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```
clc
clear all
close all
%Zhaoyi Jiang
%CESG504 HW1
```

HW1 P2d

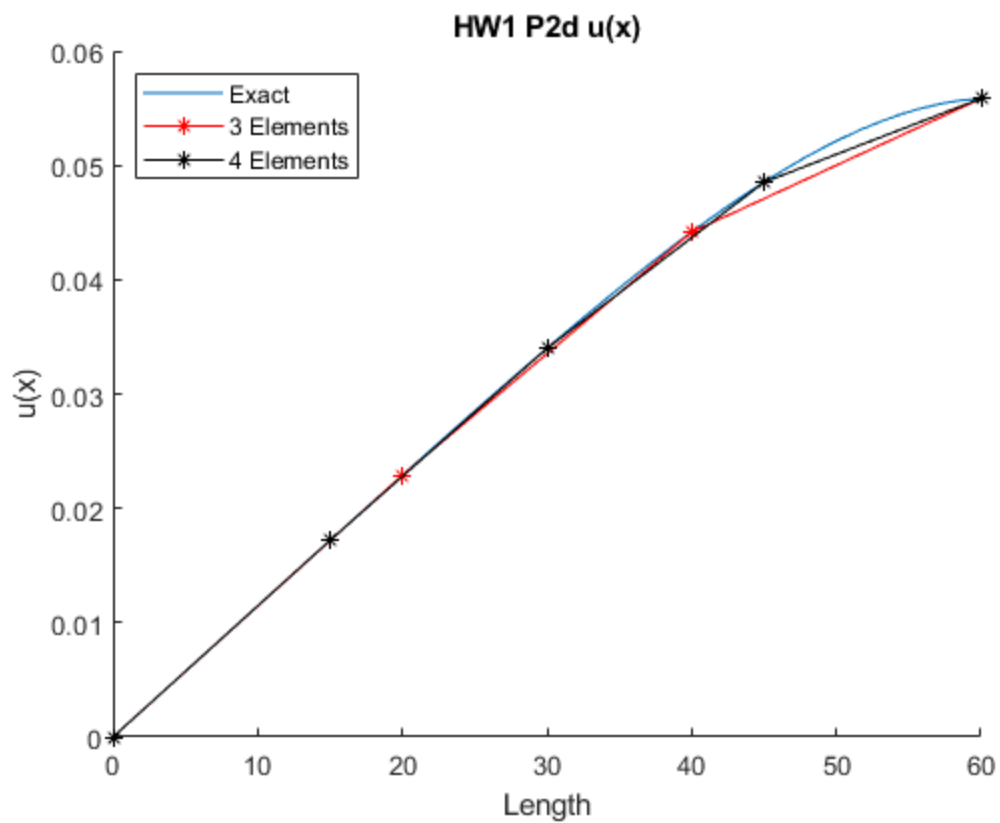
```
figure(1)
A=3;
E=10000000;
hold on
fplot(@(x) (34400*x-x^5/2000)/(A*E))
xlim([0 60])
ylim([0 0.06])
fem3=[0 0.02288 0.04416 0.05584];
sp3=[0 20 40 60];
fem4=[0 0.01719 0.03399 0.04852 0.05584];
sp4=[0 15 30 45 60];
plot(sp3,fem3,'-r*',sp4,fem4,'-k*')
title('HW1 P2d u(x)')
xlabel('Length')
ylabel('u(x)')
