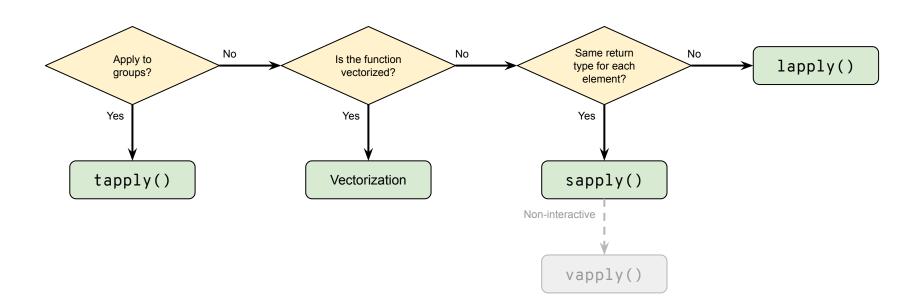
Apply Function Basics

The Split-Apply Strategy

Even More Apply Functions

Choosing an Apply Function

Choosing an Apply Function



Other Apply Functions

There's a nice summary of apply functions at:

https://stackoverflow.com/a/7141669

The purr and dplyr packages provide Tidyverse alternatives.





Conditional Expressions

The switch() Function

The Congruent Vectors Strategy