



# Data Structures and Algorithms (DSA) Lab Report 5

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Semester: 4<sup>th</sup>

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Obtained Marks: Not Evaluated

Total Marks: 8

### **Marks Distribution:**

Total Lab Activity Marks:4

Total Lab Report Marks: 4

## Lab 5

### **Guided Tasks (Doubly Linked List)**

#### **Task 1: Implementing a Doubly Linked List (DLL)**

```
1  class Node:
2      def __init__(self, data):
3          self.data = data
4          self.next = None
5          self.prev = None # New previous pointer
6
7  class DoublyLinkedList:
8      def __init__(self):
9          self.head = None # Points to the first node
10         self.tail = None # Points to the last node
11
12     def append(self, data):
13         """Appends a node at the end of the DLL."""
14         node = Node(data)
15         if self.head is None:
16             self.head = node
17             self.tail = node
18         else:
19             self.tail.next = node
20             node.prev = self.tail # Linking the previous node
21             self.tail = node # Update tail to the new last node
22
23     def display_forward(self):
24         """Traverses the list from head to tail."""
25         current = self.head
26         while current:
27             print(current.data, "<->", end=" ")
28             current = current.next
29         print("None")
30
31     def display_backward(self):
32         """Traverses the list from tail to head."""
33         current = self.tail
34         while current:
35             print(current.data, "<->", end=" ")
36             current = current.prev
37         print("None")
```

```

39 # Example Usage
40 dll = DoublyLinkedList()
41 dll.append(10)
42 dll.append(20)
43 dll.append(30)
44 dll.display_forward() # Output: 10 <-> 20 <-> 30 <-> None
45 dll.display_backward() # Output: 30 <-> 20 <-> 10 <-> None

```

**Output:**

```

10 <-> 20 <-> 30 <-> None
30 <-> 20 <-> 10 <-> None

```

## Task 2: Insertion Operations in DLL

```

1  class Node:
2      def __init__(self, data):
3          self.data = data
4          self.next = None
5          self.prev = None
6
7  class DoublyLinkedList:
8      def __init__(self):
9          self.head = None
10
11     def insert_at_beginning(self, data):
12         """Inserts a node at the beginning of the DLL."""
13         node = Node(data)
14         if self.head is None:
15             self.head = node
16         else:
17             node.next = self.head
18             self.head.prev = node
19             self.head = node
20
21     def insert_at_position(self, data, pos):
22         """Inserts a node at a specific position in the DLL."""
23         node = Node(data)
24         if pos == 0:
25             self.insert_at_beginning(data)
26             return
27
28         current = self.head
29         for _ in range(pos - 1):
30             if current is None:
31                 print("Position out of bounds")
32                 return
33             current = current.next
34
35         if current is None:
36             print("Position out of bounds")
37             return

```

```

39     node.next = current.next
40     if current.next:
41         current.next.prev = node
42     current.next = node
43     node.prev = current
44
45     def display_forward(self):
46         """Displays the DLL from head to tail."""
47         current = self.head
48         while current:
49             print(current.data, "<->", end=" ")
50             current = current.next
51         print("None")
52
53 # Example Usage
54 dll = DoublyLinkedList()
55 dll.insert_at_beginning(50)
56 dll.insert_at_position(25, 1)
57 dll.display_forward() # Output: 50 <-> 25 <-> None

```

**Output:**

```
50 <-> 25 <-> None
```

### Task 3: Music Playlist System using a Doubly Linked List

```

1  class Song:
2      def __init__(self, title):
3          self.title = title
4          self.next = None
5          self.prev = None
6
7  class MusicPlaylist:
8      def __init__(self):
9          self.head = None
10         self.tail = None
11         self.current_song = None
12     def add_song(self, title):
13         """Adds a song to the playlist."""
14         song = Song(title)
15         if self.head is None:
16             self.head = song
17             self.tail = song
18             self.current_song = song
19         else:
20             self.tail.next = song
21             song.prev = self.tail
22             self.tail = song