legend({'Exact','3 Elements','4 Elements'},'Location','northwest')
hold off
```

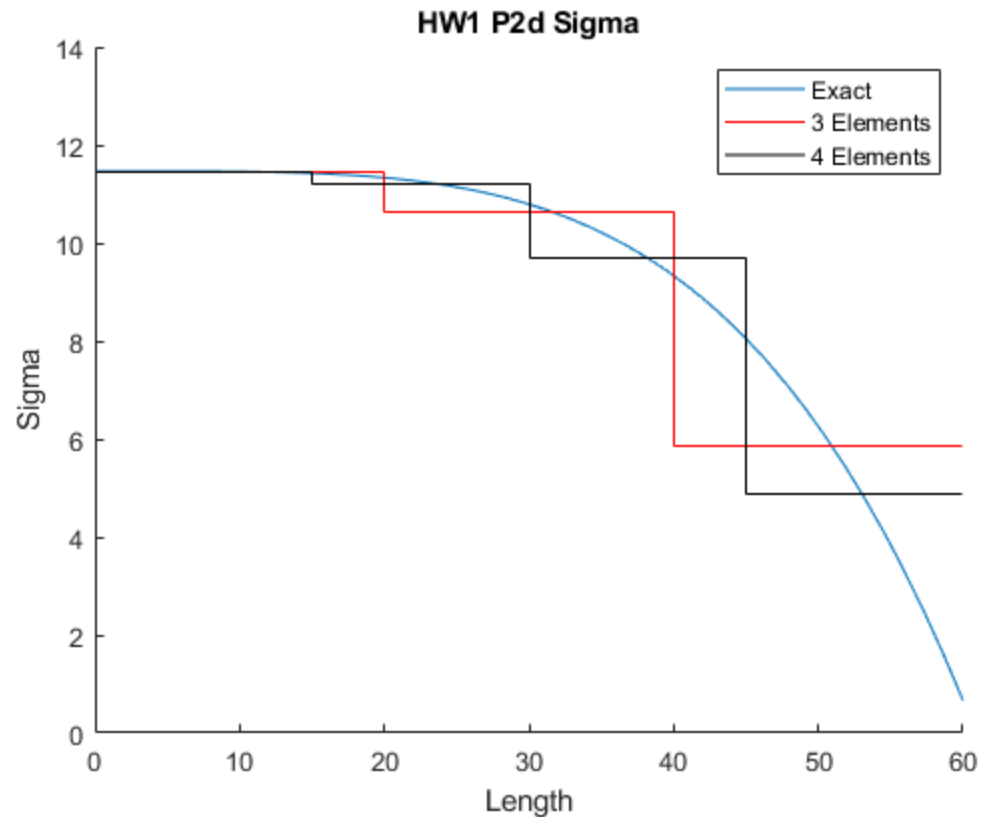
```
figure(2)
A=3;
E=10000;
hold on
fplot(@(x) (34400-x^4/400)/3000)
xlim([0 60])
ylim([0 14])
sigma3=[0.001145*E 0.001064*E 0.000584*E 0.000584*E];
sp3=[0 20 40 60];
sigma4=[0.001146*E 0.00112*E 0.000969*E 0.000488*E 0.000488*E];
sp4=[0 15 30 45 60];
stairs(sp3,sigma3,'-r')
stairs(sp4,sigma4,'-k')
title('HW1 P2d Sigma')
xlabel('Length')
```

