

GNS 211 MADE EASY BY BALOGUN M.A.O (PLATO)

DIVISION A

- 1) ___ is the most commonly worn dresses on campus (a)Suit (b)Cultural dresses (c)Jacket (d)T shirts = **B**
- 2) ___ is the most commonly place of worship in the school (a)Bethel (b)Chapel (c)Shedrack (d)Cornerstone = **B**
- 3) The principle of Rule of Law was popularized in ___ century (a)17th (b)18th (c)19th (d)20th = **C**
- 4) ___ is the grand patron of Moral Philosophy (a)Plato (b)Aristotle (c)Socrates (d)Cicero = **C**
- 5) The principle of Rule of Law is traceable to ___ century (a)17th (b)18th (c)19th (d)20th = **A**
- 6) Nigeria was named by Flora Shaw in ____ (a)1895 (b)1896 (d)1897 (d)1898 = **D**
- 7) Examination Malpractice among secondary is majorly due to ___ and ___
a)lack of parental guidance and unwillingness (b)fear of failure and unpreparedness (c)peer influence and lack of parental guidance (d)a and b = **B**
- 8) HIV/AIDS is predominant in which region of the world (a)Saharan Africa (b)Sub Sahara Africa (c)Europe (d)North America = **B**
- 9) All but one is not entailed in the Rule of Law (a) presumption of innocence (b) rational approach to punishment (c) good sense of humor expected (d)impartial and independent judiciary = **C**
- 10) ___ claims that 'Justice is the first virtue of social institutions (a)Plato (b)John Rawls (c)Adams Smith (d)Thomas Malthus = **B**
- 11) ___ claimed that 'Justice is associated with life in accordance with the cosmic plan (a)Plato (b)Aristotle (c)Adams Smith (d)Thomas Malthus = **A**
- 12)___ symbol seeks to show that Justice is the noblest and most splendid of all concept (a)robed in white (b)regally dressed (c)the scale (d)the sword = **B**
- 13) ___ symbol shows that justice must not be bias (a)robed in white (b)regally dressed (c)the scale (d) the sword = **A**
- 14) All but one among these factors will not militate against the attainment of Justice (a)Misuse of power (b)refusal to avoid claims (c)refusal to punish crimes (d)refusal to accept evil = **D**
- 15) Ghana was colonized in ___ (a)1955 (b)1956 (c)1957 (d)1959 = **C**
- 16) The African Festival of Arts and Culture is the (a)78' (b)77' (c)75' (d)79' = **B**
- 17) The celebration of ___ transcends any religious concerns and transform the festivals into affirmation of social values and aesthetic expression (a)Esu (b)Orunmila (c)Obatala (d)Lagiri = **C**
- 18) The first edition of National Arts Festival (NAFEST) was in ___ (a)1970 (b)1971 (b)1972 (d)1973 = **A**
- 19) The World War 1 was between ___ and ___ (a)1914-1916 (b)1914-1917 (c)1914-1918 (d)1914-1919 = **C**
- 20) The two types of culture are ___ (a) material and immaterial (b) material and non-material (c) visual and non –visual (d)visual and

audio = **B**

21) The two most popular traditional festivals of the Yoruba People (a)Osun and Oro (b)Oro and Egungun (c)Obatala and Orisa (d)Osun and Egungun = **D**

22) The Nigerian Civil War is a ___ months old war (a)20 (b)25 (c)30 (d)35 = **C**

23) Which of the following is not true of Language (a)Language is innate (b)Language is learnable (c)Language is not specific (d)Language is universal = **C**

24)___ school of thought believes that language is a result of conditioning by the environment (a)Gestaltism (b)Behaviourism (c)Perennialist (d)Progressivist = **B**

25) ___is the first psychologist who extended language learning to the modification of animals behaviors (a)B.F Skinner (b)Ivan Pavlov (c)John Watson (d)Edward Thorndike = **A**

26) Language ability decreases by ___ (a)size (b)trait (c)environment (d)age = **D**

27) The first document of human rights is called ___ (a)Master craft (b)Master Mind (c) Cyprus cylinder (d)Cylinder Transcript = **C**

28) The World Berlin Conference was held in ___ (a)1882/83 (b)1883/84 (c)1884/85 (d)1885/86 = **D**

29) The root and notion of human rights started with ___ who agitated for liberal freedom and ensuring political right in a state (a)Alfred Marshal (b)Adams Smith (c)John Stuart Mill (d)Democritus = **C**

30) The United Nations was formed in ___ (a)1943 (b)1944 (c)1945 (d)1946 = **C**

31) All but one of these philosophers followed the developments of Human Rights in the 18th century (a)Thomas Paine (b)John Stuart Mill (c)Hegel (d)Descartes = **D**

32) Which of the following is not true about 'Language' (a)language can be spoken (b)language can be altered (c)language can be transferred (d)language can be learned = **B**

33) The International Labour Organisation was formed in ___ (a)1909 (b)1914 (c)1919 (d)1929 = **C**

34) The International Criminal Court is located at ___ (a)Paris (b)Geneva (c)Netherland (d)Vienna = **B**

35) The International Court of Justice is located at ___ (a)Paris (b)Geneva (c)Hague (d)Vienna = **C**

36) The following are the limitations of human right except ___ (a)type of government (b)religion (c)poverty (d)ethnicity = **D**

37)Jihad is a/an ___ word (a)latin (b)greek (c)hebrew (d)none of the above = **D**

38) Allah will certainly aid those who aid his cause; for verily Allah is full of strength, Exalted in Might (a)(Q.22:39-40) (b)Q.23:38-39 (c))(Q.22:38-40) (d))(Q.22:40-41) = **A**

39) All except one are great leaders who have led traces of terrorism (a)Alexandra The Great (b)Julius Caesar (c)Great Hannibal (d)Federick Douglas = **D**

40) The Universal Declaration of Human Rights was formed in ___ (a)Dec 12, 1945 (b)Dec 10, 1946 (c)Dec 10, 1948 (d)Dec 12, 1945 = **C**

41) ___ is the major reason for terrorism in Nigeria (a) selfishness

- (b)injustice (c)poverty (d)misinterpretation of scriptural verses = **C**
- 42) People of ages ____ account for approximately half of all new HIV/AIDS infections worldwide and increasingly every day. (a)15-24 (b)16-24 (c)16-25 (d)15-25 = **D**
- 43) The first case of AIDS in Nigeria was reported in ____ (a)1984 (b)1985 (c)1986 (d)1987 = **C**
- 44) The percentage of HIV prevalence is ____ (a)4.0 (b)4.4 (c)4.6 (d)4.8 = **C**
- 45) An estimated ____ million young people aged 15-24 are living with HIV/AIDS (a)11.8 (b)11.9 (c)12.0 (d)12.1 = **A**
- 46) All but one is not a mode of transmission of AIDS (a)use of unsterilized instruments (b)blood transfusion (c)infected mother during childbirth (d)kissing = **D**
- 47) Inhalants is predominant in the following countries except ____ (a)Nairobi (b)Kenya (c)Nigeria (d)None of the above = **D**
- 48) Which of the following is not a well known Stimulant (a)caffeine (b)amphetamines (c)cocaine (d)barbiturates = **D**
- 49)The two common substances in Africa are ____ (a)alcohol and amphetamines (b)cocaine and marijuana (c)alcohol and marijuana (d)caffeine and alcohol = **C**
- 50) Which of the following is not a category of drug users (a)compulsive (b)experimenter (c)obsessive (d)floaters = **C**
- 51) ____ is commonly used in the Nigerian Community (a) marijuana (b)alcohol (c)sedatives (d)barbiturates = **B**
- 52) ____ is the chief purpose of language is ____ (a)interaction (b)communication (c)interest (d)sensation = **B**
- 53) Human ____ and conceptions are conveyed through language in form messages transformed into meanings (a)sensation (b)perception (c)communication (d)interaction = **B**
- 54) A practice that is geared by the school officials in collecting money exorbitantly from students and securing success through a compromise examination process is called ____ (a)Miracle Centers (b)Magic Centers (c)Linked Center (d)Leaked Center = **A**
- 55) ____ is the use of empty biro to trace information on a blank white piece of paper (a)lateral connection (b)nothing to nothing (c)dubbing (d)livewire = **B**
- 56) ____ practice involves students having access to the questions before examination (a)dubbing (b)livewire (c)lateral connection (d)CNN = **B**
- 57) ____ is when a student collects and writes a colleague answer word for word is (a)dubbing (b)rank Xeroxing (c) computo (d)CNN = **B**
- 58) ____ are determined by the belief we hold (a)Morals (b)Beliefs (c)Values (d)Norms = **C**
- 59) At the end of examination, the following can result from malpractice except ____ (a)tracing results to the last point call (b)swapping of answer scripts (c)alteration of marks (d)gaining influence = **D**
- 60) All but one are decrees made by the Federal Government to curb examination dishonesty in schools (a)Decree 33 of 1999 (b)Decree 27 of 1973 (c)Decree 30 of 1984 (d)Decree 20 of 1984 = **C**
- 61) Axiology is the study of ____ (a)morals (b)values (c)folklores