```

```

24     def play_next(self):
25         """Moves to the next song in the playlist."""
26         if self.current_song and self.current_song.next:
27             self.current_song = self.current_song.next
28             print(f"Now playing: {self.current_song.title}")
29         else:
30             print("End of playlist reached!")
31
32     def play_previous(self):
33         """Moves to the previous song in the playlist."""
34         if self.current_song and self.current_song.prev:
35             self.current_song = self.current_song.prev
36             print(f"Now playing: {self.current_song.title}")
37         else:
38             print("Already at the first song!")
39
40     def display_playlist(self):
41         """Displays the full playlist in order."""
42         current = self.head
43         while current:
44             print(current.title, "<->", end=" ")
45             current = current.next
46         print("None")
47
48 # Example Usage
49 playlist = MusicPlaylist()
50 playlist.add_song("Song 1")
51 playlist.add_song("Song 2")
52 playlist.add_song("Song 3")
53
54 print("\nMusic Playlist:")
55 playlist.display_playlist()
56
57 print("\nNavigating the Playlist:")
58 playlist.play_next() # Now playing: Song 2
59 playlist.play_next() # Now playing: Song 3
60 playlist.play_previous() # Now playing: Song 2
61 playlist.play_previous() # Now playing: Song 1
62 playlist.play_previous() # Already at the first song!

```

### **Output:**

```

Music Playlist:
Song 1 <-> Song 2 <-> Song 3 <-> None

Navigating the Playlist:
Now playing: Song 2
Now playing: Song 3
Now playing: Song 2
Now playing: Song 1
Already at the first song!

```

## **EXERCISE**

### **Easy Problems**

#### **1-DLL Basic Operations**

Implement a class for Doubly Linked List that supports append, display, and delete from start.

```
class Node:
    def __init__(self, data):
        self.data = data
        self.prev = None
        self.next = None

class DoublyLinkedList:
    def __init__(self):
        self.head = None

    def append(self, data):
        new_node = Node(data)
        if not self.head:
            self.head = new_node
            return
        temp = self.head
        while temp.next:
            temp = temp.next
        temp.next = new_node
        new_node.prev = temp

    def display(self):
        temp = self.head
        while temp:
            print(temp.data, end=" <-> ")
            temp = temp.next
        print("None")

    def delete_from_start(self):
        if not self.head:
            print("List is empty")
            return
        self.head = self.head.next
        if self.head:
            self.head.prev = None

# Usage
dll = DoublyLinkedList()
dll.append(10)
dll.append(20)
dll.append(30)
dll.display()
dll.delete_from_start()
dll.display()
```

**Output:**

```
10 <-> 20 <-> 30 <-> None
20 <-> 30 <-> None
```

## 2. DLL Reverse Traversal

Implement a method to print a DLL in reverse order.

```
class Node:
    def __init__(self, data):
        self.data = data
        self.next = None
        self.prev = None

class DoublyLinkedList:
    def __init__(self):
        self.head = None

    def append(self, data):
        new_node = Node(data)
        if not self.head:
            self.head = new_node
            return
        temp = self.head
        while temp.next:
            temp = temp.next
        temp.next = new_node
        new_node.prev = temp

    def reverse_traverse(self):
        temp = self.head
        if not temp:
            print("List is empty")
            return
        while temp.next:
            temp = temp.next
        while temp:
            print(temp.data, end=" <-> ")
            temp = temp.prev
        print("None")

# Usage
dll = DoublyLinkedList()
dll.append(10)
dll.append(20)
dll.append(30)
dll.reverse_traverse()
```

**Output:**

```
30 <-> 20 <-> 10 <-> None
```

### **3. DLL Length Calculation**

Implement a function that returns the length of a DLL.

```
class Node:
    def __init__(self, data):
        self.data = data
        self.next = None
        self.prev = None

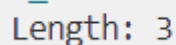
class DoublyLinkedList:
    def __init__(self):
        self.head = None

    def append(self, data):
        new_node = Node(data)
        if not self.head:
            self.head = new_node
            return
        temp = self.head
        while temp.next:
            temp = temp.next
        temp.next = new_node
        new_node.prev = temp

    def get_length(self):
        count = 0
        temp = self.head
        while temp:
            count += 1
            temp = temp.next
        return count

# Usage
dll = DoublyLinkedList()
dll.append(10)
dll.append(20)
dll.append(30)
print("Length:", dll.get_length())
```

**Output:**

A screenshot of a terminal window showing the output of the program. The text 'Length: 3' is displayed in a light blue font on a dark background.

