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## **Executive Summary**

In November 2023, Red Mullet Tech Ltd conducted a security audit of the IPMB Token (IPMB) smart contract. Our goal was to thoroughly assess potential vulnerabilities to ensure the security of user funds. This report summarizes our findings and recommendations. The examination has been performed using white-box testing method and manual review techniques utilizing tailor made unit tests on the smart contract's source code.

### **Audit Process**

Our audit rigorously tested the IPMB smart contracts against both standard and unconventional attack vectors. Key aspects of our methodology included:

- Comprehensive testing against known and emerging attack vectors.
- In-depth codebase analysis for adherence to current best practices and industry standards.
- Verification that the contract logic aligns with the client's specifications and intentions.
- Comparison of contract structure and implementation with those of leading industry standards.
- Detailed manual review of the entire codebase by experienced industry professionals.

# Overview

## **Project Summary**

Project Name	IPMB Token (ERC20)
Platform	Polygon (EVM)
Language	Solidity
Contract Address	0xFF22c94FFb6bB5d1DF18bEb5fd1dFE7583D3B214 (18 DECIMALS)
Codebase	https://github.com/lpmbOfficial/IPMB

## Audit Summary

Delivery Date	Nov 30, 2023
Audit Methodology	Whitebox Testing, Manual Review

## Vulnerability Summary

Vulnerability Level	Total	Pending	Declined	Acknowledged	
<ul><li>High-severity</li></ul>	0	0	0	0	
<ul><li>Medium-severity</li></ul>	0	0	0	0	
<ul><li>Low-severity</li></ul>	2	0	0	2	

### Audit Scope

ID	File	SHA256 Checksum
IPMB	IPMB.sol	e79216d40b1f9fa506986f0f5df23fef9d22dfe8acc0b94f199f577f576f66ff

## **Findings**

Our audit reported a total of 2 findings, categorized as follows:

High-severity issue(s)	0 (0%)
Medium-severity issue(s)	0 (0%)
Low-severity issue(s)	2 (100%)

## Low-severity issue(s)

#### 1. Owner Privileges

The contract grants the owner the ability to transfer or renounce ownership, which poses potential risks if misused.

#### 2. Missing Checks on Array Lengths in batchTransfers()

Discrepancies in array lengths can lead to processing errors or out-of-bound issues, potentially affecting transaction integrity.

No high or medium-severity issues were found, and no critical security risks were identified.

### Recommendations

Based on our findings, we recommend the following:

- Implement safeguards or restrictions on the transfer of ownership rights.
- Introduce validation checks to ensure the uniformity of array lengths in the batchTransfers() function.

### IPMB Token Test-bench Results

### Verify Fixture

 $\sqrt{\text{Contracts are deployed}}$ 

#### Check Info

- √ #name
- √#symbol
- √ #decimals

#### Check Deployer balance

√#balanceOf

#### Transfer 50 tokens

- √#transfer
- √ #balanceOf (sender)
- √#balanceOf (recipient)

#### Burn 100 tokens

- √#burn
- √#balanceOf

#### Approve spender

- √#approve
- √#allowance

#### Increase & decrease allowance spender

- √#increaseAllowance
- $\sqrt{\text{#allowance (after increase)}}$
- √#decreaseAllowance
- $\sqrt{\text{#allowance (after decrease)}}$

#### Transfer on behalf of owner

- √#transferFrom
- $\sqrt{\text{#allowance (after transfer)}}$
- √#balanceOf

#### Burn on behalf of owner

- √#burnFrom
- $\sqrt{\text{#allowance (after burn)}}$
- √#balanceOf

#### Batch transfer of 100 tokens

- √ #batchTransfers
- √#balanceOf (sender)
- √ #balanceOf (first recipient)
- √ #balanceOf (second recipient)

### Transfer Ownership

- $\sqrt{\text{#transferOwnership}}$
- $\sqrt{\text{\#owner}}$
- $\sqrt{\text{\#balanceOf (new owner)}}$

## **Contract Performance Metrics**

Solc version: 0.8.19 Optimizer enabled: true Runs: 200 Block limit: 30000000 gas

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Contract	Method	Min	Max	Avg	# calls	usd (avg)
IPMBToken	approve	-	-	46283	1	-
IPMBToken	batchTransfers	-	-	61715	1	-
IPMBToken	burn	-	-	33713	1	-
IPMBToken	burnFrom	-	-	41569	1	-
IPMBToken	decreaseAllowance	-	-	29426	1	-
IPMBToken	increaseAllowance	-	-	29464	1	-
IPMBToken	transfer	-	-	51460	1	-
IPMBToken	transferFrom	-	-	59357	1	-
IPMBToken	transferOwnership	-	-	28678	1	-

### Deployments

Deployment	Min	Max	Avg	% of limit
<b>IPMBToken</b>	-	-	965577	3.2%

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Red Mullet Tech Ltd is founded by leading Academics that specialize in building secure, trusted, and decentralized software solutions leveraging Web3 Technology. Our vast experience enables our clients to stay at the forefront of technological advancements and optimize their existing processes.

For more information, visit <a href="www.redmullet.com">www.redmullet.com</a>

