

Supplementary materials

Revisiting the Bayesian Brain: predictive processes of facial emotion recognition in autism

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S1 Package versions

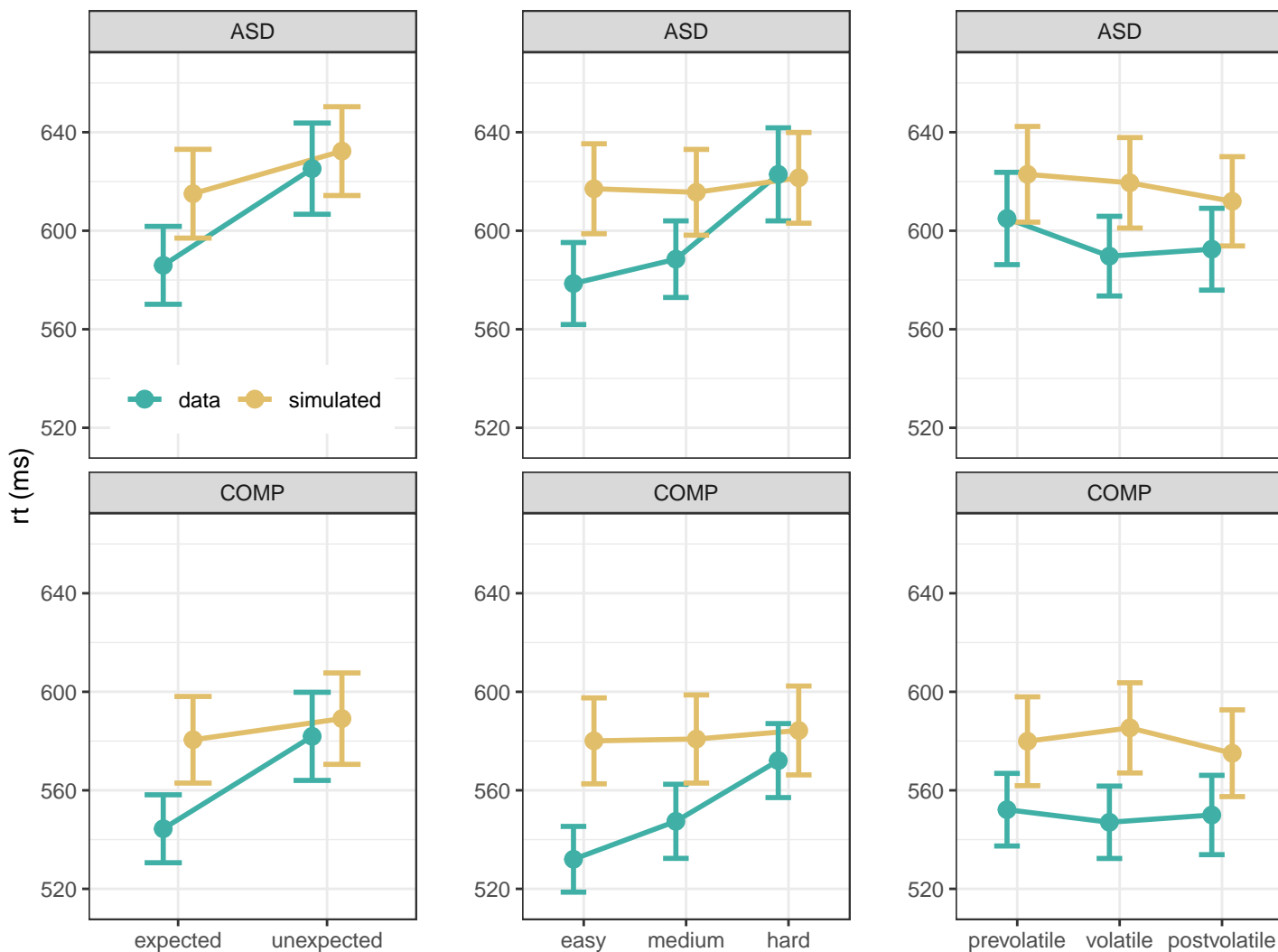
The following packages are used in this RMarkdown file:

```
## [1] "R version 4.5.1 (2025-06-13)"
## [1] "knitr version 1.50"
## [1] "ggplot2 version 3.5.2"
## [1] "brms version 2.22.0"
## [1] "designr version 0.1.13"
## [1] "bridgesampling version 1.1.2"
## [1] "tidyverse version 2.0.0"
## [1] "ggpubr version 0.6.1"
## [1] "ggrain version 0.0.4"
## [1] "bayesplot version 1.13.0"
## [1] "SBC version 0.3.0.9000"
## [1] "rstatix version 0.7.2"
## [1] "BayesFactor version 0.9.12.4.7"
## [1] "effectsize version 1.0.1"
## [1] "bayestestR version 0.17.0"
```

