

"Turbo"
"HW2 P1"
"Zhaoyi Jiang(.1364)"

"Inlet"
 $p1 = 7.8 \cdot \text{convert}(\text{bar}, \text{pa})$
 $c1 = 3 [\text{m/s}]$

"Exit"
 $c2 = 6 [\text{m/s}]$
 $p2 = 1 \cdot \text{convert}(\text{bar}, \text{pa})$
 $\rho = 1000 [\text{kg/m}^3]$
 $Q = 0.148 [\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$
 $z1 = 0.8 [\text{m}]$
 $z2 = 0 [\text{m}]$
 $g = 9.8 [\text{m/s}^2]$

$$p_{\text{dot}} = \rho \cdot Q \cdot (p1/\rho + 0.5 \cdot c1^2 + z1 \cdot g) - \rho \cdot Q \cdot (p2/\rho + 0.5 \cdot c2^2 + z2 \cdot g)$$

SOLUTION

Unit Settings: SI C Pa J mass deg

$$c1 = 3 [\text{m/s}]$$

$$p1 = 780000 [\text{Pa}]$$

$$Q = 0.148 [\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$$

$$z2 = 0 [\text{m}]$$

$$c2 = 6 [\text{m/s}]$$

$$p2 = 100000 [\text{Pa}]$$

$$\rho = 1000 [\text{kg/m}^3]$$

$$g = 9.8 [\text{m/s}^2]$$

$$p = 99802 [\text{w}]$$

$$z1 = 0.8 [\text{m}]$$

No unit problems were detected.

"Turbo"
"HW2 P2"
"Zhaoyi Jiang(.1364)"

"Inlet"
p0=3.5[bar]
t0=600[k]
s0=entropy(*Air*,P=p0,T=t0)
h0=enthalpy(*Air*,T=t0)

"Exit"
p1=2[bar]
h01=h0
s0=s1
t1=temperature(*Air*,s=s1,P=p1)
h1=enthalpy(*Air*,T=t1)
h01-h1=0.5*v1^2*convert(m,km)

SOLUTION

Unit Settings: SI K bar kJ mass deg

h0 = 607.3 [kJ/kg]

p0 = 3.5 [bar]

s1 = 6.053 [kJ/kg-K]

v1 = 422.8 [m/s]

h01 = 607.3 [kJ/kg]

p1 = 2 [bar]

t0 = 600 [K]

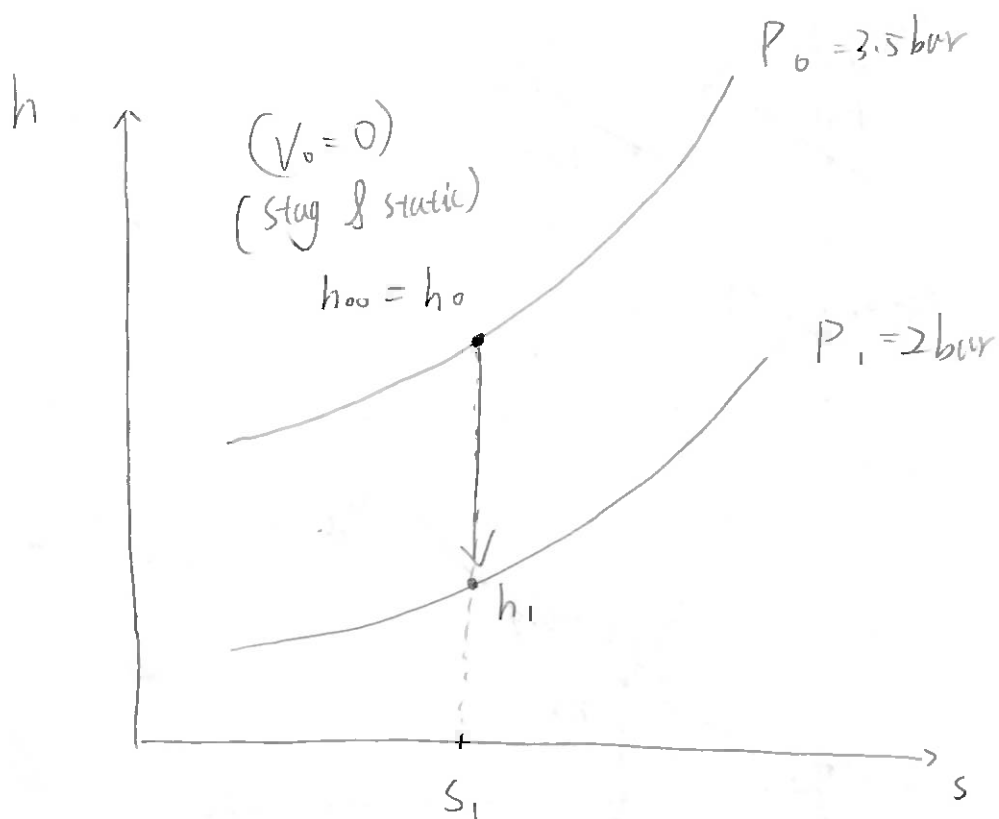
h1 = 518 [kJ/kg]

