

# oneM2M-Advance

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Giacomo Tanganelli  
PostDoc @ University of Pisa  
[g.tanganelli@iet.unipi.it](mailto:g.tanganelli@iet.unipi.it)



# Allow CoAP on MN

- By default CoAP is not allowed on MN
- To enable it edit:

```
$HOME/git/org.eclipse.om2m/org.eclipse.om2m.site.mn-  
cse/om2m.product
```

- Add CoAP plugin

```
<plugins>
```

```
...
```

```
    <plugin id="org.eclipse.jetty.util"/>  
    <plugin id="org.eclipse.om2m.binding.coap"/>  
    <plugin id="org.eclipse.om2m.binding.http"/>
```

```
...
```

```
</plugins>
```



# Allow CoAP on MN (2)

- Edit Configurations

```
<configurations>
```

```
...
```

```
<plugin id="org.eclipse.equinox.http.jetty" autoStart="true"  
startLevel="1" />
```

```
<plugin id="org.eclipse.om2m.binding.coap" autoStart="true"  
startLevel="2" />
```

```
<plugin id="org.eclipse.om2m.binding.http" autoStart="true"  
startLevel="2" />
```

```
...
```

```
</configurations>
```

- Note that default port for MN is **5684**



# Allow CoAP on MN (3)

- Edit the code:
  - org.eclipse.om2m.binding.coap.CoAPServer
  - Change line 145:
    - requestPrimitive.setTo(request.getUri());
  - To:
    - requestPrimitive.setTo(targetId);



# Clean and rebuild

- Open a shell and issue:  
    \$ cd \$HOME/git/org.eclipse.om2m  
        \$ mvn clean install
- Reconfigure oM2M
  - IN-CSE  
    \$HOME/git/org.eclipse.om2m/org.eclipse.om2m.site.in-cse/target/products/in-cse/linux/gtk/x86
  - MN-CSE  
    \$HOME/git/org.eclipse.om2m/org.eclipse.om2m.site.mn-cse/target/products/in-cse/linux/gtk/x86



# Configure oM2M

- In the IN-CSE folder edit the file:  
configuration/config.ini
  - Edit:
    - org.eclipse.om2m.dbReset=true
    - org.eclipse.om2m.cseBaseId=yourname-in-cse
    - org.eclipse.om2m.cseBaseName=yourname-in-name
- In the MN-CSE folder edit the file:  
configuration/config.ini
  - Edit:
    - org.eclipse.om2m.dbReset=true
    - org.eclipse.om2m.cseBaseId=yourname-mn-cse
    - org.eclipse.om2m.cseBaseName=yourname-mn-name
    - org.eclipse.om2m.remoteCsId=yourname-in-cse
    - org.eclipse.om2m.remoteCseName=yourname-in-name



# Discovery of resources

- IN connection: All resources
  - GET to `127.0.0.1:5683/~/yourname-in-cse/?fu=1`
- IN connection: AE resources
  - GET to `127.0.0.1:5683/~/yourname-in-cse/?fu=1&rty=2`
- IN connection: Container resources
  - GET to `127.0.0.1:5683/~/yourname-in-cse/?fu=1&rty=3`
- IN connection: Container resources on MN
  - GET to `127.0.0.1:5683/~/yourname-mn-cse/?fu=1&rty=3`



# Exercise 1

- Modify the Exercise of last lesson to register the AE (and its container) on the MN
  - MN CoAP port 5684
  - Last lesson Exercise  
<https://github.com/IoTLabUnipi/IoT-Lab/tree/master/2016/03-oneM2M/adn>
- Write another application that retrieve Container registered in the MN by connecting to the IN.
  - IN CoAP port 5683



# Subscriptions

- Subscriptions are used by Applications to receive asynchronous updates on the status of resources
- AEs can create subscriptions for “any” kind of event. **We will focus on contentInstance subscriptions to retrieve updated readings.**
- Notification messages are always in XML
- Two type of subscriptions for two type of AEs:
  - Server capable
  - Server incapable



# Subscriptions – Server capable

- In order to receive notifications a CoAP server is needed
- The server must expose a resource which allows POST requests
- The server must respond with 2.01 CREATED
- Choose a port that is not already used on your machine (Ex. 5685)



# Create a subscription

- Create a subscription for Container resources in the MN by interacting with the IN:
  - POST to 127.0.0.1:5683/~/yourname-mn-cse/yourname-mn-name/TempApp/DATA
  - Payload in json:

```
{  
  "m2m:sub":{  
    "rn": "Monitor",  
    "nu": "coap://127.0.0.1:5685/yourResourceName",  
    "nct": 2  
  }  
}
```

rn = ResourceName  
nu = NotificationURI  
nct = NotificationContentType

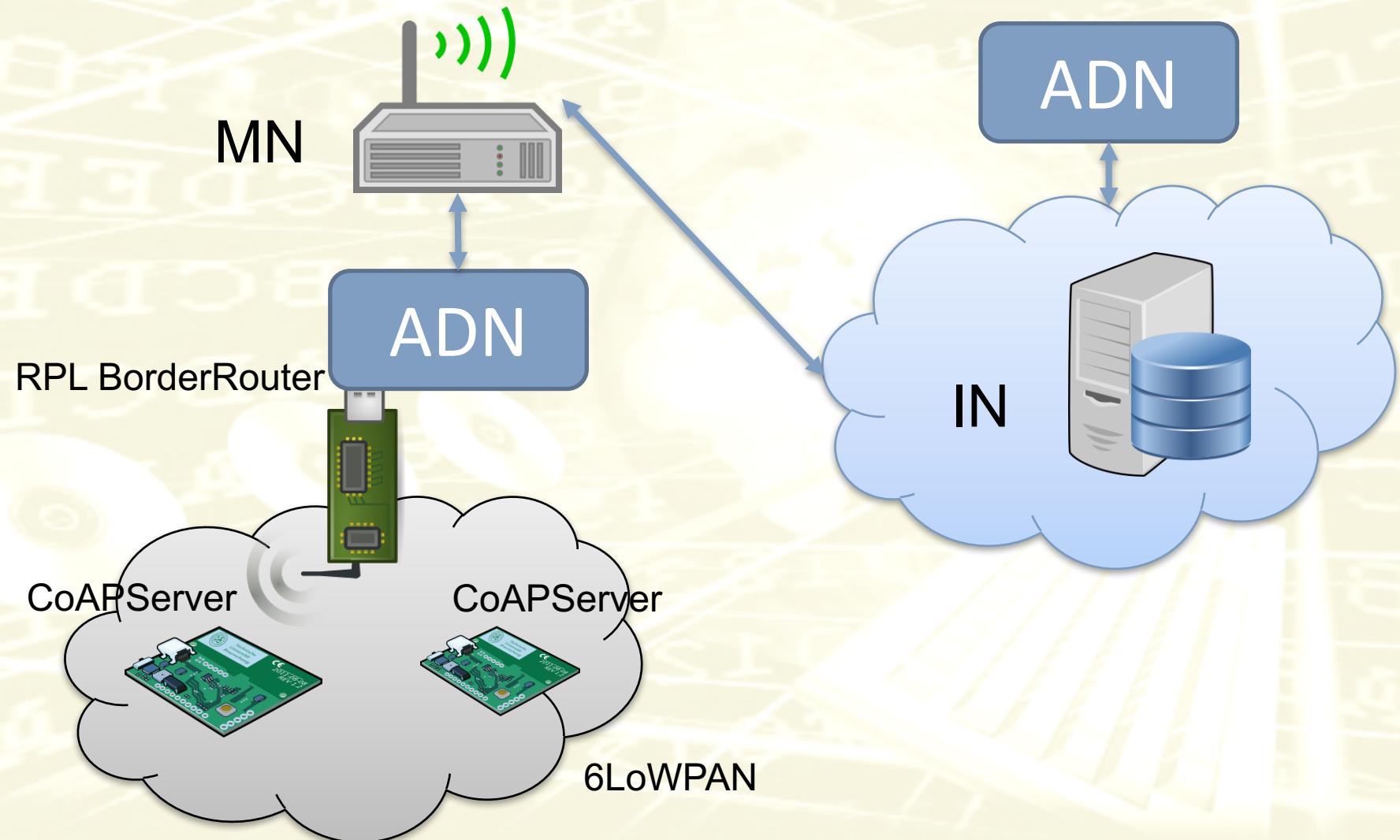


# Exercise 2

- Edit the Exercise of last lesson to periodically publish new contentInstances.
- Edit the previous Exercise to create an application that:
  1. Issue a Discovery request to the IN for Container Resources hosted by the MN
  2. Start a CoAP server, in a separate Thread, on port 5685 with a resource that accept POST and replies with 2.01 CREATED
  3. Create a subscription on the URI retrieved at point 1.

