

Runtime Terror

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1 CS_450_RunTime_Terror	1
2 Class Index	3
2.1 Class List	3
3 File Index	5
3.1 File List	5
4 Class Documentation	7
4.1 date_time Struct Reference	7
4.1.1 Detailed Description	7
4.2 footer Struct Reference	7
4.2.1 Detailed Description	7
4.3 gdt_descriptor_struct Struct Reference	8
4.3.1 Detailed Description	8
4.4 gdt_entry_struct Struct Reference	8
4.4.1 Detailed Description	8
4.5 header Struct Reference	8
4.5.1 Detailed Description	9
4.6 heap Struct Reference	9
4.6.1 Detailed Description	9
4.7 idt_entry_struct Struct Reference	9
4.7.1 Detailed Description	9
4.8 idt_struct Struct Reference	10
4.8.1 Detailed Description	10
4.9 index_entry Struct Reference	10
4.9.1 Detailed Description	10
4.10 index_table Struct Reference	10
4.10.1 Detailed Description	10
4.11 page_dir Struct Reference	11
4.11.1 Detailed Description	11
4.12 page_entry Struct Reference	11
4.12.1 Detailed Description	11
4.13 page_table Struct Reference	11
4.13.1 Detailed Description	12
4.14 param Struct Reference	12
4.14.1 Detailed Description	12
4.15 PCB Struct Reference	12
4.15.1 Detailed Description	12
4.16 Queue Struct Reference	13
4.16.1 Detailed Description	13
4.17 struct Struct Reference	13
4.17.1 Detailed Description	13

5 File Documentation	15
5.1 mpx_core/include/core/asm.h File Reference	15
5.2 mpx_core/include/core/interrupts.h File Reference	15
5.3 mpx_core/include/core/io.h File Reference	15
5.3.1 Macro Definition Documentation	15
5.3.1.1 inb	15
5.4 mpx_core/include/core/serial.h File Reference	16
5.5 mpx_core/include/core/tables.h File Reference	16
5.6 mpx_core/include/mem/heap.h File Reference	17
5.7 mpx_core/include/mem/paging.h File Reference	17
5.8 mpx_core/include/string.h File Reference	18
5.8.1 Function Documentation	18
5.8.1.1 atoi()	18
5.8.1.2 isspace()	19
5.8.1.3 memset()	19
5.8.1.4 strcat()	20
5.8.1.5 strcmp()	20
5.8.1.6 strcpy()	21
5.8.1.7 strlen()	21
5.8.1.8 strtok()	21
5.9 mpx_core/include/system.h File Reference	22
5.10 mpx_core/kernel/core/interrupts.c File Reference	23
5.11 mpx_core/kernel/core/kmain.c File Reference	24
5.12 mpx_core/kernel/core/serial.c File Reference	25
5.13 mpx_core/kernel/core/system.c File Reference	25
5.14 mpx_core/kernel/core/tables.c File Reference	25
5.15 mpx_core/kernel/mem/heap.c File Reference	26
5.16 mpx_core/kernel/mem/paging.c File Reference	26
5.17 mpx_core/lib/string.c File Reference	27
5.17.1 Function Documentation	28
5.17.1.1 atoi()	28
5.17.1.2 isspace()	28
5.17.1.3 memset()	29
5.17.1.4 strcat()	29
5.17.1.5 strcmp()	30
5.17.1.6 strcpy()	30
5.17.1.7 strlen()	30
5.17.1.8 strtok()	31
5.18 mpx_core/modules/mpx_supt.c File Reference	32
5.19 mpx_core/modules/mpx_supt.h File Reference	32
5.20 mpx_core/modules/R1/comHand.c File Reference	33
5.21 mpx_core/modules/R1/comHand.h File Reference	34

5.22 mpx_core/modules/R1/userFunctions.c File Reference	34
5.22.1 Function Documentation	35
5.22.1.1 BCDtoDec()	35
5.22.1.2 DectoBCD()	35
5.22.1.3 EdgeCase()	36
5.22.1.4 GetDate()	36
5.22.1.5 GetTime()	37
5.22.1.6 Help()	37
5.22.1.7 itoa()	39
5.22.1.8 Resume()	39
5.22.1.9 Set_Priority()	40
5.22.1.10 SetDate()	40
5.22.1.11 SetTime()	41
5.22.1.12 Show_All()	42
5.22.1.13 Show_Blocked()	43
5.22.1.14 Show_PCB()	44
5.22.1.15 Show_Ready()	44
5.22.1.16 Suspend()	45
5.22.1.17 toLowercase()	45
5.22.1.18 Version()	45
5.23 mpx_core/modules/R1/userFunctions.h File Reference	46
5.23.1 Function Documentation	47
5.23.1.1 BCDtoDec()	47
5.23.1.2 DectoBCD()	47
5.23.1.3 EdgeCase()	48
5.23.1.4 GetDate()	48
5.23.1.5 GetTime()	49
5.23.1.6 Help()	49
5.23.1.7 itoa()	51
5.23.1.8 Resume()	51
5.23.1.9 Set_Priority()	52
5.23.1.10 SetDate()	52
5.23.1.11 SetTime()	53
5.23.1.12 Show_All()	54
5.23.1.13 Show_Blocked()	55
5.23.1.14 Show_Ready()	56
5.23.1.15 Suspend()	56
5.23.1.16 toLowercase()	57
5.23.1.17 Version()	57
Index	59

Chapter 1

CS_450_RunTime_Terror

R1 Implementation

Bonus assignments included are -Variable Text Color -itoa function

Chapter 2

Class Index

2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

date_time	7
footer	7
gdt_descriptor_struct	8
gdt_entry_struct	8
header	8
heap	9
idt_entry_struct	9
idt_struct	10
index_entry	10
index_table	10
page_dir	11
page_entry	11
page_table	11
param	12
PCB	12
Queue	13
struct	13

Chapter 3

File Index

3.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

mpx_core/include/string.h	18
mpx_core/include/system.h	22
mpx_core/include/core/asm.h	15
mpx_core/include/core/interrupts.h	15
mpx_core/include/core/io.h	15
mpx_core/include/core/serial.h	16
mpx_core/include/core/tables.h	16
mpx_core/include/mem/heap.h	17
mpx_core/include/mem/paging.h	17
mpx_core/kernel/core/interrupts.c	23
mpx_core/kernel/core/kmain.c	24
mpx_core/kernel/core/serial.c	25
mpx_core/kernel/core/system.c	25
mpx_core/kernel/core/tables.c	25
mpx_core/kernel/mem/heap.c	26
mpx_core/kernel/mem/paging.c	26
mpx_core/lib/string.c	27
mpx_core/modules/mpx_supt.c	32
mpx_core/modules/mpx_supt.h	32
mpx_core/modules/R1/comHand.c	33
mpx_core/modules/R1/comHand.h	34
mpx_core/modules/R1/userFunctions.c	34
mpx_core/modules/R1/userFunctions.h	46
mpx_core/modules/R2/PCB.c	??
mpx_core/modules/R2/PCB.h	??

Chapter 4

Class Documentation

4.1 `date_time` Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- int `sec`
- int `min`
- int `hour`
- int `day_w`
- int `day_m`
- int `day_y`
- int `mon`
- int `year`

4.1.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 32 of file `system.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `mpx_core/include/system.h`

4.2 `footer` Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- `header` `head`

4.2.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 18 of file `heap.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `mpx_core/include/mem/heap.h`

4.3 gdt_descriptor_struct Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- u16int **limit**
- u32int **base**

4.3.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 25 of file tables.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- mpx_core/include/core/[tables.h](#)

4.4 gdt_entry_struct Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- u16int **limit_low**
- u16int **base_low**
- u8int **base_mid**
- u8int **access**
- u8int **flags**
- u8int **base_high**

4.4.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 32 of file tables.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- mpx_core/include/core/[tables.h](#)

4.5 header Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- int **size**
- int **index_id**

4.5.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 13 of file heap.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [mpx_core/include/mem/heap.h](#)

4.6 heap Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- [index_table](#) **index**
- u32int **base**
- u32int **max_size**
- u32int **min_size**

4.6.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 35 of file heap.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [mpx_core/include/mem/heap.h](#)

4.7 idt_entry_struct Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- u16int **base_low**
- u16int **sselect**
- u8int **zero**
- u8int **flags**
- u16int **base_high**

4.7.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 8 of file tables.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [mpx_core/include/core/tables.h](#)

4.8 idt_struct Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- u16int **limit**
- u32int **base**

4.8.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 18 of file tables.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [mpx_core/include/core/tables.h](#)

4.9 index_entry Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- int **size**
- int **empty**
- u32int **block**

4.9.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 22 of file heap.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [mpx_core/include/mem/heap.h](#)

4.10 index_table Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- [index_entry](#) **table** [TABLE_SIZE]
- int **id**

4.10.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 29 of file heap.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [mpx_core/include/mem/heap.h](#)

4.11 `page_dir` Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- [page_table](#) * `tables` [1024]
- `u32int` `tables_phys` [1024]

4.11.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 36 of file `paging.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `mpx_core/include/mem/paging.h`

4.12 `page_entry` Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- `u32int` `present`: 1
- `u32int` `writable`: 1
- `u32int` `usermode`: 1
- `u32int` `accessed`: 1
- `u32int` `dirty`: 1
- `u32int` `reserved`: 7
- `u32int` `frameaddr`: 20

4.12.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 14 of file `paging.h`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `mpx_core/include/mem/paging.h`

4.13 `page_table` Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- [page_entry](#) `pages` [1024]

4.13.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 28 of file paging.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [mpx_core/include/mem/paging.h](#)

4.14 param Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- int **op_code**
- int **device_id**
- char * **buffer_ptr**
- int * **count_ptr**

4.14.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 33 of file mpx_supt.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [mpx_core/modules/mpx_supt.h](#)

4.15 PCB Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- unsigned char **stack** [1KMEM]
- unsigned char * **stackTop**
- [struct PCB](#) * **prev**
- [struct PCB](#) * **next**
- char **Process_Name** [10]
- int **Process_Class**
- int **Priority**
- int **ReadyState**
- int **SuspendedState**

4.15.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 27 of file PCB.c.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [mpx_core/modules/R2/PCB.c](#)

4.16 Queue Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- `int count`
- `PCB * head`
- `PCB * tail`

4.16.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 7 of file PCB.c.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `mpx_core/modules/R2/PCB.c`

4.17 struct Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- `int count`

4.17.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 9 of file PCB.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `mpx_core/modules/R2/PCB.h`

Chapter 5

File Documentation

5.1 mpx_core/include/core/asm.h File Reference

```
#include <system.h>
#include <tables.h>
```

5.2 mpx_core/include/core/interrupts.h File Reference

Functions

- void **init_irq** (void)
- void **init_pic** (void)

5.3 mpx_core/include/core/io.h File Reference

Macros

- #define **outb**(port, data) asm volatile ("outb %%al,%%dx" : : "a" (data), "d" (port))
- #define **inb**(port)

5.3.1 Macro Definition Documentation

5.3.1.1 inb

```
#define inb(  
    port )
```

Value:

```
{  
    unsigned char r;  
    asm volatile ("inb %%dx,%%al": "=a" (r): "d" (port));  
    r;  
}
```

Definition at line 17 of file io.h.