- (d) norms = **B**
- 62) Religion is derived from the following latin words except ____
 (a) Ligare (b) Relegere (c) Religio (d) Relegiro = **D**
- 63) The World Trade Center was attacked in ____ (a) Sept 11, 2000
 (b) Sept 11, 2001 (c) Sept 10, 2001 (d) Sept 11, 2011 = **B**
- 64) ____ propounded the "Rule of Law" (a) Thomas Hobbes (b) Baron de Montesquieu (c) Jean Bodin (d) A.V Dicey = **D**
- 65) All except one is not an effect of terrorism in Nigeria (a) loss of lives and property (b) disruption of economic activities (d) fear to approach places of worship (d) cyclical unemployment = **D**
- 66) The Nigerian Civil War ended in ____ (a) 1967 (b) 1968 (c) 1969 (d) 1970 = **D**
- 67) Aesthetics is the study of ____ (a) martial art (b) beauty (c) norms (d) rebirth = **B**
- 68) ____ studies moral and moral judgment (a) ethics (b) aesthetics (c) art (d) axiology = **A**
- 69) Teaching good conduct in Islam is emphasized in ____ (a) (Q 3:104) (b) (Q 2:104) (c) (Q 3:108) (d) Q 2:100 = **A**
- 70) Teaching good conduct against killing in the Bible is emphasized in ____ (a) Exodus 1 vs 9 (b) Exodus 1 vs 10 (c) Exodus 2 vs 10 (d) Exodus 1 vs 13 = **D**
- 71) ____ is not a religion (a) Krishna (b) Scientology (c) Orology (d) Eckankar = **C**
- 72) ____ view human nature as morally imperfect, neither inherently good or evil (a) European Traditional View (b) Africa Traditional View (c) Traditional African View (d) Africans Traditional View = **C**
- 73) The belief where the existence of a god or God is antagonized is ____ (a) polytheism (b) pantheism (c) agnosticism (d) atheism = **C**
- 74) The study of the nature of God is called ____ (a) ontology (b) cosmology (c) theology (d) duality = **C**
- 75) The study of God's existence is called ____ (a) ontology (b) cosmology (c) theology (d) reality = **A**
- 76) All but one of the following is not part of the three major Religion in Nigeria (a) Christianity (b) Islam (c) African Traditional Religion (d) Eckankar = **D**
- 77) ____ led struggles through India (a) Mahatma Ghandi (b) Vasco Da Gama (c) Abraham Lincoln (d) Jawaharal Nehru = **A**
- 78) War in Arab means ____ (a) Qarb (b) Qital (c) a and b (d) none of the above = **C**
- 79) America was colonized by ____ (a) Brussels (b) Germany (c) Britain (d) A and B = **C**
- 80) Eat good and dress well is a ____ approach to life (a) common sense (b) rational sense (c) follow up sense (d) make up sense = **A**
- 81) ____ is the book used by Muslims in Islam (a) Holy Quran (b) Holy Bible (c) Qu'ran (d) Yoga = **C**
- 82) "Long walk to freedom" is attributed to ____ (a) Mahatma Ghandi (b) Abraham Lincoln (c) John Stuart Mill (d) Nelson Mandela = **D**
- 83) United States of America gained independence in ____ (a) 1774 (b) 1775 (c) 1776 (d) 1777 = **C**
- 84) Culture is derived from ____ word (a) greek (b) latin (c) Hebrew (d) spanish = **B**
- 85) ____ constitution introduced Regionalism in Nigeria (a) Lyttleton

- (b)Richard's (c)Clifford (d)Macpherson = **B**
- 86) ___ constitution introduced "elective principle" in Nigeria
(a)Lyttleton (b)Richard's (c)Clifford (d)Macpherson = **C**
- 87) 70% of our cues are non-verbal (a>true (b>false (c)sometimes true (d)always true = **A**
- 88) The first Governor General of Nigeria is ___ (a)Lord Lugard (b)Hugh Clifford (c)Robert Greene (d)John Macpherson = **A**
- 89) The first Nigerian citizen is ___ (a)Herbert Macaulay (b)Obafemi Awolowo (c)Nnamdi Azikwe (d)Tafawa Balewa = **C**
- 90) ___ is the first political party established in Nigeria to seek for independence (a)NNDP (b)AG (c)NYM (d)NCNC = **D**
- 91) ___ is a society which group of people with common territory, interaction and culture (a)pluralistic (b)monolithic (c)psychodynamic (d)dyadic = **B**
- 92) Nigeria is a ___ society (a)monolithic (b)pluralistic (c)psychodynamic (d)dynamic = **B**
- 93) All but one are constraints to effective communication except ___ (a)socio-cultural (b)cultural (c)sociolinguistic (d)pedagogical = **B**
- 94) When Nigerian Judicial Panels are involved in conflict, what method of conflict resolution will be adopted in resettling their disputes (a)mediation (b)arbitration (c)collaboration (d)communication = **B**
- 95) Alternative Dispute Resolution is a ___ peaceful method of settling conflicts (a)traditional (b)conventional (c)non-conventional (d)crude = **C**
- 96) The World Cold War was between ___ and ___ countries (a)USA and Germany (b)USA and Britain (c)France and Germany (d)USA and USSR = **D**
- 97) All but one is not a source of conflicts (a)entrepreneurship (b)political exclusion (c)deliberate frustrations (d)ineptitude = **D**
- 98) The clash between Nigeria and Cameroon was a counter claim on ___ (a)oil (b)area (c)petroleum (d)crude = **A**
- 99) The major source of conflicts between individuals and groups within political systems and between nations is ___ (a)resource control (b)political exclusion (c)deliberate frustrations (d)religion = **A**
- 100) "Peace is War, War is Peace". (a>true (b)partly true (c)sometimes true (d) false = **A**
- 101) Nigeria is a secular state (a>true (b)partly true (c)sometimes true (d>false = **A**
- 102) Language development of a child starts at ___ (a)birth (b)childhood (c)infancy (d)adulthood = **A**
- 103) The active participation of a child in speech and language is noted at ___ stage (a)holophrasic (b)blabbing (c)receptive (d)expressive = **D**
- 104) The difference between humans and animals is ___ (a)learning (b)intelligence (c)language (d)morals = **C**
- 105) Conversely, the opposite of peace is ___ (a)violence (b)conflict (c)harmony (d) a and b = **B**
- 106) ___ argued that violence is lawful when performed in self defense (a)Thomas Aquinas (b)Rene Descartes (c)John Locke (d)Adams Smith = **A**
- 107) According to Mahatma Ghandi, ___ is the best tool to overcome

