

INTREPID

Issue 1
May 2024

NOTES

ROBOTICS ORCHESTRATION

An exclusive feature on the new execution
paradigm for autonomous robotics.

What is robotics orchestration • When it becomes essential in robotics •
Dominating complexity with Intrepid AI • Challenges and solutions for
autonomous robots



INTREPID AI

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NEXT ISSUE: JUNE 2024

To set up a 30 min initial chat with our editor to talk about contributing a issue or a part of it, please email notes@intrepid.ai

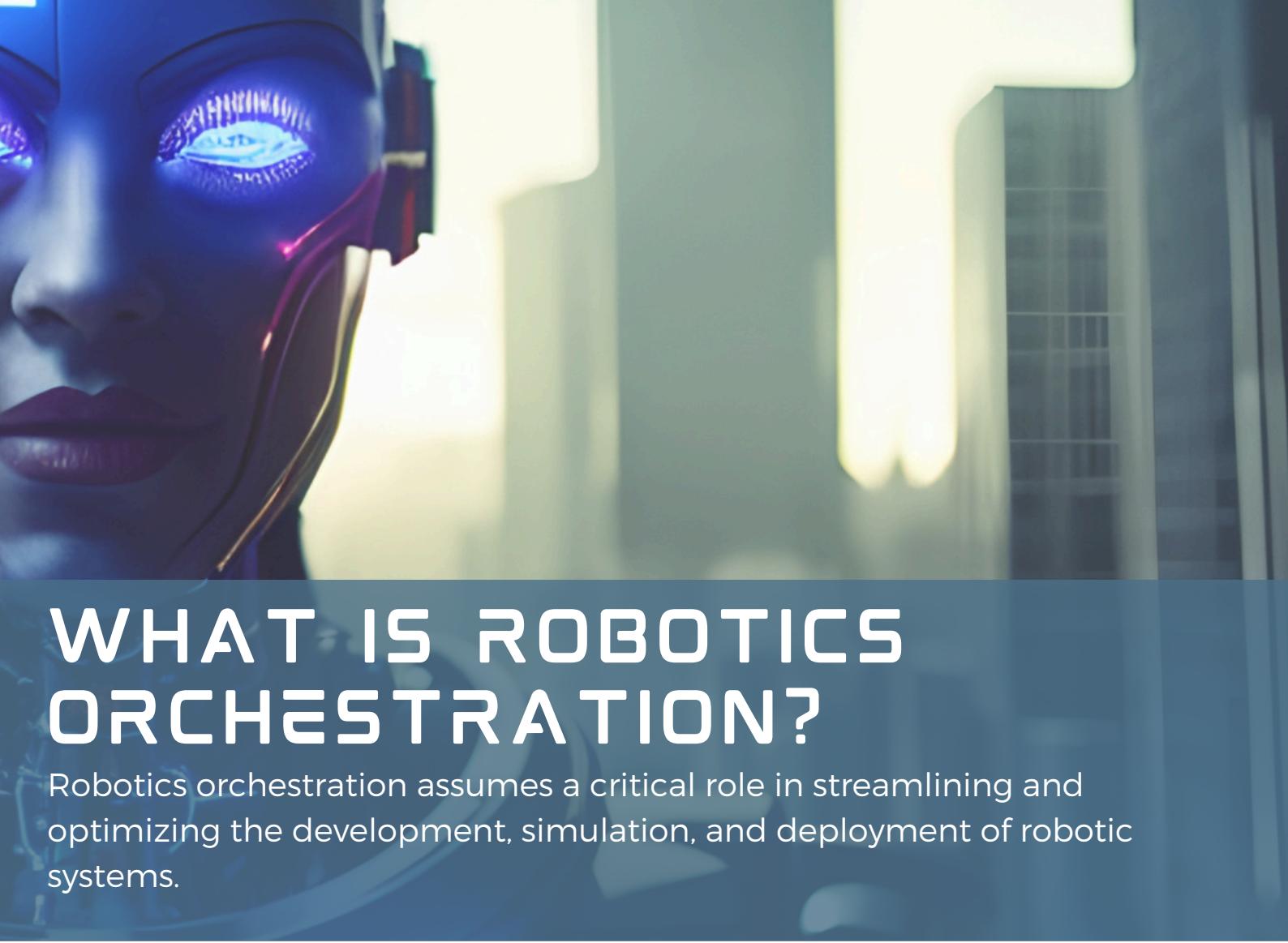
INTREPID AI

Intrepid Notes is published by Intrepid AI BV, Rue de l'Enseignement 25, 1000 Brussels (Belgium)
Access a digital copy of the magazine at intrepid.ai/notes

