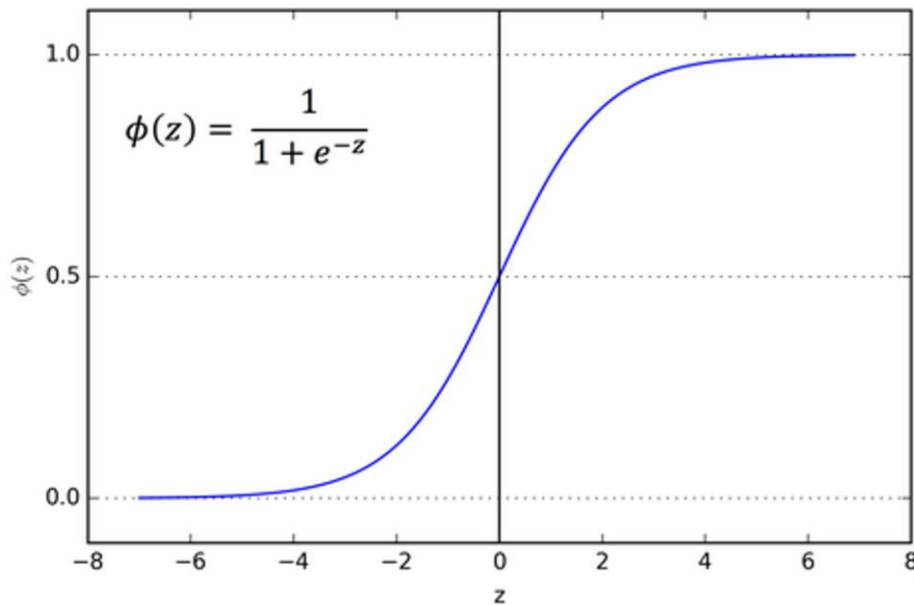


## Logistic Regression

20 April 2018 22:12

Sigmoid Function

$$g(z) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-z}}$$



$$\hat{y} = g\left(\sum w_i \cdot x_i\right) = g(z)$$

### Derivative of sigmoid

$$g'(z) = g(z) \times (1 - g(z))$$

### Logistic Regression

$$P(Y|X) = \hat{y}^y (1 - \hat{y})^{(1-y)}$$

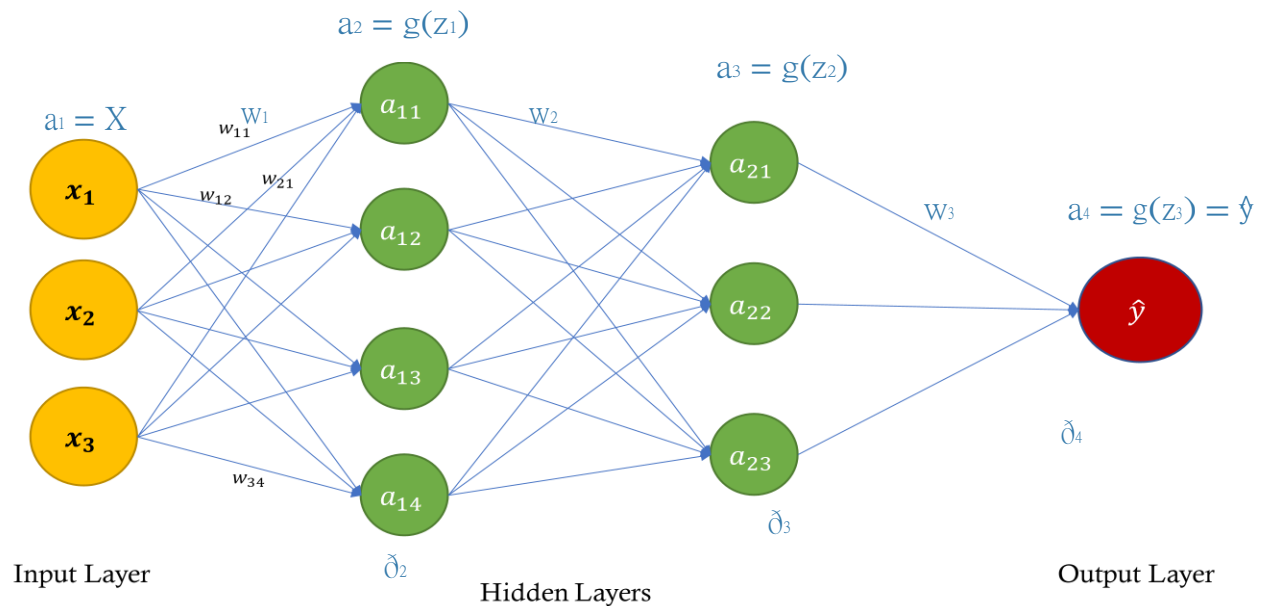
Probability of y given x

### Cost Function for Logistic Regression

$$C = -\sum y \log(\hat{y}) + (1 - y) \log(1 - \hat{y})$$

$$\frac{dC}{dw} = (\hat{y} - y)x$$

## Multilayer Neural Network and Back Propagation



### Multilayer Perceptron

#### Forward Propagation

$$a_1 = x_i$$

$$z_1 = \sum w_{1 \times x_i}$$

$$a_2 = g(z_1)$$

$$z_2 = \sum w_2 \times a_2$$

$$a_3 = g(z_2)$$

$$z_3 = \sum w_3 \times a_3$$

$$a_4 = g(z_3) = \hat{y}$$

#### Backward Propagation

$$\delta_4 = (\hat{y} - y)$$

$$\frac{\partial C}{\partial m_3} = a_3 \delta_4$$

$$\delta_3 = (w_3 \delta_4) \times g'(z_3)$$

$$\frac{\partial C}{\partial m_2} = a_2 \delta_3$$

$$\delta_2 = (w_2 \delta_3) \times g'(z_2)$$

$$\frac{\partial C}{\partial m_1} = a_1 \delta_2$$

**we know that**

$$g'(z) = g(z) \times (1 - g(z))$$

**And Finally**

$$w_i = w_i - \eta \frac{\partial C}{\partial w_i}$$

where  $\eta$  is learning Rate.