- violence (a)peace (b)meekness (c)love (d)force = **C**
- 108) The Aba Women Riot occurred as a result of forceful imposition of tax on women in ____ (a)1920 (b)1924 (c)1927 (d)1929 = **D**
- 109) The first political party formed in Nigeria was in ____ (a)1922 (b)1923 (c)1924 (d)1925 = **B**
- 110) The British Colonial Government made use of ____ system in Nigeria ethno –religions (a)divide and rule (b)policy of assimilation (c)indirect rule (d)direct rule = **A**
- 111) The faction of the Action Group Crises was between ____ and ____ (a)Samuel L Akintola and Samuel Majekodunmi (b)Ladoke Akintola and Obafemi Awolowo (c)Ladoke Akintola and Chief Majekodunmi (d) Ajayi Crowther and Obafemi Awolowo = **B**
- 112) ____ led the notion for Nigeria's self independence (a)Nnamdi Azikwe (b)Anthony Enahoro (c)Obafemi Awolowo (d)Tafawa Balewa = **B**
- 113) The clash between Ife and Modakeke is a ____ conflict (a)inter ethnic (b)intra ethnic (c)inter - city (d)intra cities = **A**
- 114) ____ period is majorly a time of experimentation with drugs and alcohol (a)childhood (b)adulthood (c)adolescence (d)infancy = **C**
- 115) Girls in Africa are more infected with AIDS due to the following number of reasons except ____ (a)sugar daddy phenomenon (b)early marriage (c)biological factor (d)cross –cultural factor = **D**
- 116) People who are vulnerable to AIDS are the following except ____ (a) those who buy or sell sex (b)those who have sex with many partners without permission (d)those who receive unscreened blood (d)those who usually kiss roughly and hug indiscriminately = **D**
- 117) The following are symptoms of AIDS except ____ (a)anorexia (b)aphasia (c)diarrhoea (d)persistent tiredness = **B**
- 118) Which of the following is not a sexually transmitted infection (a)AIDS (b)Gonorrhoea (c)Syphilis (d)Dysphtheria = **D**
- 119) ----- is a society with different groups of people with different cultural heritage, custom and practices and diverse languages?? (a)monolithic (b)polyethnic (c)pluralistic (d)systemic = **C**
- 120) ____ is a sitting arrangement whereby the "bright" student is seated in the centre flanked on both sides by other students (a)vertical connection (b)lateral connection (c)contract (d)dubbing = **B**

DIVISION B

- (1) _____ is the absence of war
(a) Violence (b) Positive peace (c) Terrorism ***(d) Negative peace**
- (2) One of the following is Not a cause of conflict
(a) Communication (b) Value ***(c) Crisis** (d) Resources
- (3) _____ is the physical, psychological and structural force exerted for the purpose of injuring, damaging or abusing people or property.
(a) Violence (b) Negotiation (c) Fire (d) War
- (4) The followings are categories of violence except _____
(a) Protest violence (b) Structural violence (c) Physical

violence

(d) Psychological violence

(5) Positive peace can be defined as:

(a) Absence of war and destructions (b) Tranquility in the society

***(c) Absence of violence and presence of social justice** (d)

Tolerance

(6) Incompatibility of interests and competitive aspirations of party(ies) are called____

(a) Peace (b) Violent conflict (c) Crisis ***(d) Conflict**

(7) _____is Not a stage in the levels/phases of conflict

(a) Latent ***(b) Protest** (c) Escalation (d) Manifest

(8) _____is the stage in conflict when the parties involved no longer solve the problem by themselves

(a) De-escalation stage (b) Latent stage ***(c) Escalation stage**

(d) Formation stage

(9) The conflict within an individual is called

(a) Inter-personal conflict (b) Global conflict ***(c) Intra-personal conflict**

(d) Conflict trap

(10) In causes of conflict, _____cannot be categorized as resource

(a) Land (b) Sex (c) Money ***(d) Values**

(11) Nuclear Race and Terrorism can be categorized as;

(a) Inter-state conflict (b) War conflict ***(c) Global conflict**

(d) Intra-Group conflict

(12)What is the distinction between conflict and violence?

(a) They belong to the same family of destruction

(b) Conflict is negative and violence is destructive

(c) It takes violence for conflict to occur

***(d) Conflict is competitive while violence is destructive**

(13) Conflict can be best settled through_____

(a) Adversarial method ***(b) Positive approach of dialogue**

(c) Introduction of bias by third party (d) Incompatibility of interest

(14) One of the cardinal objectives of this course is to _____

(a) Train students in peace-building as well as in conflict resolution and management skills

(b) To teach students how not to resolve conflict

(c) To enlighten students on social entertainment.

(d) None of the above.

(15) Is there a country in the world where positive peace is obtainable?(a) Yes ***(b) No** (c) None of the above (d) Yes/No

16) By state formation we mean _____

(a) The process by which common people come together

***(b) The process by which destructive and autonomous peoples were incorporated**

(c) The process by which people disagree

(d) The process by which people are male.

17) State formation are achieve in _____

(a) Process (b) Nothing (c) Degree ***(d) Stages**

18) Traditions are used to promote the _____ of individuals

(a) **Conscious loyalty** (b) Trust (c) Modestly (d) Atrocity

19) Some traditions may stress ____ as an essential integrative factor.

(a) Quality (b) Administration (c) Madness ***(d)**

Leadership

20) The ____ of Africa also encouraged the development of state formation

(a) **Ecology** (b) Sociology (c) Ethnicity (d) Networking

21) ____ was another important factor of state formation

(a) Landing (b) Bending ***(c) Language** (d) Mating

22) ____ became integral part of what welded Africans together.

(a) Believes ***(b) Traditional African Religions** (c)

Languages

(d) Acrimonies

23) ____ was a factor of integration during colonial era

(a) **Islam** (b) Malice (c) Trade (d) Justice

24) ____ integration African people.

(a) **Colonialism** (b) Nepotism (c) Religion (d)

Modesty

25) ____ was another integrative factor during the colonial period

(a) Americanization ***(b) Christianity** (c) African culture (d)

Dressing

26) "Peace is a process involving activities that are directly or indirectly linked to increasing development and reducing conflict....."

The above quoted concept of Peace is credited to

(a) ***Oke Ibeanu (2007)**

(b) Miall (2007)

(c) Cratung (1990 and 1996)

(d) Albert (2009)

27) ____ divided peace into six sub-meanings

(a) Edward (1989) (b) Hawkings (2000) ***(c) Howard (1987)**

(d) Milton (1987)

28) The absence of war translated to

(a) Absence of physical violence (b) Absence of indirect violence

***(c) Absence of direct violence** (d) Absence of structural violence

29) One of the sub-meanings of peace is

(a) Avoidance of conflict ***(b) Respect and tolerance**

between people

(c) Mutual understanding among people

(d) Silence on controversial issues.

30) Another sub-meaning of peace is

(a) Maintenance of a just order in the society

***(b) Justice and development**

(c) Gradual reduction in conflict

(d) International understanding

31) Justice and development refer to

(a) Absence of physical violence (b) Absence of direct violence

***(c) Absence of structural violence** (d) absence of

infrastructure.

32) Tranquility or Inner peace is

- (a) Inner peace (b) External peace (c) Imposed peace

***(d) Spiritual peace**

33) Peace is needed at what levels

- (a) Domestic and national levels (b) National and international levels (c) Local and regional levels

***(d) Individual, domestic, regional and international levels.**

34) Johan Gatung (1990 & 1996) classified peace into two:

- *(a) "Positive" and "negative"** (b) "Robust" and "non-robust"
(c) "Wholeness" and "making whole:" (d) None of the above.

35) One of the objectives of Peace Lessons is to create awareness

- (a) How to escape unhurt during conflict

***(b) Issues concerning peace and conflict both at individual, locally and international levels.**

- (c) Enable students distinguish between peace and conflict

- (d) On studying individual and living environment.

36) Universally, ___ colour symbolizes peace

- (a) Maroon (b) Purple ***(c) White** (d) Green.

37) ___classified peace into 'positive' and 'negative aspects

- *(a) Johann Gauteng** (b) Robert Hill (c) Clinton Hillary
(d) Richard Honeywell

38) It is a universal belief that peace brings development, while violent

Conflict brings_____

- (a) Unjust structure (b) Injustice and confusion

- (c) Intolerance and war ***(d) Less development.**

39) One other objective of peace, development and conflict studies to:

- (a) Create tools and other implements that improve man's working

conditions and living environment technology.

- (b) Be able to create conflicts and resolve same.

