ANNUAL REPORT AND ACCOUNTS - 1988

542515

Board of Directors:- D.A.G. Simon - Chairman

S.J. Ahearne

M.T. Bentley

C.P. King

S.W. Percy

A.P. Ravenscroft

REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS

The directors submit their report and the accounts for the year ended 31 December 1988.

The company, which is based in the UK, is engaged internationally in oil, chemicals, plastics and coal activities and in related financing. It also provides services to other group companies and holds investments in subsidiary companies engaged in similar activities.

Financial review

The profit for the year was £954 million. An interim dividend of £900 million was paid in respect of 1988 and the balance of retained profit at 31 December 1988 of £252 million is being carried forward.

Review of activities

Oil activities comprise Head Office costs (less recoveries) of BP's Refining and Marketing business, as well as certain international business sectors which are managed in London. They showed an operating loss of £43 million (1987 £57 million) which reflects a recovery in industry refining margins from the depressed 1987 levels and an improved trading performance. Results from marketing petroleum products were unchanged.

The chemicals trading result for 1988 represents an outstanding performance with operating profits of £217 million compared with £97 million in the previous year. Growth in demand for bulk petrochemical products combined with lower feedstock costs improved margins significantly. In addition worldwide production was below capacity as certain plant shut-downs, notably for ethylene and acetic acid, added to a tight supply position.

Income from corporate activities of £1,241 million includes dividends from subsidiary companies of £1,084 million.

29 AUG 1989

REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS

Directors

The present directors of the company are listed on the previous page.
Mr. D.A.G.Simon, Mr. S.J. Ahearne, Mr. M.T. Bentley, Mr. R.F. Chase and
Mr. A.P. Ravenscroft served throughout the financial year. Mr. C.P. King was
appointed on 14 April 1988. Dr. J.G. St. C. Buchanan resigned on 17 October 1988
and Mr. M.W. Press was appointed on the same date. Mr. R.F. Chase resigned on
15 March 1989 and Mr. S.W. Percy was appointed on the same date. Mr. M.W. Press
resigned on 20 August 1989. In accordance with the Articles of Association
Mr. S.W. Percy now retires and, being eligible, offers himself for re-election.
The directors have resolved to appoint Mr. R.A. McGimpsey a director with effect
from 22 August 1989 and a resolution proposing his election will be put to the
members at the annual general meeting.

The interests of the directors holding office on 31 December 1988 other than a director of the ultimate holding company, and their families in the shares of The British Petroleum Company p.l.c. were as set out below:-

	Type of shares	1 January 1988 3 or date of appointment	1 December 1988
S.J. Ahearne M.T. Bentley R.F. Chase C.P. King M.W. Press A.P. Ravenscroft	25p ordinary	4596	5996
	25p ordinary	6147	6992
	25p ordinary	3450	8364
	25p ordinary	9515	11902
	25p ordinary	nil	nil
	25p ordinary	16200	17271

None of the above had any interest in shares or debentures of subsidiary companies of The British Petroleum Company p.l.c. at 31 December 1988.

Auditors

Ernst & Whinney, who have expressed their willingness to continue in office as auditors, will be merging their practice with Arthur Young on 1 September 1989 and from that date will practice in the name of Ernst & Young. Until then the firm continues to practice as Ernst & Whinney and therefore a resolution proposing the re-appointment of Ernst & Whinney will be put to the members at the annual general meeting.

By order of the Board,

R.C. GRAYSON Secretary.

Britannic House, Moor Lane, London, EC2Y 9BU. 21 August 1989

REPORT OF THE AUDITORS

To the Members of BP International Limited

We have audited the accounts set out on pages 4 to 19 in accordance with approved auditing standards. The accounts have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

In our opinion the accounts give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company at 31 December 1988 and of the profit and source and application of funds for the year then ended and comply with the Companies Act 1985.