```
ylabel('Sigma')
legend('Exact','3 Elements','4 Elements')
hold off
```

Warning: Function behaves unexpectedly on array inputs. To improve performance, properly vectorize your function to return an output with the same size and shape as the input arguments.

Warning: Function behaves unexpectedly on array inputs. To improve performance, properly vectorize your function to return an output with the same size and shape as the input arguments.





HW1 P4 2elements

```

clc
clear all
close all

% NOTE: YOU WILL HAVE TO EDIT THE FUNCTION getArea.m
%
% TO ENSURE THAT THE A(x) FUNCTION MATCHES WHAT IS SPECIFIED IN
% PROBLEM 4

leg={'Exact'};
flag=1;
%BEGIN _____ u s e r   i n p u t
s_____ %
%
%
A0=4; %in^2 <- area at LHS of rod
%
%
A1=2; %in^2 <- area at RHS of rod
%
%
L=24; %m
%
%

```

```

E=10000000; %Pa
                                % %
                                % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                % %
                                % x location | fixity (1=fixed, 0=free)
                                % %
n_info=    [0          1;
            L/2       0;% %
            L         0];
                                % %

% %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                % %
                                % i node, j node, E
                                % %
e_info=[1,      2,      E;
        2,      3,      E];
                                % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                % %
numelem=size(e_info,1); %number of elements
                                % %
                                % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                % %
                                % LOADING %%%%%%%%%
                                % %
P=50000; %Applied Load
                                % %
b=0; %m/s^2
                                % %
                                % %
                                % %
P_loaded_Node=numelem+1; %<- in this case, the point load is applied
    at the end of the rod % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                % %
                                % EXACT SOLUTION for displacement (used for plotting) %%%%
                                % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                % %
                                % %
syms u(x) x
                                % %
                                % %
% u(x)=?; %<- exact solution (Change this using your acquired solution
    to problem 2a) % %
                                % %

```

```

u(x)=(P*L/(E*(A0*(A1-A0))^0.5))*atan((x/L)*(1/sqrt(A0))*sqrt(A1-A0))
    %(exact soln - problem 4)    %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%% %
%END _____ u s e r   i n p u t
    s_____ %

%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%% DO NOT MODIFY BELOW, UNLESS YOU
ARE
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%% BRAVE/HAVE A COPY OF ORIGINAL
SAVED

nnodes=numelem+1;    %number of nodes in the linear element system
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%5555

% initializing arrays for Stiffness Matrix and FVector = fixed end
forces + applied loads

Kglob=zeros(nnodes,nnodes);
Fglob=zeros(nnodes,1);
uFE_soln=zeros(length(Fglob),1);

endNodesLocList=[]; %< used for plotting only
for i=1:size(e_info,1);

    currentElemCenterXloc=(n_info(e_info(i,1),1) +
n_info(e_info(i,2),1))/2; %element center=(x location of i node + x
location of j node)/2

    L_elem(i)=(n_info(e_info(i,2),1)-n_info(e_info(i,1),1)); %<-
determining the length of the current element

    getArea %< getting element x-sec area by calling subroutine (EDIT
THIS FOR NONPRISMATIC SECTION)

    Ke    %< getting element stiffness by calling subroutine (also
included at end as a comment)
    KeLinear1DRoddivA(i,:,.)=KeLinear1DRod./ElA;
    % Global Stiffness Matrix assembly
    curr_doflist=[e_info(i,1),e_info(i,2)];
    Fe=[(b*L_elem/2);(b*L_elem/2)];
    for j=1:length(curr_doflist);
        for jj=1:length(curr_doflist);

Kglob(curr_doflist(j),curr_doflist(jj))=Kglob(curr_doflist(j),curr_doflist(jj))+K
        end
        Fglob(curr_doflist(j))=Fglob(curr_doflist(j)) + Fe(j);
        end
end

```

```

    endNodesLocList=[endNodesLocList,n_info(e_info(i,1),1),n_info(e_info(i,2),1)];
    %< used for plotting only
end

xExact=L.*[1:100]./100;
uExact=u(xExact); %<- exact solution for the displacement
du=symfun(diff(u(x),x),x);
sExact=E*du(xExact);

constlin=find(n_info(:,2));

Kglob(constlin,:)=[];
Kglob(:,constlin)=[];

Fglob(P_loaded_Node)=Fglob(P_loaded_Node)+P;

Fglob(constlin,:)=[];

ulin=Kglob\Fglob; %<- solving the system of equations

uFE_soln(setdiff(1:end,constlin),:)=ulin;
eFE_soln=uFE_soln./L_elem;
for ijk=1:numelem;
    jkl=ijk+1;
    Stress_FE(ijk,:)=abs(reshape(KeLinear1DRoddivA(ijk,:),[2
        2])*(uFE_soln(jkl-1:jkl)-uFE_soln(jkl-1)));
end
Stress_FE=reshape(Stress_FE',[numelem*2,1]);

if flag==1;
figure;
subplot(2,1,1)
hold on;
plot(xExact,uExact,'k');
plot(n_info(:,1),uFE_soln,['-.or']);
leg(:,end+1)={string(size(e_info,1))+ ' Elements'};
xlabel('X Position')
ylabel('Displacement');

subplot(2,1,2)
hold on;
plot(xExact,sExact,'k');
plot(endNodesLocList,Stress_FE,['-.or']);
xlabel('X Position')
ylabel('Stress');
flag=0;

```

```

else
subplot(2,1,1)
hold on;
plot(n_info(:,1),uFE_soln,['- .or']);
leg(:,end+1)={string(size(e_info,1))+ ' Elements'};

