## Modelo de regresión lineal simple

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Modelo de Regresión lineal simple		
#	# Lectura de matriz de datos #	
Exportar la ma	triz penguins.xlsx	
<pre>library(readx1) penguins &lt;- read_exce</pre>	l("penguins.xlsx")	
#	# Configuracion de matriz #	#1 Convertir las
penguins\$especie<-fac	tor(penguins\$especie, levels=c("Adelie", "Gentoo", "Chinstrap"))	
penguins\$isla<-factor	<pre>(penguins\$isla,   levels=c("Torgersen", "Biscoe", "Dream"))</pre>	
penguins\$genero<-fact	<pre>or(penguins\$genero,    levels=c("male", "female"))</pre>	
penguins\$año<-factor(	penguins\$año, levels=c("2007", "2008", "2009"))	
#	# Selección de variables #	_

# 1.- se seleccionaran los datos de la especie gentoo

y se crea una nueva matriz llamada "gentoo"

#### Seleccion de la especie Gentoo

```
penguins$especie
     [1] Adelie
                    Adelie
##
                              Adelie
                                         Adelie
                                                    Adelie
                                                              Adelie
                                                                         Adelie
##
     [8] Adelie
                    Adelie
                              Adelie
                                         Adelie
                                                    Adelie
                                                              Adelie
                                                                         Adelie
##
    [15] Adelie
                    Adelie
                              Adelie
                                         Adelie
                                                    Adelie
                                                              Adelie
                                                                         Adelie
##
    [22] Adelie
                    Adelie
                              Adelie
                                         Adelie
                                                    Adelie
                                                              Adelie
                                                                         Adelie
    [29] Adelie
                    Adelie
                              Adelie
                                         Adelie
                                                    Adelie
                                                              Adelie
                                                                         Adelie
    [36] Adelie
##
                    Adelie
                              Adelie
                                         Adelie
                                                    Adelie
                                                              Adelie
                                                                         Adelie
    [43] Adelie
                    Adelie
                              Adelie
                                         Adelie
                                                    Adelie
                                                              Adelie
                                                                         Adelie
```