S2 Model evaluation

S2.1 Posterior predictive checks for HGF

Posterior predictive checks: HGF



S2.2 Comparison of LME across groups

```
## ---  
## Model:  
## Type: BFlinearModel, JZS  
## Intercept only  
## Data types:  
## diagnosis : fixed
```

	bf	error	time	code
diagnosis	-1.04496	5.81e-05	Wed Oct 15 12:08:23 2025	144d96dd874c4

S3 Volatility parameters and learning rate updates

S3.1 Phasic volatility

```
## Family: gaussian  
## Links: mu = identity; sigma = identity  
## Formula: be4 ~ diagnosis  
## Data: df.hgf (Number of observations: 44)
```

```
## Draws: 4 chains, each with iter = 3000; warmup = 1000; thin = 1;
## total post-warmup draws = 8000
##
## Regression Coefficients:
##      Estimate Est.Error l-95% CI u-95% CI Rhat Bulk_ESS Tail_ESS
## Intercept      0.15      0.07      0.01      0.30 1.00      6857      4868
## diagnosis1     0.10      0.07     -0.03      0.24 1.00      7164      5392
##
## Further Distributional Parameters:
##      Estimate Est.Error l-95% CI u-95% CI Rhat Bulk_ESS Tail_ESS
## sigma      0.48      0.05      0.39      0.60 1.00      6978      5752
##
## Draws were sampled using sample(hmc). For each parameter, Bulk_ESS
## and Tail_ESS are effective sample size measures, and Rhat is the potential
## scale reduction factor on split chains (at convergence, Rhat = 1).
```

S3.2 Environmental tonic volatility

```
## Family: gaussian
## Links: mu = identity; sigma = identity
## Formula: om3 ~ diagnosis
## Data: df.hgf (Number of observations: 44)
## Draws: 4 chains, each with iter = 3000; warmup = 1000; thin = 1;
## total post-warmup draws = 8000
##
## Regression Coefficients:
##      Estimate Est.Error l-95% CI u-95% CI Rhat Bulk_ESS Tail_ESS
## Intercept     -2.25      0.22     -2.68     -1.81 1.00      7060      5591
## diagnosis1    -0.03      0.16     -0.36      0.29 1.00      7761      5723
##
## Further Distributional Parameters:
##      Estimate Est.Error l-95% CI u-95% CI Rhat Bulk_ESS Tail_ESS
## sigma      1.46      0.13      1.22      1.74 1.00      7903      5912
##
## Draws were sampled using sample(hmc). For each parameter, Bulk_ESS
## and Tail_ESS are effective sample size measures, and Rhat is the potential
## scale reduction factor on split chains (at convergence, Rhat = 1).
```

S3.3 Bernoulli model with HGF parameters

```
## Family: bernoulli
## Links: mu = logit
## Formula: group ~ sbe1 + sbe2 + sbe3 + sbe4 + sze + som2 + som3
## Data: df.hgf (Number of observations: 44)
## Draws: 4 chains, each with iter = 3000; warmup = 1000; thin = 1;
## total post-warmup draws = 8000
##
## Regression Coefficients:
##      Estimate Est.Error l-95% CI u-95% CI Rhat Bulk_ESS Tail_ESS
## Intercept      0.00      0.27     -0.52      0.53 1.00      11653      6220
## sbe1           -0.46      0.42     -1.30      0.35 1.00      7619      6607
## sbe2            0.28      0.40     -0.48      1.09 1.00      8016      6758
## sbe3            0.28      0.46     -0.59      1.19 1.00      6374      5607
## sbe4            0.81      0.43     -0.02      1.68 1.00      7819      6003
## sze            0.24      0.40     -0.55      1.04 1.00      7223      6128
## som2            0.30      0.35     -0.38      1.00 1.00      10326      6234
## som3           -0.14      0.35     -0.84      0.54 1.00      8173      6191
##
## Draws were sampled using sample(hmc). For each parameter, Bulk_ESS
## and Tail_ESS are effective sample size measures, and Rhat is the potential
```

```
## scale reduction factor on split chains (at convergence, Rhat = 1).
```

