

Basic Consumer Case 1

A Blogger Who Understands the Importance of Ignoring Sunk Costs

Survey

- 1996: Arnold Kim began medical school
- 2000: He began blogging about Apple
- 2004: He became doctor
- 2008: His earning from blog > \$100,000 per year from paid advertising
- He had to choose blogger or doctor career
- BUT: invested nearly \$200,000 in his education
- He can make more form from his blog than his medical career
- Working at home, he could spend more time with his young daughter

Definitions

- Sunk Costs:
 - costs that can not be recovered
- Opportunity costs:
 - The opportunity cost of a chosen option is defined as the cost (or value) of the second best option

Cumulative Revenue

Choice before 1996:
Expected gains

Cumulative gains
from blogger career

Cumulative gains
from doctor career

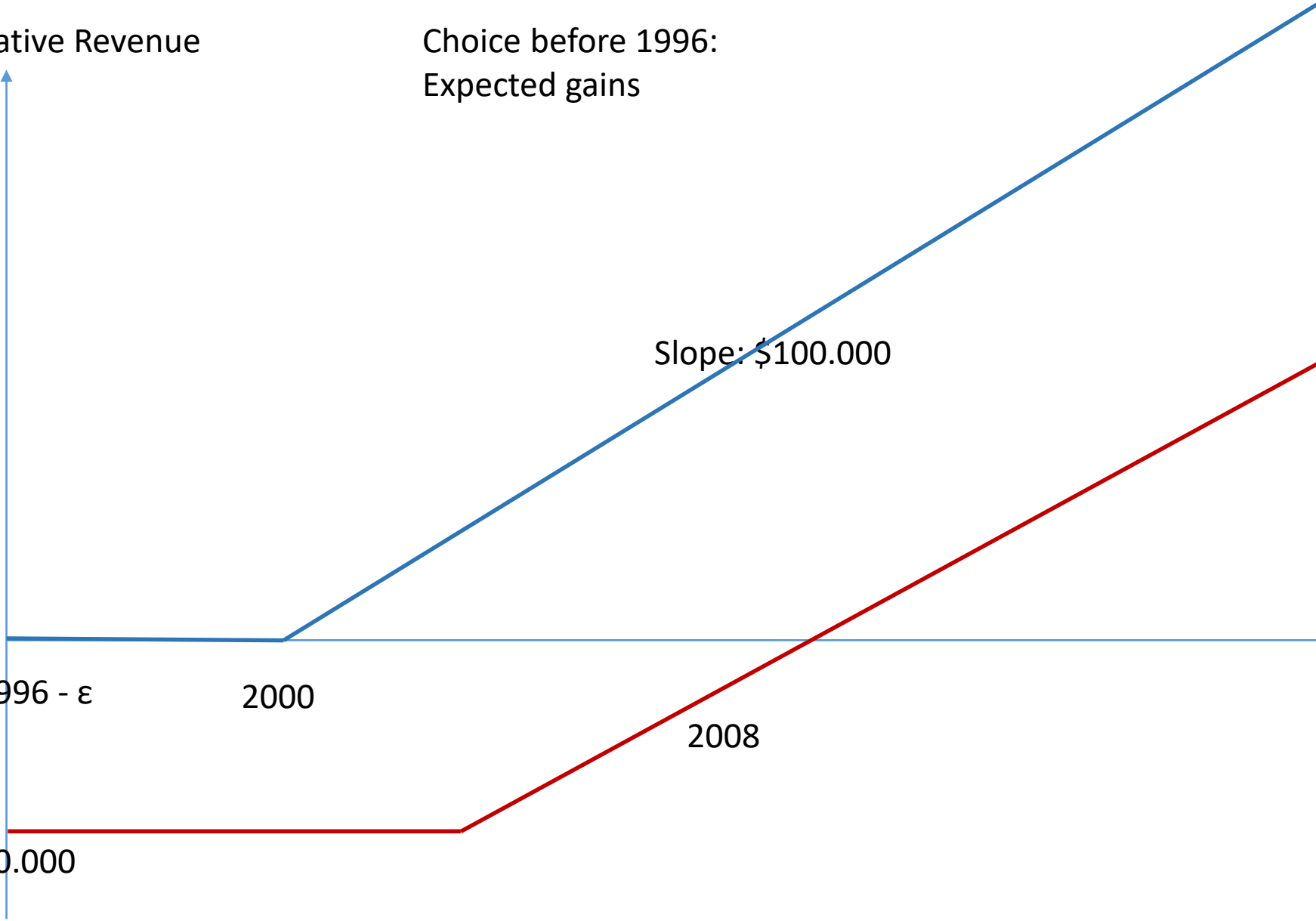
Slope: \$100.000

1996 - ϵ

2000

2008

\$200.000



Cumulative Revenue

Decision in 2008:
Ignoring Sunk costs

Cumulative gains
from blogger career

Cumulative gains
from doctor career

Slope: \$100.000

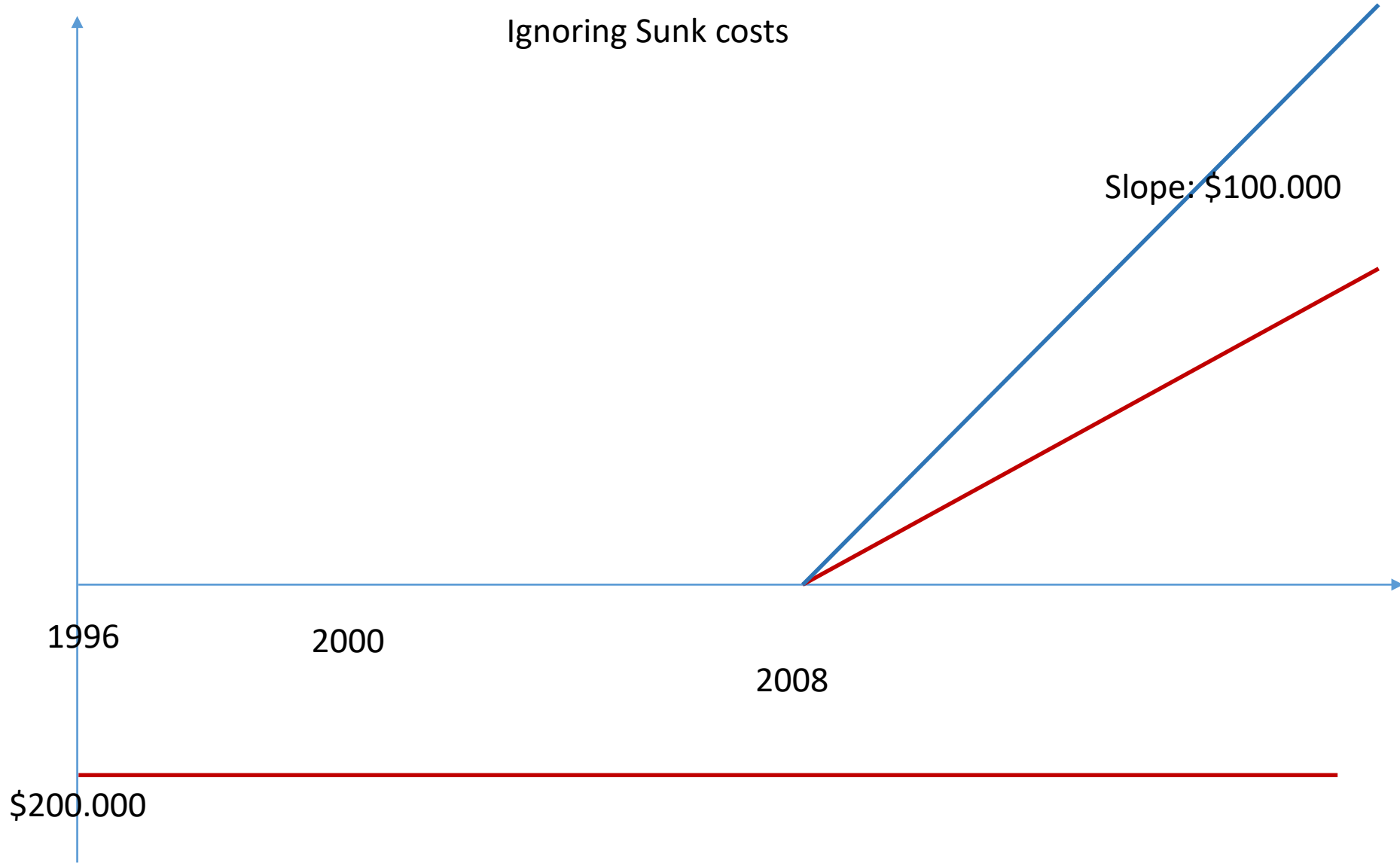
Sunk costs: payed
and unrecoverable
Whatever the decision

1996

2000

2008

\$200.000



Per year Revenue

The marginal analysis

\$100.000

Annual earning
from blogger career

Annual earning
from doctor career

1996 + ϵ

2000

2008

\$200.000

Sunk costs: payed
and unrecoverable
Whatever the decision
Are fixed: do not interfere
in marginal analyses