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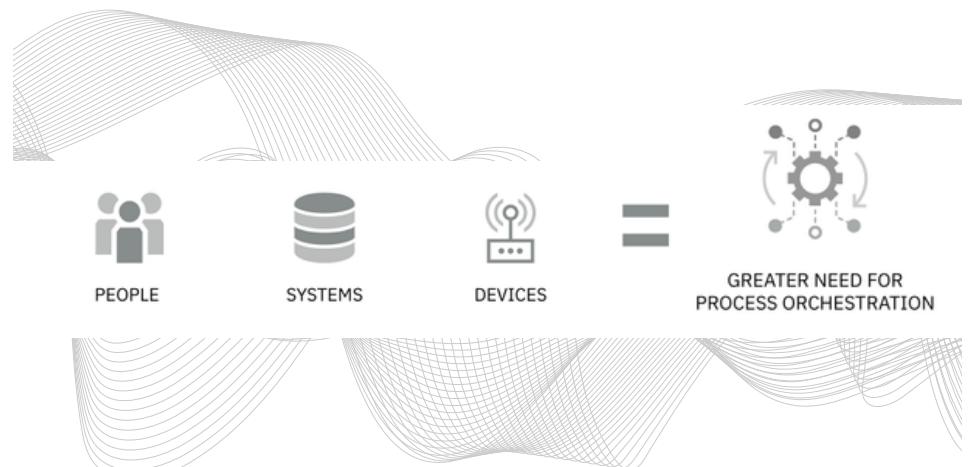


WHAT IS ROBOTICS ORCHESTRATION?

Robotics orchestration assumes a critical role in streamlining and optimizing the development, simulation, and deployment of robotic systems.

TECH TRENDS

Robotics orchestration is a definition inherited from process orchestration, the systematic coordination of various elements within a business process, extending beyond traditional systems to encompass diverse endpoints, process complexities, and the integration of disparate elements into a cohesive workflow. In the context of Intrepid AI's robotics applications platform, orchestration assumes a critical role in streamlining and optimizing the development, simulation, and



Robotics orchestration inherits from process orchestration of traditional business processes deployment of robotics systems. Unlike conventional automation approaches, which often operate in silos or struggle with the complexity of modern processes, Intrepid's robotics orchestration offers a holistic solution. It enables the seamless integration of multiple stakeholders, sub-systems, processes and devices, facilitating end-to-end intelligent automation while accommodating the intricacies inherent in robotics applications development.

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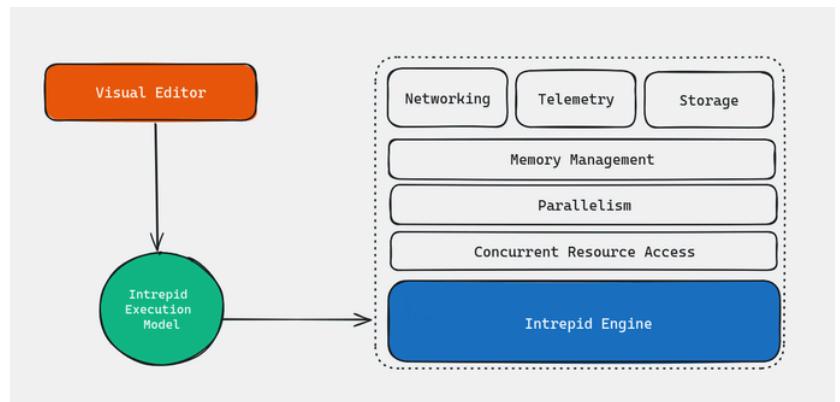
AI powered all-in-one platform for autonomous robotics