5.4 mpx_core/include/core/serial.h File Reference

Macros

- `#define COM1 0x3f8`
- `#define COM2 0x2f8`
- `#define COM3 0x3e8`
- `#define COM4 0x2e8`

Functions

- `int init_serial (int device)`
- `int serial_println (const char *msg)`
- `int serial_print (const char *msg)`
- `int set_serial_out (int device)`
- `int set_serial_in (int device)`
- `int * polling (char *buffer, int *count)`

5.5 mpx_core/include/core/tables.h File Reference

```
#include "system.h"
```

Classes

- struct [idt_entry_struct](#)
- struct [idt_struct](#)
- struct [gdt_descriptor_struct](#)
- struct [gdt_entry_struct](#)

Functions

- `struct idt_entry_struct __attribute__((packed)) idt_entry`
- `void idt_set_gate (u8int idx, u32int base, u16int sel, u8int flags)`
- `void gdt_init_entry (int idx, u32int base, u32int limit, u8int access, u8int flags)`
- `void init_idt ()`
- `void init_gdt ()`

Variables

- u16int **base_low**
- u16int **sselect**
- u8int **zero**
- u8int **flags**
- u16int **base_high**
- u16int **limit**
- u32int **base**
- u16int **limit_low**
- u8int **base_mid**
- u8int **access**

5.6 mpx_core/include/mem/heap.h File Reference

Classes

- struct [header](#)
- struct [footer](#)
- struct [index_entry](#)
- struct [index_table](#)
- struct [heap](#)

Macros

- #define **TABLE_SIZE** 0x1000
- #define **KHEAP_BASE** 0xD000000
- #define **KHEAP_MIN** 0x10000
- #define **KHEAP_SIZE** 0x1000000

Functions

- u32int **_kmallo**c (u32int size, int align, u32int *phys_addr)
- u32int **kmallo**c (u32int size)
- u32int **kfree** ()
- void **init_kheap** ()
- u32int **allo**c (u32int size, [heap](#) *hp, int align)
- [heap](#) * **make_heap** (u32int base, u32int max, u32int min)

5.7 mpx_core/include/mem/paging.h File Reference

```
#include <system.h>
```

Classes

- struct [page_entry](#)
- struct [page_table](#)
- struct [page_dir](#)

Macros

- #define **PAGE_SIZE** 0x1000

Functions

- void **set_bit** (u32int addr)
- void **clear_bit** (u32int addr)
- u32int **get_bit** (u32int addr)
- u32int **first_free** ()
- void **init_paging** ()
- void **load_page_dir** ([page_dir](#) *new_page_dir)
- [page_entry](#) * **get_page** (u32int addr, [page_dir](#) *dir, int make_table)
- void **new_frame** ([page_entry](#) *page)

5.8 mpx_core/include/string.h File Reference

```
#include <system.h>
```

Functions

- int [isspace](#) (const char *c)
Description: Determine if a character is whitespace.
- void * [memset](#) (void *s, int c, size_t n)
Description: Set a region of memory.
- char * [strcpy](#) (char *s1, const char *s2)
Description: Copy one string to another.
- char * [strcat](#) (char *s1, const char *s2)
Description: Concatenate the contents of one string onto another.
- int [strlen](#) (const char *s)
Description: Returns the length of a string.
- int [strcmp](#) (const char *s1, const char *s2)
Description: String comparison.
- char * [strtok](#) (char *s1, const char *s2)
Description: Split string into tokens.
- int [atoi](#) (const char *s)
Description: Convert an ASCII string to an integer.

5.8.1 Function Documentation

5.8.1.1 atoi()

```
int atoi (
    const char * s )
```

Description: Convert an ASCII string to an integer.

Parameters

s	String
---	--------

Definition at line 50 of file string.c.

```
51 {
52     int res=0;
53     int charVal=0;
54     char sign = ' ';
55     char c = *s;
56
57
58     while(isspace(&c)){ ++s; c = *s;} // advance past whitespace
59
60
61     if (*s == '-' || *s == '+') sign = *(s++); // save the sign
62 }
```



```

63
64     while(*s != '\0'){
65         charVal = *s - 48;
66         res = res * 10 + charVal;
67         s++;
68     }
69 }
70
71
72     if ( sign == '-' ) res=res * -1;
73
74     return res; // return integer
75 }

```

5.8.1.2 isspace()

```

int isspace (
    const char * c )

```

Description: Determine if a character is whitespace.

Parameters

<i>c</i>	character to check
----------	--------------------

Definition at line 121 of file string.c.

```

122 {
123     if (*c == ' ' ||
124         *c == '\n' ||
125         *c == '\r' ||
126         *c == '\f' ||
127         *c == '\t' ||
128         *c == '\v') {
129         return 1;
130     }
131     return 0;
132 }

```

5.8.1.3 memset()

```

void* memset (
    void * s,
    int c,
    size_t n )

```

Description: Set a region of memory.

Parameters

<i>s</i>	destination
<i>c</i>	byte to write
<i>n</i>	count

Definition at line 139 of file string.c.

```

140 {
141     unsigned char *p = (unsigned char *) s;

```

```

142     while(n--){
143         *p++ = (unsigned char) c;
144     }
145     return s;
146 }

```

5.8.1.4 strcat()

```

char* strcat (
    char * s1,
    const char * s2 )

```

Description: Concatenate the contents of one string onto another.

Parameters

<i>s1</i>	destination
<i>s2</i>	source

Definition at line 108 of file string.c.

```

109 {
110     char *rc = s1;
111     if (*s1) while(++s1);
112     while( (*s1++ = *s2++) );
113     return rc;
114 }

```

5.8.1.5 strcmp()

```

int strcmp (
    const char * s1,
    const char * s2 )

```

Description: String comparison.

Parameters

<i>s1</i>	string 1
<i>s2</i>	string 2

Definition at line 81 of file string.c.

```

82 {
83
84     // Remarks:
85     // 1) If we made it to the end of both strings (i. e. our pointer points to a
86     //     '\0' character), the function will return 0
87     // 2) If we didn't make it to the end of both strings, the function will
88     //     return the difference of the characters at the first index of
89     //     indifference.
90     while ( (*s1) && (*s1==*s2) ){
91         ++s1;
92         ++s2;
93     }
94     return ( *(unsigned char *)s1 - *(unsigned char *)s2 );
95 }

```

5.8.1.6 strcpy()

```
char* strcpy (
    char * s1,
    const char * s2 )
```

Description: Copy one string to another.

Parameters

<i>s1</i>	destination
<i>s2</i>	source

Definition at line 38 of file string.c.

```
39 {
40     char *rc = s1;
41     while( (*s1++ = *s2++) );
42     return rc; // return pointer to destination string
43 }
```

5.8.1.7 strlen()

```
int strlen (
    const char * s )
```

Description: Returns the length of a string.

Parameters

<i>s</i>	input string
----------	--------------

Definition at line 26 of file string.c.

```
27 {
28     int r1 = 0;
29     if (*s) while(*s++) r1++;
30     return r1; //return length of string
31 }
```

5.8.1.8 strtok()

```
char* strtok (
    char * s1,
    const char * s2 )
```

Description: Split string into tokens.

Parameters

<i>s1</i>	String
<i>s2</i>	delimiter

Definition at line 153 of file string.c.

```

154 {
155     static char *tok_tmp = NULL;
156     const char *p = s2;
157
158     //new string
159     if (s1!=NULL){
160         tok_tmp = s1;
161     }
162     //old string cont'd
163     else {
164         if (tok_tmp==NULL){
165             return NULL;
166         }
167         s1 = tok_tmp;
168     }
169
170     //skip leading s2 characters
171     while ( *p && *s1 ){
172         if (*s1==*p){
173             ++s1;
174             p = s2;
175             continue;
176         }
177         ++p;
178     }
179
180     //no more to parse
181     if (!*s1){
182         return (tok_tmp = NULL);
183     }
184
185     //skip non-s2 characters
186     tok_tmp = s1;
187     while (*tok_tmp){
188         p = s2;
189         while (*p){
190             if (*tok_tmp==*p++){
191                 *tok_tmp++ = '\0';
192                 return s1;
193             }
194         }
195         ++tok_tmp;
196     }
197
198     //end of string
199     tok_tmp = NULL;
200     return s1;
201 }

```

5.9 mpx_core/include/system.h File Reference

Classes

- struct [date_time](#)

Macros

- #define **NULL** 0
- #define **no_warn**(p) if (p) while (1) break
- #define **asm** __asm__
- #define **volatile** __volatile__
- #define **sti**() asm volatile ("sti":)

- `#define cli()` asm volatile ("cli::")
- `#define nop()` asm volatile ("nop::")
- `#define hlt()` asm volatile ("hlt::")
- `#define iret()` asm volatile ("iret::")
- `#define GDT_CS_ID` 0x01
- `#define GDT_DS_ID` 0x02

Typedefs

- typedef unsigned int **size_t**
- typedef unsigned char **u8int**
- typedef unsigned short **u16int**
- typedef unsigned long **u32int**

Functions

- void **klogv** (const char *msg)
- void **kpanic** (const char *msg)

5.10 mpx_core/kernel/core/interrupts.c File Reference

```
#include <system.h>
#include <core/io.h>
#include <core/serial.h>
#include <core/tables.h>
#include <core/interrupts.h>
```

Macros

- `#define PIC1` 0x20
- `#define PIC2` 0xA0
- `#define ICW1` 0x11
- `#define ICW4` 0x01
- `#define io_wait()` asm volatile ("outb \$0x80")

Functions

- void **divide_error** ()
- void **debug** ()
- void **nmi** ()
- void **breakpoint** ()
- void **overflow** ()
- void **bounds** ()
- void **invalid_op** ()
- void **device_not_available** ()
- void **double_fault** ()
- void **coprocessor_segment** ()
- void **invalid_tss** ()

- void **segment_not_present** ()
- void **stack_segment** ()
- void **general_protection** ()
- void **page_fault** ()
- void **reserved** ()
- void **coprocessor** ()
- void **rtc_isr** ()
- void **isr0** ()
- void **do_isr** ()
- void **init_irq** (void)
- void **init_pic** (void)
- void **do_divide_error** ()
- void **do_debug** ()
- void **do_nmi** ()
- void **do_breakpoint** ()
- void **do_overflow** ()
- void **do_bounds** ()
- void **do_invalid_op** ()
- void **do_device_not_available** ()
- void **do_double_fault** ()
- void **do_coprocessor_segment** ()
- void **do_invalid_tss** ()
- void **do_segment_not_present** ()
- void **do_stack_segment** ()
- void **do_general_protection** ()
- void **do_page_fault** ()
- void **do_reserved** ()
- void **do_coprocessor** ()