- (c) Acquire relevant mechanisms to foment trouble on campus

***(d) Prepare students to be more sensitive to the concept and need for peace at all times.**

40) Conversely, ___is the opposite of peace

- (a) Demonstration ***(b) Conflict** (c) Argument (d)

Compromise

41) Three major ingredients needed for communication to take place are:

- (a) People, community and language

- (b) Language, meaning and individual

***(c) Language, meaning and society**

- (d) Language, society and listener

42) Language is vital to communication because

- (a) It gives meaning to words

***(b) It enables individual to express content**

(c) It enables individual to express meaning (d) It enables individual to understand communication

43) Before communication can take place, there must be ___

(a) A **respondent** (b) A listener (c) A speaker (d) A communicator

44) The term 'National Development' means:

(a) Partial human development (b) Complete skill development

***(c) Total human development** (d) Development of infrastructure

45) Development can be said to have taken place when:

(a) There is a large scale production of goods and services
(b) A high percentage of the populace benefit from such development

(c) Goods and services are evenly distributed

***(d) Every member of the society feels the cushion effect of the development.**

46) All these except one are functions of communication

(a) Motivation (b) Socialization ***(c) Bastardization** (d) Entertainment

47) Socio-linguistic constraint to effective communication has to do with____

***(a) Status, size of speakers and state of language development**

(b) Status, size of hearer and state of language development

(c) Status, size of community and state of language development

(d) Status, size of speaker and the hearer

48) The primary function of communication is____

***(a) To disseminate information** (b) To listen to information

(c) To harvest information (d) To store information

49) Four stages of information as function of communication are____

(a) Hearing, listening, responding and replying

***(b) Collection, storing, processing and disseminating**

(c) Collection, distribution, responding and displaying

(d) Hearing, accepting, responding and disseminating

50) All these except one, are sources of information

(a) News (b) Pictures (c) Messages ***(d) Content**

51) Persons who have sex with many partners are likely to contact____

(A) Fever (B) Headache ***(C) HIV/AIDS** (D) Stomach ache

52) Which of the following is NOT one of the effects of HIV/AIDS in Africa?

(A) HIV/AIDS and life expectancy (B) HIV/AIDS and child mortality

(C) HIV/AIDS and National Income ***(D) HIV/AIDS and National budget**

53) Which of the following is NOT a protective factor against HIV/AIDS?

(A) Positive school environment (B) A sense of hope for the future

***(C) Having physical beliefs** (D) Having spiritual beliefs

54) The ____in Nigeria has undergone pronounced changes in recent years

***(A) Drug scene** (B) Drug abuse (C) Drug use (D) Drug addiction

55) There is evidence from secondary sources that suggest that many ____are using an abusing chemical substances in many African countries.

(A) Teen (B) Adult (C) Super teen ***(D) Teenagers**

56) Most of the data available on drug abuse are derived from ____sources

(A) Primary ***(B) Secondary** (C) Tertiary (D) University

57) Research coordinating bodies for drug abuse exist only in ____countries

(A) View (B) Many ***(C) Very view** (D) None

58) The available information reveals that there is a wide range of ____substances Africa that is being used.

(A) Psychoactive (B) Active (C) None active (D)

Psycho-social

59) The misuse of stimulants has been reported from the following countries except__ (A) Burkina Fasso (B) Senegal (C) South Africa ***(D) California**

60) Hypno-sedative and some depressants misuse are also reported in country like (A) Chad (B) Gabon ***(C) Uganda** (D) Senegal

61) In the past decade, ____has become an important transshipment route for heroine from South East Asia.

(A) South Africa (B) North Africa (C) East Africa ***(D) West Africa**

62) Cocaine use has been reported as a major problem among teenagers in the following countries except____ (A) Nigeria (B) Uganda ***(C) Kenya** (D) Tanzania

63) Drug abuse is widespread in ____

(A) North America (B) South America ***(C) Africa** (D) Europe

64) Which of the following is NOT in the category of adolescent drug user? (A) The experimenters ***(B) The exceptional users** (C) The compulsive user (D) The floaters

65) The ____typically use drugs in very small amounts.

(A) Floaters (B) Experimenters (C) Compulsive users ***(D) Exceptional users**

66) The experimenters use drugs ____

(A) Occasionally (B) Always (C) Often (D) Not at all

67) A teenager's exposure to drugs usually begins with ____

(A) Experiment ***(B) Experimentation** (C) Compulsorily (D) Willingly

69) Some unlucky experimenters, however, become ____

(A) Floaters (B) Non-experimenters ***(C) Compulsive users**
(D) Non-compulsive user

70) Generally, children with drug abuse problem are those that have ----relationships with their parents. (A) Good (B) Poor ***(C) Very poor** (D) Excellent

71) Which one is NOT one of the behavioural changes in the life of a drug user (A) Excessive time spent out (B) Changes in the way

they dress and groom (C) Irregular eating patterns ***(D) Regular eating patterns**

72) It is important to detect drug use as _____

(A) **Early as possible** (B) Late as possible (C) Occasional possible (D) Often as possible.

73) Drugs are taken into the body in different ways, the most common of which is____

(A) Anal ***(B) Oral** (C) Nostril (D) Sight

74) When drugs are swallowed, they are absorbed through the intestinal wall into the_

(A) **Blood stream** (B) Water stream (C) Vein stream (D) Mucus stream

75) Marijuana, nicotine and inhalants are smoked-inhaled and enter the bloodstream through the_____ (A) Liver (B) Throat ***(C) Lungs** (D) Kidney

76) Heroin is injected directly into the _____

(A) Bone (B) Blood ***(C) Vein** (D) Intestine

77) Snuffing is the preferred method of taking cocaine, which is been absorbed through the _____ ***(A) Mucus membrane** (B) Blood membrane (C) Water membrane (D) Head membrane.

78) The blood carries the drug to the different parts of the _____

(A) Head (B) Leg ***(C) Body** (D) Hand

79) The effects of a drug depend on _____variables

(A) Two (B) Three (C) Five ***(D) Many**

80) Various drugs differ from one another in their _____composition

(A) Mechanical ***(B) Chemical** (C) Atomic (D) Physical

81) Which of the following is NOT a commonly used in Africa?

(A) Alcohol (B) Marijuana (C) Stimulants ***(D) None** of the options

82) Studies indicate that the use of alcohol is on the increase in _____ as a whole (A) Nigeria and America (B) Nigeria and Egypt

***(C) Nigeria and Africa** (D) Africa and Europe

83) Alcohol use in the Nigerian community traditionally occurs as a means of ____ the bond of friendship and kinship.

(A) **Strengthening** (B) Engaging (C) Disabused (D) Abuse

84) _____is used during worship of ancestral gods and during marriage and funeral Ceremonies (A) Marijuana ***(B) Alcohol** (C) Stimulants (D) Inhalants

85) When alcohol is consumed it functions as a _____

(A) **Depressant** (B) Stimulant (C) Volatile (D) Cannabis

86) _____has a long duration of action because the rate of oxidation is slow. (A) Marijuana (B) Inhalant (C) Stimulant ***(D) Alcohol**

87) Alcohol leads to chronic liver disease, inflammation of various nerves, and ____ memory. (A) Poor ***(B) Impaired** (C) Good (D) Excellent

88) Heavy drinking for a teenager who is ____can be very dangerous for the baby and the teenager herself. ***(A) Pregnant** (B) Non pregnant (C) Single (D) Married

89) Marijuana is very popular in many African countries it is almost about equal in Popularity to ____ (A) Stimulants (B) Inhalants (C) Depressants ***(D) Alcohol**

90) Marijuana is a preparation made from the cannabis plant, usually consumed by__ (A) **Smoking** (B) Inhaling (C) Drinking (D) Snuffing

91) The potency of marijuana depends on how much of ___is present. (A) Many *(B) **Resin** (C) Ptyalin (D) Flower

92) Hashish is a concentrated form of the resin taken from the flower of the ____ (A) **Plant** (B) Tree (C) Stone (D) House

93). Grades of marijuana include regular ____which contains about 2% to 5% THC. (A) Alcohol (B)Depressants *(C) **Marijuana** (D) Inhalants

94) When marijuana is smoked the THC absorbed rapidly into the ____ (A) Mucous *(B) **Blood** (C) Water (D) Bone

95) Research has shown that there is considerable negative effect of marijuana on the ____ *(A) **Brain** (B) Nose (C) Mouth (D) Ear

96) Marijuana has been linked to a ____ syndrome. (A) Exceptional (B) Psychological *(C) **Motivational** (D) Un-motivational

97) Daily smokers of marijuana are continuously high because marijuana is never out of their ____ *(A) **System** (B) Body (C) Head (D) Nostril

99) Which of the following is NOT one of the effects of smoking marijuana

(A) Red eyes (B) Reaction time (C) Sensory perception *(D) **Normal dressing**

100) ____is to stimulate the central nervous system

(A) Marijuana (B) Inhalants (C) Depressants *(D) **Stimulants**

101) Stimulants, used to reverse mental and physical fatigue, are increasing in use among (A) Adults (B) Aged *(C) **Teenagers** (D) Children]

102) Which of the following is NOT one of the three well known categories of stimulants (A) Caffeine *(B) **Codeine** (C) Amphetamines (D) Cocaine

103) ____is a stimulants derived from the coca plant.

