## Laboratory work 4

- 1. Write the following queries in SQL, using the university schema:
- a. Find all courses worth more than 3 credits;

```
select *
from course
where credits > 3;
```

|   | ₽ course_id ÷ | I⊞ title ÷                 | <b>I</b> ∰ dept_name | ■ credits ÷ |
|---|---------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 1 | BI0-101       | Intro. to Biology          | Biology              | 4           |
| 2 | BI0-301       | Genetics                   | Biology              | 4           |
| 3 | CS-101        | Intro. to Computer Science | Comp. Sci.           | 4           |
| 4 | CS-190        | Game Design                | Comp. Sci.           | 4           |
| 5 | PHY-101       | Physical Principles        | Physics              | 4           |

b. Find all classrooms situated either in 'Watson' or 'Packard' buildings;

```
select *
from classroom
where building = 'Watson' or building = 'Packard';
```

|   | 驔 building | <b>‡</b> | .∰ room_number | <b>‡</b> | ■ capacity ≎ |
|---|------------|----------|----------------|----------|--------------|
| 1 | Packard    |          | 101            |          | 500          |
| 2 | Watson     |          | 100            |          | 30           |
| 3 | Watson     |          | 120            |          | 50           |

c. Find all courses offered by the Computer Science department;

```
select *
from course
where dept name = 'Comp. Sci.';
```

| _ |   |               |                            |   |             |                    |
|---|---|---------------|----------------------------|---|-------------|--------------------|
|   |   | ■ course_id ÷ | I title ÷                  | ı | ∄ dept_name | <b>■</b> credits ≎ |
|   | 1 | CS-101        | Intro. to Computer Science | С | omp. Sci.   | 4                  |
|   | 2 | CS-190        | Game Design                | С | omp. Sci.   | 4                  |
|   | 3 | CS-315        | Robotics                   | С | omp. Sci.   | 3                  |
|   |   | CS-319        | Image Processing           | C | omp. Sci.   | 3                  |
|   | 5 | CS-347        | Database System Concepts   | С | omp. Sci.   | 3                  |

d. Find all courses offered during fall;

```
select distinct course.course_id, course.dept_name, t.semester
from course join takes t on course.course_id = t.course_id
where semester = 'Fall';
```

|   | ■ course_id | <b>‡</b> | <b>I</b> ∰ dept_name | <b>‡</b> | <b>I</b> semester | <b>‡</b> |
|---|-------------|----------|----------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|
| 1 | CS-101      |          | Comp. Sci.           |          | Fall              |          |
| 2 | CS-347      |          | Comp. Sci.           |          | Fall              |          |
| 3 | PHY-101     |          | Physics              |          | Fall              |          |

e. Find all students who have more than 45 credits but less than 90;

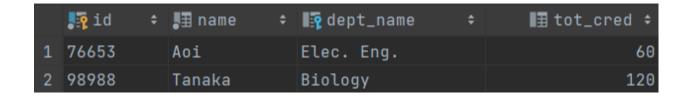
```
select *
from student
where tot_cred > 45 and tot_cred < 90;</pre>
```

```
select *
from student
where tot_cred between 45 and 90;
```

|   |       | .⊞ name  | <b>I</b> ∰ dept_name ≎ | ■ tot_cred ≎ |
|---|-------|----------|------------------------|--------------|
| 1 | 19991 | Brandt   | History                | 80           |
| 2 | 44553 | Peltier  | Physics                | 56           |
| 3 | 45678 | Levy     | Physics                | 46           |
| 4 | 54321 | Williams | Comp. Sci.             | 54           |
| 5 | 76543 | Brown    | Comp. Sci.             | 58           |
| 6 | 76653 | Aoi      | Elec. Eng.             | 60           |

f. Find all students whose names end with vowels;

```
select *
from student
where name ~ '[aeiou]$';
```



g. Find all courses which have course 'CS-101' as their prerequisite;

```
select *
from course join prereq p on course.course_id = p.course_id
where prereq_id = 'CS-101';
```

|   | ■ course.course_id \$ | II title ≎               | I⊞ dept_name ≎ | <b>Ⅲ</b> credits ≎ | ■ p.course_id ÷ | I≣ prereq_id ≎ |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1 | CS-190                | Game Design              | Comp. Sci.     |                    | CS-190          | CS-101         |
| 2 | CS-315                | Robotics                 | Comp. Sci.     |                    | CS-315          | CS-101         |
| 3 | CS-319                | Image Processing         | Comp. Sci.     |                    | CS-319          | CS-101         |
| 4 | CS-347                | Database System Concepts | Comp. Sci.     |                    | CS-347          | CS-101         |