ERNST & WHINNEY Chartered Accountants London 21 August¹⁹⁸⁹

ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Changes in accounting policies and presentation

From 1 January 1988 accounting for leases has been changed consequent upon the adoption of Statement of Standard Accounting Practice No. 21 - Accounting for leases and hire purchase contracts. This change had no effect on reported income for 1987. Previous years' figures have been restated to conform with the 1988 presentation.

Accounting convention

The accounts are prepared under the historical cost convention.

Group accounts

Group accounts are not submitted as the company is wholly-owned by The British Petroleum Company p.l.c.. Income of related companies is dealt with in the accounts of the ultimate holding company and only dividend income received is reflected in the company's accounts.

Foreign currencies

Assets and liabilities of foreign currency branches are translated into sterling at closing rates of exchange and profit and loss accounts are translated at average rates of exchange. All exchange gains or losses on settlement or translation at closing rates of exchange of monetary assets and liabilities are included in the determination of profit for the year.

Stock valuation

Stocks of oil and chemicals are valued at cost including overheads, using the first-in first-out method or at net realisable value, whichever is the lower. Stores are stated at or below cost calculated mainly using the average method.

Depreciation

Depreciation on tangible fixed assets and patents and trade marks is calculated on the straight line method over their estimated useful lives.

Leases

Assets held under leases which result in the company receiving substantially all risks and rewards of ownership (finance leases) are capitalised as tangible fixed assets at the estimated present value of underlying lease payments. The corresponding finance lease obligation is included with borrowings. Rentals under operating leases are charged against income as incurred.

Interest

Interest is capitalised during the period of construction where it relates either to the financing of major projects with long periods of development or to dedicated financing of other projects. All other interest is charged against income.

Research

Expenditure on research is written off in the year in which it is incurred.

Deferred taxation

Deferred taxation is calculated using the liability method. Provision is made where timing differences are expected to reverse in the foreseeable future.

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1988

	Note	1988 £m	1987 £m
TURNOVER	1	7,533	9,404
Cost of sales		7,108	9,171
GROSS PROFIT		425	233
Distribution expenses		139	112
Administration expenses		261	250
		25	(129)
Other income	2	1,382	1,098
OPERATING PROFIT	1	1,407	969
Interest and other similar charges	3	382	320
Exchange (gain)/loss on long term loar to subsidiary companies	ıs	(91)	326
Provision against fellow subsidiary and related companies		23	19
PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION	4	1,093	304
Taxation	5	139	96
PROFIT FOR THE YEAR		954	208
RETA	INED PROFIT		
Retained profit at 1 January		198	717
Profit for the year		954	208
Interim dividend		900	727
RETAINED PROFIT AT 31 DECEMBER		252	198

BALANCE SHEET AT 31 DECEMBER 1988

	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
	<u>Note</u>	1988 £m	<u>1987</u> €m
FIXED ASSETS			
Intangible assets Tangible assets Investments	6 7 8	7 596 1,021 —————	11 502 996 ————
CURRENT ASSETS		1,024	1,505
Stocks Debtors Investments Cash at bank and in han CREDITORS - amounts falling within one year		126 8,448 11 3 8,588	153 5,757 105 344 6,359
Finance debt Other creditors	12 13	423 8,504	449 6,147
NET CURRENT LIABILITIES		339	237
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURPENT LI	[ABILITIES	1,285	1,272
CREDITORS - amounts falling after more than	due one year		
Finance debt Other creditors	12 13	164 768	54 919
PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES	AND CHARGES		
Deferred taxation	5	100	100
SHAREHOLDERS' INTEREST		253	199
Represented by:			
CAPITAL AND RESERVES			
Called up share capita Profit and loss accoun	14 E	1 252	1 198 ———
		253	199

D.A.G. SINON Director

A.P. RAVENSCROFT

21 August 1

21 August 1989

SOURCE AND APPLICATION OF FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1988

