

# Quantile Functions

Iqra Ahmed

2022-11-29

```
# create quantile of a data frame
# Create a data frame
data <- data.frame( name = c("Alina", "ABia", "Danial", "Alisha"),
                    age = c(13, 25, 42, 66),
                    ht = c(76, NA, NA, 89),
                    school = c("yes", "yes", "no", "no") )

# Calling quantile() Function
quantile(data$age)
```

```
##    0%  25%  50%  75% 100%
## 13.0 22.0 33.5 48.0 66.0
```

```
# create quantile of a data set

# Calling built-in data set
mtcars
```

```
##           mpg  cyl  disp  hp  drat    wt  qsec vs  am  gear  carb
## Mazda RX4      21.0    6 160.0 110 3.90 2.620 16.46 0   1    4    4
## Mazda RX4 Wag  21.0    6 160.0 110 3.90 2.875 17.02 0   1    4    4
## Datsun 710      22.8    4 108.0  93 3.85 2.320 18.61 1   1    4    1
## Hornet 4 Drive  21.4    6 258.0 110 3.08 3.215 19.44 1   0    3    1
## Hornet Sportabout 18.7    8 360.0 175 3.15 3.440 17.02 0   0    3    2
## Valiant         18.1    6 225.0 105 2.76 3.460 20.22 1   0    3    1
## Duster 360      14.3    8 360.0 245 3.21 3.570 15.84 0   0    3    4
## Merc 240D       24.4    4 146.7  62 3.69 3.190 20.00 1   0    4    2
## Merc 230        22.8    4 140.8  95 3.92 3.150 22.90 1   0    4    2
## Merc 280        19.2    6 167.6 123 3.92 3.440 18.30 1   0    4    4
## Merc 280C       17.8    6 167.6 123 3.92 3.440 18.90 1   0    4    4
## Merc 450SE      16.4    8 275.8 180 3.07 4.070 17.40 0   0    3    3
## Merc 450SL      17.3    8 275.8 180 3.07 3.730 17.60 0   0    3    3
## Merc 450SLC     15.2    8 275.8 180 3.07 3.780 18.00 0   0    3    3
## Cadillac Fleetwood 10.4    8 472.0 205 2.93 5.250 17.98 0   0    3    4
## Lincoln Continental 10.4    8 460.0 215 3.00 5.424 17.82 0   0    3    4
## Chrysler Imperial 14.7    8 440.0 230 3.23 5.345 17.42 0   0    3    4
## Fiat 128        32.4    4  78.7  66 4.08 2.200 19.47 1   1    4    1
## Honda Civic     30.4    4  75.7  52 4.93 1.615 18.52 1   1    4    2
## Toyota Corolla  33.9    4  71.1  65 4.22 1.835 19.90 1   1    4    1
## Toyota Corona   21.5    4 120.1  97 3.70 2.465 20.01 1   0    3    1
## Dodge Challenger 15.5    8 318.0 150 2.76 3.520 16.87 0   0    3    2
```

```
## AMC Javelin      15.2   8 304.0 150 3.15 3.435 17.30 0 0   3   2
## Camaro Z28       13.3   8 350.0 245 3.73 3.840 15.41 0 0   3   4
## Pontiac Firebird 19.2   8 400.0 175 3.08 3.845 17.05 0 0   3   2
## Fiat X1-9        27.3   4  79.0  66 4.08 1.935 18.90 1 1   4   1
## Porsche 914-2    26.0   4 120.3  91 4.43 2.140 16.70 0 1   5   2
## Lotus Europa     30.4   4  95.1 113 3.77 1.513 16.90 1 1   5   2
## Ford Pantera L   15.8   8 351.0 264 4.22 3.170 14.50 0 1   5   4
## Ferrari Dino     19.7   6 145.0 175 3.62 2.770 15.50 0 1   5   6
## Maserati Bora     15.0   8 301.0 335 3.54 3.570 14.60 0 1   5   8
## Volvo 142E       21.4   4 121.0 109 4.11 2.780 18.60 1 1   4   2
```

```
# Calling quantile() Function
quantile(mtcars$hp)
```

```
##      0%    25%    50%    75%   100%
##  52.0   96.5  123.0  180.0  335.0
```

```
quantile(mtcars$wt)
```

```
##      0%    25%    50%    75%   100%
## 1.51300 2.58125 3.32500 3.61000 5.42400
```

```
# create quantile of a vector
data1 <- c(13, 25, 42, 66,55,67,43,92,11)
quantile(data1)
```

```
##      0%    25%    50%    75%   100%
##      11     25     43     66     92
```

```
# create quantile of a vector with probabilities
data2 <- c(13, 25, 42, 66,55,67,43,92,11)
quantile(data2, probs = c(0.79,0.29))
```

```
##      79%    29%
## 66.32 30.44
```

```
# create quantile of a vector with NA values
data3 <- c(13, 25, 42, 66,55,67,43,92,11,NA,NA)
quantile(data3,na.rm = T)
```

```
##      0%    25%    50%    75%   100%
##      11     25     43     66     92
```

```
# create quantile of a vector
boxplot(mtcars$hp,main='The boxplot',col='Green',ylab='Values',xlab='Gross horsepower',border = 'Black')
```

**The boxplot**