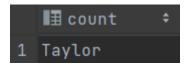
- 2. Write the following queries in SQL, using the university schema:
- a. For each department, find the average salary of instructors in that department and list them in ascending order. Assume that every department has at least one instructor;

```
select dept_name, avg(salary) as ave_salary
from instructor
group by instructor.dept_name
order by ave_salary asc;
```

|   | ■ dept_name ÷ | ■ ave_salary ÷     |
|---|---------------|--------------------|
| 1 | Music         | 40000              |
| 2 | History       | 61000              |
| 3 | Biology       | 72000              |
| 4 | Comp. Sci.    | 77333.333333333333 |
| 5 | Elec. Eng.    | 80000              |
| 6 | Finance       | 85000              |
| 7 | Physics       | 91000              |

b. Find the building where the biggest number of courses takes place;

```
select max(building) as count
from section
group by section.building
limit 1;
```



c. Find the department with the lowest number of courses offered;

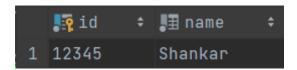
```
select min(dept_name) as min_courses
from course
group by course.dept_name
order by min_courses desc
limit 1;
```

```
■ min_courses ÷

1 Physics
```

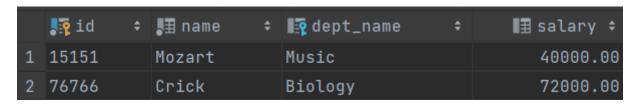
d. Find the ID and name of each student who has taken more than 3 courses from the Computer Science department;

```
select student.id, student.name
from student join takes t on student.ID = t.ID
group by student.id
having count(student.id) > 3;
```



e. Find all instructors who work either in Biology, Philosophy, or Music departments;

```
select name
from instructor
where dept_name = 'Biology' or dept_name = 'Philosophy' or dept_name =
'Music';
```



f. Find all instructors who taught in the 2018 year but not in the 2017 year;

```
select instructor.name, t.year
from instructor join teaches t on instructor.ID = t.ID
where t.year = 2018;
```



3. Write the following queries in SQL, using the university schema:

a. Find all students who have taken Comp. Sci. course and got an excellent grade (i.e., A, or A-) and sort them alphabetically;

```
select distinct on (name) *
from student join takes t on student.ID = t.ID
join course c on t.course_id = c.course_id
where c.dept_name= 'Comp. Sci.' and (t.grade = 'A' or t.grade = 'A-')
order by name asc;
```

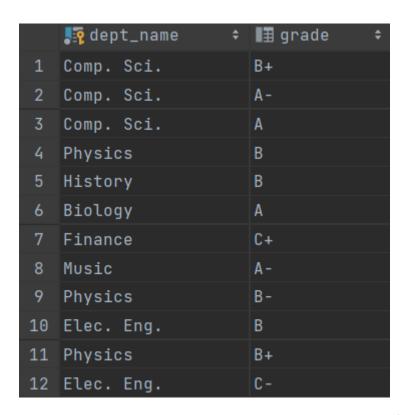
b. Find all advisors of students who got grades lower than B on any class;

```
select *
from advisor join student s on s.ID = advisor.s_ID
join takes t on s.ID = t.ID
where grade != 'B' and grade != 'B+' and grade != 'A'and grade != 'A-';
```

|   | <b>I</b> s_id | II i_id ÷ | ■s.id ÷ | I≣ name ÷ | ■ dept_name ÷ | ■ tot_cred ÷ | ⊞t.id ÷ | ⊞ course_id ÷ | I≣ sec_id ÷ | ■ semester ÷ | I≣ year ÷ I≣ grade    ÷ |
|---|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------------|--------------|---------|---------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------------|
| 1 |               |           |         | Shankar   |               |              |         |               |             |              | 2017 C                  |
| 2 |               |           |         |           |               |              |         |               |             |              | 2018 C+                 |
| 3 |               |           |         |           |               |              |         |               |             |              | 2017 B-                 |
| 4 |               |           |         |           |               |              |         |               |             |              | 2017 F                  |
| 5 |               |           |         |           |               |              |         |               |             |              | 2017 C                  |
| 6 |               |           |         |           |               |              |         | CS-101        |             |              | 2017 C-                 |

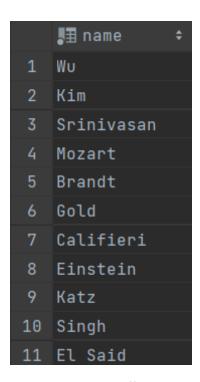
c. Find all departments whose students have never gotten an F or C grade;

```
select distinct department.dept_name, t.grade
from department join student s on department.dept_name = s.dept_name
join takes t on s.ID = t.ID
where t.grade <> 'F' and t.grade <> 'C';
```



d. Find all instructors who have never given an A grade in any of the courses they taught;

```
select distinct instructor.name
from instructor join course c on instructor.dept_name = c.dept_name join
takes t on c.course_id = t.course_id
group by instructor.name, t.grade
having t.grade != 'A';
```



e. Find all courses offered in the morning hours (i.e., courses ending before 13:00)

```
select distinct course_id
    ■ course_id
   BI0-301
1
2
  CS-347
3 CS-315
4 EE-181
  MU-199
  PHY-101
  CS-319
  FIN-201
9 BIO-101
10 HIS-351
11 CS-101
12 BIO-399
13 CS-190
```