	1988 £m	1987 £m .
SOURCE OF FUNDS		
Profit after taxation Items not involving the movement of funds (i)	954 107	208 15
Working capital movement (ii) Book amount of fixed assets sold Creditors due after one year (excluding finance debt)	1,061 (307) 125 (151)	223 (261) 319 696
FUNDS GENERATED FROM OPERATIONS	728	977
APPLICATION OF FUNDS		
Interim dividend Capital expenditure	900 347	727 509
FUNDS REQUIRED	(519)	(259)
FINANCIAL MOVEMENTS:-		
Finance debt - increase Current asset investments - decrease Cash at bank and in hand - (decrease)/increase	(84) (94) (341)	(304) (95) 140
	(519)	(259)
NOTES		
(i) Items not involving the movement of funds		
Depreciation Provision against fellow subsidiary	84	73
and related companies Provision for deferred taxation	23	19 (77)
	107	15
(ii)Working capital movement		
Stocks Debtors Creditors due within one year (excluding finance debt)	27 (2,691) 2,357	(17) (2,778) 2,534
	(307)	(261)

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS

1. Turnover

Turnover comprises sales and other operating revenue, all of which falls within the UK geographic area.

Activity analysis		1988		1987
	Turnover	Operating profit/ (loss) before tax	Turnover	Operating profit/ (loss) before tax
	£m	£m	£m	£m
Oil Chemicals Corporate Other activities Less: inter-activity sales	6,134 1,344 146 (91)	(43) 217 1,241 (8)	8,269 1,195 119 (179)	(57) 97 952 (23)
	7,533	1,407	9,404	969

Corporate includes the management and financial activities of Head Office.

Other activities include gas (except for LPG), coal, solar energy, engineering and technical activities.

2.	Other income	1988 £m	1987 £m
	Subsidiary companies Dividends Other interest and miscellaneous income	1,084 256	748 249
		1,340	997
	Interest from fellow subsidiary companies Other interest and miscellaneous income	23 19	8 93
		1,382	1,098

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED)

3.	Interest and other similar charges	1988 £m	1987 £m
	Interest expense Non-group loans wholly repayable within 5 years Group and fellow subsidiary loans Finance leases	49 319 6	92 213 -
	nottoring charge namable to BB Capital p 1 c	374 8	305 15
	Factoring charge payable to BP Capital p.l.c.	 382	320

The factoring charge payable to BP Capital p.l.c. arises under an agreement in respect of certain of the company's debtors.

4. Depreciation, hire and audit costs

Profit before taxation is arrived at after charging:

	1988 £m	1987 £m
Depreciation	84	73
Hire charges under operating leases: Plant and machinery Land and buildings	20 4	17 3
	24	20

Auditors' remuneration amounted to £478,000 (1987 £435,000).

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED)

5.	Taxation	1988 £m	1987 £m
	United Kingdom corporation tax - Current at 35% - Overseas taxation relief	343 (340)	240 (80)
	Advance corporation tax write offDeferred at 35%	3 100 -	160 (77)
	Overseas taxation	103 36	83 13
		139	96

United Kingdom taxation — the company is a member of a group for the purposes of group relief under Section 402 of the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988.

Having regard to the BP group tax position of non-North Sea activities, £3 million (1987 £160 million) has been provided for UK corporation tax at 35% after taking account of overseas taxation relief attributable to this company. No provision for deferred taxation (1987 write back of £77 million) has been made in the current year. The provision in respect of deferred taxation and the gross potential liability at 31 December 1988 in respect of the group's non-North Sea activities are £100 million and £314 million respectively (1987 £100 million and £233 million).

The corporation tax liability of this company, which has been included in the above amounts, is partially covered by double taxation relief. The benefit of underlying overseas taxation available under Section 799 of the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 has been included in the overseas taxation relief but not included in the overseas taxation charge. The gross potential liability for deferred taxation at 31 December 1988 comprises tax at 35% (1987 35%) in respect of:-

	1988 £m	1987 £m
Depreciation Other items	103 (22)	103 -
		
	81	103
	対定域	Septembrille

Advance corporation tax of E21 million, net after the above £100 million write off, (1987 £60 million) has not been deducted from the potential amounts of deferred taxation. This item is included in debtors — taxation recoverable.