s0 = 6.053 [kJ/kg-K]

t1 = 514.2 [K]

No unit problems were detected.

p2



"Turbo"
 "HW2 P3"
 "Zhaoyi Jiang(.1364)"

"Inlet"
 p01=30[bar]
 t01=400[c]
 s1=entropy(**Steam**,P=p01,T=t01)
 h01=enthalpy(**Steam**,P=p01,T=t01)

"Exit"
 pd=10[bar]
 s2s=s1
 h01=h02
 h2s=enthalpy(**Steam**,s=s2s,P=pd)
 h01-h2s=0.5*v2s^2*convert(m,km)
 0.97=v2/v2s
 h02-h2=0.5*v2^2*convert(m,km)
 t2=temperature(**Steam**,P=pd,h=h2)

"Calculation"
 zeta=(h2-h2s)/(h02-h2)
 eta_s=1/(zeta+1)

SOLUTION

Unit Settings: SI C bar kJ mass deg

$\eta_s = 0.9409$

h2 = 2959 [kJ/kg]

pd = 10 [bar]

t01 = 400 [C]

v2s = 761.8 [m/s]

h01 = 3232 [kJ/kg]

h2s = 2942 [kJ/kg]

s1 = 6.923 [kJ/kg-K]

t2 = 257.1 [C]

$\zeta = 0.06281$

h02 = 3232 [kJ/kg]

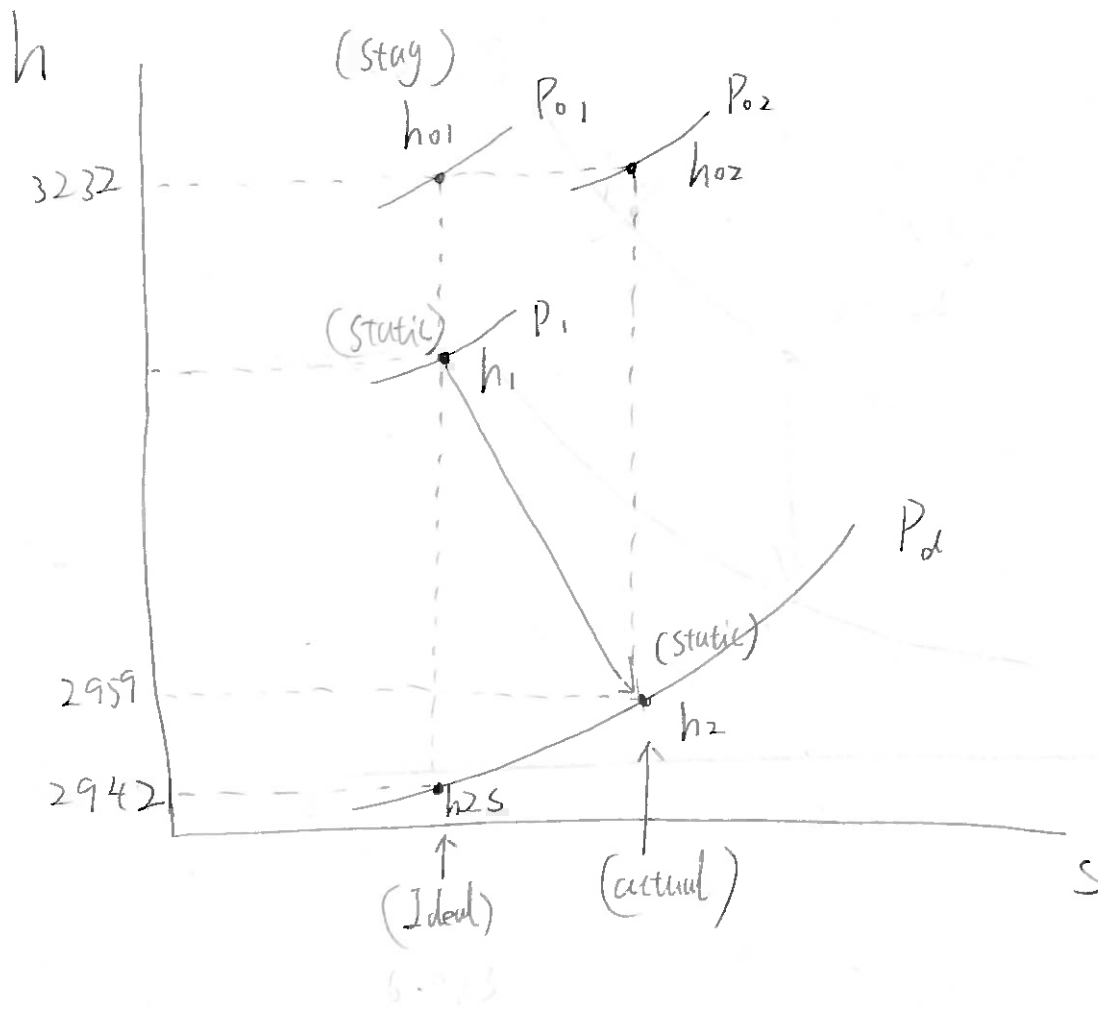
p01 = 30 [bar]