(A) **Cocaine** (B) Caffeine (C) Amphetamines (D)

Marijuana

104) Taking cocaine results in an intense, short-lived high for a few moments are stimulation for ____hours. (A) One or three (B) Three or four (C) One or two (D) **Two or three**

105) Any form of ____produces a powerful psychological dependence or addiction (A) **Cocaine** (B) Marijuana (C) Caffeine (D) Amphetamines

106) Cocaine is a short-acting drug repeated administrations are needed to avoid ____ Symptoms. (A) Red *(B) **Withdrawal** (C) Additional (D) Unfailing

107) Excessive use of cocaine can lead to death after either acute ____failure or circulatory collapse. (A) Intestine (B) Brain (C) Mouth *(D) **Respiratory**

108) It is a common sight to see ____on the streets of Nairobi, Kenya and several other big cities in Africa sniffing glue in order to keep

hunger at bay.

(A) Old people (B) Aged people ***(C) Young people** (D) Single people

109) Young people between the ages of __ and __ are the primary users of inhalants (A) 11 and 12 ***(B) 11 and 15** (C) 11 and 14 (D) 11 and 16.

110) Symptoms of inhalant use are a lack of ____

(A) Coordination (B) Un-coordination (C) Damage (D) Kidney damage

111) Repeated use of inhalants can lead to the following except ____

(A) Brain damage (B) Liver damage (C) Nerve damage ***(D) Eye damage**

112) The main effect of depressants is the ____ of stimulants.

(A) The same ***(B) Opposite** (C) Resemblance (D) Automatic

113) ____ depress the central nervous system.

(A) Inhalants (B) Alcohol ***(C) Depressants** (D) Marijuana

114) Barbiturates are a class of ____ depressants

(A) CNS (B) SNC (C) NCS (D) NSC

115) Minor tranquilizers can be ____ a sense of well-being

(A) Reproduce ***(B) Produce** (C) Adapt (D) Create

116) Narcotics of opiates are drugs whose main is served as ____ (A)

Inhalants (B) Depressants ***(C) Analgesics** (D) Non analgesics

117) An example of cigarette is ____ **(A) Marlboro** (B) Ogogoro (C) Stone (D) Coffee

118) The street name for alcohol is ____ (A) Ciga (B) Grass (C) Conja ***(D) Ogogoro**

119) The street name for cannabis is ____

(A) Obi (B) Cocaine ***(C) Indian hemp** (D) Egovin

120) An example of mild stimulant is ____

(A) Marijuana (B) Ciga ***(C) Kolanuts** (D) Cocaine

121) An example of a strong stimulant is ____

(A) Valium 5 (B) Coffee (C) Booze ***(D) Cocaine**

122) An example of a depressant is ____

(A) Valium 5 (B) Petrol (C) Conja (D) Coffee

123) An example of opiate is ____

(A) Librium ***(B) Codeine** (C) Alabukun (D) Stone

124) Petrol is an example of ____

(A) Panadol (B) Gbongo ***(C) Volatile inhalants** (D) Depressant inhalant

125) An example of over-the-counter drugs is ____

(A) Alabukun (B) Petrol (C) Cocaine (D) Grass

126) An example of prescription drug is ____

(A) Glue (B) Cocaine ***(C) Antibiotics** (D) Petrol

127) One of the street names of prescription drug is ____

(A) Tetracycline (B) Bovine (C) Librium (D) Stone

128) In African traditional society, the following people are to main peace in their domains in Nigeria. ***(a) Emirs, Obis and Obas** (b) Pastors, Messengers and Women (c) Men, Custom officers and Police (d) Soldiers, Navy and Warders

129) The first world war took place between ____ and ____

***(a) 1914-1918** (b) 1920-1925 (c) 1901-1905 (d) 1905-

1910

130) The second world war took place between _____ and _____
***(a)** 1939-1945 (b) 1920-1925 (c) 1935-1940 (d) 1950-1958

131) When was the Nigerian civil war?
(a) 1967-1970 (b) 1960-1966 (c) 1970-1975 (d) 1980-1986

132) _____ was the Biafran secessionist leader
(a) **Odumegwu Ojukwo (Lt. col.)** (b) Gen. Yakubu Gowon
(c) Theophilus Danjuma (d) Olusegun Obasanjo

133) What is the full meaning of NUC?
(a) **National Universities Commission** (b) Nigeria Universities Commission
(c) Niger Universities Commission (d) Northern Universal Commission.

134) Peace and Conflict Workshop was held at the University of between ____ (a) 25th-28th October 2005 (b) 25th-28th October 2006
(c) 25th-28th October 2007 (d) 25th-28th October 2004

135) What is the full meaning of ASUU?
***(a) Academic Staff Union of Universities**
(b) Academic Staff of Universal Basic Schools
(c) Association of University Union
(d) Association Staff of Nigerian Universities.

136) What is the full meaning of SSANU?
(a) **Senior Staff Association of Nigerian Universities**
(b) Staff Association of Nigerian Universities
(c) Senior Staff Associated Universities
(d) Staff Union of Academic Society

137) What is full meaning of NASU?
***(a) Non-Academic Staff Union** (b) Non-Association Staff Union
(c) Non-Assisted Staff Union (d) Non Allied Staff Union

138) The primary assignment of Labour Union in a University is ____
***(a) To protect the welfare of its members** (b) To organize strikes
(c) To fight the university administration
(d) To recruit members to the Union

139) One of the objectives of peace and conflict studies in the University is
***(a) To find solution to regular strikes in the Universities**
(b) To provide transportation for students
(c) To provide free education for students
(d) To provide free health programme for students.

140) One of the National questions in Nigeria is _____
(a) Indigene / Non-indigene issue (b) Transportation]
***(c) Education** (d) Health

141) The three recognized religions in Nigerian are:
***(a) African religion, Islam and Christianity**
(b) African religion, Judaism and Christianity
(c) Islam, Christianity and Buddhism

142) Boko Haram is an_____
***(a) Islamic sect** (b) Political Movement
(c) Social group (d) Economic group

143) St. Theresa's Catholic Church Madalla is in ____state in Nigeria
(a) **Niger State** (b) Sokoto State (c) Osun State (d) Borno State

144) President Goodluck Jonathan declared state of emergence in ____local governments in Nigeria.

(a) **Fifteen L.G.A..** (b) Twenty L.G.A. (c) Ten L.G.A.. (d) Twenty five LGA

145) ____ is the present chairman of the Christian Association of Nigeria

***(a) Pastor Ayo Oritsejafor** (b) Pastor William Kumuyi
(c) Pastor David Oyedepo (d) Pastor Mose Orimolade

146) Odua Peoples Congress (OPC) is a Youth Movement found in____

***(a) South-Western States** (b) North-Eastern States (c) South Eastern States (d) North-Western States

147) The Federal Government of Nigeria granted Amnesty programme to the militants in____ ***(a) Niger Delta** (b) South-Western Nigeria (c) North-Eastern Nigeria (d) North-Western Nigeria

148) The President of Nigeria Labour Congress (NLC) is ____

(a) Abdulwaheed Omar ***(b) Hassan Sumann** (c) Emmanuel Ajoku

(d) Owe Lakenifa

149) Religious understanding can be resolved in Nigeria through____

(a) Dialogue (b) Sectarian crisis (c) Newspaper reports

(d) Pilgrimage to Mecca and Israel and Hassan Sumonu was once the President of____ **(a) Nigeria Labour Congress (NLC)** (b) Nigeria Medical Association(NMA) (c) Nigeria University Commission (NUC) (d) Nigeria Football Association (NFA)

150) Comrade Adams Oshimole was a former President of ____

(a) The Nigeria Labour Congress (NLC)
(b) The Nigeria Football Association (NFA)
(c) Nigeria Medical Association (NMA)

***(d) President of Oodua People Congress (OPC)**

151) The Academic Staff Union of Nigerian Universities went on strike in 2011 because::

***(a) The Federal Government failed to implement the 2009 agreement**

(b) The Union requested for the establishment of more universities
(c) The President of ASUU wanted to become a Vice-Chancellor
(d) The Government is planning to scrap some universities

152) Which of the following is false about "Problem"?

***(a) It is a desired or an ideal state of affairs**
(b) It is a discrepancy between the actual and ideal states of affairs
(c) It is a difference between the current and desired states of affairs
(d) It creates difficulty

153) Following from Johnson and Johnson (2000), which of the

following is not a concern in problem-solving?