Variables

- idt_entry **idt_entries** [256]

5.11 mpx_core/kernel/core/kmain.c File Reference

```
#include <stdint.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <system.h>
#include <core/io.h>
#include <core/serial.h>
#include <core/tables.h>
#include <core/interrupts.h>
#include <mem/heap.h>
#include <mem/paging.h>
#include <modules/mpx_supt.h>
#include "modules/R1/comHand.h"
```

Functions

- void **kmain** (void)

5.12 mpx_core/kernel/core/serial.c File Reference

```
#include <stdint.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <core/io.h>
#include <core/serial.h>
```

Macros

- `#define NO_ERROR 0`

Functions

- `int init_serial (int device)`
- `int serial_println (const char *msg)`
- `int serial_print (const char *msg)`
- `int set_serial_out (int device)`
- `int set_serial_in (int device)`
- `int * polling (char *cmdBuffer, int *count)`

Variables

- `int serial_port_out = 0`
- `int serial_port_in = 0`

5.13 mpx_core/kernel/core/system.c File Reference

```
#include <string.h>
#include <system.h>
#include <core/serial.h>
```

Functions

- `void klogv (const char *msg)`
- `void kpanic (const char *msg)`

5.14 mpx_core/kernel/core/tables.c File Reference

```
#include <string.h>
#include <core/tables.h>
```

Functions

- void **write_gdt_ptr** (u32int, size_t)
- void **write_idt_ptr** (u32int)
- void **idt_set_gate** (u8int idx, u32int base, u16int sel, u8int flags)
- void **init_idt** ()
- void **gdt_init_entry** (int idx, u32int base, u32int limit, u8int access, u8int flags)
- void **init_gdt** ()

Variables

- gdt_descriptor **gdt_ptr**
- gdt_entry **gdt_entries** [5]
- idt_descriptor **idt_ptr**
- idt_entry **idt_entries** [256]

5.15 mpx_core/kernel/mem/heap.c File Reference

```
#include <system.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <core/serial.h>
#include <mem/heap.h>
#include <mem/paging.h>
```

Functions

- u32int **_kmalloc** (u32int size, int page_align, u32int *phys_addr)
- u32int **kmalloc** (u32int size)
- u32int **alloc** (u32int size, [heap](#) *h, int align)
- [heap](#) * **make_heap** (u32int base, u32int max, u32int min)

Variables

- [heap](#) * **kheap** = 0
- [heap](#) * **curr_heap** = 0
- [page_dir](#) * **kdir**
- void * **end**
- void **_end**
- void **__end**
- u32int **phys_alloc_addr** = (u32int)&end

5.16 mpx_core/kernel/mem/paging.c File Reference

```
#include <system.h>
#include <string.h>
#include "mem/heap.h"
#include "mem/paging.h"
```


Functions

- void **set_bit** (u32int addr)
- void **clear_bit** (u32int addr)
- u32int **get_bit** (u32int addr)
- u32int **find_free** ()
- [page_entry](#) * **get_page** (u32int addr, [page_dir](#) *dir, int make_table)
- void **init_paging** ()
- void **load_page_dir** ([page_dir](#) *new_dir)
- void **new_frame** ([page_entry](#) *page)

Variables

- u32int **mem_size** = 0x4000000
- u32int **page_size** = 0x1000
- u32int **nframes**
- u32int * **frames**
- [page_dir](#) * **kdir** = 0
- [page_dir](#) * **cdir** = 0
- u32int **phys_alloc_addr**
- [heap](#) * **kheap**

5.17 mpx_core/lib/string.c File Reference

```
#include <system.h>
#include <string.h>
```

Functions

- int [strlen](#) (const char *s)
Description: Returns the length of a string.
- char * [strcpy](#) (char *s1, const char *s2)
Description: Copy one string to another.
- int [atoi](#) (const char *s)
Description: Convert an ASCII string to an integer.
- int [strcmp](#) (const char *s1, const char *s2)
Description: String comparison.
- char * [strcat](#) (char *s1, const char *s2)
Description: Concatenate the contents of one string onto another.
- int [isspace](#) (const char *c)
Description: Determine if a character is whitespace.
- void * [memset](#) (void *s, int c, size_t n)
Description: Set a region of memory.
- char * [strtok](#) (char *s1, const char *s2)
Description: Split string into tokens.

5.17.1 Function Documentation

5.17.1.1 atoi()

```
int atoi (
    const char * s )
```

Description: Convert an ASCII string to an integer.

Parameters

s	String
---	--------

Definition at line 50 of file string.c.

```
51 {
52     int res=0;
53     int charVal=0;
54     char sign = ' ';
55     char c = *s;
56
57
58     while(isspace(&c)){ ++s; c = *s;} // advance past whitespace
59
60
61     if (*s == '-' || *s == '+') sign = *(s++); // save the sign
62
63
64     while(*s != '\0'){
65         charVal = *s - 48;
66         res = res * 10 + charVal;
67         s++;
68     }
69
70
71
72     if ( sign == '-') res=res * -1;
73
74     return res; // return integer
75 }
```

5.17.1.2 isspace()

```
int isspace (
    const char * c )
```

Description: Determine if a character is whitespace.

Parameters

c	character to check
---	--------------------

Definition at line 121 of file string.c.

```
122 {
123     if (*c == ' ' ||
124         *c == '\n' ||
125         *c == '\r' ||
126         *c == '\f' ||
```

```
127     *c == '\t' ||
128     *c == '\v') {
129     return 1;
130 }
131 return 0;
132 }
```

5.17.1.3 memset()

```
void* memset (
    void * s,
    int c,
    size_t n )
```

Description: Set a region of memory.

Parameters

<i>s</i>	destination
<i>c</i>	byte to write
<i>n</i>	count

Definition at line 139 of file string.c.

```
140 {
141     unsigned char *p = (unsigned char *) s;
142     while(n--){
143         *p++ = (unsigned char) c;
144     }
145     return s;
146 }
```

5.17.1.4 strcat()

```
char* strcat (
    char * s1,
    const char * s2 )
```

Description: Concatenate the contents of one string onto another.

Parameters

<i>s1</i>	destination
<i>s2</i>	source

Definition at line 108 of file string.c.

```
109 {
110     char *rc = s1;
111     if (*s1) while(++s1);
112     while( (*s1++ = *s2++) );
113     return rc;
114 }
```

5.17.1.5 strcmp()

```
int strcmp (
    const char * s1,
    const char * s2 )
```

Description: String comparison.

Parameters

<i>s1</i>	string 1
<i>s2</i>	string 2

Definition at line 81 of file string.c.

```
82 {
83
84     // Remarks:
85     // 1) If we made it to the end of both strings (i. e. our pointer points to a
86     //     '\0' character), the function will return 0
87     // 2) If we didn't make it to the end of both strings, the function will
88     //     return the difference of the characters at the first index of
89     //     indifference.
90     while ( (*s1) && (*s1==*s2) ){
91         ++s1;
92         ++s2;
93     }
94     return ( *(unsigned char *)s1 - *(unsigned char *)s2 );
95 }
```

5.17.1.6 strcpy()

```
char* strcpy (
    char * s1,
    const char * s2 )
```

Description: Copy one string to another.

Parameters

<i>s1</i>	destination
<i>s2</i>	source

Definition at line 38 of file string.c.

```
39 {
40     char *rc = s1;
41     while( (*s1++ = *s2++) );
42     return rc; // return pointer to destination string
43 }
```

5.17.1.7 strlen()

```
int strlen (
    const char * s )
```

Description: Returns the length of a string.

Parameters

s	input string
---	--------------

Definition at line 26 of file string.c.

```

27 {
28     int r1 = 0;
29     if (*s) while(*s++) r1++;
30     return r1; //return length of string
31 }
```

5.17.1.8 strtok()

```

char* strtok (
            char * s1,
            const char * s2 )
```

Description: Split string into tokens.

Parameters

s1	String
s2	delimiter

Definition at line 153 of file string.c.

```

154 {
155     static char *tok_tmp = NULL;
156     const char *p = s2;
157
158     //new string
159     if (s1!=NULL){
160         tok_tmp = s1;
161     }
162     //old string cont'd
163     else {
164         if (tok_tmp==NULL){
165             return NULL;
166         }
167         s1 = tok_tmp;
168     }
169
170     //skip leading s2 characters
171     while ( *p && *s1 ){
172         if (*s1==*p){
173             ++s1;
174             p = s2;
175             continue;
176         }
177         ++p;
178     }
179
180     //no more to parse
181     if (!*s1){
182         return (tok_tmp = NULL);
183     }
184
185     //skip non-s2 characters
186     tok_tmp = s1;
187     while (*tok_tmp){
188         p = s2;
189         while (*p){
190             if (*tok_tmp==*p++){
191                 *tok_tmp++ = '\0';
192                 return s1;
193             }
194         }
195         ++tok_tmp;
196     }
```

```
196  }
197
198  //end of string
199  tok_tmp = NULL;
200  return sl;
201 }
```

5.18 mpx_core/modules/mpx_supt.c File Reference

```
#include "mpx_supt.h"
#include <mem/heap.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <core/serial.h>
```

Functions

- int **sys_req** (int op_code, int device_id, char *buffer_ptr, int *count_ptr)
- void **mpx_init** (int cur_mod)
- void **sys_set_malloc** (u32int(*func)(u32int))
- void **sys_set_free** (int(*func)(void *))
- void * **sys_alloc_mem** (u32int size)
- int **sys_free_mem** (void *ptr)
- void **idle** ()

Variables

- [param](#) **params**
- int **current_module** = -1
- u32int(* **student_malloc**)(u32int)
- int(* **student_free**)(void *)

5.19 mpx_core/modules/mpx_supt.h File Reference

```
#include <system.h>
```

Classes

- struct [param](#)

Macros

- `#define EXIT 0`
- `#define IDLE 1`
- `#define READ 2`
- `#define WRITE 3`
- `#define INVALID_OPERATION 4`
- `#define TRUE 1`
- `#define FALSE 0`
- `#define MODULE_R1 0`
- `#define MODULE_R2 1`
- `#define MODULE_R3 2`
- `#define MODULE_R4 4`
- `#define MODULE_R5 8`
- `#define MODULE_F 9`
- `#define IO_MODULE 10`
- `#define MEM_MODULE 11`
- `#define INVALID_BUFFER 1000`
- `#define INVALID_COUNT 2000`
- `#define DEFAULT_DEVICE 111`
- `#define COM_PORT 222`

Functions

- `int sys_req (int op_code, int device_id, char *buffer_ptr, int *count_ptr)`
- `void mpx_init (int cur_mod)`
- `void sys_set_malloc (u32int(*func)(u32int))`
- `void sys_set_free (int(*func)(void *))`
- `void * sys_alloc_mem (u32int size)`
- `int sys_free_mem (void *ptr)`
- `void idle ()`

5.20 mpx_core/modules/R1/comHand.c File Reference

```
#include <stdint.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <system.h>
#include <core/serial.h>
#include <core/io.h>
#include "../mpx_supt.h"
#include "userFunctions.h"
```

Functions

- `int comHand ()`
Description: Interprets user input to call the appropriate user functions.

