3				
	2) (P@)-'= Q-'P-' (P@)(@-'P-')= P(@@-1)P-1	a) Si [P, Q]=O, entonces P(Q)	(Q) P 4) (e <sup>P</sup> ) - e <sup>V</sup>	)†
(PP-1)+= II+ (P-1P)+= II+	= PIP <sup>-1</sup> = PP <sup>-1</sup>	PQ-QP=0→ PQ=P Q'PQ=Q'QP Q'PQ=IP	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	,n
(P-1)+P+= II P+(P-1)+= II	(Φ-'\P-')(\P\Φ)= Φ-'(\P''\P)Φ	Q-'PQ =IP	n=K+si (PK)+= (P+)k entonces	
da que (18 <sup>-1) t</sup> es la Inversa de 18º a 129, y der.	= Q <sup>-1</sup> II Q	O., LO O., = LO.,	$= \frac{(b_{x+1})_{x+1}}{(b_x)_{x+1}} = \frac{(b_x)_{x+1}}{(b_x)_{x+1}} = 6_{b_x}$	
(P-1)1= (P+)-1	= Q-10 = II Por 10 tanto + (PQ)-'= Q-' F	O-, L= LO-,	= (P <sup>+</sup> ) <sup>K+1</sup> ./	
_				
5) PeOP'= ePOP' - PeO	b. = b(\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	E (MOTH.) = 6 MOTH		
0=1+BOB.	-1=(PQP-")-1 , si PQ^P-"=(PQP-"	)", entonces Pan" P-1= IPana P-1= (P	Q <sup>n</sup> P <sup>-1</sup> )(PQP <sup>-1</sup> ) = (PQ P <sup>-1</sup> ) <sup>n</sup> (PQP <sup>-1</sup> ) = (PQ P <sup>-1</sup> ) <sup>n+1</sup>	/
b) Si A es hermítico e	entonces A= U-AU tom	bién lo será		
Si A es hermítico, At=A u	$J A = U AU \rightarrow (A) = (U A)$ $= U^{\dagger} A^{\dagger}$	(W <sup>-1</sup> ) <sup>†</sup>		
	= U <sup>†</sup> A <sup>†</sup>	(W <sup>+</sup> ) <sup>+</sup>		
	= W <sup>†</sup> AU = w <sup>-1</sup> Au	$\longrightarrow (\widetilde{A})^{+} = \widetilde{A} \rightarrow \exists \text{ hermitico!}$		
10.1				
c) Si A es hermítico e	entonces e 🎑 es unita			
	GIREOIA _ BT- IDIAIT _	$\rightarrow BB^{\dagger} = e^{i\mathbf{A}} e^{(-i\mathbf{A})} \rightarrow B^{\dagger}B = e^{(-i)}$	$^{A)}e^{iA} \rightarrow (e^{iA})^{T} = (e^{iA})^{-1} \rightarrow Es$ unitario!	
	21 D-C - (C)	00		
	= e(iA)†	= e <sup>0</sup> = e <sup>0</sup>		
Si A es hermítico, At=A y				Го
Si A es hermítico, A <sup>†</sup> =A y d) Si IK es antihermític	co entonces ík= w'ıku	también lo será. En parti	cular esto se cumple para lik=1A.	Es
Si A es hermítico, A <sup>†</sup> =A y  d) Si IK es antihermític decir, podemos const	co entonces <b>เห็ะเขาเหม</b> ruir un operador anti	también lo será. En parti hermítico a partir de un	cular esto se cumple para like A. o hermítico.	Es
Si A es hermítico, At=A y d) Si IK es antihermític	co entonces <b>เห็ะเขาเหม</b> ruir un operador anti	también lo será. En parti hermítico a partir de un s: K=1A, (ik	cular esto se cumple para lik=1A.	Es

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Si A y B son hermiticos, A+= A y B+= B + Si A y B conmutan (AB=BA) + (AB)+= B+ A+=BA=AB + (AB)+= AB + Es hermitico
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          751 AB es hermitico → (AB)+ = B+A+ → AB=BA → Ay B conmutan!