- (a) Determining the actual state of affairs
- (b) Determining the best means of moving from the actual to the desired state of affairs
- (c) Specifying the ideal state of affairs
- *(d) Moving from the desired state of affairs to the actual state of affairs**

154) A decision is:

- (a) A state of affairs
- (b) A conclusion about to be reached
- *(c) A judgment passed on an issue at hand**
- (d) One's mind to decide

155) Decision-making involves all of the following except

- (a) The act of making up one's mind on an issue
- *(b) Reaching an issue or a question**
- (c) Resolving an issue and taking a stand on it
- (d) Almost always a choice among two or more possibilities.

156) After a decision is made,

- (a) It must be re-examined
- *(b) It must be put into effect**
- (c) It must be revealed
- (d) It must be implemented.

157) Decision in certain areas of university students' life can have lasting impacts on their lives except in one of the following:

- (a) To join a secret cult on campus or not to join
- (b) To have pre-marital sex or to wait till marriage
- (c) To cheat during examinations or not to cheat
- *(d) To play 'ludo' or to play chess.**

158) Which of the following is false?

- (a) Problem-solving and decision-making are parts and parcel of each other
- *(b) Problem-solving is part of the decision-making process**
- (c) Decision-making is a crucial step in the problem-solving process
- (d) Decision-making is just one step in problem-solving

159) Which of the following is not true?

- *(a) Decision-making and problem-solving are the same thing**
- (b) As students encounter problems they try to solve them
- (c) In solving their problems students have to make certain decisions and choices
- (d) Seldom does a student use the same method for solving all problems.

160) When a student gets into a fix that seems to defy solution, it is usually a wise step to: (a) Run helter-skelter (b) Wait till the problem solves itself ***(c) Seek counsel from a professional counselor** (d) Shout at the fix

161) The following are parts of decision making except

- (a) Thinking over alternative actions
- (b) Using an appropriate method to pick the alternative to be executed
- *(c) Asking friends to eliminate bad options**
- (d) Weighing the advantages/disadvantages of each alternative

162) The criteria for effective decisions do not include one of these,

- (a) The resources available (including time) are well used
- (b) The problem-solving ability of the decision maker is enhanced
- (c) The decision is acted upon fully

***(d) The problem no longer frightens**

163) Which of these reasons are about why some students have a hard time making decision?

- (i) They don't meet all the criteria for effective decisions
- (ii) They have inner conflicts about their ability to make correct decisions
- (ii) Fear of the consequences of their decisions
- (iv) Fear of failure if the decision is implemented
- (v) Peer pressure

***(a) (i), (ii) (iii) (iv) and (v)**

(b) (i) , (ii) (iii) (iv) and (vi)

(c) (ii), (iii), (iv), and (v)

(d) (ii), (iii), (iv), (v) and (vi)

164) Arrange the following seven-step model of decision making by Borman, Colson,

Cox and Herring (1981) in the correct sequence:

1. Gather information
2. Weigh the evidence
3. Identify the problem
4. Review modify the decision
5. Choose from among the alternatives
6. Take action
7. Identify viable alternatives

(a) 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7

(b) 1, 2, 7, 5, 3, 6, 4,

(c) 3, 1, 7, 5, 2, 4, 6

***(d) 3, 1, 7, 2, 5, 6, 4.**

165) If you gather true/factual information on cheating during examination, you are

likely to find which of these as untrue?

- (a) Cheating is risky/dangerous
- (b) Cheating requires skills/expertise that are difficult to acquire

***(c) Everybody cheats**

(d) Cheaters may not be caught.

166) If you gather true/factual information on not cheating during examination, you are likely to find which of these as untrue?

***(a) Not cheating will likely lead to failure**

(b) Not cheating is choosing the path of honour

(c) Not cheating could facilitate good character formation

(d) Non-cheaters are at peace with themselves.

167) Which of the following counsels on premarital sex is sound?

***(a) Pre-marital sex is fraught with dangers**

(b) Having pre-marital sex does not meant that you have cheated your eventual spouse.

(c) Giving in for pre-marital sex is showing real/true love

- (d) Pre-marital sex is sanctioned by the society.
- 168) Which of the following statements on pre-marital sex is false?
 (a) Waiting till marriage facilitates character development
***(b) Virginity is hardly appreciated these days**
 (c) The use of condom for pre-marital sex is not 100% safe
 (d) The "everybody does it" is false
- 169) Which of the following statements about cults on campus are true?
1. Cults usually carry an aura of mysticism
 2. Requirements for membership are totally revealed right from the onset
 3. Withdrawal of membership is easy
 4. Membership is costly in terms of financial and time commitments
 5. Membership leads to the erosion of some of one's liberties.
- (a) 1, 2, 4, and 5
 (b) 2, 3 and 5
 (c) 1, 2 and 4
***(d) 1, 4 and 5**
- 170) If you choose not to join a cult on campus, then
 (a) You are likely going to fail in your examinations
***(b) You may find that some non-cultic students too have excelled in the past**
 (c) Your personal liberties will be freely infringed upon
 (d) You will not find a good non-cultic group to join on campus.
- 171) Which of the following statements is a wise counsel for university student when tempted or invited to cheat in examinations, engage in pre-marital sex or join a secret cult (a) It's not every student who can acquire the skills for solving his/her problems and making decisions (b) A student should not be made to face the consequences of his/her decisions ***(c) A student should not say 'yes' when he/she wants to say 'no'** (d) No student has the right to judge his/her own behaviour, thoughts and emotions.
- 172) The number of steps in Krumboltz and Thoresen's (1976) decision making model is: (a) 6 (b) 7 ***(c) 8** (d) 9
- 173) The number of steps in Welker's (2008) decision making model is
***(a) 6** (b) 7 (c) 8 (d) 9
- 174) Which of the following is untrue about the decision making model of Borman, Colson, Cox and Herring (1981)?
 (a) It is easy to follow (b) Its steps are sequential
 (c) Its steps are logical ***(d) Its steps are cyclical**
- 175) In what year did Kohler study the behaviour of caged Chimpanzees trying to solve a problem?
 (a) 1972 (b) 1939 (c) 1993 ***(d) 1927**
- 176) Which of the following is not one of the behaviours observed by Kohler watching a Chimpanzee trying to solve the problem of

reaching a bunch of bananas?

(a) Throwing a stick at the bananas ***(b) Plucking one banana at a time**

(c) Jumping from a box (d) Leaping wildly from the ground.

177) In a study designed to understand how Chimpanzees try to solve a problem, what term did Kohler use to describe the cognitive process underlying the behaviour of the Chimpanzee?

(a) Outsight (b) Hindsight ***(c) Insight** (c) Sudden sight

178) Which of the following is both a common and a critical problem that

undergraduates face on campus?

(a) To read GNS 211 before reading CHM221

***(b) To cheat or not to cheat in an examination**

(c) To have tea or coffee with one's break-fast

(d) To play lawn tennis or table tennis during games on Wednesday.

179) Step 4 of the 7-steps model of decision making by Borman, Colson, Cox and Herring (1981) is ***(a) Weigh the evidence** (b) Identify viable alternatives (c) Choose from among the alternatives (d) Gather information

180) In the 7-step model of decision making by Borman, Colson, Cod and

Herring (1981), the step titled "Take Action" means the same thing as:

(a) Think of the decision (b) Act on the action ***(c) Make a plan for implementing the decision** (d) Make for the time to act

181) In the 7-step model of decision making by Borman, Colson, Cox and Herring (1981), the step title "Weigh the evidence" means the same thing as: (a) Make a plan for implementing the decision (b) Assess the weight of the evidence (c) Weigh the balanced alternatives ***(d) Evaluate the remaining alternatives**

In the 7-step model of decision making by Borman, Colson, Cox and Herring (1981), the step titled "Review the decision" is the same thing as: (a) Modify the plan (b) Change your choice ***(c) Evaluate the action taken** (d) Think the action through

182) Step 3 of the 7-step model of decision making by Borman, Colson, Cox and Herring (1981) is ***(a) Identify viable alternatives** (b) Gather information (c) Identify the problem (d) Choose from among the alternatives

184) Krumboltz and Thoresen's (1976) model of decision making was designed to be used by counselors with clients who:

***(a) Have trouble making decisions** (b) Find it difficult to join peers in making decisions (c) Find it difficult to implement their decisions (d) Find it difficult to review their decision.

185) Which of the following statements is true?

