b>	16 weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Replicate AI &amp; override logic to each System-1 unit</li> <li>• Aggregate KPIs to corporate System-4 dashboard</li> </ul>	Multi-layer viability	$VD - VS \geq 0$ $V_D - V_S \geq 0$ for 90 % of weeks	
<b>5. Integrative Audit Layer</b>	ongoing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ethics / bias board reviews AI outputs monthly</li> <li>• Feed findings back to AI learning loop</li> </ul>	Strengthen System-3* compliance	Audit non-conformities $\leq 2\%$	

*Governance cadence:* quarterly strategic review (System 5) to recalibrate autonomy ceilings and bias thresholds against long-term identity goals.

## 8 ▶ KPI Mapping to Cybernetic Control Loops

Control Loop	Sensor KPI	Set-point	Effector	Escalation Rule
<b>Predictive (Loop 1)</b>	Forecast error (RMSE)	$\leq 10\%$	Retrain AI model	If $> 10\%$ for 3 ticks → retraining
<b>Damping (Loop 2)</b>	Restructuring oscillation index	$\leq 0.15$	Override probability	If $> 0.15 \rightarrow +0.2$ override
Audit (Loop 3)*	Bias incidence rate	0 violations	Bias filter strictness	Any violation → policy rollback
<b>Sentiment</b>	Morale 5-tick MA	$\geq 0.65$	Communication intensity	$< 0.60 \rightarrow$ emergency town-hall
<b>Viability</b>	Variety gap $VD - VSV_D - VS$	$\geq 0$	Autonomy / override adjuster	Gap $< 0 \rightarrow$ invoke “Mode-Safe” (AI advisory mode)

## 9 ▶ Quantitative Viability Index (QVI)

Define:

$$QVI = w_1(\underbrace{Prod^-}_{\text{Performance}}) + w_2(1 - \overline{\text{ExitRate}}^-) + w_3(\overline{\text{Morale}}^-) - w_4(|VS - VD|)$$

$$w_1(\underbrace{\overline{\text{Prod}}}_{\text{Performance}}) + w_2(1 - \overline{\text{ExitRate}}) + w_3(\overline{\text{Morale}})$$

$$- w_4(|VS - VD|)$$

*Weights calibrated to strategic priorities.*

Simulation shows QVI improves **12 %** under bounded-autonomy vs. laissez-faire or full override extremes.

## 10 ▶ Research Extensions

1. **Kalman-Filtered Variety Estimation** – dynamic state-space modelling of

$$VSV_S$$

for finer override triggers.

2. **Multi-Objective Control (Pareto Optimality)** – integrate QVI with cost-of-change metrics.

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- 3. **Digital Twin Recursion** – embed the ABM as a real-time twin inside System-4 for continuous policy testing.
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## 11 ▶ References

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