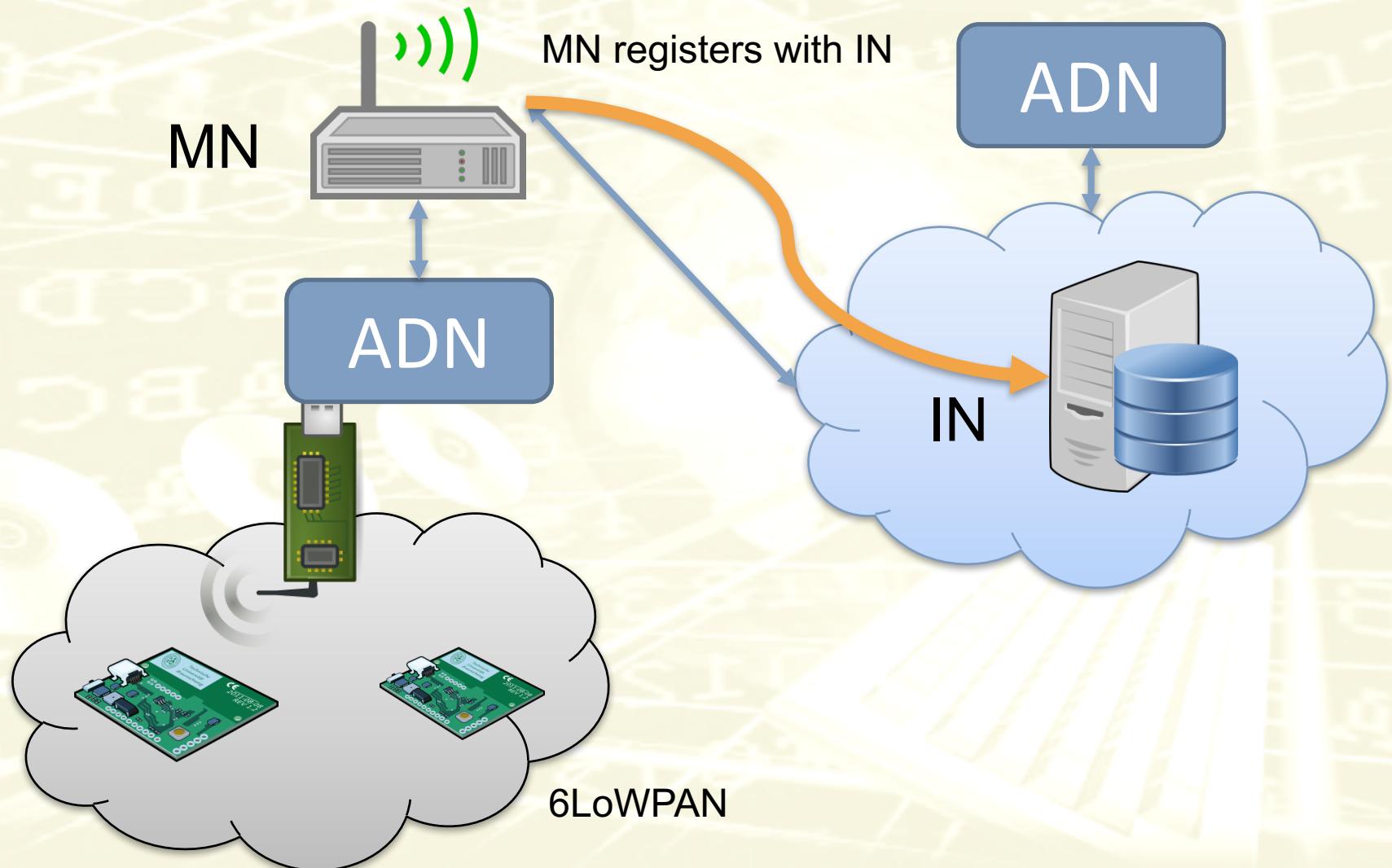


# All together



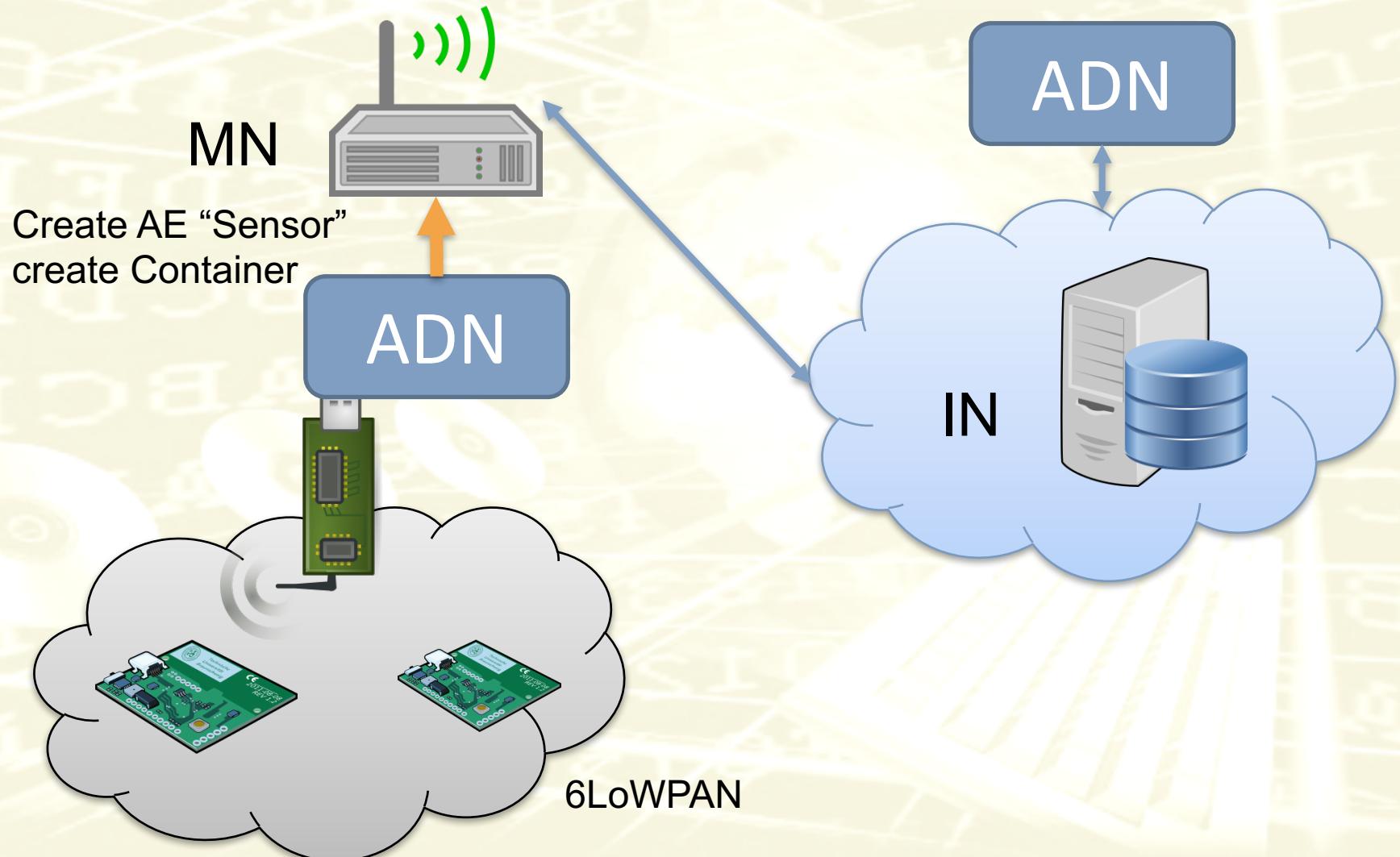


# All together



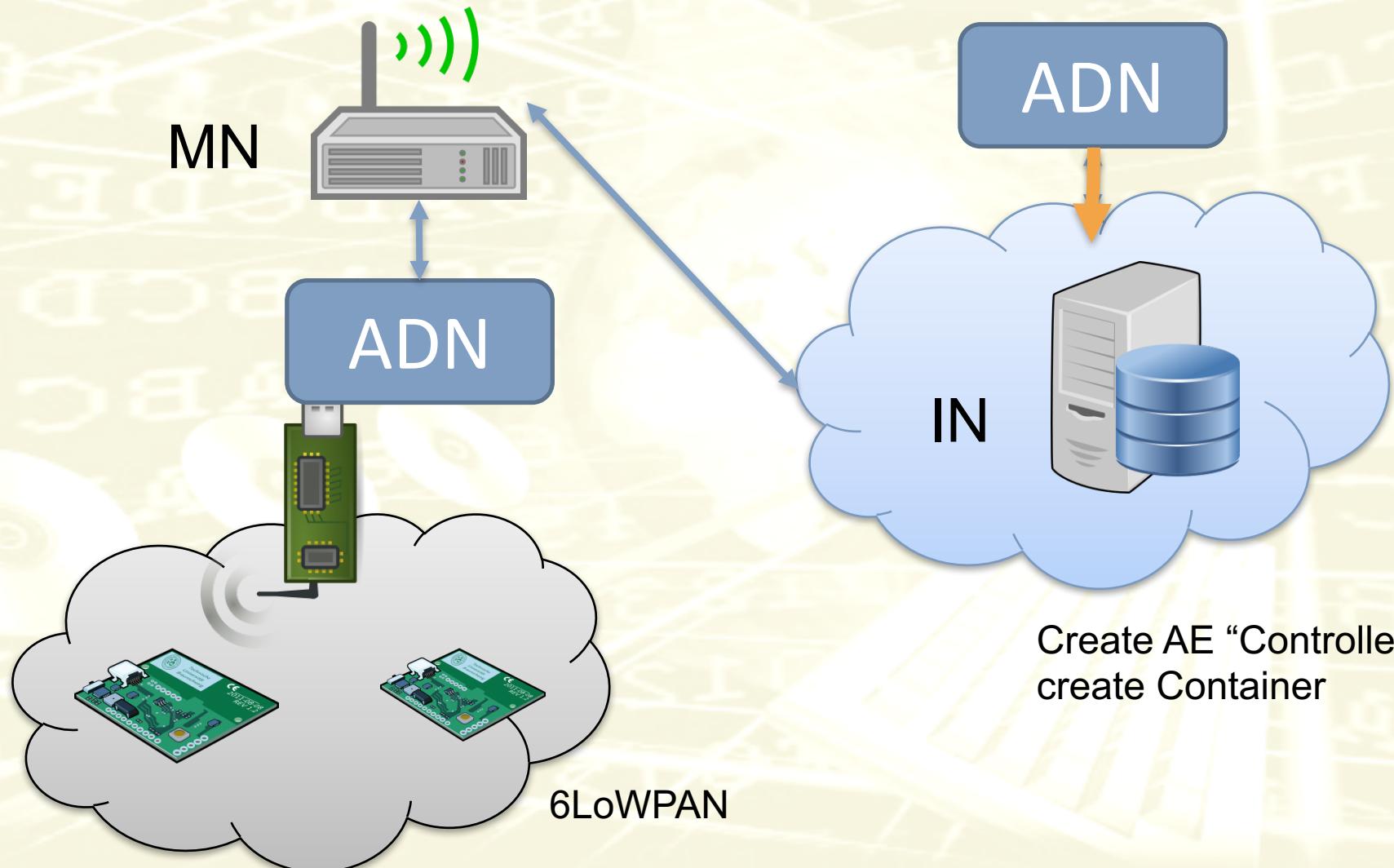


# All together



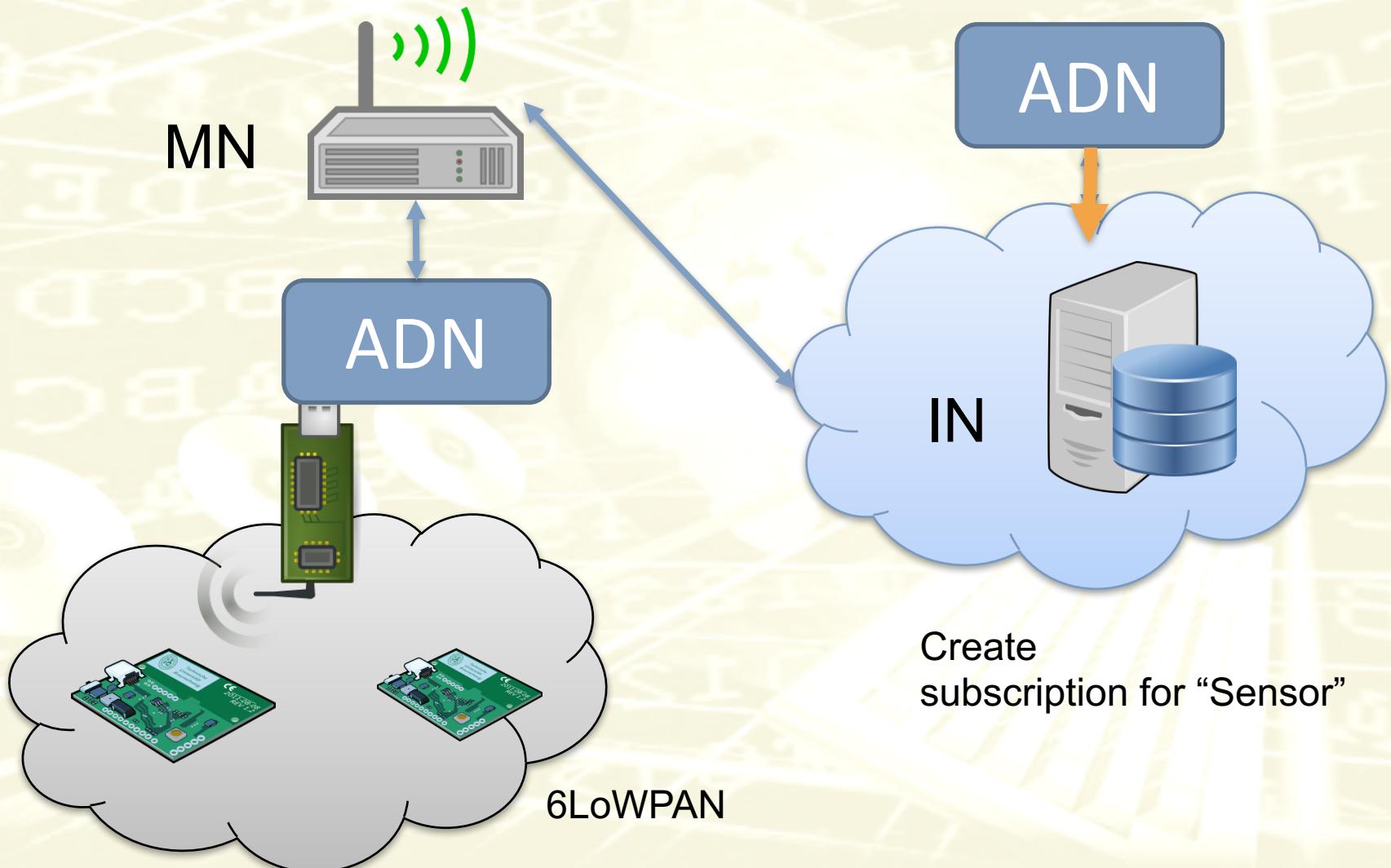


# All together



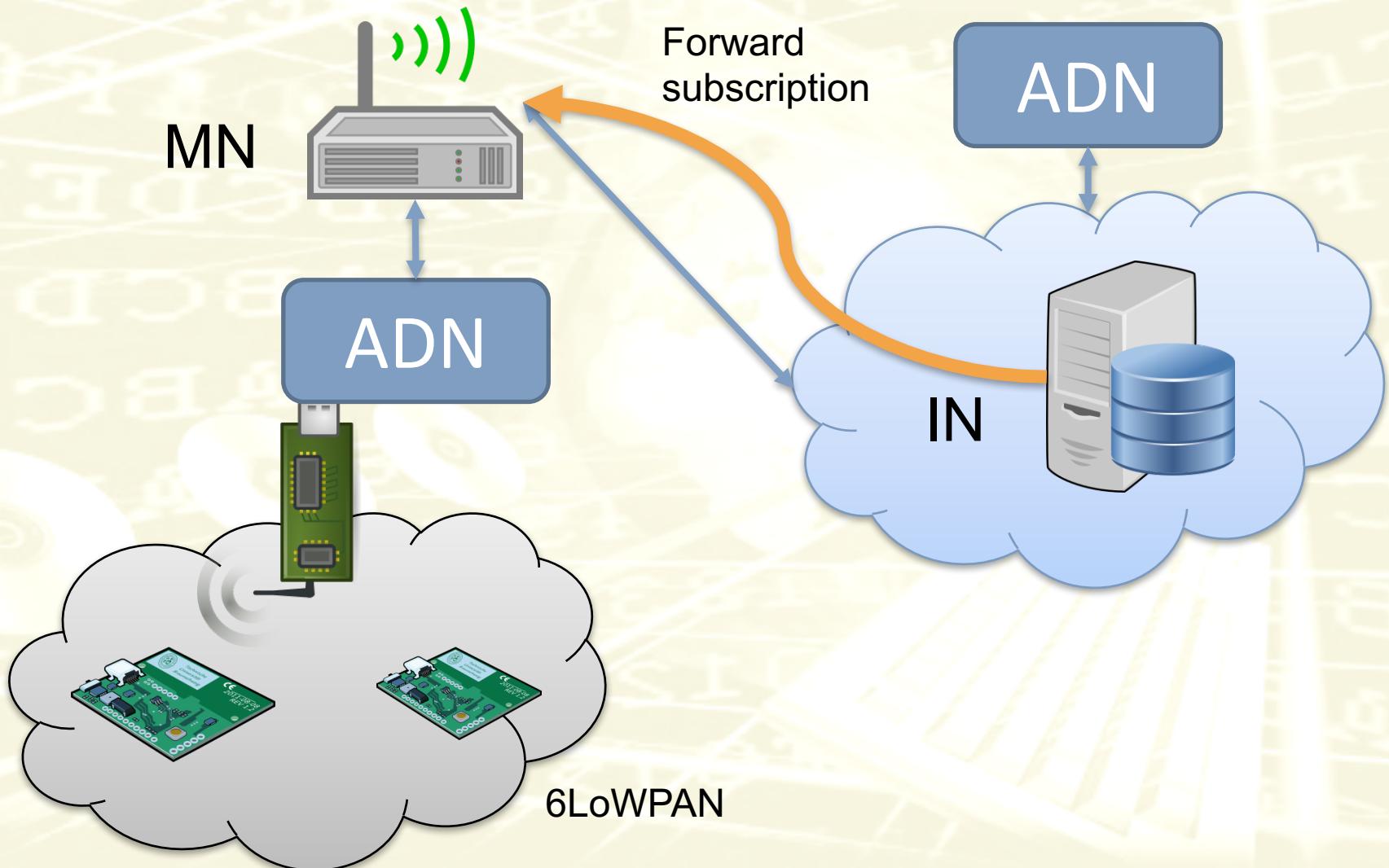