S3.4 Learning rate updates

```
## Family: lognormal
## Links: mu = identity; sigma = identity
## Formula: value ~ diagnosis * level * change + (level + change | subID)
## Data: df.upd (Number of observations: 176)
## Draws: 4 chains, each with iter = 3000; warmup = 1000; thin = 1;
## total post-warmup draws = 8000
##
## Multilevel Hyperparameters:
## ~subID (Number of levels: 44)
##
```

	Estimate	Est.Error	1-95% CI	u-95% CI	Rhat	Bulk_ESS
sd(Intercept)	0.48	0.07	0.35	0.64	1.00	2751
sd(level1)	0.74	0.09	0.57	0.94	1.00	2582
sd(change1)	0.11	0.06	0.01	0.22	1.00	2400
cor(Intercept,level1)	0.40	0.16	0.08	0.68	1.00	1321
cor(Intercept,change1)	0.51	0.32	-0.31	0.92	1.00	4714
cor(level1,change1)	0.15	0.33	-0.54	0.72	1.00	8925

```
##
```

	Tail_ESS
sd(Intercept)	4852
sd(level1)	4058
sd(change1)	1948
cor(Intercept,level1)	2778
cor(Intercept,change1)	4106
cor(level1,change1)	5669

```
##
```

Regression Coefficients:

	Estimate	Est.Error	1-95% CI	u-95% CI	Rhat	Bulk_ESS
Intercept	-3.57	0.08	-3.74	-3.41	1.00	2132
diagnosis1	0.17	0.09	0.00	0.33	1.00	2328
level1	1.36	0.12	1.13	1.60	1.00	2131
change1	1.11	0.05	1.02	1.20	1.00	7150
diagnosis1:level1	0.03	0.12	-0.21	0.27	1.00	2149
diagnosis1:change1	-0.09	0.05	-0.18	-0.00	1.00	7153
level1:change1	-0.24	0.04	-0.32	-0.16	1.00	10154
diagnosis1:level1:change1	0.12	0.04	0.04	0.20	1.00	10027

```
##
```

	Tail_ESS
Intercept	3428
diagnosis1	3860
level1	3391
change1	5410
diagnosis1:level1	3702
diagnosis1:change1	5459
level1:change1	6174
diagnosis1:level1:change1	5466

```
##
```

Further Distributional Parameters:

	Estimate	Est.Error	1-95% CI	u-95% CI	Rhat	Bulk_ESS	Tail_ESS
sigma	0.55	0.05	0.47	0.64	1.00	2647	4808

```
##
```