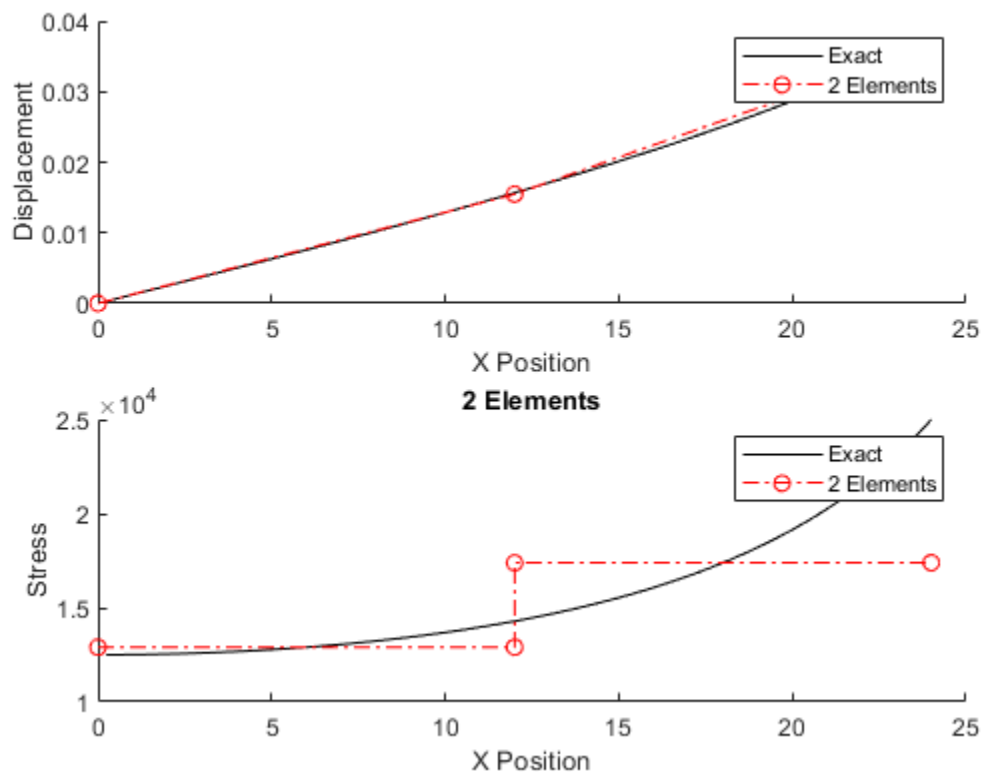
subplot(2,1,2)
hold on;
plot(endNodesLocList,Stress_FE,['- .or']);
end

title('2 Elements')
subplot(2,1,1)
legend(leg)
subplot(2,1,2)
legend(leg)

u(x) =

-(2^(1/2)*atan((2^(1/2)*x*1i)/48)*3i)/100

```



HW1 P4 8elements

```
clc
```

```

clear all
close all

% NOTE: YOU WILL HAVE TO EDIT THE FUNCTION getArea.m
%
% TO ENSURE THAT THE A(x) FUNCTION MATCHES WHAT IS SPECIFIED IN
% PROBLEM 4

leg={'Exact'};
flag=1;
%BEGIN _____ u s e r   i n p u t
s_____ % %
% %
% %
A0=4; %in^2 <- area at LHS of rod
% %
% %
A1=2; %in^2 <- area at RHS of rod
% %
% %
L=24;      %m
% %
E=10000000; %Pa
% %
% %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
% %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%% nodal information matrix %%%%%%%%%
% %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
% %
% x location | fixity (1=fixed, 0=free)
% %
n_info=      [0          1;
              L/8        0;
              L*2/8       0;
              L*3/8       0;
              L*4/8       0;
              L*5/8       0;
              L*6/8       0;
              L*7/8       0;% %
              L           0];
% %
% %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
% %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%% element information matrix %%%%%%%%%
% %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
% %
% i node, j node, E
% %
e_info=[1,      2,      E;
        2,      3,      E

```

```

        3,      4,      E
        4,      5,      E
        5,      6,      E
        6,      7,      E
        7,      8,      E
        8,      9,      E];