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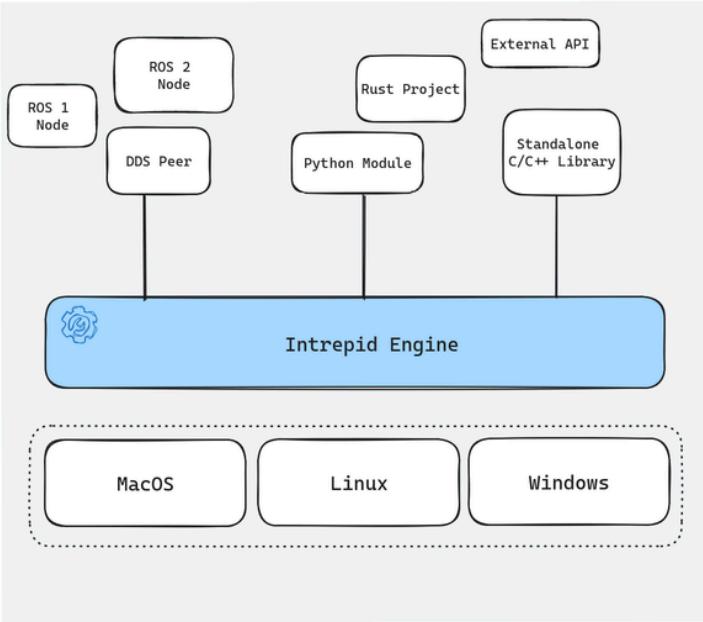
WHEN ORCHESTRATION BECOMES ESSENTIAL IN ROBOTICS

The need for orchestration in robotics applications arises when the development and deployment process extend across a myriad of endpoints, including multiple developers, sub-systems, sensors, and devices. As robotics applications involve intricate logic and diverse components, a simple sequential execution model becomes inadequate. Here's when orchestration steps in.

Robotics applications entail a multitude of tasks, from coding algorithms to managing hardware modules and sensors, to simulating behaviors and deploying solutions onto physical robots.



Example of workflow modeled with the Intrepid AI development paradigm. All the low-level challenges of concurrency, parallelism or memory management are managed and automated.



Intrepid AI allows the execution and orchestration of different technologies, from ROS2 to completely standalone projects or libraries written in languages like Rust, Python or C/C++ for the most common operating systems.

Process orchestration software becomes indispensable in coordinating these tasks, ensuring efficient execution without delving into the specifics of individual actions.

Moreover, the complexity of robotics applications further underscores the necessity for robust orchestration capabilities. These applications often require intricate logic and decision-making processes, which demand sophisticated coordination mechanisms.

Process orchestration software provides the framework to navigate this complexity, orchestrating interactions between various components and stakeholders seamlessly.

NAVIGATING PROCESS COMPLEXITY WITH ROBOTICS ORCHESTRATION

At the heart of process orchestration lies the management of process complexity.

Robotics applications, by their very nature, embody intricate workflows that extend beyond simple sequential execution.

Whether it's coordinating the behavior of multiple robots in a warehouse or synchronizing sensor inputs for autonomous vehicles, the logic governing these processes is far from linear.

Process orchestration software excels in handling such complexity by providing a flexible framework for defining and managing intricate workflows. By abstracting away the intricacies of individual tasks, it allows developers to focus

on designing robust algorithms and behaviors while ensuring seamless integration with diverse endpoints.

Additionally, as robotics applications evolve and scale, the complexity of their underlying processes only intensifies.

Process orchestration software adapts to these changing dynamics, offering scalability and agility to accommodate growing demands. Building complex robotics behaviors in Intrepid becomes simpler through visual programming, where roboticists create behavior graphs using intuitive visual elements.

The Intrepid engine takes on the task of orchestrating these behavior graphs,

ensuring seamless execution while handling complexities like concurrency, parallelism, and memory management. This approach liberates roboticists from concerns about low-level execution details, allowing them to focus on crafting innovative behaviors for their robots.

In addition to simplifying the development process and ensuring seamless integration of diverse components, Intrepid AI's platform offers advanced features to enhance collaboration, reproducibility, and innovation.