s2s = 6.923 [kJ/kg-K]

v2 = 738.9 [m/s]

No unit problems were detected.

P3.



"Turbo"
 "HW2 P4"
 "Zhaoyi Jiang(.1364)"

"Inlet"
 p01=10[bar]
 t01=450[c]
 h01=enthalpy(Steam,P=p01,T=t01)
 s01=entropy(Steam,P=p01,T=t01)

"Exit"
 p2=6[bar]
 v2=550[m/s]
 h02=h01
 h01-h2=0.5*v2^2*convert(m,km)
 h2s=enthalpy(Steam,s=s01,P=p2)
 s2=entropy(Steam,h=h2,P=p2)
 x=quality(Steam,s=s2,h=h2)
 "x=100 means it is superheated"

"Mach Number"
 c=soundspeed(Steam,h=h2,s=s2)
 Mech=v2/c

"VLC"
 h01-h2s=0.5*v2s^2*convert(m,km)
 phi=v2/v2s

"Isen eff"
 eta_s=phi^2

SOLUTION

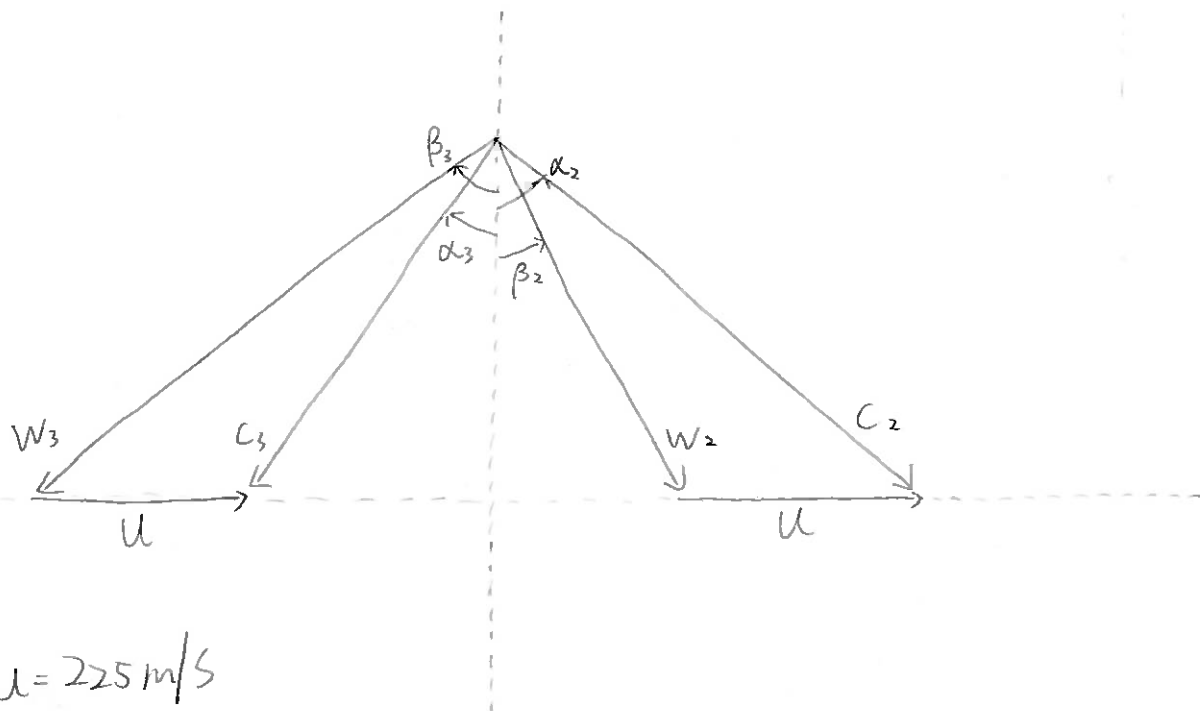
Unit Settings: SI C bar kJ mass deg

c = 618.9 [m/s]
 h02 = 3371 [kJ/kg]
 Mech = 0.8887
 ϕ = 0.9735
 t01 = 450 [C]
 x = 100

η_s = 0.9477
 h2 = 3220 [kJ/kg]
 p01 = 10 [bar]
 s01 = 7.62 [kJ/kg-c]
 v2 = 550 [m/s]

h01 = 3371 [kJ/kg]
 h2s = 3212 [kJ/kg]
 p2 = 6 [bar]
 s2 = 7.633 [kJ/kg-c]
 v2s = 565 [m/s]

No unit problems were detected.



$$u = 225 \text{ m/s}$$

$$c_2 = 400 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\alpha_2 = 68^\circ$$

$$\beta_3 = -58^\circ$$

$$\omega = 18000 \text{ rpm}$$

"Turbo"
 "HW2 P5"
 "Zhaoyi Jiang(.1364)"

"Given"
 $u = 225 \text{ [m/s]}$
 $c2 = 400 \text{ [m/s]}$
 $\alpha_2 = 68 \text{ [degree]}$
 $\beta_3 = -58 \text{ [degree]}$

"Mean R"
 $r = 225 / (18000 * 2 * \pi / 60)$

