







DLI Accelerated Data Science Teaching Kit

## Lecture 9.7 - Dynamic Data and Interaction



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# What if the data is changing?





# E-U-E Pattern Template

```
function redraw(rawdata) {
   var group = vis.selectAll("rect")
   .data(rawdata) //rawdata must be an array!
   group.enter( ).append("svg:rect") //ENTER!
      .attr()
      .attr()
   group //UPDATE!
      .attr( )
      .attr( )
   group.exit( ).remove( ) //EXIT!
```





# E-U-E Pattern Template

```
function redraw(rawdata) {
   var group = vis.selectAll("rect")
   .data(rawdata) //rawdata must be an array!
   group.enter( ).append("svg:rect") //ENTER!
      .attr()
      .attr()
   group.transition() //UPDATE!
      .attr()
      .attr()
   group.exit( ).remove( ) //EXIT!
```





### **Transitions**

- CSS3 transitions with D3 are magical!
- D3 interpolates values for you...







### **Transitions**

```
rect.attr("height", 0)
rect.transition()
    .delay( 500 ) //can be a function of data
    .duration(200) //can be a function of data
    .attr("height", 5) //can be a function of data
    .style("fill", "green") //can be a function of data
```







# So transitions allow a vis to be dynamic... But they're not really interactive...



### Interaction

The on() Method







# .on()

```
rect.on ("click", function(d) {
    d.color = "blue";
    redraw( rawdata )
})

d is the data point backing
the element clicked on
```

#### **HTML** Events

- click
- mouseover
- mouseenter
- mouseout
- etc.





### Where to Learn More...?

- http://d3js.org/
  - Tons of examples and basics at D3 homepage
- https://github.com/mbostock/d3/wiki/API-Reference
  - Official D3 documentation. Extremely well done.
- https://github.com/mbostock/d3/wiki/Tutorials
  - List of seemingly ALL the tutorials online
- The Google/StackOverflow combination
  - (my personal favorite)















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### Thank You

We thank Dr. Chad Stolper for sharing teaching materials for visualization and D3.