5.21 mpx_core/modules/R1/comHand.h File Reference

Functions

- int [comHand](#) ()

Description: Interprets user input to call the appropriate user functions.

5.22 mpx_core/modules/R1/userFunctions.c File Reference

```
#include <stdint.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <system.h>
#include <core/serial.h>
#include <core/io.h>
#include "../mpx_supt.h"
#include "userFunctions.h"
```

Functions

- char * [itoa](#) (int num)

Description: An integer is taken and seperated into individual chars and then all placed into a character array.
- int [BCDtoDec](#) (int BCD)

Description: Changes binary number to decimal numbers.
- int [DectoBCD](#) (int Decimal)

Description: Changes decimal numbers to binary numbers.
- void **printf** (char msg[])
- int [EdgeCase](#) (char *pointer)

Description: Compares pointer char to validate if it is a number or not.
- void [SetTime](#) (int hours, int minutes, int seconds)

Description: sets the time register to the new values that the user inputed, all values must be inputed as SetTime(↔ Hours, Minutes, Seconds).
- void [GetTime](#) ()

Description: retrieve and return the time values for hours, minutes, and seconds form the clock register using inb(↔ Port,address).
- void [SetDate](#) (int day, int month, int millennium, int year)

Description: Sets the date register to the new values that the user inputed, all values must be inputed as SetDime(day, month, millenial, year).
- void [GetDate](#) ()

Description: Returns the full date back to the user in decimal form.
- void [Version](#) ()

Description: Simply returns a char containing "Version: R(module).
- char [toLowerCase](#) (char c)

Description: If a letter is uppercase, it changes it to lowercase.
- void [Help](#) (char *request)

Brief Description: Gives helpful information for one of the functions.
- void [Suspend](#) (Char *Process_Name)

Brief Description: Places a PCD in the suspended state and reinserts it into the appropriate queue.
- void [Resume](#) (Char *Process_Name)

- Brief Description: Places a PCD in the not suspended state and reinserts it into the appropriate queue.*

 - void `Set_Priority` (Char *Process_Name, int Priority)

*Brief Description: Sets **PCB** priority and reinserts the process into the correct place in the correct queue.*

- void `Show_PCB` (char *Process_Name)

*Brief Description: Displays the process name, class, state, suspended status, and priority of a **PCB**.*

- void `Show_All` ()

*Brief Description: Displays the process name, class, state, suspended status, and priority of all **PCB** in the ready and blocked queues.*

- void `Show_Ready` ()

*Brief Description: Displays the process name, class, state, suspended status, and priority of all **PCB** in the ready queue.*

- void `Show_Blocked` ()

*Brief Description: Displays the process name, class, state, suspended status, and priority of all **PCB** in the blocked queue.*

5.22.1 Function Documentation

5.22.1.1 BCDtoDec()

```
int BCDtoDec (
    int BCD )
```

Description: Changes binary number to decimal numbers.

Parameters

<i>value</i>	Binary number to be changed to decimal
--------------	--

Definition at line 64 of file userFunctions.c.

```
64      {
65          return ((BCD>>4)*10) + (BCD & 0xF);
66      }
```

5.22.1.2 DectoBCD()

```
int DectoBCD (
    int Decimal )
```

Description: Changes decimal numbers to binary numbers.

Parameters

<i>Decimal</i>	Decimal number to be changed to binary
----------------	--

Definition at line 71 of file userFunctions.c.

```

71         {
72         return (((Decimal/10) << 4) | (Decimal % 10));
73     }

```

5.22.1.3 EdgeCase()

```

int EdgeCase (
    char * pointer )

```

Description: Compares pointer char to validate if it is a number or not.

Parameters

<i>Compares</i>	pointer char to validate if it is a number or not.
-----------------	--

Definition at line 83 of file userFunctions.c.

```

83     {
84     int valid = 0;
85     if (strcmp(pointer, "00") == 0){
86         valid = 1;
87         return valid;
88     }
89     int i, j;
90     for (i = 0; i < strlen(pointer); i++){
91         valid = 0;
92         for(j = 0; j <= 99; j++){
93             if(strcmp(pointer, itoa(j)) == 0)
94                 valid = 1;
95         }
96         if(valid == 0){
97             return valid;
98         }
99     }
100     return valid;
101 }

```

5.22.1.4 GetDate()

```

void GetDate ( )

```

Description: Returns the full date back to the user in decimal form.

No parameters.

Definition at line 225 of file userFunctions.c.

```

225     {
226     int check = 2;
227     outb(0x70, 0x07);
228     unsigned char day = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
229     outb(0x70, 0x08);
230     unsigned char month = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
231     outb(0x70, 0x32);
232     unsigned char millennium = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
233     char msg[2] = "-";
234     char msg3[10] = "Date: ";
235     printf(msg3);
236     sys_req(WRITE, COM1, itoa(day), &check);
237     printf(msg);
238     sys_req(WRITE, COM1, itoa(month), &check);
239     printf(msg);
240     sys_req(WRITE, COM1, itoa(millennium), &check);
241     outb(0x70, 0x09);

```

```

242     if(BCDtoDec(inb(0x71)) == 0){
243         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, "00", &check);
244     }
245     else {
246         unsigned char year = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
247         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, itoa(year), &check);
248     }
249     printf("\n");
250 }

```

5.22.1.5 GetTime()

```
void GetTime ( )
```

Description: retrieve and return the time values for hours, minutes, and seconds form the clock register using inb(Port,address).

No parameters.

Definition at line 147 of file userFunctions.c.

```

147     {
148         int check = 2;
149         int hour;
150         int minute;
151         int second;
152         outb(0x70,0x04);
153         unsigned char hours = inb(0x71);
154         outb(0x70,0x02);
155         unsigned char minutes = inb(0x71);
156         outb(0x70,0x00);
157         unsigned char seconds = inb(0x71);
158         char msg1[2] = ":";
159         char msg2[10] = "Time: ";
160         printf(msg2);
161         hour = BCDtoDec(hours);
162         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, itoa(hour), &check);
163         printf(msg1);
164         minute = BCDtoDec(minutes);
165         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, itoa(minute), &check);
166         printf(msg1);
167         second = BCDtoDec(seconds);
168         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, itoa(second), &check);
169         printf("\n");
170     }

```

5.22.1.6 Help()

```
void Help (
    char * request )
```

Brief Description: Gives helpful information for one of the functions.

Description: Can except a string as a pointer, if the pointer is null then the function will print a complete list of available commands to the console. If the pointer is a available commands then instructions on how to use the command will be printed. If the command does not exist then a message explaining that it is not a valid command will be displayed.

Parameters

<i>request</i>	Character pointer that matches the name of the function that you need help with.
----------------	--

Definition at line 274 of file userFunctions.c.

```

274         {
275             int check = 1;
276             if (request[0] == '\0') {
277                 printf("\n to chain commands and parameters, please use \"-\" between keywords \n");
278                 printf("\n getDate \n setDate \n getTime \n setTime \n version \n shutdown \n\n");
279             }
280             else if (strcmp(request, "GetDate") == 0) {
281                 printf("\n getDate returns the current date that is loaded onto the operating
system.\n");
282             }
283             else if (strcmp(request, "SetDate") == 0) {
284                 printf("\n setDate allows the user to reset the correct date into the system, as follows
setDate-BLU\"day\"RESET\"-\"BLU\"month\"RESET\"-\"BLU\"year\"RESET\".\n Time must be inputed as a two digit
number, Example 02 or 00");
285             }
286             else if (strcmp(request, "GetTime") == 0) {
287                 printf("\n getTime returns the current time as hours, minutes, seconds that is loaded
onto the operating system.\n");
288             }
289             else if (strcmp(request, "SetTime") == 0) {
290                 printf("\n setTime allows the user to reset the correct time into the system, as follows
setTime-BLU\"hour\"RESET\"-\"BLU\"minute\"RESET\"-\"BLU\"second\"RESET\".\n Time must be inputed as a two digit
number, Example 02 or 00");
291             }
292             else if (strcmp(request, "Version") == 0) {
293                 printf("\n version returns the current operating software version that the system is
running.\n");
294             }
295             else if (strcmp(request, "shutdown") == 0) {
296                 printf("\n shutdown shuts down the system.\n");
297             }
298         }
299         /*****R2 Commands*****/
300         else if (strcmp(request, "suspend") == 0) {
301             printf("\n Suspend takes in the name of a PCB then places it into the suspended state and reinserts
it into the correct queue.\n");
302         }
303         else if (strcmp(FirstToken, "resume") == 0) {
304             printf("\n Resume takes in the name of a PCB then removes it from the suspended state and adds it to
the correct queue.\n");
305         }
306         else if (strcmp(FirstToken, "setPriority") == 0) {
307             printf("\n SetPriority takes in the name of a PCB and the priority it needs to be set to then
reinstates the specified PCB into a new location by priority.\n");
308         }
309         else if (strcmp(FirstToken, "showPCB") == 0) {
310             printf("\n ShowPCB takes in the name of a PCB and returns all the associated attributes to the
user.\n");
311         }
312         else if (strcmp(FirstToken, "showAll") == 0) {
313             printf("\n ShowAll takes no parameters but returns all PCB's that are currently in any of the
queues.\n");
314         }
315         else if (strcmp(FirstToken, "showReady") == 0) {
316             printf("\n ShowReady takes in no parameters but returns all PCB's and there attributes that
currently are in the ready state.\n");
317         }
318         else if (strcmp(FirstToken, "showBlocked") == 0) {
319             printf("\n ShowBlocked takes in no parameters but returns all PCB's and there attributes that
currently are in the blocked state.\n");
320         }
321     }
322     /***** R2 Temp Commands *****/
323     else if (strcmp(FirstToken, "createPCB") == 0) {
324         printf("\n CreatePCB takes in the process_name, process_class, and process_priority. Then assigns
this new process into the correct queue.\n");
325     }
326     else if (strcmp(FirstToken, "deletePCB") == 0) {
327         printf("\n DeletePCB takes in the process_name then deletes it from the queue and free's all the
memory that was previously allocated to the specified PCB.\n");
328     }
329     else if (strcmp(FirstToken, "block") == 0) {
330         printf("\n Block takes in the process_name then sets it's state to blocked and reinserts it back
into the correct queue.\n");
331     }
332     else if (strcmp(FirstToken, "unblock") == 0) {
333         printf("\n Unblock takes in the process_name then sets it's state to ready and reinserts it back
into the correct queue.\n");
334     }
335     else {
336         printf("\x1b[31m\"\nThe requested command does not exist please refer to the Help function for a
full list of commands.\n\"\x1b[0m");
337     }
338 }

```

5.22.1.7 itoa()

```
char* itoa (
    int num )
```

Description: An integer is taken and seperated into individual chars and then all placed into a character array.