# All together



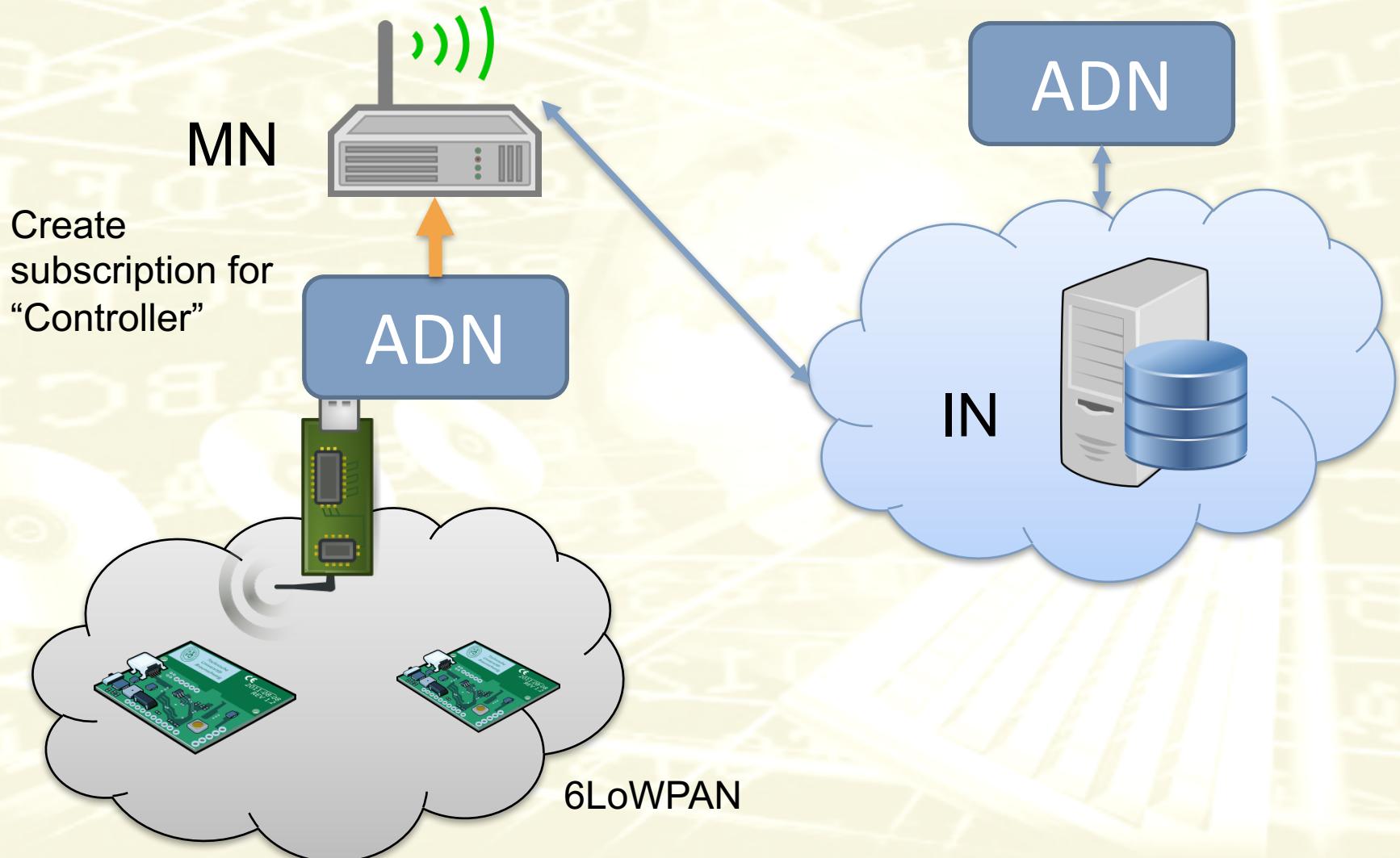


# All together



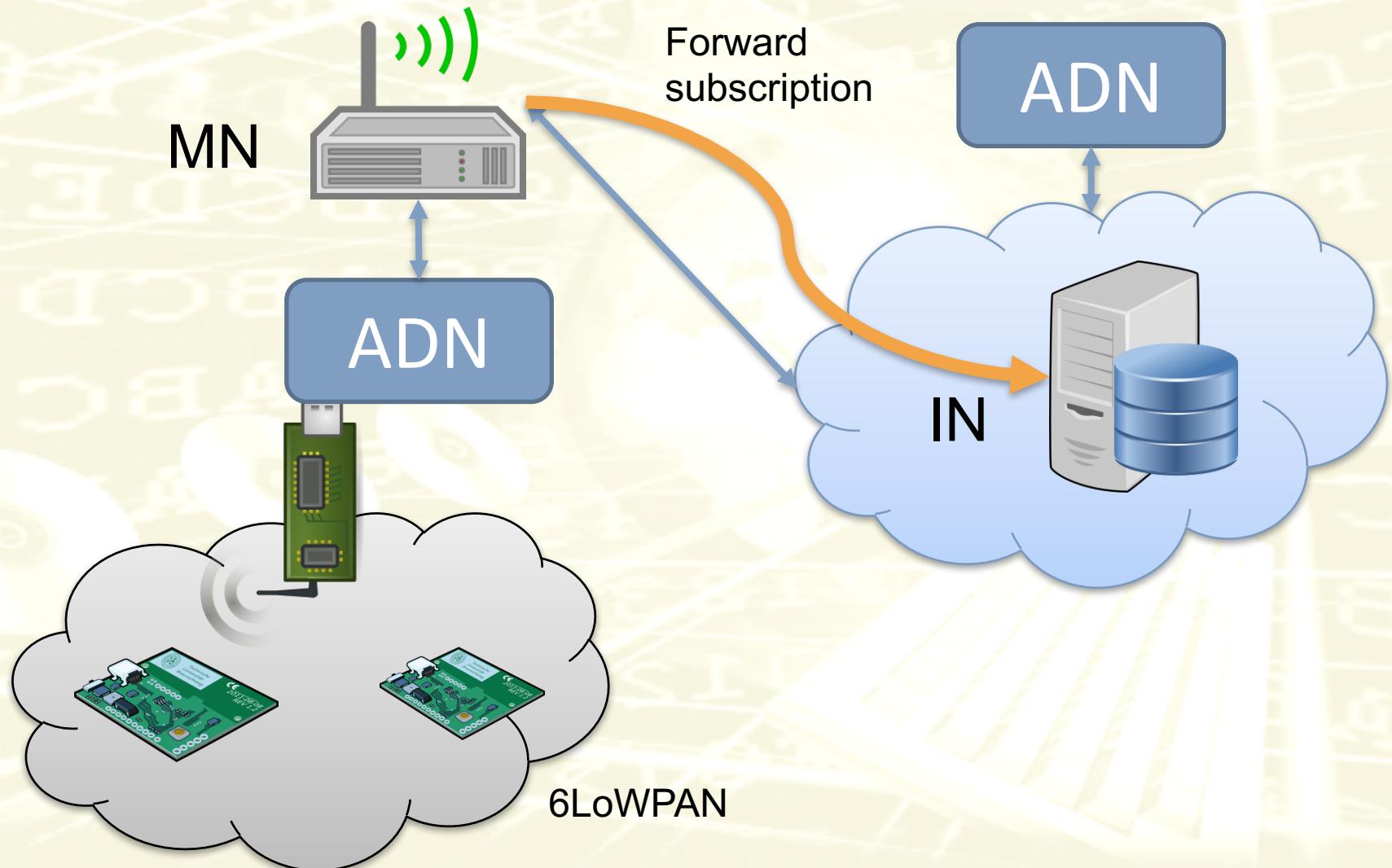


# All together



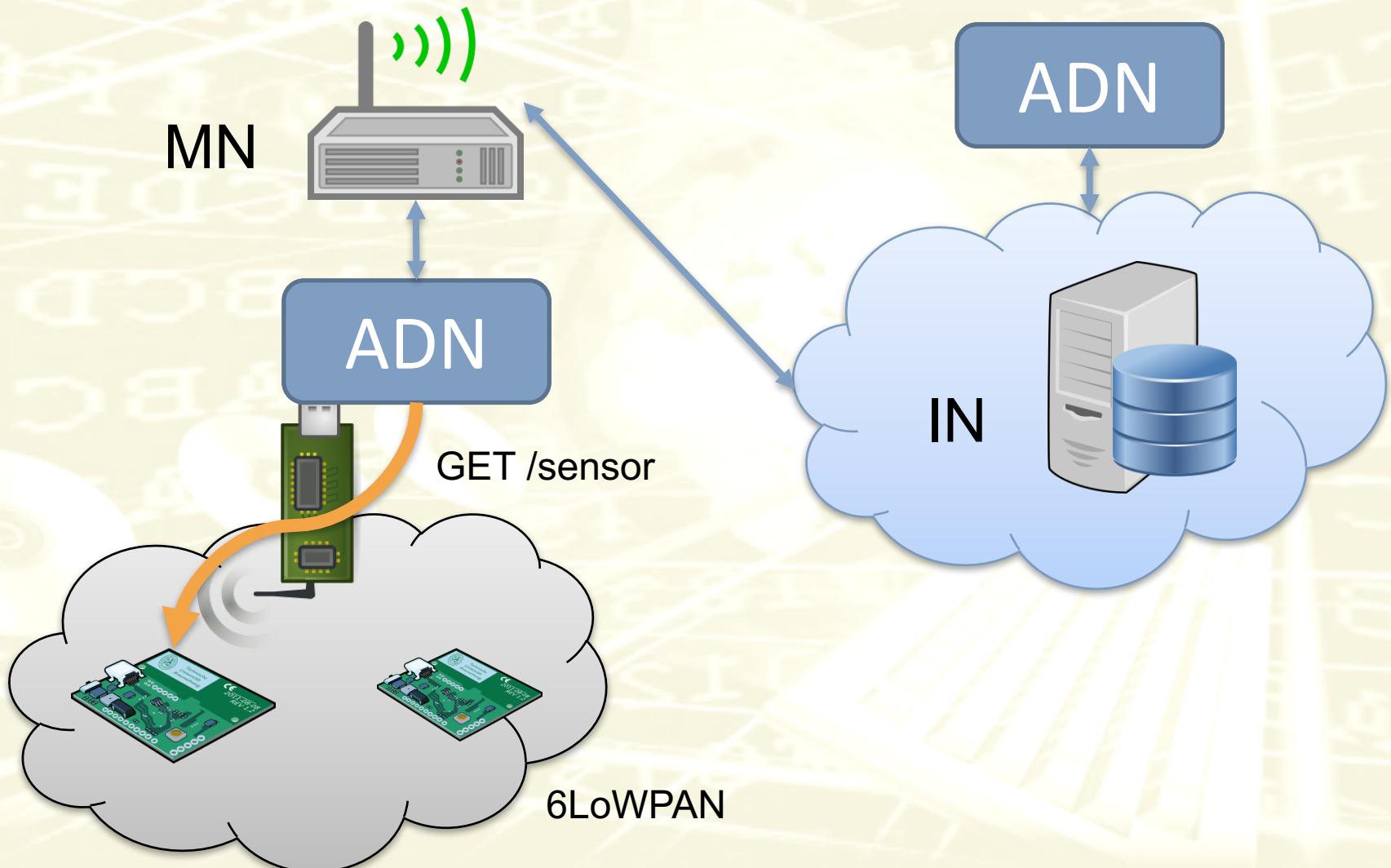


# All together



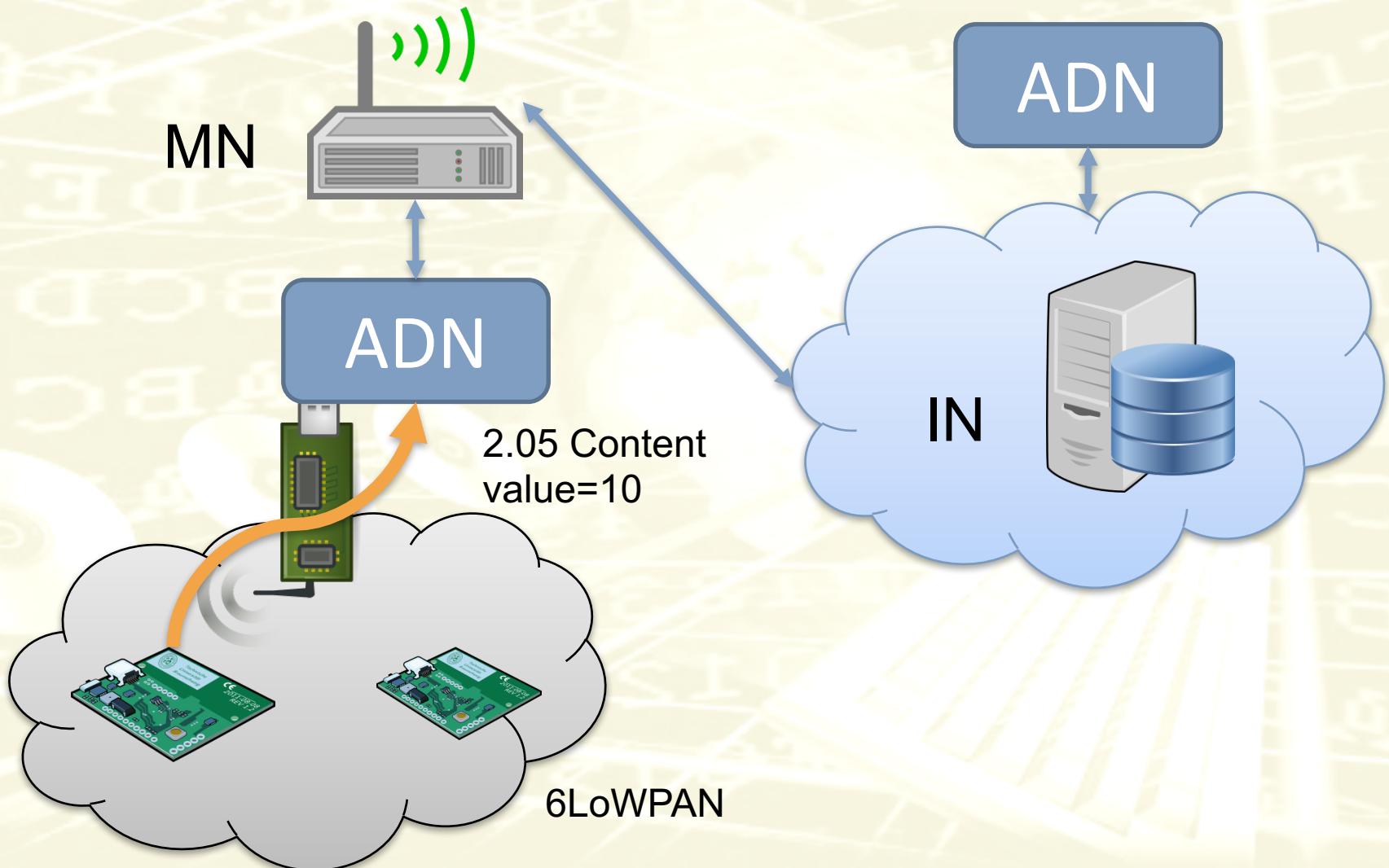


# All together



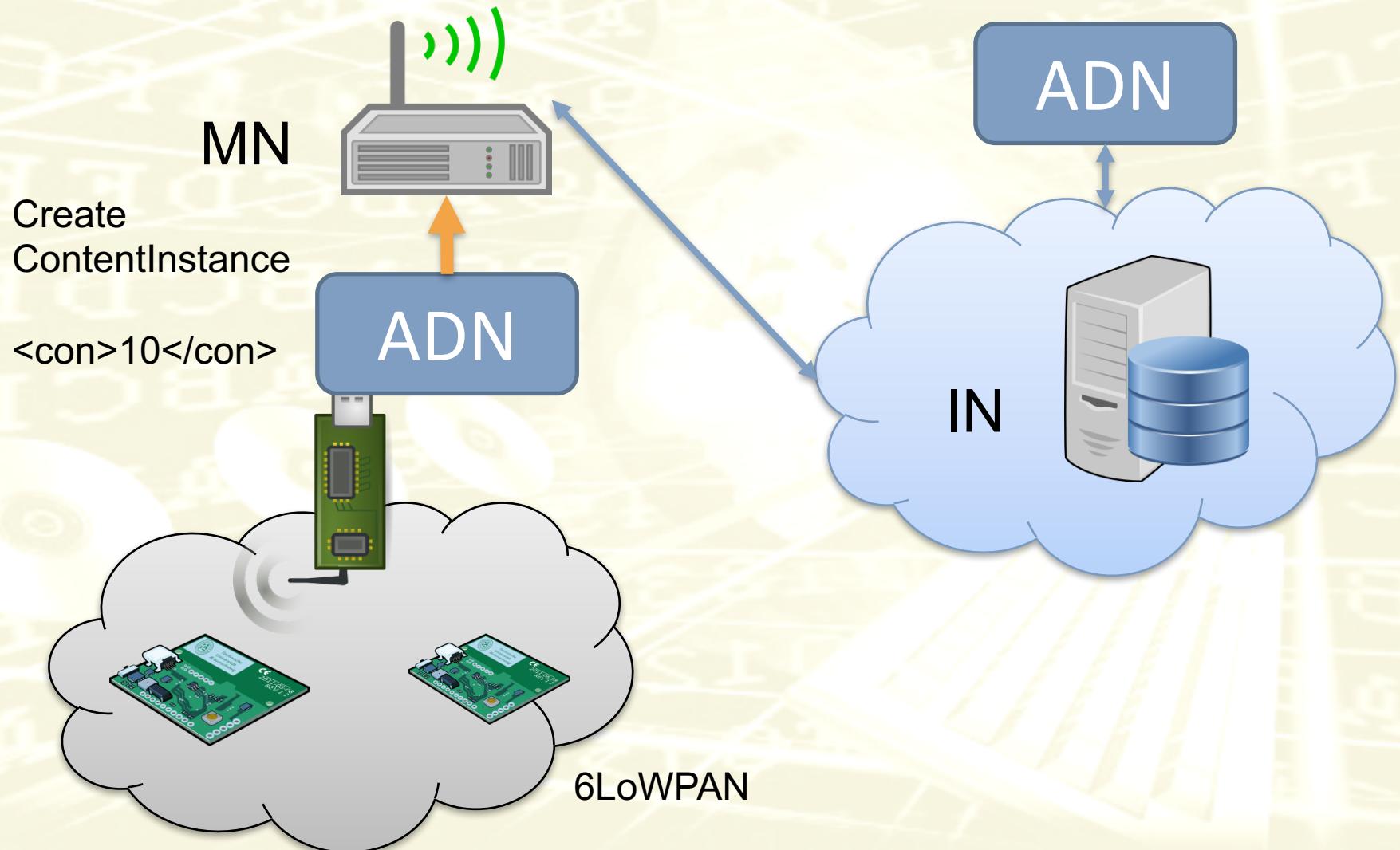


