



We are a team of ~~nerds~~ PhDs with a solid math/cs background, specialized in blockchain and zero-knowledge proof cryptography

[check out some of our faces](#)

[get in touch!](#)

## What have we been doing?

- Efficient implementation of large integers.
- Finite fields (*Montgomery form, CIOS, Binary GCD algorithm*)
- Elliptic curves (*Affine, projective, Jacobian coordinates, Mixed addition. MSM, Tate pairing, Optimal ate pairing*)
- Polynomial commitment schemes (*KZG, FRI + Merkle trees, IPA*)
- Proving systems (*Pinocchio, Plonk, STARKs*)
- Library for building and evaluating Plonk circuits.
- Circuit programming (*Noir, Plonky2*)
- Prover compatibility: Lambdaworks and other libraries through reverse engineering (*Starkware's Stone prover, Winterfell*)
- Solidity contract programming (*cryptographic primitives and protocols*)
- Protocol audits (*Stark*)
- MSM optimization (*GLV, endomorphisms, Pippenger*)
- FFT implementation (*and extensions like Circle STARKs*)
- Circuits for generating proofs of ECDSA and ECIES execution
- Formal specification of STARKs protocol
- ACIR / ACVM backend development

## Some publicly available write-ups we authored:

- [STARKs protocol](#)
- [An overview of the Stone Cairo STARK Prover](#)

**Programming Languages:** anything Turing complete (or less) =P

*But usually, for:*

- Performance (*Rust, Go, C++, Crystal*)
- Proof of concept (*Python, Sage*)
- Domain-specific (*Solidity, Yul, Noir*)