Adapted from geeksforgeeks.org.

Parameters

<i>num</i>	integer to be put into array Title: itoa Author: Neha Mahajan Date: 29 May, 2017 Availability: https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/implement-itoa/
------------	--

Definition at line 33 of file userFunctions.c.

```
34     {
35         int i,j,k,count;
36         i = num;
37         j = 0;
38         count = 0;
39         while(i){ // count number of digits
40             count++;
41             i /= 10;
42         }
43
44         char* arr1;
45         char arr2[count];
46         arr1 = (char*)sys_alloc_mem(count); //memory allocation
47
48         while(num){ // seperate last digit from number and add ASCII
49             arr2[++j] = num%10 + '0';
50             num /= 10;
51         }
52
53         for(k = 0; k < j; k++){ // reverse array results
54             arr1[k] = arr2[j-k];
55         }
56         arr1[k] = '\0';
57
58         return(char*)arr1;
59     }
```

5.22.1.8 Resume()

```
void Resume (
    Char * Process_Name )
```

Brief Description: Places a PCD in the not suspended state and reinserts it into the appropriate queue.

Description: Can except a string as a pointer that is the Process Name. Places a [PCB](#) in the not suspended state and reinserts it into the appropriate queue. An error check for valid Process Name.

Parameters

<i>Process_Name</i>	Character pointer that matches the name of process.
---------------------	---

Definition at line 371 of file userFunctions.c.

```

371                                     {
372
373
374     // Name Error check
375     // Error check (Valid Name)
376     //if (Process_Name != valid name){
377     // printf("\x1b[31m"\nERROR: Not a valid process name \n"\x1b[0m");
378     //}
379
380 }

```

5.22.1.9 Set_Priority()

```

void Set_Priority (
    Char * Process_Name,
    int Priority )

```

Brief Description: Sets **PCB** priority and reinserts the process into the correct place in the correct queue.

Description: Can except a string as a pointer that is the Process Name. Can accept and integer than is the Priority. Sets a **PCB**'s priority and reinserts the process into the correct place in the correct queue. An error check for valid Process Name and an error check for a valid priority 1 - 9.

Parameters

<i>Process_Name</i>	Character pointer that matches the name of process.
<i>Priority</i>	integer that matches the priority number.

Definition at line 388 of file userFunctions.c.

```

388                                     {
389     int i;
390
391     // Name Error check
392     // Error check (Valid Name)
393     //if (Process_Name != valid name){
394     // printf("\x1b[31m"\nERROR: Not a valid process name \n"\x1b[0m");
395     //}
396     // Priority error check
397     for(i = 0; i < 9; i++){
398         if(Priority == i){
399             break;
400         }
401         else{
402             printf("\x1b[31m"\nERROR: Not a valid Priority \n"\x1b[0m")
403         }
404     }
405
406 }

```

5.22.1.10 SetDate()

```

void SetDate (
    int day,
    int month,
    int millennium,
    int year )

```

Description: Sets the date register to the new values that the user inputed, all values must be inputed as Set←Dime(day, month, millenial, year).

Parameters

<i>day</i>	Integer to be set in the Day position
<i>month</i>	Integer to be set in the Month position
<i>millenial</i>	Integer to be set in the Millenial position
<i>year</i>	Integer to be set in the Year position

Definition at line 178 of file userFunctions.c.

```

178
179     outb(0x70,0x07);
180     int tempDay = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
181     outb(0x70,0x08);
182     int tempMonth = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
183     outb(0x70,0x32);
184     int tempMillennium = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
185     outb(0x70,0x09);
186     int tempYear = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
187     cli();
188     outb(0x70,0x07);
189     outb(0x71,DectoBCD (day));
190     outb(0x70,0x08);
191     outb(0x71,DectoBCD (month));
192     outb(0x70,0x32);
193     outb(0x71,DectoBCD (millennium));
194     outb(0x70,0x09);
195     outb(0x71,DectoBCD (year));
196     sti();
197     outb(0x70,0x07);
198     unsigned char newDay = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
199     outb(0x70,0x08);
200     unsigned char newMonth = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
201     outb(0x70,0x32);
202     unsigned char newMillennium = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
203     outb(0x70,0x09);
204     unsigned char newYear = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
205     if(newDay != day || newMonth != month || newMillennium != millennium || newYear != year){
206         printf("Your input was invalid\n");
207         cli();
208         outb(0x70,0x07);
209         outb(0x71,DectoBCD (tempDay));
210         outb(0x70,0x08);
211         outb(0x71,DectoBCD (tempMonth));
212         outb(0x70,0x32);
213         outb(0x71,DectoBCD (tempMillennium));
214         outb(0x70,0x09);
215         outb(0x71,DectoBCD (tempYear));
216         sti();
217     }
218     else
219         printf("Date Set\n");
220 }
```

5.22.1.11 SetTime()

```

void SetTime (
    int hours,
    int minutes,
    int seconds )
```

Description: sets the time register to the new values that the user inputed, all values must be inputed as SetTime(← Hours, Minutes, Seconds).

Parameters

<i>hours</i>	Integer to be set in the Hour position
<i>minutes</i>	Integer to be set in the Minutes position
<i>seconds</i>	Integer to be set in the Seconds position

Definition at line 108 of file userFunctions.c.

```

108                                     {
109     outb(0x70,0x04);
110     unsigned char tempHours = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
111     outb(0x70,0x02);
112     unsigned char tempMinutes = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
113     outb(0x70,0x00);
114     unsigned char tempSeconds = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
115     cli(); //outb(device + 1, 0x00); //disable interrupts
116     outb(0x70,0x04);
117     outb(0x71, DectoBCD(hours)); // change to bcd
118     outb(0x70,0x02);
119     outb(0x71, DectoBCD(minutes));
120     outb(0x70,0x00);
121     outb(0x71, DectoBCD(seconds));
122     sti(); //outb(device + 4, 0x0B); //enable interrupts, rts/dsr set
123     outb(0x70,0x04);
124     unsigned char newHours = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
125     outb(0x70,0x02);
126     unsigned char newMinutes = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
127     outb(0x70,0x00);
128     unsigned char newSeconds = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
129     if(newHours != hours || newMinutes != minutes || newSeconds != seconds){
130         printf("Your input was invalid\n");
131         cli(); //outb(device + 1, 0x00); //disable interrupts
132         outb(0x70,0x04);
133         outb(0x71, DectoBCD(tempHours)); // change to bcd
134         outb(0x70,0x02);
135         outb(0x71, DectoBCD(tempMinutes));
136         outb(0x70,0x00);
137         outb(0x71, DectoBCD(tempSeconds));
138         sti(); //outb(device + 4, 0x0B); //enable interrupts, rts/dsr set
139     }
140     else
141         printf("Time Set\n");
142 }

```

5.22.1.12 Show_All()

```
void Show_All ( )
```

Brief Description: Displays the process name, class, state, suspended status, and priority of all PCB in the ready and blocked queues.

Description: The process name, class, state, suspend status, and priority of each of the PCB's in the ready and blocked queues.

Definition at line 439 of file userFunctions.c.

```

439     {
440     int check = 20;
441     int i;
442     int j;
443     for(i = 0; i < sizeof(ready queue);i++) {
444         char rProcess_Name = ready queue [i] Process_Name;
445         int rClass = ready queue [i] class;
446         char rState = ready queue[i] state;
447         char rStatus = ready queue[i] status;
448         int rPriority = ready queue[i] priority;
449         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, rProcess_Name, &check);
450         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, itoa(rClass), &check);
451         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, rState, &check);
452         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, rStatus, &check);
453         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, itoa(rPriority), &check);
454     }
455     for(j = 0; j < sizeof(blocked queue); j++){
456         char bProcess_Name = blocked queue [j] Process_Name;
457         int bClass = blocked queue [j] class;
458         char bState = blocked queue[j] state;
459         char bStatus = blocked queue[j] status;
460         int bPriority = blocked queue[j] priority;
461         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, bProcess_Name, &check);
462         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, itoa(bClass), &check);
463         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, bState, &check);
464         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, bStatus, &check);
465         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, itoa(bPriority), &check);
466     }
467 }

```


5.22.1.13 Show_Blocked()

```
void Show_Blocked ( )
```

Brief Description: Displays the process name, class, state, suspended status, and priority of all **PCB** in the blocked queue.

Description: The process name, class, state, suspend status, and priority of each of the **PCB**'s in the blocked queue.
Brief Description: Calls SetupPCB() and inserts **PCB** into appropriate queue.

Description: Can except a string as a pointer that is the Process Name. Can accept two integers, Priority and Class. SetupPCB() will be called and the **PCB** will be inserted into the appropriate queue. An error check for unique and valid Process Name, an error check for valid process class, and an error check for process priority.

Parameters

<i>Process_Name</i>	Character pointer that matches the name of process.
<i>Priority</i>	integer that matches the priority number.
<i>Class</i>	integer that matches the class number.

Brief Description: Removes **PCB** from appropriate queue and frees all associated memory.

Description: Can except a string as a pointer that is the Process Name. Removes **PCB** from the appropriate queue and then frees all associated memory. An error check to make sure process name is valid.

Parameters

<i>Process_Name</i>	Character pointer that matches the name of process.
---------------------	---

Brief Description: Places a **PCB** in the blocked state and reinserts it into the correct queue.

Description: Can except a string as a pointer that is the Process Name. The specified **PCB** will be places in a blocked state and reinserted into the appropriate queue. An error check for a valid name occurs.

Parameters

<i>Process_Name</i>	Character pointer that matches the name of process.
---------------------	---

Brief Description: Places a **PCB** in the unblocked state and reinserts it into the correct queue.

Description: Can except a string as a pointer that is the Process Name. The specified **PCB** will be places in an unblocked state and reinserted into the appropriate queue. An error check for a valid name occurs.

Parameters

<i>Process_Name</i>	Character pointer that matches the name of process.
---------------------	---

Definition at line 492 of file userFunctions.c.