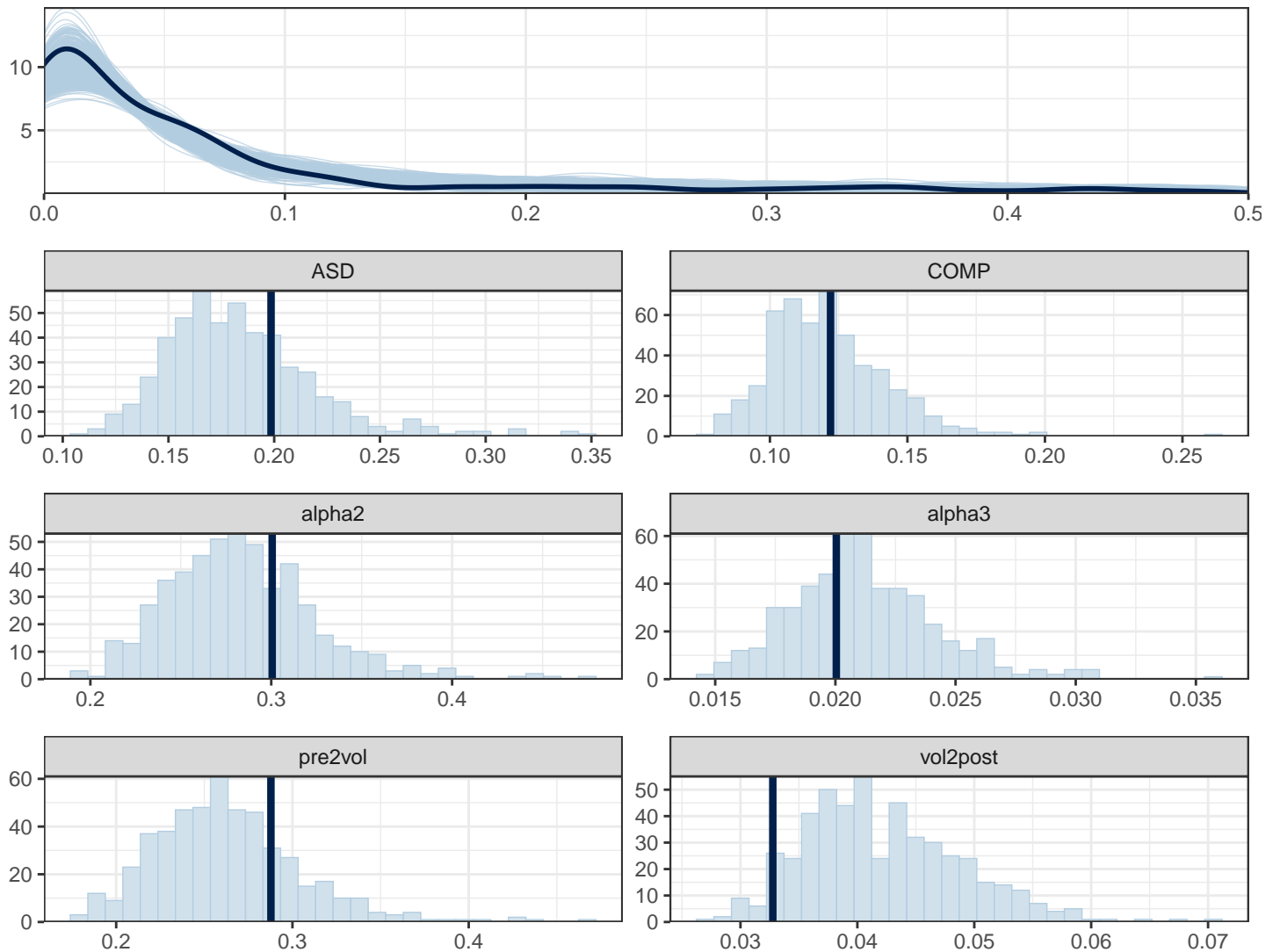
Draws were sampled using sample(hmc). For each parameter, Bulk_ESS
and Tail_ESS are effective sample size measures, and Rhat is the potential
scale reduction factor on split chains (at convergence, Rhat = 1).

S3.4.1 Posterior predictive checks

```
## Warning: Removed 6814 rows containing non-finite outside the scale range
## (`stat_density()`).
```

```
## Warning: Removed 15 rows containing non-finite outside the scale range
## (`stat_density()`).
```

Posterior predictive checks



S3.4.2 ANOVA of ranked learning rate updates

```
## ---
## Model:
## Type: BFlinearModel, JZS
## Intercept only
## Data types:
## diagnosis : fixed
```

	bf
level + change	105.308214
level + change + level:change	105.274233
diagnosis + level + change + level:change	104.709253
diagnosis + level + change	104.630776
diagnosis + level + change + diagnosis:change	103.743090
diagnosis + level + change + diagnosis:change + level:change	103.632709
diagnosis + level + diagnosis:level + change + level:change	103.524108
diagnosis + level + diagnosis:level + change	103.470738
diagnosis + level + diagnosis:level + change + diagnosis:change + level:change	102.352071
diagnosis + level + diagnosis:level + change + diagnosis:change	102.350676
diagnosis + level + diagnosis:level + change + diagnosis:change + level:change + diagnosis:level:change	101.547006

	bf
level	51.218852
diagnosis + level	49.989893
diagnosis + level + diagnosis:level	48.643403
change	23.304343
diagnosis + change	21.885668
diagnosis + change + diagnosis:change	20.537285
diagnosis	-1.494272