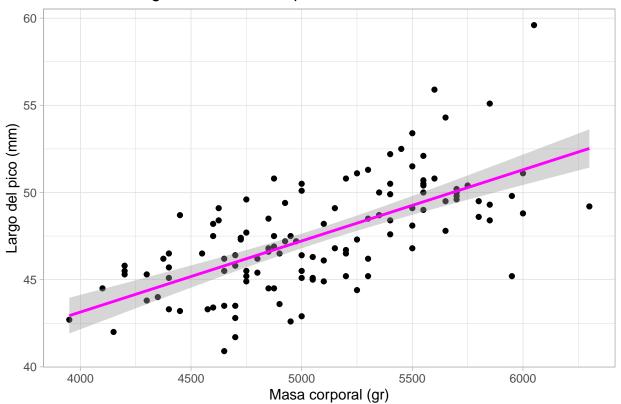
```
[50] Adelie
                   Adelie
                             Adelie
                                        Adelie
                                                  Adelie
                                                            Adelie
                                                                      Adelie
    [57] Adelie
##
                             Adelie
                                                  Adelie
                   Adelie
                                        Adelie
                                                            Adelie
                                                                      Adelie
##
    [64] Adelie
                   Adelie
                             Adelie
                                        Adelie
                                                  Adelie
                                                            Adelie
                                                                      Adelie
##
    [71] Adelie
                                        Adelie
                                                            Adelie
                   Adelie
                             Adelie
                                                  Adelie
                                                                      Adelie
##
    [78] Adelie
                   Adelie
                             Adelie
                                        Adelie
                                                  Adelie
                                                            Adelie
                                                                      Adelie
    [85] Adelie
##
                   Adelie
                             Adelie
                                        Adelie
                                                  Adelie
                                                            Adelie
                                                                      Adelie
    [92] Adelie
                   Adelie
                             Adelie
                                        Adelie
                                                  Adelie
                                                            Adelie
                                                                      Adelie
    [99] Adelie
##
                   Adelie
                             Adelie
                                        Adelie
                                                  Adelie
                                                            Adelie
                                                                      Adelie
   [106] Adelie
                   Adelie
                             Adelie
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                                                  Adelie
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   [113] Adelie
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                                        Adelie
                                                  Adelie
                                                            Adelie
                                                                      Adelie
  [120] Adelie
                   Adelie
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                                                                      Adelie
  [127] Adelie
                   Adelie
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                                                            Adelie
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  [134] Adelie
                   Adelie
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                                                            Adelie
                                                                      Adelie
                             Adelie
  [141] Adelie
                   Adelie
                                        Adelie
                                                  Adelie
                                                            Adelie
                                                                      Adelie
## [148] Adelie
                   Adelie
                             Adelie
                                        Adelie
                                                  Adelie
                                                            Gentoo
                                                                      Gentoo
  [155] Gentoo
                   Gentoo
                             Gentoo
                                        Gentoo
                                                  Gentoo
                                                            Gentoo
                                                                      Gentoo
                                                  Gentoo
  [162] Gentoo
                   Gentoo
                             Gentoo
                                        Gentoo
                                                            Gentoo
                                                                      Gentoo
  [169] Gentoo
                   Gentoo
                             Gentoo
                                        Gentoo
                                                  Gentoo
                                                            Gentoo
                                                                      Gentoo
  [176] Gentoo
                   Gentoo
                             Gentoo
                                        Gentoo
                                                  Gentoo
                                                            Gentoo
                                                                      Gentoo
## [183] Gentoo
                   Gentoo
                             Gentoo
                                        Gentoo
                                                  Gentoo
                                                            Gentoo
                                                                      Gentoo
## [190] Gentoo
                   Gentoo
                             Gentoo
                                        Gentoo
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                                                            Gentoo
                                                                      Gentoo
## [197] Gentoo
                   Gentoo
                             Gentoo
                                                  Gentoo
                                                            Gentoo
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                                        Gentoo
## [204] Gentoo
                   Gentoo
                             Gentoo
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                                                            Gentoo
                                                                      Gentoo
## [211] Gentoo
                   Gentoo
                             Gentoo
                                        Gentoo
                                                  Gentoo
                                                            Gentoo
                                                                      Gentoo
## [218] Gentoo
                   Gentoo
                             Gentoo
                                        Gentoo
                                                  Gentoo
                                                            Gentoo
                                                                      Gentoo
  [225] Gentoo
                   Gentoo
                             Gentoo
                                        Gentoo
                                                  Gentoo
                                                            Gentoo
                                                                      Gentoo
## [232] Gentoo
                                                            Gentoo
                   Gentoo
                             Gentoo
                                        Gentoo
                                                  Gentoo
                                                                      Gentoo
## [239] Gentoo
                   Gentoo
                             Gentoo
                                        Gentoo
                                                  Gentoo
                                                            Gentoo
                                                                      Gentoo
## [246] Gentoo
                   Gentoo
                             Gentoo
                                        Gentoo
                                                  Gentoo
                                                            Gentoo
                                                                      Gentoo
## [253] Gentoo
                   Gentoo
                             Gentoo
                                        Gentoo
                                                  Gentoo
                                                            Gentoo
                                                                      Gentoo
## [260] Gentoo
                   Gentoo
                             Gentoo
                                        Gentoo
                                                  Gentoo
                                                            Gentoo
                                                                      Gentoo
  [267] Gentoo
                   Gentoo
                             Gentoo
                                        Gentoo
                                                  Gentoo
                                                            Gentoo
                                                                      Gentoo
  [274] Gentoo
                   Gentoo
                             Gentoo
                                        Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap
## [281] Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap
  [288] Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap
## [295] Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap
## [302] Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap
## [309] Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap
## [316] Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap
  [323] Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap
  [330] Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap
## [337] Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap Chinstrap
## [344] Chinstrap
## Levels: Adelie Gentoo Chinstrap
colnames (penguins)
## [1] "ID"
                          "especie"
                                            "isla"
                                                              "largo_pico_mm"
## [5] "grosor_pico_mm"
                         "largo_aleta_mm"
                                            "masa_corporal_g" "genero"
  [9] "año"
gentoo \leftarrow penguins [154:276, c(4,5,6,7)]
colnames (gentoo)
## [1] "largo_pico_mm"
                         "grosor_pico_mm"
                                            "largo_aleta_mm"
                                                              "masa_corporal_g"
```

```
str(gentoo)
## tibble [123 x 4] (S3: tbl_df/tbl/data.frame)
    $ largo_pico_mm : num [1:123] 50 48.7 50 47.6 46.5 45.4 46.7 43.3 46.8 40.9 ...
    $ grosor_pico_mm : num [1:123] 16.3 14.1 15.2 14.5 13.5 14.6 15.3 13.4 15.4 13.7 ...
##
    $ largo_aleta_mm : num [1:123] 230 210 218 215 210 211 219 209 215 214 ...
    $ masa_corporal_g: num [1:123] 5700 4450 5700 5400 4550 4800 5200 4400 5150 4650 ...
                       # Grafico de dispersion #
pairs(gentoo)
                      13 14 15 16 17
                                                             4000
                                                                    5000
                                                                           6000
     largo_pico_mm
                        grosor_pico_mm
                                      യ
                                                                                  220
                                            largo aleta mm
5500
                                                               masa_corporal_g
                    60
           50
               55
                                           205
                                                 215
                                                       225
                          # Calculo de la correlacion de Pearson #
cor(gentoo)
##
                    largo_pico_mm grosor_pico_mm largo_aleta_mm masa_corporal_g
                                       0.6487505
## largo_pico_mm
                        1.0000000
                                                       0.6624896
                                                                        0.6619868
## grosor_pico_mm
                        0.6487505
                                        1.0000000
                                                       0.7060656
                                                                        0.7094644
## largo_aleta_mm
                        0.6624896
                                       0.7060656
                                                       1.0000000
                                                                        0.6955975
                        0.6619868
                                       0.7094644
                                                       0.6955975
                                                                        1.0000000
## masa_corporal_g
                   # grafico de dispersion con linea de regresion #
library(ggplot2)
MRL<-ggplot(gentoo, aes(x=masa_corporal_g, y=largo_pico_mm))+</pre>
  geom_point()+
  geom_smooth(method = "lm", formula=y~x, col="magenta")+
  ggtitle("Modelo de Regresión Lineal Simple")+
  xlab("Masa corporal (gr)")+
  ylab("Largo del pico (mm)")+
  theme_light()
```

#### 2.- Visualizacion del objeto

MRL

### Modelo de Regresión Lineal Simple



```
##
## lm(formula = gentoo$largo_pico_mm ~ gentoo$masa_corporal_g, data = gentoo)
##
## Residuals:
      Min
               1Q Median
                               ЗQ
                                      Max
  -5.8978 -1.5326 -0.0774 1.3234 8.0941
##
## Coefficients:
                          Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept)
                         2.681e+01 2.144e+00
                                              12.506
## gentoo$masa_corporal_g 4.082e-03 4.201e-04
                                                9.715
##
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 2.328 on 121 degrees of freedom
```

```
## Multiple R-squared: 0.4382, Adjusted R-squared: 0.4336
## F-statistic: 94.39 on 1 and 121 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16

# Coeficiente de Correlacion de Pearson (r) # sqrt(0.4385)
```

## [1] 0.6621933