(a) Kohler reported Feldman's study on Chimpanzees ***(b) Feldman cited Kohler's study on Chimpanzees** (c) Kohler and Feldman cited each other's study on Chimpanzees (d) Kohler and Feldman both cited an earlier study on Chimpanzees.

186) Who wrote the book titled "*When I say no I feel guilty*" in 1975?

(a) V.G. Zunker ***(b) M.J. Smith** (c) J. Wallace

(d) D.W. Johnson and F.P. Johnson

187) Who wrote the book titled "*Don't say yes when you want to say no*" in 1990? (a) D.W. Johnson and F.B. Johnson (b) M.J. Smith

- (c) J. Wallace ***(d) H. Fensterheim and J. Baer**
- 188) Which of the following statements is true?
***(a) Several decision making models are available in the literature**
 (b) The 7-step model of decision making is the best available
 (c) The number of steps in decision making determines its quality
 (d) The fewer the models used the easier decision making becomes.
- 189) What are the next six numbers in the series 1 3 2 3 3 3 4 3 ____?
 (a) 5 3 3 6 3 7 (b) 3 5 6 3 3 7 (c) 5 3 6 3 7 3 ***(d) 3 3 6 6 9 9**
- 190) How can student fetch exactly 11 litres of water with three containers having the following capacity (a) 5 litres; (b) 7 litres and (c) 28 litres withing using any other vessel or gadget?
 (a) He should pour the water available together and divide it into two parts of 11 and 29 litres ***(b) He should pour the water available together and divide it into three parts of 11, 10 and 9 litres** (c) He should draw out 5 litres once and 7 litres twice from the 28-litre container. ***(d) He should draw out 7 litres once and 5 litres twice from the 28-litre container**
- 191) Which of the following statements is true? As a student:
***(a) You have the potential to solve problems that come your way**
 (b) You have the power to call forth problems that come your way
 (c) You have potential to empower your awareness
 (d) You have problems that potentate your power
- 192) Who counseled students thus: "you should not be intimidated when faced with problems to solve..."?
 (a) J.E. Spirer ***(b) C. McNamara** (c) J. Beckno (d) V.G. Zunker
- 193) Baseball is to bat as tennis is to.....
 (a) serve (b) hit (c) ball ***(d) racket**
- 194) The story titled "it is in your hand" is to teach a lesson that:
 (a) A young man cannot be as wise as an old man
 (b) A story is an old sage fable to make us wiser
***(c) The key to solving your life's problems is in your hand**
 (d) You hand is the key to your life.(
- 195) Decision making involves a conscious, systematic process which students can learn and perform better with.....
 (a) Practice (b) Caution (c) Concentration (d) Silence
- 196) As people (including students) encounter problems in life, they try to:
(a) Solve them (b) Decide them (c) Manipulate them
 (d) Dissolve them
- 197) If you choose not to have pre-marital sex but to wait till marriage which of the following evidences would be found to be untrue?
 (a)Waiting carries no guilt feeling
 (b)That everybody indulges in pre-marital sex is untrue
***(c) Waiting would facilitate warped character development**
 (d)Most religions frown at pre-marital sex.
- 198) Why is it better to consult a counselor/mentor/confidant of the same sex and not of opposite sex when the pressure to make a

wrong decision gets too much?

(a) Because 'birds of the same feather flock together'

(b) Because 'a stitch in time saves nine'

***(c) So as not to go 'from frying pan into fire'**

(d) So that you can learn better

199) It has been found that once a student joins a cult on campus:

(a) Maintaining membership is easy if he knows how to play his cards

(b) Membership becomes easy to maintain ***(c) Withdrawal becomes difficult**

(d) His personal liberties are assured

200) A student who wishes to take the proper action against cheating in examinations will likely not do which of the following?

(a) Attend all lectures/practicals punctually (b) Study a little harder

(c) Submit all CA assignments properly done ***(d) Make phone calls to befriend cheaters**

201) In the 7-step model of decision making by Borman, Colson, Cod and Herring (1981), the last step is otherwise titled: ***(a) Evaluate the action taken** (b) Take action (c) Modify the final plan (d) Choose the best alternatives

DIVISION C

1) The Niger Delta problem has its roots in the creation of Nigeria by the colonial administration in (a) 1960 (b) 1966 (c) 1976 ***(d) 1984**

2) Niger Delta Region is a minority group in (a) River State and Kwara State

(b) Middle Belt States of Benue Kogi and Plateau

(c) Cross River State and Akwa Ibo ***(d) Bayelsa Delta and Rivers**

3) Before the advent of oil in Nigeria, the country's economic bane stay was

(a) Oil and gas (b) Diesel and petroleum

(c) Weaving and calabash works ***(d) Groundnut and Cocoa**

4) The predominant tribes of Niger Delta are

(a) Igbos, Calabar and Efik (b) Jukun, Okun and Idomas ***(c) Irhobo, Ijaws, Ishekir and Isoko** (d) Fulani, Yoruba and Kanuris

5) As a result of oil spillage in the Niger Delta region there are no

***(a) Aquatic life and water for the people** (b) land for grazing their animals (c) No electricity light (d) Zero night life

6) What is the full meaning of MOSOP

(a) Movement of Student of Port Harcourt

(b) Movement of Suffering People

***(c) Movement of the Survival of Ogoni People**

(d) Movement of the Survival of Ogoja People

7) The issue of the Niger Delta is traceable to some notable elders

(a) Alh. Saraki (b) Chief Olusegun Obasanjo (c) Chief Solomon Lar

***(d) Chief Edwin Clark**

8) The chief executives of the three Niger Delta States are

(a) Edwin Clark, Great Ogboni, Tompolo ***(b) Rotimi Amaechi, Emmanuel Uduagham, Timi Prety Sitra**

(c) Gbenga Daniel, Babatunde, Fashola, Segun Oni

- (d) Gabriel Susan, Orje Kabe, Sam Egwusi
- 9) Nigeria practices a federal constitution whereby
- (a) Regions are stronger than the centre
- (b) The states and region and stronger than the centre
- *(c) The centre is stronger than the region**
- (d) The regions control revenue allocation
- 10) The pre-colonial Northern Nigeria, the early economic bane stay was
- (a) Yam (b) Kolanuts (c) Athlets ***(d) Groundnuts**
11. MEND is a militia group in
- (a) Niger (b) Benue (c) Lagos ***(d) Niger Delta**
- 12) Taking of hostages in the Niger Delta is a response to
- (a) Quest for state creation (b) Demand for more oil companies in the area ***(c) Demand for equitable revenue allocation** (d) Release of all MEND Detainees
13. Nigeria is currently a
- (a) Unitary constitution (b) Republican constitution
- (c) Ohgarchi constitution ***(d) Federal constitution**
14. The problem of Niger Delta is traceable to
- (a) The Unitary constitution (b) The republican constitution
- *(c) The Federal constitution** (d) Failure of military rule
- 15) In the view of the Federal government, the agitation in the Niger Delta is a ***(a) Sessionist bid** (b) Guerela warfare (c) Remoting controlled by Niger Delta elites (d) War tribal war
16. Section 162 (2) of the Constitution stipulates
- (a) 20 percent money generated from oil to oil producing areas
- (b) 30% to oil producing area (c) 50% to oil producing area
- *(d) 13% to oil producing area**
- 17) Who owns oil?
- (a) The Nigeria army ***(b) Nigeria** (c) States
- (d) Local communities
- 18) Most of the South South Governors came to power without any viable agenda so
- (a) They thought of political suicide
- *(b) They saw resource control as a veritable pedestal to forge one**
- (c) They saw resource control as a way to settle political scores
- (d) They saw resource control as a way of generating money for friend and family
- 19) Before the advent of oil in commercial quantities the economy of Western Region depended on
- (a) Cotton and groundnut (b) Soyabeans and Amala
- *(c) Cocoa and timber** (d) Sorghum
- \20) King William Dappa peple was the king of
- (a) Adagbagiri** (b) Ughele (c) Bonny (d) Okirika
21. King Jaja had his kingdom in
- (a) Warri (b) Sapele ***(c) Opobo** (d) Benin
22. Nana Ohomu oversee the activities of the
- (a) Ijaws ***(b) Itsekiri** (c) Urhobo (d) Igbos
23. Isaac Adaka Boro's revolt was to draw governments attention