S4 Reaction times, pupil sizes and accuracies

S4.1 Reaction times

```
## Family: shifted_lognormal
## Links: mu = identity; sigma = identity; ndt = identity
## Formula: rt.cor ~ diagnosis * expected * phase * difficulty + (expected * phase * difficulty | subID) + (diagnosis * phase * difficulty | subID)
## Data: df.pal (Number of observations: 11207)
## Draws: 4 chains, each with iter = 6000; warmup = 1500; thin = 1;
##         total post-warmup draws = 18000
##
## Multilevel Hyperparameters:
## ~subID (Number of levels: 44)
##
##                                     Estimate
## sd(Intercept)                      0.16
## sd(expected1)                      0.01
## sd(phase1)                         0.06
## sd(phase2)                         0.02
## sd(difficulty1)                    0.01
## sd(difficulty2)                    0.01
## sd(expected1:phase1)               0.01
## sd(expected1:phase2)               0.01
## sd(expected1:difficulty1)          0.00
## sd(expected1:difficulty2)          0.01
## sd(phase1:difficulty1)             0.01
## sd(phase2:difficulty1)             0.01
## sd(phase1:difficulty2)             0.01
## sd(phase2:difficulty2)             0.01
## sd(expected1:phase1:difficulty1)   0.01
## sd(expected1:phase2:difficulty1)   0.01
## sd(expected1:phase1:difficulty2)   0.01
## sd(expected1:phase2:difficulty2)   0.01
## cor(Intercept,expected1)           -0.00
## cor(Intercept,phase1)              -0.04
## cor(expected1,phase1)               0.12
## cor(Intercept,phase2)              -0.01
## cor(expected1,phase2)              -0.01
## cor(phase1,phase2)                 -0.14
## cor(Intercept,difficulty1)         -0.04
## cor(expected1,difficulty1)          0.07
## cor(phase1,difficulty1)            -0.16
## cor(phase2,difficulty1)             0.01
## cor(Intercept,difficulty2)         -0.02
## cor(expected1,difficulty2)          0.03
## cor(phase1,difficulty2)            -0.08
## cor(phase2,difficulty2)             0.01
## cor(difficulty1,difficulty2)        0.01
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase1)    -0.04
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase1)     0.05
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase1)        0.04
```

```

## cor(phase2,expected1:phase1) -0.08
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase1) -0.01
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase1) 0.00
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase2) 0.05
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase2) -0.01
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase2) -0.08
## cor(phase2,expected1:phase2) -0.06
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase2) 0.03
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase2) 0.06
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:phase2) -0.04
## cor(Intercept,expected1:difficulty1) -0.04
## cor(expected1,expected1:difficulty1) 0.02
## cor(phase1,expected1:difficulty1) 0.01
## cor(phase2,expected1:difficulty1) 0.05
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:difficulty1) -0.03
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:difficulty1) -0.00
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:difficulty1) 0.00
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:difficulty1) -0.01
## cor(Intercept,expected1:difficulty2) -0.07
## cor(expected1,expected1:difficulty2) 0.04
## cor(phase1,expected1:difficulty2) 0.29
## cor(phase2,expected1:difficulty2) 0.01
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:difficulty2) -0.09
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:difficulty2) -0.06
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:difficulty2) -0.00
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:difficulty2) 0.04
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,expected1:difficulty2) -0.04
## cor(Intercept,phase1:difficulty1) -0.02
## cor(expected1,phase1:difficulty1) -0.03
## cor(phase1,phase1:difficulty1) 0.02
## cor(phase2,phase1:difficulty1) 0.02
## cor(difficulty1,phase1:difficulty1) -0.01
## cor(difficulty2,phase1:difficulty1) -0.00
## cor(expected1:phase1,phase1:difficulty1) -0.02
## cor(expected1:phase2,phase1:difficulty1) -0.01
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,phase1:difficulty1) 0.01
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,phase1:difficulty1) 0.04
## cor(Intercept,phase2:difficulty1) -0.03
## cor(expected1,phase2:difficulty1) 0.10
## cor(phase1,phase2:difficulty1) -0.08
## cor(phase2,phase2:difficulty1) -0.05
## cor(difficulty1,phase2:difficulty1) 0.09
## cor(difficulty2,phase2:difficulty1) 0.05
## cor(expected1:phase1,phase2:difficulty1) -0.02
## cor(expected1:phase2,phase2:difficulty1) 0.02
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,phase2:difficulty1) 0.02
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,phase2:difficulty1) 0.02
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,phase2:difficulty1) -0.04
## cor(Intercept,phase1:difficulty2) 0.03
## cor(expected1,phase1:difficulty2) -0.02
## cor(phase1,phase1:difficulty2) 0.04
## cor(phase2,phase1:difficulty2) 0.05
## cor(difficulty1,phase1:difficulty2) -0.04
## cor(difficulty2,phase1:difficulty2) 0.00
## cor(expected1:phase1,phase1:difficulty2) -0.03
## cor(expected1:phase2,phase1:difficulty2) -0.01
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,phase1:difficulty2) -0.01
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,phase1:difficulty2) 0.06
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,phase1:difficulty2) -0.02
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,phase1:difficulty2) -0.03