                                % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                % %
numelem=size(e_info,1); %number of elements
                                % %
                                % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%% LOADING %%%%%%%%%%
                                % %

P=50000;      %Applied Load
                                % %

b=0; %m/s^2
                                % %
                                % %

P_loaded_Node=numelem+1; %<- in this case, the point load is applied
    at the end of the rod      % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%% EXACT SOLUTION for displacement (used for plotting) %%%%%%%%%%
                                % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                % %

syms u(x) x
                                % %

% u(x)=?; %<- exact solution (Change this using your acquired solution
    to problem 2a)              % %
                                % %

u(x)=(P*L/(E*(A0*(A1-A0))^0.5))*atan((x/L)*(1/sqrt(A0))*sqrt(A1-A0))
    %(exact soln - problem 4)    % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                % %

%END _____ u s e r   i n p u t
    s_____ % %

%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%% DO NOT MODIFY BELOW, UNLESS YOU
    ARE
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%% BRAVE/HAVE A COPY OF ORIGINAL
    SAVED

nnodes=numelem+1;      %number of nodes in the linear element system
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%5555

```

```

% initializing arrays for Stiffness Matrix and FVector = fixed end
  forces + applied loads

Kglob=zeros(nnodes,nnodes);
Fglob=zeros(nnodes,1);
uFE_soln=zeros(length(Fglob),1);

endNodesLocList=[]; %< used for plotting only
for i=1:size(e_info,1);

    currentElemCenterXloc=(n_info(e_info(i,1),1) +
n_info(e_info(i,2),1))/2; %element center=(x location of i node + x
location of j node)/2

    L_elem(i)=(n_info(e_info(i,2),1)-n_info(e_info(i,1),1)); %<-
determining the length of the current element

    getArea %< getting element x-sec area by calling subroutine (EDIT
THIS FOR NONPRISMATIC SECTION)

    Ke %< getting element stiffness by calling subroutine (also
included at end as a comment)
    KeLinear1DRoddivA(i, :, :) = KeLinear1DRod ./ EA;
    % Global Stiffness Matrix assembly
    curr_doflist=[e_info(i,1),e_info(i,2)];
    Fe=[(b*L_elem/2);(b*L_elem/2)];
    for j=1:length(curr_doflist);
        for jj=1:length(curr_doflist);

Kglob(curr_doflist(j),curr_doflist(jj))=Kglob(curr_doflist(j),curr_doflist(jj))+Ke
        end
        Fglob(curr_doflist(j))=Fglob(curr_doflist(j)) + Fe(j);
        end

    endNodesLocList=[endNodesLocList,n_info(e_info(i,1),1),n_info(e_info(i,2),1)];
    %< used for plotting only
end

xExact=L.*[1:100]./100;
uExact=u(xExact); %<- exact solution for the displacement
du=symfun(diff(u(x),x),x);
sExact=E*du(xExact);

constlin=find(n_info(:,2));

Kglob(constlin,:)=[];
Kglob(:,constlin)=[];

```

```

Fglob(P_loaded_Node)=Fglob(P_loaded_Node)+P;

Fglob(constlin,:)=[];

ulin=Kglob\Fglob; %<- solving the system of equations

uFE_soln(setdiff(1:end,constlin),:)=ulin;
eFE_soln=uFE_soln./L_elem;
for ijk=1:numelem;
    jkl=ijk+1;
    Stress_FE(ijk,:)=abs(reshape(KeLinear1DRoddivA(ijk, :, :), [2
        2])*(uFE_soln(jkl-1:jkl)-uFE_soln(jkl-1)));
end
Stress_FE=reshape(Stress_FE', [numelem*2, 1]);

if flag==1;
figure;
subplot(2,1,1)
hold on;
plot(xExact,uExact,'k');
plot(n_info(:,1),uFE_soln,['-.or']);
leg(:,end+1)={string(size(e_info,1))+ ' Elements'};
xlabel('X Position')
ylabel('Displacement');

subplot(2,1,2)
hold on;
plot(xExact,sExact,'k');
plot(endNodesLocList,Stress_FE,['-.or']);
xlabel('X Position')
ylabel('Stress');
flag=0;
else
subplot(2,1,1)
hold on;
plot(n_info(:,1),uFE_soln,['-.or']);
leg(:,end+1)={string(size(e_info,1))+ ' Elements'};