VERSIONING, COLLABORATIVE DESIGN, AI- ASSISTANCE

Versioning behavior graphs is possible, as Intrepid provides a structured approach to managing changes and iterations throughout the development lifecycle. By versioning the graph, developers can track modifications, revert to previous versions if needed, and collaborate effectively with team members, while ensuring transparency and accountability.

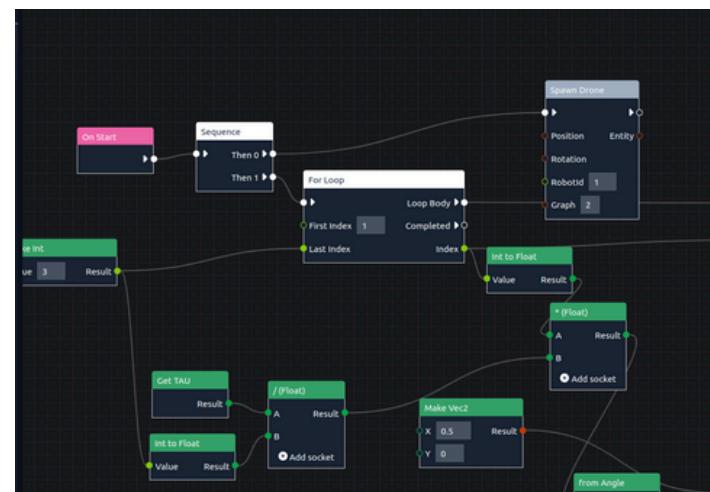
Collaborative Development enables multiple team members to work on the same project simultaneously. Through cloud-based

collaboration tools, developers can share and collaborate on behavior graphs in real-time, fostering teamwork and accelerating progress. Whether it's brainstorming new ideas, refining existing behaviors, or troubleshooting issues, Intrepid AI's collaborative environment empowers teams to work together seamlessly towards a common goal.

Reproducibility is crucial in robotics development, where small changes can have significant implications for system behavior. Intrepid AI enables developers to design and simulate reproducible pipelines, ensuring consistent results across different

iterations and environments. By capturing the entire development process in a reproducible pipeline, teams can confidently iterate on their robotics capabilities, knowing that results can be replicated reliably.

AI-Assistive Technology enhances the development experience further. Through intelligent suggestions, automated optimizations, and real-time feedback, AI assists developers throughout the creation of robotics capabilities, helping them overcome challenges, optimize performance, identify potential bottlenecks or optimizing resource utilization.



Collaboration in a robotics team is paramount to the success of a project. With Intrepid AI, collaboration is a first-class priority. It facilitates building robotic solutions and scenarios with your team members or clients while maintaining reproducibility and versioning.

HOW THE INTREPID PLATFORM WORKS

TECH INSIGHTS

The programming framework developed by Intrepid enables roboticists to construct **execution graphs** using a graphical interface. Each node in the graph represents a specific action, decision, or an entire component of the robot's behavior. These nodes can be interconnected to define the flow of execution, creating a visual representation of the behavior logic. Once the behavior graph is constructed, it is handed over to the Intrepid engine, a sophisticated runtime environment specifically designed for orchestrating robotics behaviors and generic execution. The Intrepid engine undertakes the responsibility of executing the behavior graph, ensuring that each node is activated and



evaluated according to the defined logic. One of the key advantages of using the Intrepid engine is its ability to handle the intricacies of concurrent and parallel execution seamlessly. As robotic behaviors often involve multiple tasks running concurrently or in parallel, managing data races, synchronization, and resource allocation becomes crucial. The Intrepid engine abstracts away these complexities, automatically managing concurrency and parallelism to prevent

conflicts and ensure efficient execution.