          f) Si S es un operador real y antisimétrico y II el operador unidad, pruebe:
          1) Los operadores (I-S) y (I-S) conmutan
          Si S es real y S^{T_{2}}-S \rightarrow (II-S)(II+S)=I^{2}+S-S-S^{2}
= II^{2}-S+S-S^{2}
= (II+S)(II-S) \longrightarrow (II+S)_{y}(II-
          II) El operador (I-S)(I-S) es simétrico mientras que (I-S)(I-S)-1 es ortogonal
\bullet)\big((\mathbf{I}-\mathbf{S})(\mathbf{I}+\mathbf{S})\big)^{\mathsf{T}}_{=}(\mathbf{I}+\mathbf{S})^{\mathsf{T}}(\mathbf{I}-\mathbf{S})^{\mathsf{T}}_{=}(\mathbf{I}^{\mathsf{T}}+\mathbf{S}^{\mathsf{T}})(\mathbf{I}^{\mathsf{T}}-\mathbf{S}^{\mathsf{T}}) = (\mathbf{I}-\mathbf{S})(\mathbf{I}+\mathbf{S}) \rightarrow (\mathbf{I}-\mathbf{S})(\mathbf{I}+\mathbf{S})(\mathbf{I}+\mathbf{S}) \rightarrow (\mathbf{I}-\mathbf{S})(\mathbf{I}+\mathbf{S})(\mathbf{I}+\mathbf{S}) \rightarrow (\mathbf{I}-\mathbf{S})(\mathbf{I}+\mathbf{S})(\mathbf{I}+\mathbf{S})(\mathbf{I}+\mathbf{S}) \rightarrow (\mathbf{I}-\mathbf{S})(\mathbf{I}+\mathbf{S})(\mathbf{I}+\mathbf{S})(\mathbf{I}+\mathbf{S}) \rightarrow (\mathbf{I}-\mathbf{S})(\mathbf{I}+\mathbf{S})(\mathbf{I
2) ((I-S)(I+S)')^{\frac{1}{2}}((I+S)')^{\frac{1}{2}}(I-S)' ((I-S)(I+S)^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}((I-S)(I+S)')^{\frac{1}{2}}(I-S)'(I+S)'
                                                                                            = ((I+S)<sup>T</sup>) (I-S)<sup>T</sup>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             = (I-S)'(I-S)(I+S)(I+S)' + Conmutan
                                                                                            = (\mathbb{I}_{\underline{1}}^{\top} \mathbb{S}^{\top})^{-1} (\mathbb{I}_{\underline{1}} - \mathbb{S}^{\top})
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              =(I-S)°(I+S)°= I ←
                                                                                              =(I-S) (I+S)
                                                                                                                                                                                                       ((I-S)(I+S)^{-1})((I-S)(I+S)^{-1})^{T} = (I-S)(I+S)^{-1}(I-S)^{-1}(I+S) \leftarrow Conmutan
= (I-S)(I-S)^{-1}(I+S)^{-1}(I+S)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Ottogonal!
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  =(I-S)0(I+S)0= II ←
           g) Considere una matriz ortogonal de la forma \mathbb{R} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos\theta & \sin\theta \\ -\sin\theta & \cos\theta \end{pmatrix}, encuentre la expresión para \mathbf{S} que
            reproduce R=(1-5)(1+5)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Si R es ortogonal, RTR=RRT= I -> R=(I-5)(I+5)"
                                                                                                                                                                               R(I+S)=(I-S)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            S = (I - R)(I + R)^{-4} = \frac{1}{2(1+\cos\theta)} (1-\cos\theta - \sin\theta) (1+\cos\theta - \sin\theta)
                                                                                                                                                                                      R+1RS=11-S
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           (1-cos20-sen20
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   -seno+cososeno-seno-senoaso)
                                                                                                                                                                                  S(R+II)= II-IR
                                                                                                                                                                                                        S=(I-R)(R+I)-1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  2(4+cost) (sent+costsent+sent-sentost
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         -sen20+1-cos20)
                                                                                                            Debe set invertible
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              = 1 (2sen 0 -2sen 0)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -\frac{\text{send}}{4+\cos\theta} \\ \frac{\text{send}}{4+\cos\theta} & 0 \end{pmatrix}
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