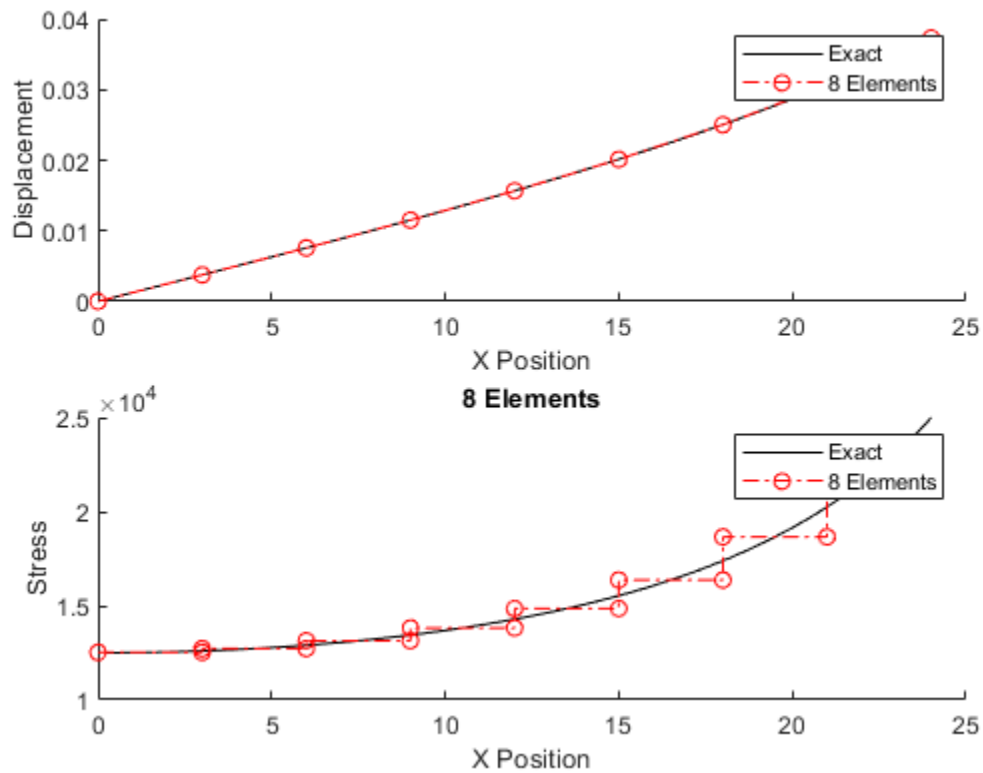
subplot(2,1,2)
hold on;
plot(endNodesLocList,Stress_FE,['-.or']);
end

title('8 Elements')
subplot(2,1,1)
legend(leg)
subplot(2,1,2)
legend(leg)

u(x) =

```

$$-(2^{(1/2)} * \text{atan}((2^{(1/2)} * x * 1i)/48) * 3i)/100$$



HW1 P4 20elements

```

clc
clear all
close all

% NOTE: YOU WILL HAVE TO EDIT THE FUNCTION getArea.m
%                                     % %
% TO ENSURE THAT THE A(x) FUNCTION MATCHES WHAT IS SPECIFIED IN
% PROBLEM 4 %

leg={'Exact'};
flag=1;
%BEGIN _____ u s e r   i n p u t
% _____ % %
%                                     % %
%                                     % %
A0=4; %in^2 <- area at LHS of rod
%                                     % %
%                                     % %
A1=2; %in^2 <- area at RHS of rod
%                                     % %
%                                     % %

```