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED)

6.	Intangible assets	Patents & trade marks
	Cost	£m
	At 1 January 1988	25
	At 31 December 1988	25 mm
	Depreciation	
	At 1 January 1988 Charge for the year	14 4
		-
	At 31 December 1988	18
	Net book amount	
	At 31 December 1988	7 ****
	At 31 December 1987	11
	Principal rate of depreciation	20%

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED)

7. Tangible assets - property, plant and equipment

rangible assets - property,	Chemicals £m		Co an	rporate d other £m	Total £m	of wi Asset: const	s under ruction
Cost At 1 January 1968	804	7 2		235 49	1,046 298	17 12	:0
5 みろう たう ODS	247	<u> </u>		-	(133)	(3 (13	10) L6}
Reclassifications Deletions	(116)	(1)) 	(16)	(122)		
At 31 December 1988	935	8		258	1,211	1	4 4
Depreciation At 1 January 1,988 Charge for the year Deletions	421 48 (1)	3 2 (1	2	120 30 (7)	544 80 (9)		
At 31 December 1988	468		4	143	615		
Net book amount At 31 December 1988	467		4	125	596		144
At 31 December 1987	383		4	115	502	Marie Ma	170
principal rates of depreciation	5-20%	10	-25%	10-25%			
Included with above asse	its: Lea:	sed asse	its	Capit	alised in	terest	freehold land
	Cost Em	pep'n Em	Net Em	Cost	Dep'n Em	Net £m	£m
At 31 December 1988	116	, L	115	7	4	3	3
At 31 December 1987	5	3	2	7	4	3	3

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED)

Fixed assets - investments

	Subsidiary companies			Other loans	Total
	shares Em	shares £m	loans £m	£m	£m
Cost					
At 1 January 1988 Additions Deletions	961 4 (1)	33 36 -	7 -	6 2 -	1,000 49 (1)
At 31 December 1988	964	69	7	8	1,048
Amounts provided					
At 1 January 1988 Provided in the year	2 -	23	=	2 -	23
At 31 December 1988	2	23		2	27
Net book amount					
At 31 December 1988	962	46	7	6	1,021
At 31 December 1987	959	33		4	996

The more important investments in subsidiary and related companies as at 31 December 1988 are set out in note 20.

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED)

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	Stocks of oil Stocks of chemicals Stores			1986 £m 11 88 27 —————————————————————————————————	1987 £m 58 73 22 —————————————————————————————————
	Replacement cost of stocks and	stores		138	155
10.	Debtors		1988		1987
		Within Year £m	1 After 1 Year £m	Within Year £m	1 After 1 Year £m
	Trade Subsidiary companies Fellow subsidiary companies	301 5,228 277	2,529 9	343 2,284 243	2,694 -
Related companies Prepayments and accrued income Advance corporation tax recoverable	1 39 21	1 -	98 60	ī -	
	Other	42	-	33	2.606
		5,909	2,539	3,061	2,696
11.	Current assets - investments		1988 Em		1987 £m
	Listed - UK - Foreign		8 3		6 3
					_
			11		9
	Unlisted		-		96 —
			11		105
	Stock exchange value of listed investments		16		10

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED)

12. Finance debt

Fillwide denc	1	988	1987		
	Within 1 Year £m	After 1 Year £m	Within 1 Year £m	After 1 Year £m	
Bank loans and overdrafts Obligations under finance leas	423 ses –	49 115	449	52 2	
	423	164	449	54	

There were no bank loans and overdrafts payable after 5 years (1987 £20 million).

The company had borrowing facilities available amounting to £3,315 million (1987 £798 million) none of which had been taken up at 31 December 1988.