5.22.1.14 Show_PCB()

```
void Show_PCB (
    char * Process_Name )
```

Brief Description: Displays the process name, class, state, suspended status, and priority of a [PCB](#).

Description: Can except a string as a pointer that is the Process Name. The process name, claaas, state, suspend status, and priority of a [PCB](#) are displayed. An error check for a valid name occurs.

Parameters

<i>Process_Name</i>	Character pointer that matches the name of process
---------------------	--

Definition at line 413 of file userFunctions.c.

```
413     {
414     int class, check, state, prior;
415     char[] name;
416     check = 10;
417     PCB* pcb = FindPCB(Process_Name);
418     class = pcb->Process_Class;
419     name = pcb->Process_Name;
420     state = pcb->ReadyState;
421     status = pcb->SuspendedState;
422     prior = pcb->Priority;
423
424     if(name == NULL){
425     printf("\x1b[31m""\nERROR: Not a valid process name \n""\x1b[0m");
426     } else{
427     sys_req(WRITE, COM1, name, &check);
428     sys_req(WRITE, COM1, itoa(class), &check);
429     sys_req(WRITE, COM1, itoa(state), &check);
430     sys_req(WRITE, COM1, itoa(status), &check);
431     sys_req(WRITE, COM1, itoa(priot), &check);
432     }
433 }
```

5.22.1.15 Show_Ready()

```
void Show_Ready ( )
```

Brief Description: Displays the process name, class, state, suspended status, and priority of all [PCB](#) in the ready queue.

Description: The process name, claaas, state, suspend status, and priority of each of he [PCB](#)'s in the ready queue.

Definition at line 472 of file userFunctions.c.

```
472     {
473     int check = 20;
474     int i;
475     for(i = 0; i < sizeof(ready queue);i++) {
476     char Process_Name = ready queue [i] Process_Name;
477     char Class = ready queue [i] class;
478     char State = ready queue[i] state;
479     char Status = ready queue[i] status;
480     char Priority = ready queue[i] priority;
481     sys_req(WRITE, COM1, Process_Name, &check);
482     sys_req(WRITE, COM1, Class, &check);
483     sys_req(WRITE, COM1, State, &check);
484     sys_req(WRITE, COM1, Status, &check);
485     sys_req(WRITE, COM1, Priority, &check);
486     }
487 }
```

5.22.1.16 Suspend()

```
void Suspend (
    Char * Process_Name )
```

Brief Description: Places a PCD in the suspended state and reinserts it into the appropriate queue.

Description: Can except a string as a pointer that is the Process Name. Places a [PCB](#) in the suspended state and reinserts it into the appropriate queue. An error check for valid Process Name.

Parameters

<i>Process_Name</i>	Character pointer that matches the name of process.
---------------------	---

Definition at line 356 of file userFunctions.c.

```
356                                     {
357
358     // Name Error check
359     // Error check (Valid Name)
360     //if (Process_Name != valid name){
361     // printf("\x1b[31m"\nERROR: Not a valid process name \n"\x1b[0m");
362     //}
363
364 }
```

5.22.1.17 toLowercase()

```
char toLowercase (
    char c )
```

Description: If a letter is uppercase, it changes it to lowercase.

(char)

Parameters

<i>c</i>	Character that is to be changed to its lowercase equivalent
----------	---

Definition at line 262 of file userFunctions.c.

```
262                                     {
263     if((c >= 65) && (c <= 90)) {
264         c = c + 32;
265     }
266     return c;
267 }
```

5.22.1.18 Version()

```
void Version ( )
```

Description: Simply returns a char containing "Version: R(module).

(the iteration that module is currently on).

No parameters.

Definition at line 255 of file userFunctions.c.

```
255         {
256             printf("Version: R2.0 \n");
257         }
```

5.23 mpx_core/modules/R1/userFunctions.h File Reference

Macros

- `#define RED "\x1B[31m"`
- `#define GRN "\x1B[32m"`
- `#define YEL "\x1B[33m"`
- `#define BLU "\x1B[34m"`
- `#define MAG "\x1B[35m"`
- `#define CYN "\x1B[36m"`
- `#define WHT "\x1B[37m"`
- `#define RESET "\x1B[0m"`

Functions

- void [SetTime](#) (int hours, int minutes, int seconds)
Description: sets the time register to the new values that the user inputed, all values must be inputed as SetTime(↵ Hours, Minutes, Seconds).
- void [GetTime](#) ()
Description: retrieve and return the time values for hours, minutes, and seconds form the clock register using inb(↵ Port,address).
- int [DectoBCD](#) (int Decimal)
Description: Changes decimal numbers to binary numbers.
- char * [itoa](#) (int num)
Description: An integer is taken and seperated into individual chars and then all placed into a character array.
- void [SetDate](#) (int day, int month, int millennium, int year)
Description: Sets the date register to the new values that the user inputed, all values must be inputed as SetDime(day, month, millenial, year).
- int [BCDtoDec](#) (int BCD)
Description: Changes binary number to decimal numbers.
- void [GetDate](#) ()
Description: Returns the full date back to the user in decimal form.
- void [Version](#) ()
Description: Simply returns a char containing "Version: R(module).
- void [Help](#) (char *request)
Brief Description: Gives helpful information for one of the functions.
- void `printf` (char msg[])
- int [EdgeCase](#) (char *pointer)
Description: Compares pointer char to validate if it is a number or not.
- char [toLowercase](#) (char c)
Description: If a letter is uppercase, it changes it to lowercase.
- void [Suspend](#) (Char *Process_Name)

- Brief Description: Places a PCD in the suspended state and reinserts it into the appropriate queue.*

 - void **Resume** (Char *Process_Name)
- Brief Description: Places a PCD in the not suspended state and reinserts it into the appropriate queue.*

 - void **Set_Priority** (Char *Process_Name, int Priority)
- Brief Description: Sets **PCB** priority and reinserts the process into the correct place in the correct queue.*

 - void **Show_PCB** (Char *Process_Name)
- void **Show_All** ()
- Brief Description: Displays the process name, class, state, suspended status, and priority of all **PCB** in the ready and blocked queues.*

 - void **Show_Ready** ()
- Brief Description: Displays the process name, class, state, suspended status, and priority of all **PCB** in the ready queue.*

 - void **Show_Blocked** ()
- Brief Description: Displays the process name, class, state, suspended status, and priority of all **PCB** in the blocked queue.*

 - void **Create_PCB** (char *Process_Name, int Priority, int Class)
 - void **Delete_PCB** (Char *Process_Name)
 - void **Block** (Char *Process_Name)
 - void **Unblock** (Char *Process_Name)

5.23.1 Function Documentation

5.23.1.1 BCDtoDec()

```
int BCDtoDec (
    int BCD )
```

Description: Changes binary number to decimal numbers.

Parameters

<i>value</i>	Binary number to be changed to decimal
--------------	--

Definition at line 64 of file userFunctions.c.

```
64     {
65         return ((BCD>>4)*10) + (BCD & 0xF);
66     }
```

5.23.1.2 DectoBCD()

```
int DectoBCD (
    int Decimal )
```

Description: Changes decimal numbers to binary numbers.

Parameters

<i>Decimal</i>	Decimal number to be changed to binary
----------------	--

Definition at line 71 of file userFunctions.c.

```

71         {
72     return ((Decimal/10) << 4) | (Decimal % 10));
73     }
```

5.23.1.3 EdgeCase()

```

int EdgeCase (
    char * pointer )
```

Description: Compares pointer char to validate if it is a number or not.

Parameters

<i>Compares</i>	pointer char to validate if it is a number or not.
-----------------	--

Definition at line 83 of file userFunctions.c.

```

83     {
84     int valid = 0;
85     if (strcmp(pointer, "00") == 0){
86         valid = 1;
87         return valid;
88     }
89     int i, j;
90     for (i = 0; i < strlen(pointer); i++){
91         valid = 0;
92         for(j = 0; j <= 99; j++){
93             if(strcmp(pointer, itoa(j)) == 0)
94                 valid = 1;
95         }
96         if(valid == 0){
97             return valid;
98         }
99     }
100     return valid;
101 }
```

5.23.1.4 GetDate()

```

void GetDate ( )
```

Description: Returns the full date back to the user in decimal form.

No parameters.

Definition at line 225 of file userFunctions.c.

```

225     {
226     int check = 2;
227     outb(0x70, 0x07);
228     unsigned char day = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
229     outb(0x70, 0x08);
230     unsigned char month = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
231     outb(0x70, 0x32);
232     unsigned char millennium = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
```

```

233     char msg[2] = "-";
234     char msg3[10] = "Date: ";
235     printf(msg3);
236     sys_req(WRITE, COM1, itoa(day), &check);
237     printf(msg);
238     sys_req(WRITE, COM1, itoa(month), &check);
239     printf(msg);
240     sys_req(WRITE, COM1, itoa(millennium), &check);
241     outb(0x70,0x09);
242     if(BCDtoDec(inb(0x71)) == 0){
243         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, "00", &check);
244     }
245     else {
246         unsigned char year = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
247         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, itoa(year), &check);
248     }
249     printf("\n");
250 }

```

5.23.1.5 GetTime()

```
void GetTime ( )
```

Description: retrieve and return the time values for hours, minutes, and seconds form the clock register using inb(Port,address).

No parameters.

Definition at line 147 of file userFunctions.c.

```

147     {
148         int check = 2;
149         int hour;
150         int minute;
151         int second;
152         outb(0x70,0x04);
153         unsigned char hours = inb(0x71);
154         outb(0x70,0x02);
155         unsigned char minutes = inb(0x71);
156         outb(0x70,0x00);
157         unsigned char seconds = inb(0x71);
158         char msg1[2] = ":";
159         char msg2[10] = "Time: ";
160         printf(msg2);
161         hour = BCDtoDec(hours);
162         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, itoa(hour), &check);
163         printf(msg1);
164         minute = BCDtoDec(minutes);
165         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, itoa(minute), &check);
166         printf(msg1);
167         second = BCDtoDec(seconds);
168         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, itoa(second), &check);
169         printf("\n");
170     }

```

5.23.1.6 Help()

```
void Help (
    char * request )
```

Brief Description: Gives helpful information for one of the functions.

Description: Can except a string as a pointer, if the pointer is null then the function will print a complete list of available commands to the console. If the pointer is a available commands then instructions on how to use the command will be printed. If the command does not exist then a message explaining that it is not a valid command will be displayed.