### **Intermediate Problems**

#### **1. Game Leaderboard (DLL)**

Implement a leaderboard where scores are stored in a Doubly Linked List, sorted by highest score.

```
class Node:
    def __init__(self, name, score):
        self.name = name
        self.score = score
        self.next = None
```



```

        self.prev = None

class Leaderboard:
    def __init__(self):
        self.head = None

    def add_score(self, name, score):
        new_node = Node(name, score)
        if not self.head or self.head.score < score:
            new_node.next = self.head
            if self.head:
                self.head.prev = new_node
            self.head = new_node
            return
        temp = self.head
        while temp.next and temp.next.score >= score:
            temp = temp.next
        new_node.next = temp.next
        if temp.next:
            temp.next.prev = new_node
        temp.next = new_node
        new_node.prev = temp

    def display_leaderboard(self):
        temp = self.head
        while temp:
            print(f"{temp.name}: {temp.score}")
            temp = temp.next

# Usage
board = Leaderboard()
board.add_score("Alice", 85)
board.add_score("Bob", 92)
board.add_score("Charlie", 78)
board.display_leaderboard()

```

**Output:**

```

Bob: 92
Alice: 85
Charlie: 78

```

## **Advanced Problems**

### **1. Facebook Messenger Chat History (DLL)**

Implement a chat history feature using a Doubly Linked List to navigate through messages.

```

class Node:
    def __init__(self, message):
        self.message = message
        self.next = None
        self.prev = None

```

```

class ChatHistory:
    def __init__(self):
        self.head = None
        self.tail = None

    def add_message(self, message):
        new_node = Node(message)
        if not self.head:
            self.head = new_node
            self.tail = new_node
        else:
            self.tail.next = new_node
            new_node.prev = self.tail
            self.tail = new_node

    def show_history(self):
        temp = self.tail
        while temp:
            print(temp.message)
            temp = temp.prev

# Usage
chat = ChatHistory()
chat.add_message("Hello")
chat.add_message("How are you?")
chat.add_message("I'm good, thanks!")
chat.show_history()

```

**Output:**

```

I'm good, thanks!
How are you?
Hello

```

## **2. Undo/Redo System (DLL)**

Implement an Undo/Redo system for a text editor using Doubly Linked Lists.

```

class Node:
    def __init__(self, text):
        self.text = text
        self.next = None
        self.prev = None

class TextEditor:
    def __init__(self):
        self.head = None
        self.current = None

    def write(self, text):
        new_node = Node(text)
        if not self.head:
            self.head = new_node

```

```

        self.current = new_node
    else:
        new_node.prev = self.current
        self.current.next = new_node
        self.current = new_node

    def undo(self):
        if self.current and self.current.prev:
            self.current = self.current.prev
        print("Current Text:", self.current.text if self.current
        else "Empty")

    def redo(self):
        if self.current and self.current.next:
            self.current = self.current.next
        print("Current Text:", self.current.text if self.current
        else "Empty")

# Usage
editor = TextEditor()
editor.write("Hello")
editor.write("World")
editor.undo()
editor.redo()

```

**Output:**

```

Current Text: Hello
Current Text: World

```

### **3. Browser History Navigation (DLL)**

Implement forward and backward navigation in a web browser using a Doubly Linked List.

```

class Node:
    def __init__(self, url):
        self.url = url
        self.next = None
        self.prev = None

class BrowserHistory:
    def __init__(self):
        self.current = None

    def visit(self, url):
        new_node = Node(url)
        if not self.current:
            self.current = new_node
        else:
            new_node.prev = self.current
            self.current.next = new_node
            self.current = new_node

```

```
def back(self):
    if self.current and self.current.prev:
        self.current = self.current.prev
    print("Current Page:", self.current.url if self.current else
"No history")

def forward(self):
    if self.current and self.current.next:
        self.current = self.current.next
    print("Current Page:", self.current.url if self.current else
"No forward history")

# Usage
browser = BrowserHistory()
browser.visit("google.com")
browser.visit("facebook.com")
browser.back()
browser.forward()
```

**Output:**

```
Current Page: google.com
Current Page: facebook.com
```