"The angle of the relative velocity entering the rotor"
 $c_{z2} = c2 * \cos(\alpha_2)$
 $c_{u2} = c2 * \sin(\alpha_2)$
 $w_{u2} = c_{u2} - u$
 $w_{z2} = c_{z2}$
 $\beta_2 = \arctan(w_{u2} / w_{z2})$

"The magnitude of the relative velocity entering the rotor"
 $w_2 = w_3$
 $w_3 = w_{z3} / \cos(\beta_3)$

"The magnitude of the axial velocity leaving the rotor"
 $c_{z2} = c_{z3}$

"Work delivered"
 $c_{z2} = c_{z3}$
 $w_{u3} = w_3 * \sin(\beta_3)$
 $c_{u3} = w_{u3} + u$
 $\alpha_3 = \arctan(c_{u3} / c_{z3})$
 $c_3 = (c_{z3}^2 + c_{u3}^2)^{0.5}$
 $W = u * (c2 * \sin(\alpha_2) - c3 * \sin(\alpha_3)) * \text{convert}(\text{m}, \text{km})$

SOLUTION

Unit Settings: SI C bar kJ mass deg

$\alpha_2 = 68 \text{ [Degree]}$	$\alpha_3 = -5.64 \text{ [degree]}$
$\beta_3 = -58 \text{ [Degree]}$	$c2 = 400 \text{ [m/s]}$
$c_{u2} = 370.9 \text{ [m/s]}$	$c_{u3} = -14.8 \text{ [m/s]}$
$c_{z2} = 149.8 \text{ [m/s]}$	$c_{z3} = 149.8 \text{ [m/s]}$
$u = 225 \text{ [m/s]}$	$W = 86.78 \text{ [kJ/kg]}$
$w_{u2} = 145.9 \text{ [m/s]}$	$w_{u3} = -239.8 \text{ [m/s]}$
$w_{z3} = 149.8 \text{ [m/s]}$	

$\beta_2 = 44.23 \text{ [degree]}$
$c_3 = 150.6 \text{ [m/s]}$
$c_{z3} = 149.8 \text{ [m/s]}$
$r = 0.1194 \text{ [m]}$
$w_3 = 282.8 \text{ [m/s]}$
$w_{z2} = 149.8 \text{ [m/s]}$

No unit problems were detected.