# All together





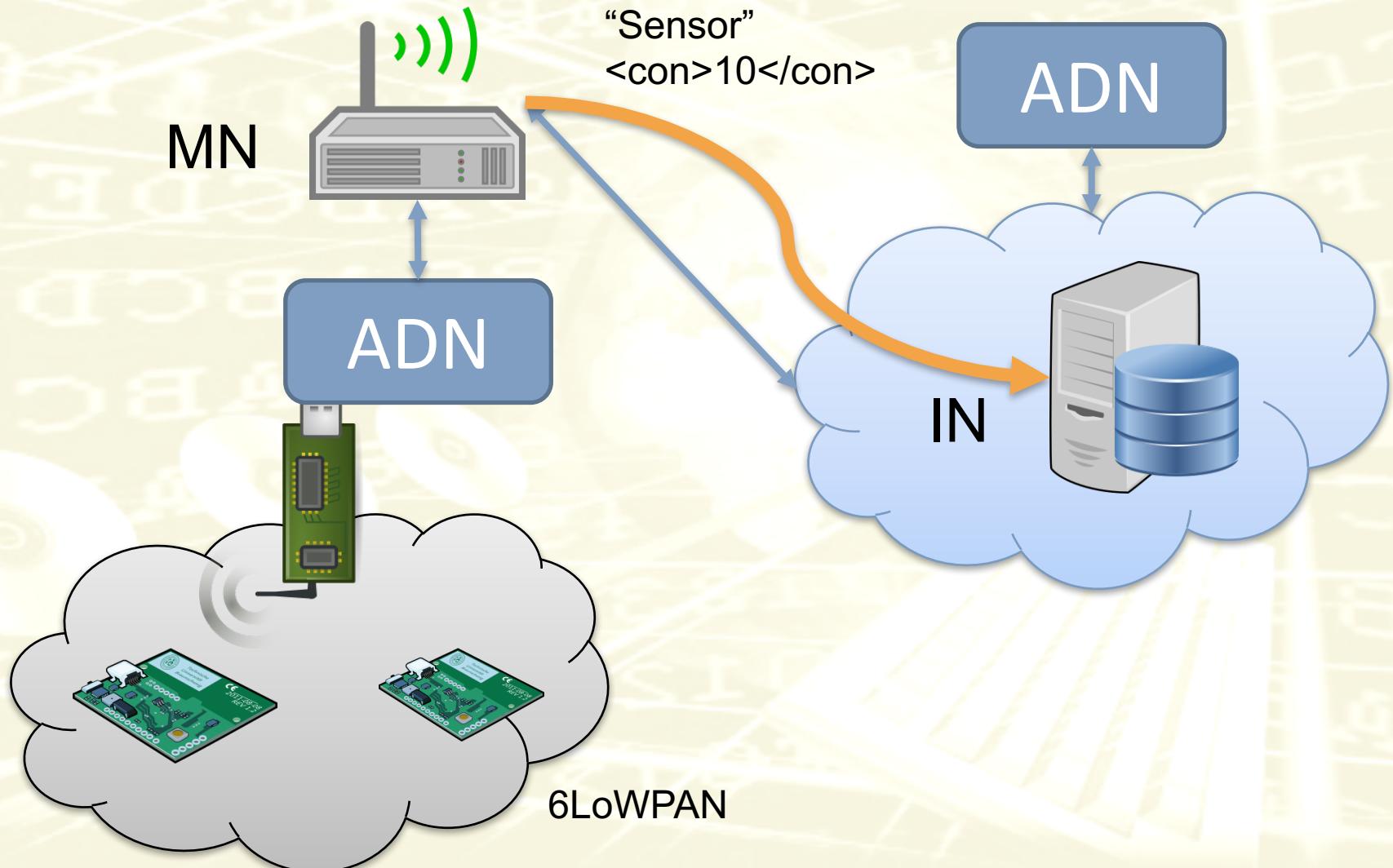
# All together





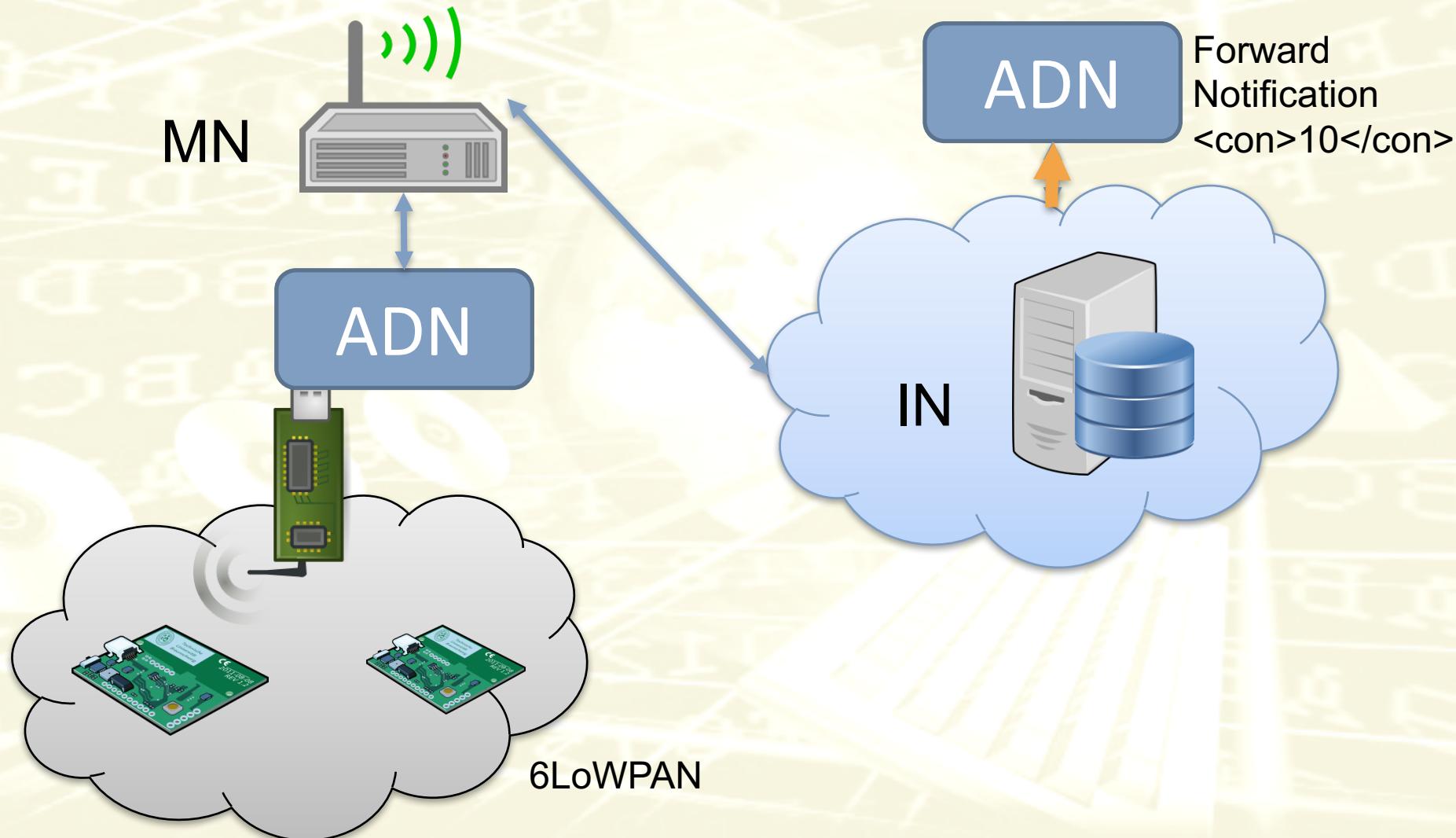
# All together

Create  
Notification for  
“Sensor”  
<con>10</con>



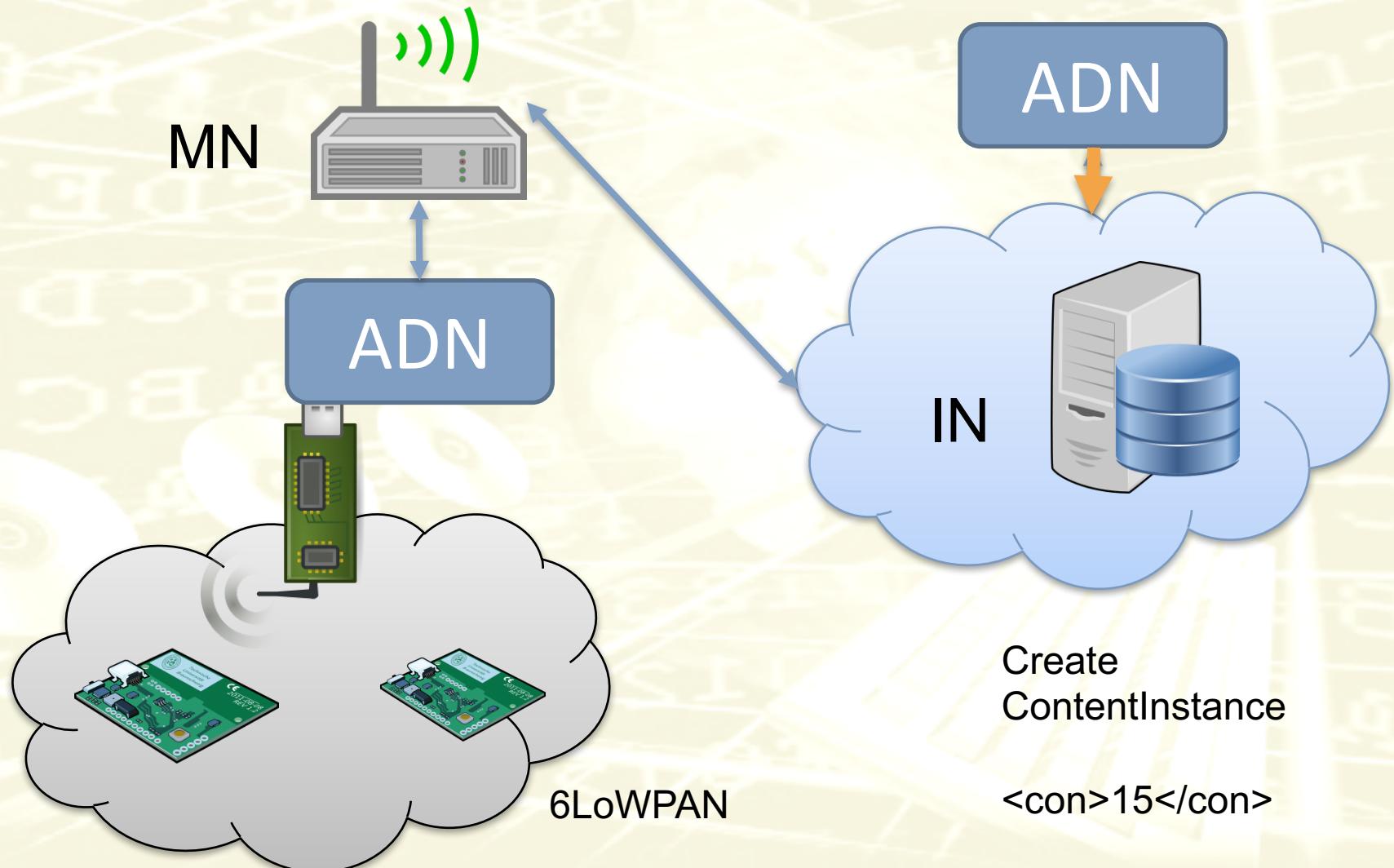