```

L=24;          %m
                                % %
E=10000000;    %Pa
                                % %
                                % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                % %
%%%%%%%%%% nodal information matrix %%%%%%%%%%
                                % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                % %
                                % %
                                % x location | fixity (1=fixed, 0=free)
                                % %
n_info=        [0              1;
                L*1/20         0;
                L*2/20         0;
                L*3/20         0;
                L*4/20         0;
                L*5/20         0;
                L*6/20         0;
                L*7/20         0;
                L*8/20         0;
                L*9/20         0;
                L*10/20        0;
                L*11/20        0;
                L*12/20        0;
                L*13/20        0;
                L*14/20        0;
                L*15/20        0;
                L*16/20        0;
                L*17/20        0;
                L*18/20        0;
                L*19/20        0;
                L               0;];
                                % %
                                % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                % %
%%%%%%%%%% element information matrix %%%%%%%%%%
                                % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                % %
                                % i node, j node, E
                                % %
e_info=[1,      2,      E;
        2,      3,      E
        3,      4,      E
        4,      5,      E
        5,      6,      E
        6,      7,      E
        7,      8,      E
        8,      9,      E
        9,      10,     E
        10,     11,     E

```

```

11,      12,      E
12,      13,      E
13,      14,      E
14,      15,      E
15,      16,      E
16,      17,      E
17,      18,      E
18,      19,      E
19,      20,      E
20,      21,      E];

                                % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                % %
numelem=size(e_info,1); %number of elements
                                % %
                                % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%% LOADING %%%%%%%%%%
                                % %

P=50000;      %Applied Load
                                % %

b=0; %m/s^2
                                % %
                                % %

P_loaded_Node=numelem+1; %<- in this case, the point load is applied
    at the end of the rod      % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%% EXACT SOLUTION for displacement (used for plotting) %%%%%%%%%%
                                % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                % %

syms u(x) x
                                % %

% u(x)=?; %<- exact solution (Change this using your acquired solution
    to problem 2a)              % %
                                % %

u(x)=(P*L/(E*(A0*(A1-A0))^0.5))*atan((x/L)*(1/sqrt(A0))*sqrt(A1-A0))
    %(exact soln - problem 4)   % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                % %
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
                                % %

%END _____ u s e r   i n p u t
    s_____ % %

%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%% DO NOT MODIFY BELOW, UNLESS YOU
    ARE
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%% BRAVE/HAVE A COPY OF ORIGINAL
    SAVED

```

```

nnodes=numelem+1;      %number of nodes in the linear element system
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%5555

% initializing arrays for Stiffness Matrix and FVector = fixed end
  forces + applied loads

Kglob=zeros(nnodes,nnodes);
Fglob=zeros(nnodes,1);
uFE_soln=zeros(length(Fglob),1);

endNodesLocList=[]; %< used for plotting only
for i=1:size(e_info,1);

    currentElemCenterXloc=(n_info(e_info(i,1),1) +
n_info(e_info(i,2),1))/2; %element center=(x location of i node + x
location of j node)/2

    L_elem(i)=(n_info(e_info(i,2),1)-n_info(e_info(i,1),1)); %<-
determining the length of the current element

    getArea %< getting element x-sec area by calling subroutine (EDIT
THIS FOR NONPRISMATIC SECTION)

    Ke      %< getting element stiffness by calling subroutine (also
included at end as a comment)
    KeLinear1DRoddivA(i,:,:)=KeLinear1DRod./ElA;
    % Global Stiffness Matrix assembly
    curr_doflist=[e_info(i,1),e_info(i,2)];
    Fe=[(b*L_elem/2);(b*L_elem/2)];
    for j=1:length(curr_doflist);
        for jj=1:length(curr_doflist);

Kglob(curr_doflist(j),curr_doflist(jj))=Kglob(curr_doflist(j),curr_doflist(jj))+K
        end
        Fglob(curr_doflist(j))=Fglob(curr_doflist(j)) + Fe(j);
        end

    endNodesLocList=[endNodesLocList,n_info(e_info(i,1),1),n_info(e_info(i,2),1)];
    %< used for plotting only
end

xExact=L.*[1:100]./100;
uExact=u(xExact); %<- exact solution for the displacement
du=symfun(diff(u(x),x),x);
sExact=E*du(xExact);

```

```

constlin=find(n_info(:,2));

Kglob(constlin,:)=[];
Kglob(:,constlin)=[];

Fglob(P_loaded_Node)=Fglob(P_loaded_Node)+P;

