

- Levin, Dan, and James L. Smith. 1994. "Equilibrium in Auctions with Entry." *American Economic Review* 84 (3): 585–99.
- Liu, Qihong, and Jie Shuai. 2013. "Multi-dimensional Product Differentiation." *International Journal of Industrial Organization* 31 (5): 417–28.
- Mankiw, N. Gregory, and Michael D. Whinston. 1986. "Free Entry and Social Inefficiency." *RAND Journal of Economics* 17 (1): 48–58.
- Martin, Mac. 1921. *Advertising Campaigns*. New York: Alexander Hamilton Institute.
- Mazzeo, Michael J. 2002. "Product Choice and Oligopoly Market Structure." *RAND Journal of Economics* 33 (2): 221–42.
- McEwen, Michael. 2007. "Media Ownership; Rules Regulations and Practices in Selected Countries and their Potential Relevance to Canada." Canadian Radio-television and Telecommunications Commission. <http://www.crtc.gc.ca/eng/publications/reports/mcewen07.htm> (accessed October 29, 2012).
- Millspaugh, A. C. 1918. "Irregular Voting in the United States." *Political Science Quarterly* 33 (2): 230–54.
- Mullainathan, Sendhil, and Andrei Shleifer. 2005. "The Market for News." *American Economic Review* 95 (4): 1031–53.
- Murphy, Kevin M., and Robert H. Topel. 1985. "Estimation and Inference in Two-Step Econometric Models." *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics* 3 (4): 370–79.
- Murphy, Kevin M., and Robert H. Topel. 1990. "Efficiency Wages Reconsidered: Theory and Evidence." In *Advances in the Theory and Measurement of Unemployment*, edited by Y. Weiss and G. Fishelson, 204–40. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Murschetz, Paul. 1998. "State Support for the Daily Press in Europe: A Critical Appraisal." *European Journal of Communication* 13 (3): 291–313.
- Oppenheim, Saul Chesterfield, and Carrington Shields. 1981. *Newspapers and the Antitrust Laws*. Charlottesville, VA: The Michie Company.
- Pelosi, Nancy. 2009. "Letter to Eric Holder." *San Francisco Bay Guardian* (SFBG) <http://www.sfbg.com/PDFs/politics/PelosiHolder.pdf> (accessed August 19, 2013).
- Petrova, Maria. 2011. "Newspapers and Parties: How Advertising Revenues Created an Independent Press." Unpublished.
- Poterba, James M. 1996. "Government Intervention in the Markets for Education and Health Care: How and Why?" In *Individual and Social Responsibility: Child Care, Education, Medical Care, and Long-Term Care in America*, edited by Victor R. Fuchs, 277–308. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Prat, Andrea, and David Strömberg. 2013. "The Political Economy of Mass Media." In *Advances in Economics and Econometrics, Proceedings of the Tenth World Congress of the Econometric Society*. Vol. II, edited by Daron Acemoglu, Manuel Arellano, and Eddie Dekel, 135–87. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Priest, Andrea. 2011. "Turning the Watchdog into a Lapdog: Why the Proposed Newspaper Bailout is the Wrong Solution for a Failing Industry." *William & Mary Business Law Review* 2 (2): 401–36.
- Reiss, Peter C., and Pablo T. Spiller. 1989. "Competition and Entry in Small Airline Markets." *Journal of Law and Economics* 32 (2): S179–202.
- Rochet, Jean-Charles, and Jean Tirole. 2006. "Two-Sided Markets: A Progress Report." *RAND Journal of Economics* 37 (3): 645–67.
- Ruggles, Steven, J., Trent Alexander, Katie Genadek, Ronald Goeken, Matthew B. Schroeder, and Matthew Sobek. 2010. Integrated Public Use Microdata Series: Version 5.0 [Machine-readable database]. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota.
- Rusk, Jerrold G. 1970. "The Effect of the Australian Ballot Reform on Split Ticket Voting: 1876–1908." *American Political Science Review* 64 (4): 1220–38.
- Rysman, Marc. 2004. "Competition between Networks: A Study of the Market for Yellow Pages." *Review of Economic Studies* 71 (2): 483–512.
- Seim, Katja, and Joel Waldfogel. 2013. "Public Monopoly and Economic Efficiency: Evidence from the Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board's Entry Decisions." *American Economic Review* 103 (2): 831–62.
- Skrainka, Benjamin S., and Kenneth L. Judd. 2011. "High Performance Quadrature Rules: How Numerical Integration Affects a Popular Model of Product Differentiation." Unpublished.
- Sonnac, Nathalie. 2000. "Readers' Attitudes Toward Press Advertising: Are They Ad-Lovers or Ad-Averse?" *Journal of Media Economics* 13 (4): 249–59.
- Spence, A. Michael. 1975. "Monopoly, Quality, and Regulation." *Bell Journal of Economics* 6 (2): 417–29.
- Steiner, Peter O. 1952. "Program Patterns and Preferences, and the Workability of Competition in Radio Broadcasting." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 66 (2): 194–223.

- Sterling, Christopher H., and John M. Kittross.** 2001. *Stay Tuned: A History of American Broadcasting*. 3rd ed. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Summers, Mark Wahlgren.** 1994. *The Press Gang: Newspapers and Politics, 1865-1878*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
- Sweeting, Andrew.** 2010. "The Effects of Horizontal Mergers on Product Positioning: Evidence from the Music Radio Industry." *RAND Journal of Economics* 41 (2): 372–97.
- US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.** 1986. "Cost of Living in the United States, 1917-1919." Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR) Study 8299.
- Waldfoegel, Joel.** 2011. "Station Ownership and the Provision and Consumption of Radio News." Federal Communications Commission. <http://www.fcc.gov/encyclopedia/2010-media-ownership-studies> (accessed August 15, 2013).
- Wilbur, Kenneth C.** 2008. "A Two-Sided, Empirical Model of Television Advertising and Viewing Markets." *Marketing Science* 27 (3): 356–78.
- Yewdall, Clifford.** 1928. *Report of the Cost Finding Committee*. Des Plaines, IN: Inland Daily Press Association.