# **Bootstrap**

Bootstrap is a free and open-source collection of tools for creating websites and web applications. It is the most popular HTML, CSS, and JavaScript framework for developing responsive, mobile-first web sites. It solves many problems which we had once, one of which is the cross browser compatibility issue. **Why Bootstrap?** 

- Faster and Easier Web-Development.
- It creates Platform-independent web-pages.
- It creates Responsive Web-pages.
- It's designed to be responsive to mobile devices too.
- It's Free! Available on www.getbootstrap.com

Websites which were built with a lot of CSS and JavaScript can now be built with a few lines of code using Bootstrap. Bootstrap comprises of mainly three components:

- CSS
- Fonts
- Javascript

## **Installing Bootstrap:**

#### Method A (BootstrapCDN):

This method of installing Bootstrap is fairly easy but it requires Internet connection. It is highly recommended that you follow this method.

• Goto getbootstrap and click Getting Started . Scroll down.

# 

- Copy the <link> and paste it in the head section of the HTML code.
- Copy the <script> tag and paste those things in the body section at bottom position like the above code.

### Method B (Compiled CSS and JS)

This method of installing bootstrap is also easy but it can work offline (doesn't require an internet connection) but it might not work for some browsers.

 Goto getbootstrap and click Getting Started. Click on the Download Bootstrap button and download the compiled CSS and JS.

### Compiled CSS and JS

Download ready-to-use compiled code for **Bootstrap v4.3.1** to easily drop into your project, which includes:

- · Compiled and minified CSS bundles (see CSS files comparison)
- · Compiled and minified JavaScript plugins

This doesn't include documentation, source files, or any optional JavaScript dependencies (jQuery and Popper.js).

Download

• A.zip file would get downloaded. Extract it and go in the distribution folder. You would see 2 folders named CSS and JS. You can make your html file there and then you must paste these links in their respective sections.

```
rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="css/bootstrap.min.css">
</script src="js/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
</script src=
"https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/2.1.3/jquery.min.js">
</script>
```

 Open the html document with the browser and see the difference which bootstrap makes! This would probably not support for higher versions of Internet Explorer(8+) and for them we need to download additional files which is cumbersome. So, It is highly recommended to follow Method A which is really very simple.