Fglob(constlin,:)=[];

ulin=Kglob\Fglob; %<- solving the system of equations

uFE_soln(setdiff(1:end,constlin),:)=ulin;
eFE_soln=uFE_soln./L_elem;
for ijk=1:numelem;
    jkl=ijk+1;
    Stress_FE(ijk,:)=abs(reshape(KeLinear1DRoddivA(ijk,:,:),[2
        2])*(uFE_soln(jkl-1:jkl)-uFE_soln(jkl-1)));
end
Stress_FE=reshape(Stress_FE',[numelem*2,1]);

if flag==1;
figure;
subplot(2,1,1)
hold on;
plot(xExact,uExact,'k');
plot(n_info(:,1),uFE_soln,['-.or']);
leg(:,end+1)={string(size(e_info,1))+ ' Elements'};
xlabel('X Position')
ylabel('Displacement');

subplot(2,1,2)
hold on;
plot(xExact,sExact,'k');
plot(endNodesLocList,Stress_FE,['-.or']);
xlabel('X Position')
ylabel('Stress');
flag=0;
else
subplot(2,1,1)
hold on;
plot(n_info(:,1),uFE_soln,['-.or']);
leg(:,end+1)={string(size(e_info,1))+ ' Elements'};

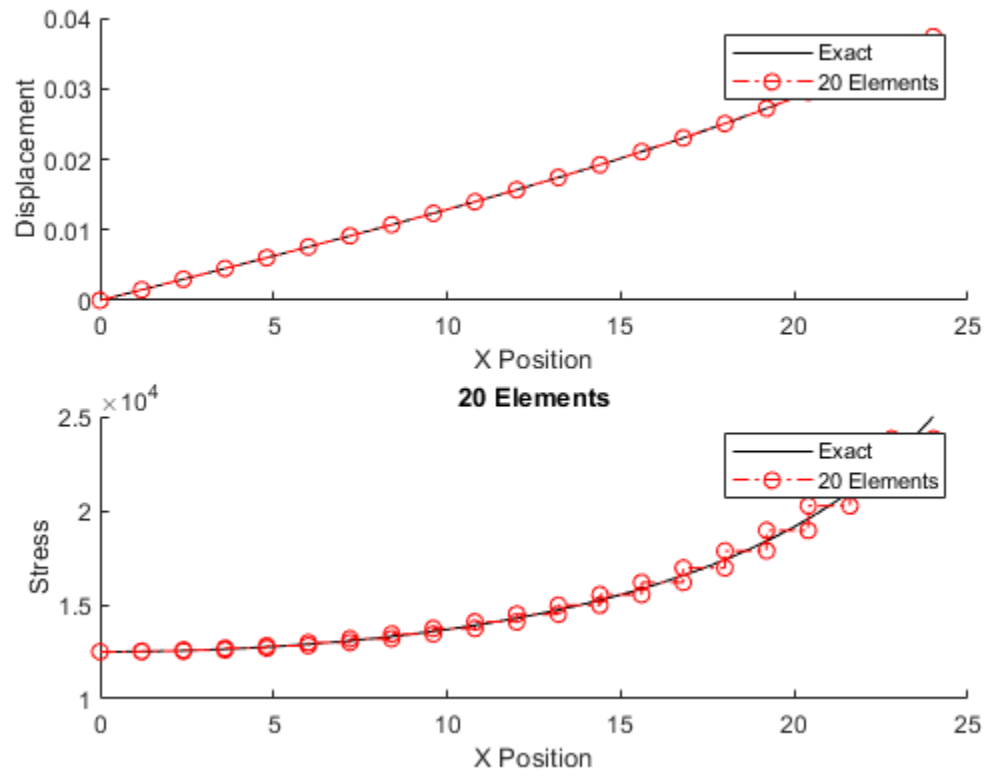
subplot(2,1,2)
hold on;
plot(endNodesLocList,Stress_FE,['-.or']);
end
title('20 Elements')

subplot(2,1,1)
legend(leg)
subplot(2,1,2)
legend(leg)

```

$u(x) =$

$$-(2^{1/2} \cdot \text{atan}((2^{1/2} \cdot x \cdot 1i)/48) \cdot 3i)/100$$



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