to

- *(a) Oppression of the people of the Niger Delta**
 - (b) The creation of Niger Delta State
 - (c) The creation of NNDC
 - (d) Surplus waste of oil resources in the area
24. In 1960 the revenue allocation was
***(a) 50%** (b) 20% (c) 18% (d) 80%
25. In 1975 the revenue allocation was
***(a) 20%** (b) 30% (c) 45% (d) 18%
26. While in 1982 it shrink to
(a) 11% (b) 25% ***(c) 15%** (d) 35%
27. The Ogoni Bill of Rights was endorsed by all traditional rulers and elite of Ogori land in
(a) 1960 (b) 1989 (c) 1970 ***(d) 1990**
28. The hanging of Ken-Saro-Wiwa by Gen. Sanni Abacha was in
(a) 2001 (b) 1960 ***(c) 1995** (d) 1998
29. Shell transnational cooperation operates mainly in the oil rich areas of (a) Adamawa Plateau (b) Benue (c) Lagos Water front
***(d) Niger Delta**
30. Ken-Saro-Wiwa was principally concerned with the Ogoni struggle which he saw in terms of a struggle against
(a) Human Rights abuse ***(b) Environmental degradation**
(c) Child Labour trafficking (d) Woman rights
31. The goose that lays the golden egg must be made to have a substantial share of it. What egg are we talking about
(a) gesse egg (b) chicken egg ***(c) oil** (d) guinea fowl egg
32. Obo Orovammen of Benin was deported to ___ for his effontenny to the British
(a) Kano (b) Port Harcourt ***(c) Calabar** (d) Aba
33. Nigeria Government derives up to 95% of exchange earnings from
(a) Groundnut and Cocoa (b) Tin and Columbite
(c) Iron ore ***(d) Crude oil**
34. The Land Use Act of 1978 redefined the Legal process of Land ownership and vested the powers
(a) The President of Nigeria who could revoke a right of occupancy
***(b) The State Governor who could revoke the right of occupancy**
(c) Local Government Chairman who could revoke the right of occupancy
(d) The Chief Judge of the Federation
35. The 1965 Petroleum Act Vested the ownership of all known oil deposit in the Nigerian State to
***(a) Federal Government** (b) State Government (c) Local Communities (d) Oil Companies
36. The Kaiman Declaration of all Ijaw Youth Conference was
(a) June 1995 ***(b) December 1998** (c) January 1997 (d)

- July 1998
37. Oil Exploration License (OEL) are usually granted by
***(a) Minister for Petroleum Resources**
(b) President of the Federal
(c) State Governors of Oil rich states
(d) Secretary General of OPEC
38. One of the cardinal point of the Ogoni Bill of rights
***(a) Political control of Ogoni, affairs by Ogoni people**
(b) Right to choose the President from Ogoni land
(c) The choose of Ogoni people to use Ogoni oil the way they like
(d) Direct the affairs of all oil companies in Ogoni land.
39. Which of these is not part of the Ogoni Bill of Right
(a) The right to control and use a fair proportion of Ogoni resources for development
(b) Adequate and direct representation as a right in all Nigerian national Institution
(c) The right to protect the Ogoni environment and ecology from degradation
***(d) The right to elect an Ogoni man as president**
40. MEND is like the
***(a) Odua People Congress** (b) Asun
(c) Organized labour (d) NANS
41. Is the Nigeria State a true Federal system?
***(a) No** (b) Yes (c) Not yet (d) Past
42. In a Unitary Government the centre is stronger than
***(a) The regions** (b) The regions are more stronger
(c) Parliament (d) Police and army
43. The eight Ogoni members of MOSOP that were executed were also accused of murdering
***(a) Ten Ogoni member**
(b) Five Ogoni youths
(c) Five Kalambani people
(d) Ten Okirika people
44. Cherron is not an oil company in Niger Delta
(True or False)
45. Total as one of the major oil companies is responsible for oil exploration in
(a) Port Harcourt town (b) Abba Expressway ***(c) Ogoni land** (d) Onitsha
46. General Abacha killing of the Ogoni eight alongside Ken-Saro-Wiwa was as a result of their taking the law into their hands by those they called____who betrayed them
(a) Vultures (b) Jackals (c) Dogs (d) Lions
47. Resource control is agitation for control of
***(a) Resource from Niger Delta** (b) Minority attention
(c) Political relevance (d) Creation of Niger Delta Policy and Army
48. The Exclusive Federal Jurisdiction over natural resources applies only
Oil and gas
(a) Tin and Columbite ***(b) To oil and gas** (c) Hides and

skin

- (d) Gold and diamond
49. Oil trade in the Niger Delta has brought ____ from successive Nigeria Administration
***(a) Sorrow, repression and intimidation** (b) Money, happiness and joy (c) Prosperity, richness and growth (d) Aparthy, distress and hatred
50. In colonial times the oil trade produced ____ who are merchants in Niger Delta
***(a) Nationalists** (b) Soldiers (c) Native administrators (d) Explorers
51. The Exclusive Federal Jurisdiction over natural resources applies only
(a) Cocoa (b) Palm oil (c) Hides and skin ***(d) Oil and gas**
52. The Niger Delta Region was hitherto called
(a) River State ***(b) Oil Rivers Protectorate** (c) Delta Oil Region
(d) Calabar Protectorate
53. The Late Oba of Benin Oba Ovoramen was deported by the British in their Quest for oil control to
(a) Kalabari (b) Warri (c) Sapele ***(d) Calabar**
54. Ken Saro-Wiwa before his death was able to put
***(a) Niger Delta Region on World Map**
(b) Put shell and the Federal Government on the Court of International Public opinion
(c) River State in the International Court of Justice
(d) Put Nigeria as the biggest oil exporter in the world
55. The Ogoni Bill of Rights was endorsed by all traditional rulers and elite of Ogoniland in
***(a) 1990** (b) 2011 (c) 1996 (d) 1914
56. Ken Saro Wiwa and his compatriots were hanged in
(a) 1990 ***(b) 1995** (c) 1993 (d) 1991
57. Ken Saro Wiwa deferred the Ogoni struggle as
(a) Freedom for the Niger Delta Region ***(b) As an environmental issue** (c) A political issue (d) An Economic issue
58. The Federal Government has response to the quest for resources control by
(a) Palliative measures ***(b) Blackmail** (c) Award of contract
(d) Appointments of boards
59. The Federal Government has handled the issue of resource control like the British with (a) Kid gloves ***(b) Sledge hammer**
(c) Comet and stick (d) Kidness
60. Those termed "vultures" was as a result of
***(a) them been seen as traitors**
(b) as patriots (c) as true Niger Delta indigenes
(d) as true compatriots
61. The current trend subsidy protest is about
(a) Niger Delta Question (b) Removal of Resource Control

- *(c) Removal of Fuel subsidy** (d) Resource allocation
62. The Oil Mineral Producing Area Development Commission (a) superseded the Bayelsa Election (b) superseded the 3 percent derivation fund ***(c) superseded the NDDC activities** (d) superseded the activities of shell
63. King William Dappa Pepple of Banny was an casualty of British imperialism when he was exiled in
(a) 1929 (b) 1859 (c) 1914 (d) 1970
64. In Nigeria, oil is thicker than
(a) Water ***(b) Blood** (c) Palm oil (d) Cocoa
65. Nigeria currently is deriving as much as
(a) 65% of its exchange earnings from oil
***(b) 95% of its exchange earnings from oil**
(c) 90% of its exchange earnings from oil
(d) 85% of its exchange earnings from oil
66. The oil wealth has brought
(a) Wealth and prosperity to the Niger Delta region
***(b) Sorrow repression and intimidation from successive administration**
(c) In Nigeria, colonial or post colonial
(d) About many Millionaires in the Niger Delta area
67. The Amnesty programme as targeted at youths from
(a) Benue State ***(b) Niger Delta Region militias**
(c) Federal capital territory (d) Youths from Lagos
68. The Niger Delta Region faces amongst many problems the issue of
***(a) Land scarcity, Swampy terrain and high population density**
(b) Abundant portable drinking water
(c) Abundant agricultural land for farming
(d) A low population growth
69. One major area of conflict is the Niger Delta
(a) is chieftaincy palaver ***(b) compensation money**
(c) palliative money (d) subsidy removal
70. One of the primary objective of the Ogoni Bill of rights is
(a) Money for all Ogoni people
***(b) The right to protect the Ogoni environment and ecology from degradation**
(c) Governorship of the people of Ogoni land
(d) Production of Head of State