# All together



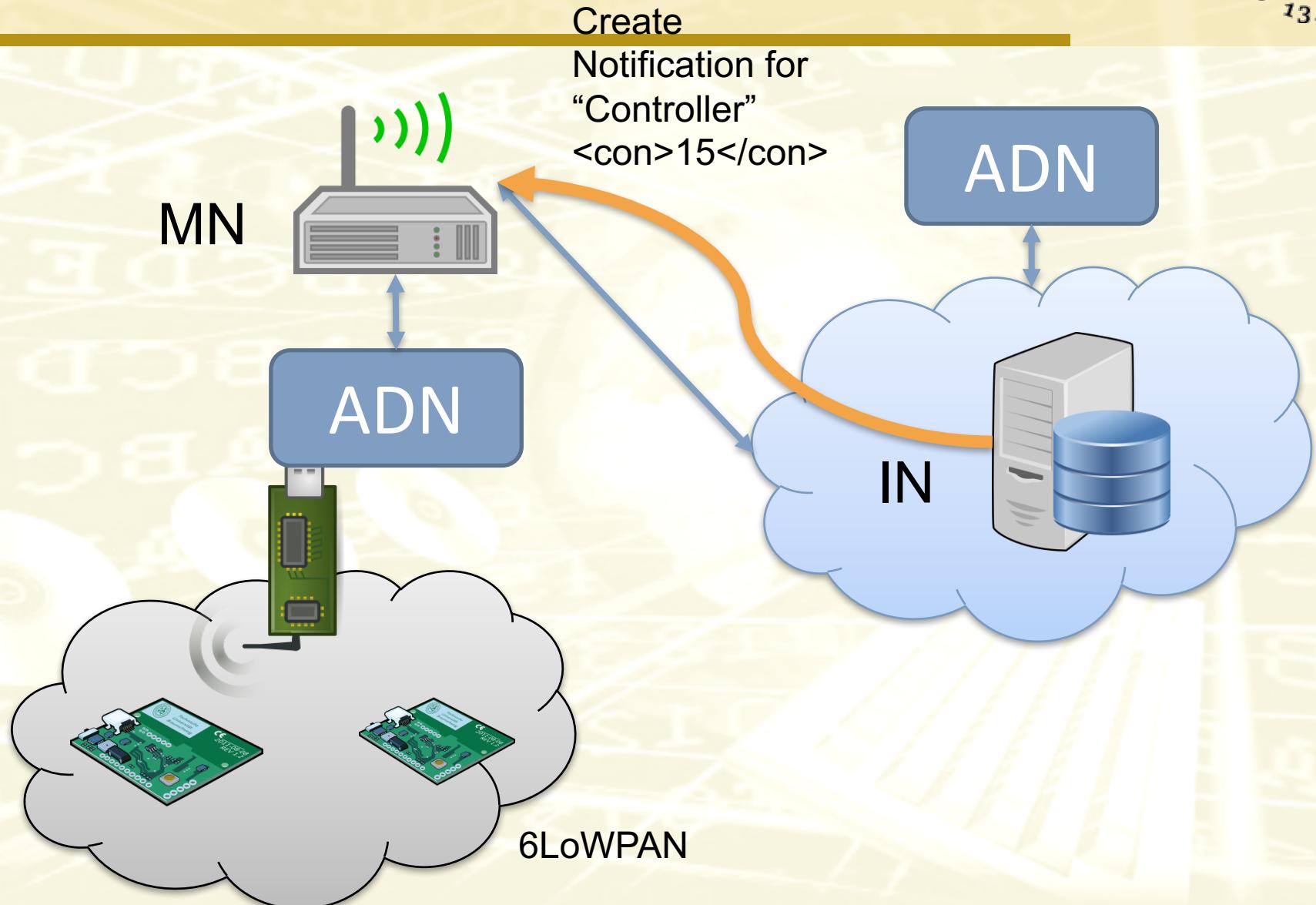


# All together



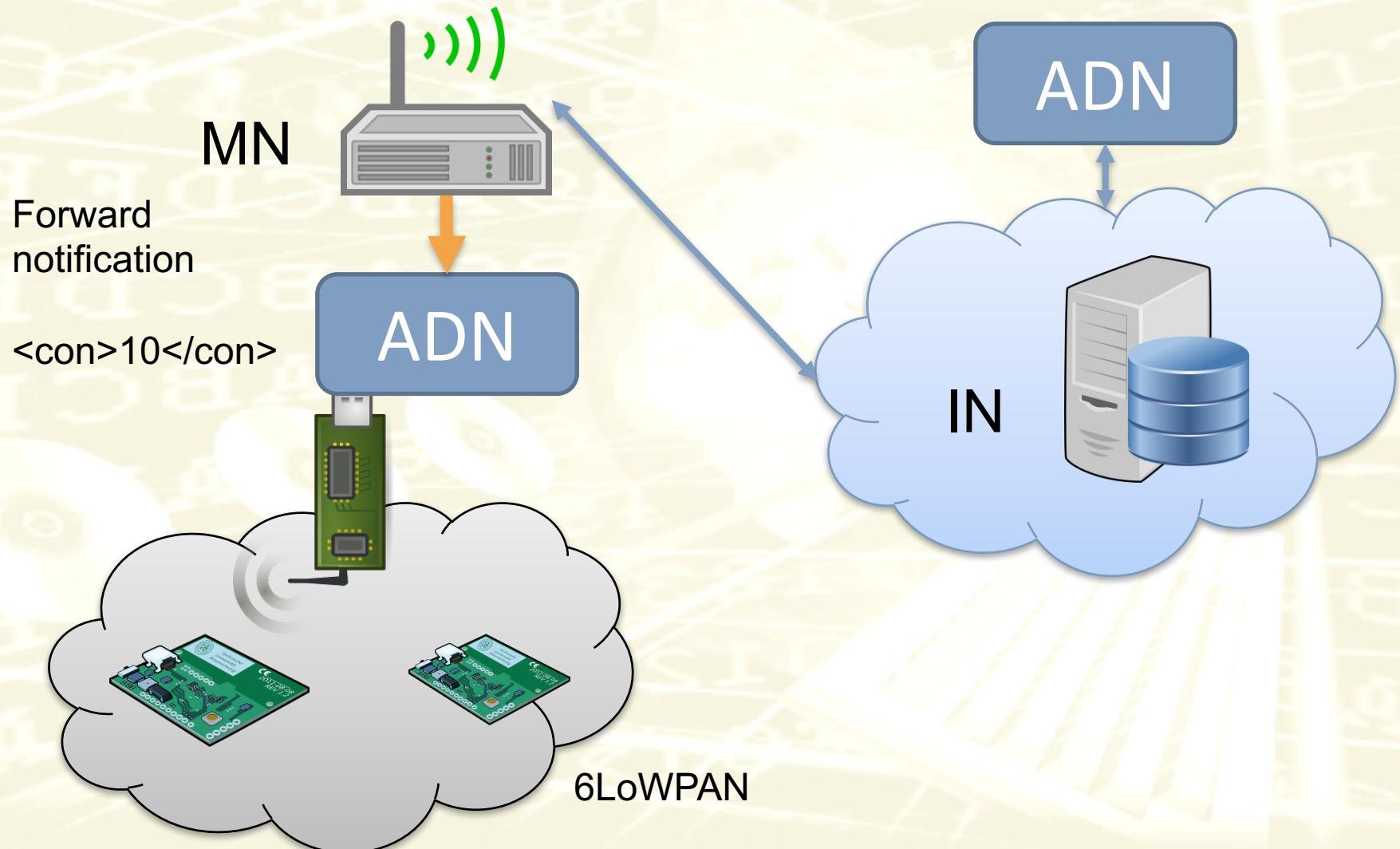


# All together



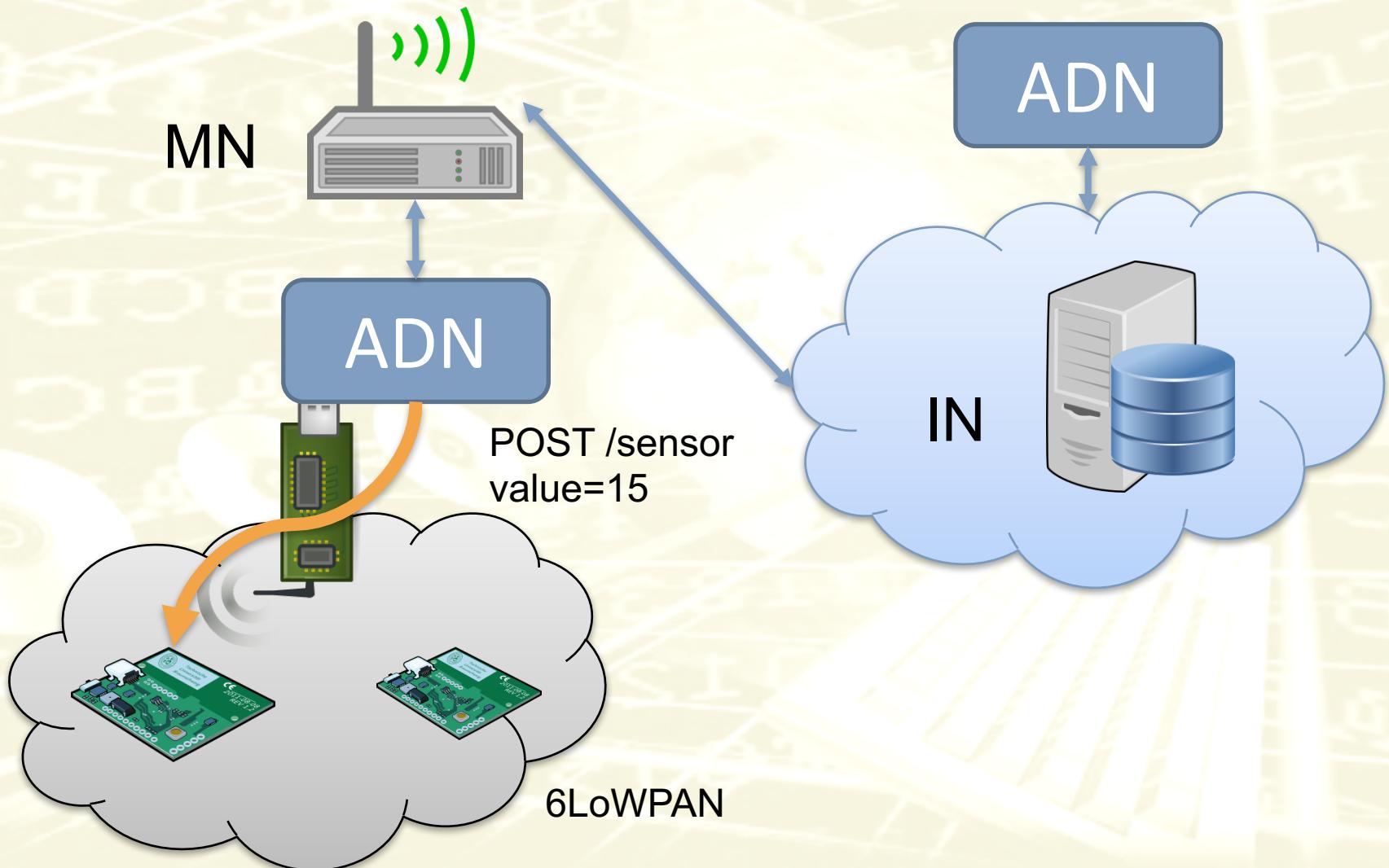


# All together





# All together





# Exercise 3

- Write a CoAP Server on Contiki with an internal integer value that can be retrieved with a GET and set with a POST.
- Deploy everything in Cooja. Remember the border router.



# Exercise 3 (2)

- Write an ADN that:
  - Creates AE on the MN (Sensor)
  - Create a Container on the MN
  - Read data from the CoAP Server every minutes and publish the values as contentInstance.
- Write an AND that:
  - Connects to the IN to subscribe for Container resources on the MN



# Exercise 4

- Modify the IN AND to:
  - Creates AE on the IN “Controller”
  - Create a Container on the IN
  - Create contentInstances on the IN each one with the value set equal to the value obtained by notifications incremented by 1.
- Modify the MN AND to:
  - Subscribe for Container resources hosted by the IN
  - Updates values on sensors through POST requests where the value is equal to the value of received notifications