Obligations under finance leases:

	1988 £m	1987 £m
Minimum future lease payments Payable within: 1 year 2 to 5 years	1 29	- 1 3
Thereafter	340	3 -
Less financ charges	370 255	4 2

Net obligations	115	2

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED)

13. Other creditors

Other Creditors	1988		1987		
	Within 1 Year £m	After 1 Year £m	Within 1 Year £m	After 1 Year £m	
Trade Subsidiary companies Holding and fellow subsidiary	316 3,423	- 660	360 1,191	783	
companies (including 1988 interim dividend) Related companies	4,257 26	105	3,979 2 463	133	
Taxation on profits Accruals and deferred income Other	325 62 95	- 3	48 104	3	
					
	8,504	768	6,147	919	

Included in amounts due to holding and fellow subsidiary companies are £43 million 12% debentures redeemable 31 December 2007 (1987 £43 million).

14. Called up share capital

ourran of annual services	1988 £m	1987 £m
Authorised, allotted and fully paid 1,000,000 ordinary shares of £1 each	1	1

15. Contingent liabilities

There were contingent liabilities at 31 December 1988 in respect of guarantees and indemnities entered into as part of, and claims arising from, the ordinary course of the company's business, upon which no material losses are likely to arise.

16. Capital commitments

Authorised future capital expenditure is estimated at £248 million (1987 £212 million) including approximately £57 million (1987 £49 million) for which contracts have been placed.

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED)

17. Leases

Annual commitments under operating leases:

	198	1988		7
	Land and buildings £m	Other £m	Land and buildings £m	Other £m
Expiring within 1 year 2 to 5 years Thereafter	 - 5	_ 2 -	- - 3	1 1 -
			_	_
	5 **	2	3	2

18. Directors

Directors of the company are a managing director or senior executives of The British Petroleum Company p.l.c. in whose accounts information required by the Companies Act 1985, as to emoluments, is shown.

19. Subsidiary and related companies

The more important subsidiary companies of the company as at 31 December 1988 and the percentage of equity share capital held (to the nearest whole number) are set out below. Those held directly by the company are marked with an asterisk.

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED)

Subsidiary and related companies (continued)

	*	Country of incorporation	Principal activities
INTERNATIONAL			
*BP Chemicals International *BP Coal	100 100	England England	Chemicals Coal production and marketing
*BP Exploration	100	Scotland	Exploration and production
*BP Nutrition *BP Oil International	100 100	England England	Nutrition Integrated oil operations
BP Petroleum Development	100	England	Exploration and production
EUROPE			
UK *BP Capital BP Chemicals *BP Oil UK	100 100 100	England England England	Finance Chemicals Refining and marketing
NETHERLANDS BP Capital BP Nederland	100 100	Netherlands Netherlands	Finance Refining and marketing
Hendrix International	100	Netherlands	Nutrition
REPUBLIC OF IRELAND BP Ireland AUSTRALASIA	100	Ireland	Marketing
AUSTRALIA AUSTRALIA BP Developments Australia	100	USA	Exploration and production

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED)

Combustion Systems

Subsidiary and related companies (continued)

<u> </u>	-		
	¥	Country of incorporation	Principal activities
NEW ZEALAND BP New Zealand	100	New Zealand	Natural gas production and oil marketing
WESTERN HEMISPHERE			
USA *BP America) Standard Oil)	100	USA	Exploration and production, refining and marketing, pipelines, coal, chemicals, minerals and nutrition

The more important related companies of the company as at 31 December 1988 and the percentage of equity share capital held (to the nearest whole number) are set out below:-

	8	Country of incorporation	Principal activity	Issued Share Capital
Africa Consolidated Petroleum	50	England	Marketing	350,000 shares of £10
Brazil Cesbra Administracao E Participacoes	49	Brazil	Minerals	92.35 million shares of N.P.V.
Japan County NatWest Securities Asia	25	Hong Kong	Finance	135 million shares of HK\$1

50 England

Consultancy 6 shares of £1

The investments in subsidiary and related companies are unlisted.

20. The ultimate holding company is The British Petroleum Company p.l.c., a company incorporated in England.