Parameters

<i>request</i>	Character pointer that matches the name of the function that you need help with.
----------------	--

Definition at line 274 of file userFunctions.c.

```

274         {
275     int check = 1;
276     if (request[0] == '\0') {
277         printf("\n to chain commands and parameters, please use \"-\" between keywords \n");
278         printf("\n getDate \n setDate \n getTime \n setTime \n version \n shutdown \n\n");
279     }
280     else if (strcmp(request, "GetDate") == 0) {
281         printf("\n getDate returns the current date that is loaded onto the operating
system.\n");
282     }
283     else if (strcmp(request, "SetDate") == 0) {
284         printf("\n setDate allows the user to reset the correct date into the system, as follows
setDate-BLU"day"RESET"-BLU"month"RESET"-BLU"year"RESET".\n Time must be inputed as a two digit
number, Example 02 or 00");
285     }
286     else if (strcmp(request, "GetTime") == 0) {
287         printf("\n getTime returns the current time as hours, minutes, seconds that is loaded
onto the operating system.\n");
288     }
289     else if (strcmp(request, "SetTime") == 0) {
290         printf("\n setTime allows the user to reset the correct time into the system, as follows
setTime-BLU"hour"RESET"-BLU"minute"RESET"-BLU"second"RESET".\n Time must be inputed as a two digit
number, Example 02 or 00");
291     }
292     else if (strcmp(request, "Version") == 0) {
293         printf("\n version returns the current operating software version that the system is
running.\n");
294     }
295     else if (strcmp(request, "shutdown") == 0) {
296         printf("\n shutdown shuts down the system.\n");
297     }
298
299     /*****R2 Commands*****/
300     else if (strcmp(request, "suspend") == 0) {
301         printf("\n Suspend takes in the name of a PCB then places it into the suspended state and reinserts
it into the correct queue.\n");
302     }
303     else if (strcmp(FirstToken, "resume") == 0) {
304         printf("\n Resume takes in the name of a PCB then removes it from the suspended state and adds it to
the correct queue.\n");
305     }
306     else if (strcmp(FirstToken, "setPriority") == 0) {
307         printf("\n SetPriority takes in the name of a PCB and the priority it needs to be set to then
reinstates the specified PCB into a new location by priority.\n");
308     }
309     else if (strcmp(FirstToken, "showPCB") == 0) {
310         printf("\n ShowPCB takes in the name of a PCB and returns all the associated attributes to the
user.\n");
311     }
312     else if (strcmp(FirstToken, "showAll") == 0) {
313         printf("\n ShowAll takes no parameters but returns all PCB's that are currently in any of the
queues.\n");
314     }
315     else if (strcmp(FirstToken, "showReady") == 0) {
316         printf("\n ShowReady takes in no parameters but returns all PCB's and there attributes that
currently are in the ready state.\n");
317     }
318     else if (strcmp(FirstToken, "showBlocked") == 0) {
319         printf("\n ShowBlocked takes in no parameters but returns all PCB's and there attributes that
currently are in the blocked state.\n");
320     }
321
322     /***** R2 Temp Commands *****/
323     else if (strcmp(FirstToken, "createPCB") == 0) {
324         printf("\n CreatePCB takes in the process_name, process_class, and process_priority. Then assigns
this new process into the correct queue.\n");
325     }
326     else if (strcmp(FirstToken, "deletePCB") == 0) {
327         printf("\n DeletePCB takes in the process_name then deletes it from the queue and free's all the
memory that was previously allocated to the specified PCB.\n");
328     }
329     else if (strcmp(FirstToken, "block") == 0) {
330         printf("\n Block takes in the process_name then sets it's state to blocked and reinserts it back
into the correct queue.\n");
331     }
332     else if (strcmp(FirstToken, "unblock") == 0) {
333         printf("\n Unblock takes in the process_name then sets it's state to ready and reinserts it back
into the correct queue.\n");

```



```

334     }
335     else {
336         printf("\x1b[31m"\nThe requested command does not exist please refer to the Help function for a
full list of commands.\n"\x1b[0m");
337     }
338 }

```

5.23.1.7 itoa()

```

char* itoa (
    int num )

```

Description: An integer is taken and seperated into individual chars and then all placed into a character array.

Adapted from [geeksforgeeks.org](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org).

Parameters

<i>num</i>	integer to be put into array Title: itoa Author: Neha Mahajan Date: 29 May, 2017 Availability: https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/implement-itoa/
------------	--

Definition at line 33 of file userFunctions.c.

```

34     {
35         int i,j,k,count;
36         i = num;
37         j = 0;
38         count = 0;
39         while(i){ // count number of digits
40             count++;
41             i /= 10;
42         }
43
44         char* arr1;
45         char arr2[count];
46         arr1 = (char*)sys_alloc_mem(count); //memory allocation
47
48         while(num){ // seperate last digit from number and add ASCII
49             arr2[++j] = num%10 + '0';
50             num /= 10;
51         }
52
53         for(k = 0; k < j; k++){ // reverse array results
54             arr1[k] = arr2[j-k];
55         }
56         arr1[k] = '\0';
57
58         return(char*)arr1;
59     }

```

5.23.1.8 Resume()

```

void Resume (
    Char * Process_Name )

```

Brief Description: Places a PCD in the not suspended state and reinserts it into the appropriate queue.

Description: Can except a string as a pointer that is the Process Name. Places a [PCB](#) in the not suspended state and reinserts it into the appropriate queue. An error check for valid Process Name.

Parameters

<i>Process_Name</i>	Character pointer that matches the name of process.
---------------------	---

Definition at line 371 of file userFunctions.c.

```

371         {
372
373
374     // Name Error check
375     // Error check (Valid Name)
376     //if (Process_Name != valid name){
377     // printf("\x1b[31m"\nERROR: Not a valid process name \n""\x1b[0m");
378     //}
379
380 }
```

5.23.1.9 Set_Priority()

```

void Set_Priority (
    Char * Process_Name,
    int Priority )
```

Brief Description: Sets [PCB](#) priority and reinserts the process into the correct place in the correct queue.

Description: Can except a string as a pointer that is the Process Name. Can accept and integer than is the Priority. Sets a [PCB](#)'s priority and reinserts the process into the correct place in the correct queue. An error check for valid Process Name and an error check for a valid priority 1 - 9.

Parameters

<i>Process_Name</i>	Character pointer that matches the name of process.
<i>Priority</i>	integer that matches the priority number.

Definition at line 388 of file userFunctions.c.

```

388         {
389     int i;
390
391     // Name Error check
392     // Error check (Valid Name)
393     //if (Process_Name != valid name){
394     // printf("\x1b[31m"\nERROR: Not a valid process name \n""\x1b[0m");
395     //}
396     // Priority error check
397     for(i = 0; i < 9; i++){
398         if(Priority == i){
399             break;
400         }
401         else{
402             printf("\x1b[31m"\nERROR: Not a valid Priority \n""\x1b[0m")
403         }
404     }
405
406 }
```

5.23.1.10 SetDate()

```

void SetDate (
    int day,
```

```

    int month,
    int millennium,
    int year )

```

Description: Sets the date register to the new values that the user inputed, all values must be inputed as Set←Dime(day, month, millenial, year).

Parameters

<i>day</i>	Integer to be set in the Day position
<i>month</i>	Integer to be set in the Month position
<i>millenial</i>	Integer to be set in the Millenial position
<i>year</i>	Integer to be set in the Year position

Definition at line 178 of file userFunctions.c.

```

178
179     outb(0x70,0x07);
180     int tempDay = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
181     outb(0x70,0x08);
182     int tempMonth = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
183     outb(0x70,0x32);
184     int tempMillennium = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
185     outb(0x70,0x09);
186     int tempYear = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
187     cli();
188         outb(0x70,0x07);
189         outb(0x71,DectoBCD (day));
190         outb(0x70,0x08);
191         outb(0x71,DectoBCD (month));
192         outb(0x70,0x32);
193         outb(0x71,DectoBCD (millennium));
194         outb(0x70,0x09);
195         outb(0x71,DectoBCD (year));
196         sti();
197     outb(0x70,0x07);
198     unsigned char newDay = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
199     outb(0x70,0x08);
200     unsigned char newMonth = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
201     outb(0x70,0x32);
202     unsigned char newMillennium = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
203     outb(0x70,0x09);
204     unsigned char newYear = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
205     if(newDay != day || newMonth != month || newMillennium != millennium || newYear != year){
206         printf("Your input was invalid\n");
207         cli();
208         outb(0x70,0x07);
209         outb(0x71,DectoBCD (tempDay));
210         outb(0x70,0x08);
211         outb(0x71,DectoBCD (tempMonth));
212         outb(0x70,0x32);
213         outb(0x71,DectoBCD (tempMillennium));
214         outb(0x70,0x09);
215         outb(0x71,DectoBCD (tempYear));
216         sti();
217     }
218     else
219         printf("Date Set\n");
220 }

```

5.23.1.11 SetTime()

```

void SetTime (
    int hours,
    int minutes,
    int seconds )

```

Description: sets the time register to the new values that the user inputed, all values must be inputed as SetTime(←Hours, Minutes, Seconds).

Parameters

<i>hours</i>	Integer to be set in the Hour position
<i>minutes</i>	Integer to be set in the Minutes position
<i>seconds</i>	Integer to be set in the Seconds position

Definition at line 108 of file userFunctions.c.

```

108
109     outb(0x70,0x04);
110     unsigned char tempHours = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
111     outb(0x70,0x02);
112     unsigned char tempMinutes = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
113     outb(0x70,0x00);
114     unsigned char tempSeconds = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
115     cli(); //outb(device + 1, 0x00); //disable interrupts
116     outb(0x70,0x04);
117     outb(0x71, DectoBCD(hours)); // change to bcd
118     outb(0x70,0x02);
119     outb(0x71, DectoBCD(minutes));
120     outb(0x70,0x00);
121     outb(0x71, DectoBCD(seconds));
122     sti(); //outb(device + 4, 0x0B); //enable interrupts, rts/dsr set
123     outb(0x70,0x04);
124     unsigned char newHours = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
125     outb(0x70,0x02);
126     unsigned char newMinutes = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
127     outb(0x70,0x00);
128     unsigned char newSeconds = BCDtoDec(inb(0x71));
129     if(newHours != hours || newMinutes != minutes || newSeconds != seconds){
130         printf("Your input was invalid\n");
131         cli(); //outb(device + 1, 0x00); //disable interrupts
132         outb(0x70,0x04);
133         outb(0x71, DectoBCD(tempHours)); // change to bcd
134         outb(0x70,0x02);
135         outb(0x71, DectoBCD(tempMinutes));
136         outb(0x70,0x00);
137         outb(0x71, DectoBCD(tempSeconds));
138         sti(); //outb(device + 4, 0x0B); //enable interrupts, rts/dsr set
139     }
140     else
141         printf("Time Set\n");
142 }
```

5.23.1.12 Show_All()

```
void Show_All ( )
```

Brief Description: Displays the process name, class, state, suspended status, and priority of all [PCB](#) in the ready and blocked queues.

Description: The process name, class, state, suspend status, and priority of each of the [PCB](#)'s in the ready and blocked queues.

