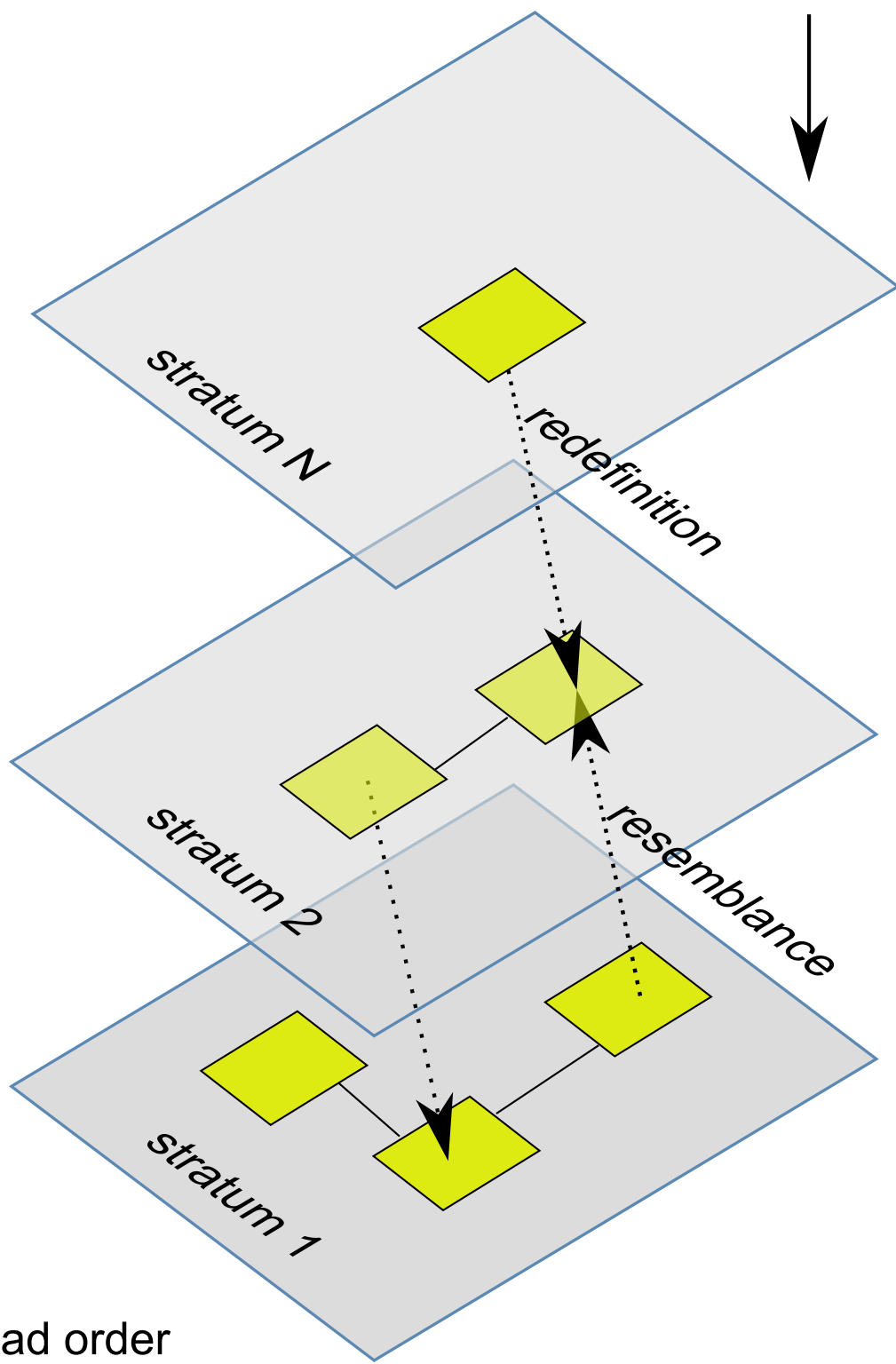


View of system



Strata load order