Furthermore, the Intrepid engine oversees memory management, ensuring that resources are allocated and deallocated appropriately to prevent memory leaks or access violations. Code safety is paramount in robotics development, and at Intrepid AI, we guarantee it through the choice of our technology. Our platform is built entirely in the Rust programming language,



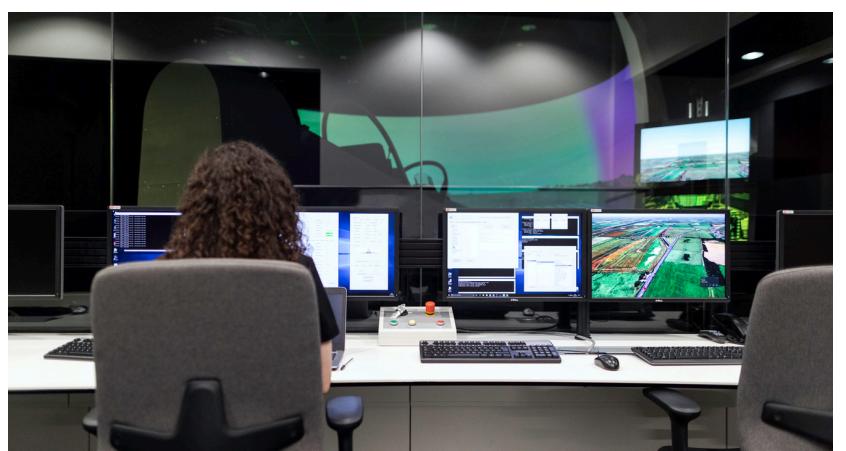
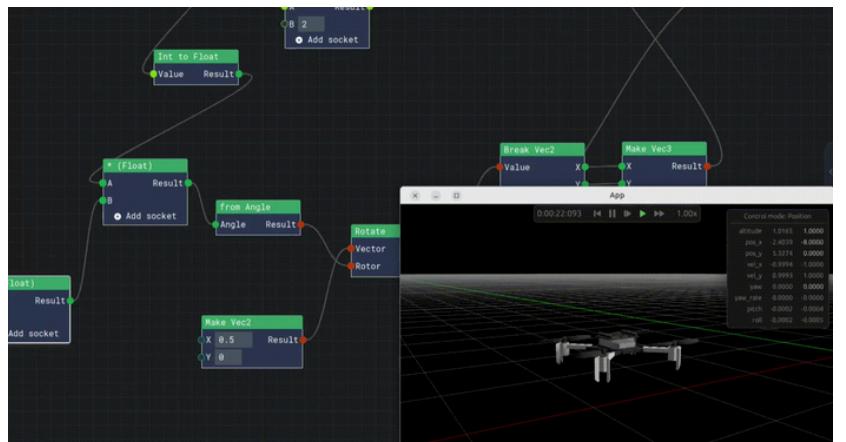
renowned for its efficiency, reliability, and security.

With Rust, we not only harness the power of a modern and versatile language but also ensure that our users can trust in the safety and stability of their robotic systems.

By taking on these low-level concerns, the Intrepid engine relieves roboticists from the burden of manual memory management, allowing them to focus on designing behaviors without worrying about memory-related issues.

In essence, the combination of visual programming and the Intrepid engine empowers roboticists to create complex behaviors with ease.

By providing a high-level, intuitive interface for behavior design and a robust runtime environment for execution, Intrepid streamlines the development process and accelerates innovation in robotics applications.



From designing a robotics solution to simulating it, this task should be quick, easy, and efficient. Once the simulation is successfully completed, deployment should be just as straightforward. This is what Intrepid AI is about.