Definition at line 439 of file userFunctions.c.

```

439     {
440     int check = 20;
441     int i;
442     int j;
443     for(i = 0; i < sizeof(ready queue);i++) {
444         char rProcess_Name = ready queue [i] Process_Name;
445         int rClass = ready queue [i] class;
446         char rState = ready queue[i] state;
447         char rStatus = ready queue[i] status;
448         int rPriority = ready queue[i] priority;
449         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, rProcess_Name, &check);
450         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, itoa(rClass), &check);
451         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, rState, &check);
452         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, rStatus, &check);
453         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, itoa(rPriority), &check);
454     }
```

```

455     for(j = 0; j < sizeof(blocked queue); j++){
456         char bProcess_Name = blocked queue [j] Process_Name;
457         int bClass = blocked queue [j] class;
458         char bState = blocked queue[j] state;
459         char bStatus = blocked queue[j] status;
460         int bPriority = blocked queue[j] priority;
461         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, bProcess_Name, &check);
462         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, itoa(bClass), &check);
463         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, bState, &check);
464         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, bStatus, &check);
465         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, itoa(bPriority), &check);
466     }
467 }

```

5.23.1.13 Show_Blocked()

```
void Show_Blocked ( )
```

Brief Description: Displays the process name, class, state, suspended status, and priority of all **PCB** in the blocked queue.

Description: The process name, class, state, suspend status, and priority of each of the **PCB**'s in the blocked queue.
Brief Description: Calls SetupPCB() and inserts **PCB** into appropriate queue.

Description: Can except a string as a pointer that is the Process Name. Can accept two integers, Priority and Class. SetupPCB() will be called and the **PCB** will be inserted into the appropriate queue. An error check for unique and valid Process Name, an error check for valid process class, and an error check for process priority.

Parameters

<i>Process_Name</i>	Character pointer that matches the name of process.
<i>Priority</i>	integer that matches the priority number.
<i>Class</i>	integer that matches the class number.

Brief Description: Removes **PCB** from appropriate queue and frees all associated memory.

Description: Can except a string as a pointer that is the Process Name. Removes **PCB** from the appropriate queue and then frees all associated memory. An error check to make sure process name is valid.

Parameters

<i>Process_Name</i>	Character pointer that matches the name of process.
---------------------	---

Brief Description: Places a **PCD** in the blocked state and reinserts it into the correct queue.

Description: Can except a string as a pointer that is the Process Name. The specified **PCB** will be places in a blocked state and reinserted into the appropriate queue. An error check for a valid name occurs.

Parameters

<i>Process_Name</i>	Character pointer that matches the name of process.
---------------------	---

Brief Description: Places a **PCD** in the unblocked state and reinserts it into the correct queue.

Description: Can except a string as a pointer that is the Process Name. The specified **PCB** will be places in an unblocked state and reinserted into the appropriate queue. An error check for a valid name occurs.

Parameters

<i>Process_Name</i>	Character pointer that matches the name of process.
---------------------	---

Definition at line 492 of file userFunctions.c.

5.23.1.14 Show_Ready()

```
void Show_Ready ( )
```

Brief Description: Displays the process name, class, state, suspended status, and priority of all **PCB** in the ready queue.

Description: The process name, claas, state, suspend status, and priority of each of he **PCB**'s in the ready queue.

Definition at line 472 of file userFunctions.c.

```

472     {
473     int check = 20;
474     int i;
475     for(i = 0; i < sizeof(ready queue);i++) {
476         char Process_Name = ready queue [i] Process_Name;
477         char Class = ready queue [i] class;
478         char State = ready queue[i] state;
479         char Status = ready queue[i] status;
480         char Priority = ready queue[i] priority;
481         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, Process_Name, &check);
482         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, Class, &check);
483         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, State, &check);
484         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, Status, &check);
485         sys_req(WRITE, COM1, Priority, &check);
486     }
487 }
```

5.23.1.15 Suspend()

```
void Suspend (
    Char * Process_Name )
```

Brief Description: Places a PCD in the suspended state and reinserts it into the appropriate queue.

Description: Can except a string as a pointer that is the Process Name. Places a **PCB** in the suspended state and reinserts it into the appropriate queue. An error check for valid Process Name.

Parameters

<i>Process_Name</i>	Character pointer that matches the name of process.
---------------------	---

Definition at line 356 of file userFunctions.c.

```

356     {
357
```

```

358 // Name Error check
359 // Error check (Valid Name)
360 //if (Process_Name != valid name){
361 // printf("\x1b[31m"\nERROR: Not a valid process name \n"\x1b[0m");
362 //}
363
364 }

```

5.23.1.16 toLowercase()

```

char toLowercase (
    char c )

```

Description: If a letter is uppercase, it changes it to lowercase.

(char)

Parameters

c	Character that is to be changed to its lowercase equivalent
---	---

Definition at line 262 of file userFunctions.c.

```

262                                     {
263     if((c >= 65) && (c <= 90)) {
264         c = c + 32;
265     }
266     return c;
267 }

```

5.23.1.17 Version()

```

void Version ( )

```

Description: Simply returns a char containing "Version: R(module).

(the iteration that module is currently on).

No parameters.

Definition at line 255 of file userFunctions.c.

```

255     {
256         printf("Version: R2.0 \n");
257     }

```


Index

atoi

string.c, [28](#)
string.h, [18](#)

BCDtoDec

userFunctions.c, [35](#)
userFunctions.h, [47](#)

date_time, [7](#)

DectoBCD

userFunctions.c, [35](#)
userFunctions.h, [47](#)

EdgeCase

userFunctions.c, [36](#)
userFunctions.h, [48](#)

footer, [7](#)

gdt_descriptor_struct, [8](#)

gdt_entry_struct, [8](#)

GetDate

userFunctions.c, [36](#)
userFunctions.h, [48](#)

GetTime

userFunctions.c, [37](#)
userFunctions.h, [49](#)

header, [8](#)

heap, [9](#)

Help

userFunctions.c, [37](#)
userFunctions.h, [49](#)

idt_entry_struct, [9](#)

idt_struct, [10](#)

inb

io.h, [15](#)

index_entry, [10](#)

index_table, [10](#)

io.h

inb, [15](#)

isspace

string.c, [28](#)
string.h, [19](#)

itoa

userFunctions.c, [39](#)
userFunctions.h, [51](#)

memset

string.c, [29](#)

string.h, [19](#)

mpx_core/include/core/asm.h, [15](#)

mpx_core/include/core/interrupts.h, [15](#)

mpx_core/include/core/io.h, [15](#)

mpx_core/include/core/serial.h, [16](#)

mpx_core/include/core/tables.h, [16](#)

mpx_core/include/mem/heap.h, [17](#)

mpx_core/include/mem/paging.h, [17](#)

mpx_core/include/string.h, [18](#)

mpx_core/include/system.h, [22](#)

mpx_core/kernel/core/interrupts.c, [23](#)

mpx_core/kernel/core/kmain.c, [24](#)

mpx_core/kernel/core/serial.c, [25](#)

mpx_core/kernel/core/system.c, [25](#)

mpx_core/kernel/core/tables.c, [25](#)

mpx_core/kernel/mem/heap.c, [26](#)

mpx_core/kernel/mem/paging.c, [26](#)

mpx_core/lib/string.c, [27](#)

mpx_core/modules/mpx_supt.c, [32](#)

mpx_core/modules/mpx_supt.h, [32](#)

mpx_core/modules/R1/comHand.c, [33](#)

mpx_core/modules/R1/comHand.h, [34](#)

mpx_core/modules/R1/userFunctions.c, [34](#)

mpx_core/modules/R1/userFunctions.h, [46](#)

page_dir, [11](#)

page_entry, [11](#)

page_table, [11](#)

param, [12](#)

PCB, [12](#)

Queue, [13](#)

Resume

userFunctions.c, [39](#)

userFunctions.h, [51](#)

Set_Priority

userFunctions.c, [40](#)

userFunctions.h, [52](#)

SetDate

userFunctions.c, [40](#)

userFunctions.h, [52](#)

SetTime

userFunctions.c, [41](#)

userFunctions.h, [53](#)

Show_All

userFunctions.c, [42](#)

userFunctions.h, [54](#)

Show_Blocked

- userFunctions.c, [42](#)
 - userFunctions.h, [55](#)
- Show_PCB
 - userFunctions.c, [43](#)
- Show_Ready
 - userFunctions.c, [44](#)
 - userFunctions.h, [56](#)
- strcat
 - string.c, [29](#)
 - string.h, [20](#)
- strcmp
 - string.c, [29](#)
 - string.h, [20](#)
- strcpy
 - string.c, [30](#)
 - string.h, [21](#)
- string.c
 - atoi, [28](#)
 - isspace, [28](#)
 - memset, [29](#)
 - strcat, [29](#)
 - strcmp, [29](#)
 - strcpy, [30](#)
 - strlen, [30](#)
 - strtok, [31](#)
- string.h
 - atoi, [18](#)
 - isspace, [19](#)
 - memset, [19](#)
 - strcat, [20](#)
 - strcmp, [20](#)
 - strcpy, [21](#)
 - strlen, [21](#)
 - strtok, [21](#)
- strlen
 - string.c, [30](#)
 - string.h, [21](#)
- strtok
 - string.c, [31](#)
 - string.h, [21](#)
- struct, [13](#)
- Suspend
 - userFunctions.c, [44](#)
 - userFunctions.h, [56](#)
- toLowerCase
 - userFunctions.c, [45](#)
 - userFunctions.h, [57](#)
- userFunctions.c
 - BCDtoDec, [35](#)
 - DectoBCD, [35](#)
 - EdgeCase, [36](#)
 - GetDate, [36](#)
 - GetTime, [37](#)
 - Help, [37](#)
 - itoa, [39](#)
 - Resume, [39](#)
 - Set_Priority, [40](#)
 - SetDate, [40](#)
 - SetTime, [41](#)
 - Show_All, [42](#)
 - Show_Blocked, [42](#)
 - Show_PCB, [43](#)
 - Show_Ready, [44](#)
 - Suspend, [44](#)
 - toLowerCase, [45](#)
 - Version, [45](#)
- userFunctions.h
 - BCDtoDec, [47](#)
 - DectoBCD, [47](#)
 - EdgeCase, [48](#)
 - GetDate, [48](#)
 - GetTime, [49](#)
 - Help, [49](#)
 - itoa, [51](#)
 - Resume, [51](#)
 - Set_Priority, [52](#)
 - SetDate, [52](#)
 - SetTime, [53](#)
 - Show_All, [54](#)
 - Show_Blocked, [55](#)
 - Show_Ready, [56](#)
 - Suspend, [56](#)
 - toLowerCase, [57](#)
 - Version, [57](#)
- Version
 - userFunctions.c, [45](#)
 - userFunctions.h, [57](#)