



Indoor Navigation

Indoor Navigation in the TU-Mensa

Lennart Oldenburg, Andreas Hechenberger, Jan Meznarič, Eridy Lukau
Department of Telecommunication Systems Service-centric Networking
Technische Universität Berlin

WS 2015/2016

Table of Contents

Problem scenario & questions

Technology overview

Our approach

Timeline

The mensa problem



- ▶ User wants to locate his/her friends using our app
- ▶ **todo: Add produced user stories and use cases in a nice graphic**

Resulting project questions

- ▶ How to locate people inside buildings?
- ▶ How to find your friends inside buildings?
- ▶ How to address privacy and security issues?
- ▶ **todo: More...**

- ▶ No GPS in buildings etc. => topic **Indoor navigation**
- ▶ **todo: More...**

Possible approaches to indoor positioning

- ▶ WiFi, Bluetooth, NFC, QR-Code, manual position pinning[?].
- ▶ **todo: Add technology matrix (last meeting)**

- ▶ With use of tubIT API.
- ▶ Provides building name, floor, coordinates.
- ▶ Problem: no coordinates in mensa and library, inaccurate coordinates elsewhere.

- ▶ Estimote beacons
- ▶ Possible positioning approaches
 - ▶ Indoor-Region Based Navigation
 - ▶ Live Indoor-Location Feedback Navigation
 - ▶ D2D Indoor-Navigation via Virtual Beacons
- ▶ Problem: possibly high battery usage

- ▶ NFC stuff
- ▶ todo: Elaborate
- ▶ QR code stuff
- ▶ todo: Elaborate

- ▶ Probably will be the fallback if no location can be received
- ▶ **todo: More...**

Questions of concern

- ▶ How much interaction with mobile device are users willing to do?
- ▶ Always-on positioning. Requires always-on Bluetooth.
- ▶ Always-on positioning. Bluetooth turns on when WiFi positioning detects we are in mensa or library.
- ▶ Time based positioning. Application activates only in certain time intervals.
- ▶ Positioning while application is running and Bluetooth is on.
- ▶ Positioning on demand. User have to press a button to share position.
- ▶ User pins own position on map inside application.
- ▶ **todo: Ask the 3 - 4 most important questions**

Technology matrix

- ▶ Put in the technology matrix we talked about
- ▶ x Axis maybe: Accuracy, User interaction, Battery consumption, Privacy, Platform
- ▶ y Axis: All technologies we spoke about
- ▶ **todo: Produce matrix**

- ▶ todo: Add graphic - include (at least): Android app, iOS app, local

Our approach - specifics

- ▶ Client-server architecture
- ▶ Server tasks
 - ▶ Retrieve details about bluetooth beacons.
 - ▶ Share location between users.
- ▶ **todo: Finalize this**

- ▶ Work plan for project (approximately)
- ▶ **todo: Gantt diagram**

Do you have questions?

If not - we have! :)

Survey.



Allan Brimicombe and Chao Li.
Location-based services and geo-information engineering,
volume 21.
John Wiley & Sons, 2009.