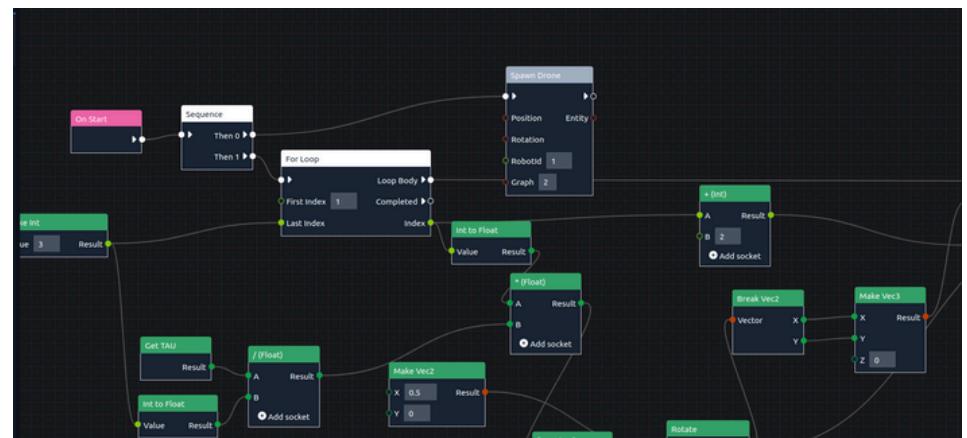
USE CASE INTEGRATING ROBOTICS BEHAVIORS WITH INTREPID

BACKGROUND

Imagine an autonomous vehicle navigating through a bustling urban environment, responding adeptly to changing conditions such as wind gusts, sudden obstacles, and the presence of other vehicles. Achieving this level of adaptability requires a sophisticated approach to behavior design, one that seamlessly incorporates inputs from various sources and executes complex decision-making processes in real-time.

CHALLENGES

Integrating disparate components and logic into a unified system poses significant challenges. Coordinating various execution models and ensuring synchronization among components in the traditional development process can prove cumbersome and error-prone. Some modules may require execution at specific frequencies, while others must operate in near-real time.



Enforcing such guarantees manually is far from trivial and can be prone to errors. Automating these processes is not just beneficial, but essential for efficient and scalable development.

SOLUTION WITH INTREPID AI

Enter Intrepid AI, with its groundbreaking platform offering a unified graph-based approach to robotics development. With Intrepid, developers can design and execute complex behaviors through an intuitive visual programming interface, integrating ROS nodes, standalone sensor fusion code, and environmental condition-dependent logic into a single, cohesive execution graph.

IMPLEMENTATION

Developers start by crafting the execution/behavior graph using Intrepid's interface, seamlessly integrating nodes representing various functionalities and interactions.

The Intrepid graph accommodates diverse execution models, from finite state machines to behavior trees, enabling developers to express complex behaviors with ease.

USE CASE

INTEGRATING ROBOTICS BEHAVIORS WITH INTREPID AI

SOLUTION AND ORCHESTRATION

Once the execution graph is defined, it's time for the Intrepid engine to take charge. The engine orchestrates the execution of the graph, ensuring efficient utilization of resources and managing concurrent and parallel execution of nodes. What does this mean for the developer? Running one executable on the target architecture of their choice (Arm, Intel, AMD, etc.) This automated process simplifies development, debugging, and deployment,

allowing developers to focus on innovation rather than infrastructure.

BENEFITS

By embracing Intrepid AI's platform, developers unlock a host of benefits. Enhanced modularity, scalability, and maintainability empower teams to iterate rapidly and adapt to evolving requirements.

With a unified approach to robotics development, Intrepid AI is revolutionizing the way intelligent machines are built and deployed.

In conclusion, Intrepid AI's platform represents a paradigm shift in robotics development. By offering a unified graph-based approach, Intrepid empowers developers to seamlessly integrate diverse components and logic into cohesive behaviors, unleashing the full potential of robotics technology.

Join us in embracing the future of robotics with Intrepid AI.

<https://intrepid.ai>

Let's take a look at some real-world examples of advanced orchestration in robotics



Search & Rescue

Critical environments

Intrepid AI enhances search and rescue operations by deploying robotic fleets equipped with advanced sensors to inspect large areas quickly. When a person is detected, the robots report the location and coordinate with authorities for a swift rescue. This efficient, data-driven approach improves success rates and saves lives.



Construction

Infrastructure maintenance

In construction, Intrepid AI uses autonomous drones to inspect sites and identify safety hazards or substandard work. The drones also inspect older infrastructure for defects. By automating these tasks, Intrepid AI ensures higher safety and quality standards while reducing inspection time and costs.



Agriculture

Coordination in dynamic environments

Intrepid AI supports robotic swarms in agriculture to perform essential tasks like inspecting plants for diseases, seeding, and other routine activities. These coordinated efforts lead to early disease detection and efficient field management, resulting in higher yields and better crop health.

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