```

```

## cor(Intercept,phase2:difficulty2) 0.04
## cor(expected1,phase2:difficulty2) 0.01
## cor(phase1,phase2:difficulty2) -0.08
## cor(phase2,phase2:difficulty2) -0.01
## cor(difficulty1,phase2:difficulty2) 0.02
## cor(difficulty2,phase2:difficulty2) 0.01
## cor(expected1:phase1,phase2:difficulty2) 0.02
## cor(expected1:phase2,phase2:difficulty2) 0.02
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,phase2:difficulty2) -0.01
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,phase2:difficulty2) -0.04
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,phase2:difficulty2) -0.03
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,phase2:difficulty2) -0.05
## cor(phase1:difficulty2,phase2:difficulty2) -0.01
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase1:difficulty1) 0.04
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1) -0.04
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1) -0.01
## cor(phase2,expected1:phase1:difficulty1) 0.05
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1) -0.00
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty1) -0.01
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1) -0.01
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:phase1:difficulty1) 0.01
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1) 0.01
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty1) 0.00
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1) -0.02
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1) -0.03
## cor(phase1:difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty1) -0.02
## cor(phase2:difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty1) -0.02
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase2:difficulty1) 0.10
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1) 0.02
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1) 0.04
## cor(phase2,expected1:phase2:difficulty1) 0.07
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1) -0.00
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty1) 0.00
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1) -0.00
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:phase2:difficulty1) 0.01
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1) -0.00
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty1) 0.00
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1) -0.01
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1) -0.04
## cor(phase1:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty1) 0.00
## cor(phase2:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty1) -0.02
## cor(expected1:phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1) -0.01
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase1:difficulty2) 0.04
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2) -0.06
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2) -0.06
## cor(phase2,expected1:phase1:difficulty2) 0.10
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2) -0.01
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty2) 0.03
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2) -0.05
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:phase1:difficulty2) 0.03
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2) -0.01
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty2) 0.04
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2) -0.01
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2) -0.02
## cor(phase1:difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty2) -0.02
## cor(phase2:difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty2) -0.00
## cor(expected1:phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2) -0.01
## cor(expected1:phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2) 0.01
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase2:difficulty2) 0.09
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2) -0.01

```


## cor(phase1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	-0.04
## cor(phase2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	0.08
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	0.00
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	0.01
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	0.00
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	0.03
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	-0.02
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	-0.03
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	-0.00
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	-0.04
## cor(phase1:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	0.00
## cor(phase2:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	-0.02
## cor(expected1:phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	0.01
## cor(expected1:phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	-0.02
## cor(expected1:phase1:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	0.01
##	Est.Error
## sd(Intercept)	0.02
## sd(expected1)	0.01
## sd(phase1)	0.01
## sd(phase2)	0.00
## sd(difficulty1)	0.00
## sd(difficulty2)	0.00
## sd(expected1:phase1)	0.01
## sd(expected1:phase2)	0.00
## sd(expected1:difficulty1)	0.00
## sd(expected1:difficulty2)	0.00
## sd(phase1:difficulty1)	0.00
## sd(phase2:difficulty1)	0.01
## sd(phase1:difficulty2)	0.00
## sd(phase2:difficulty2)	0.01
## sd(expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	0.00
## sd(expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	0.00
## sd(expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	0.01
## sd(expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	0.00
## cor(Intercept,expected1)	0.18
## cor(Intercept,phase1)	0.13
## cor(expected1,phase1)	0.18
## cor(Intercept,phase2)	0.15
## cor(expected1,phase2)	0.19
## cor(phase1,phase2)	0.16
## cor(Intercept,difficulty1)	0.20
## cor(expected1,difficulty1)	0.21
## cor(phase1,difficulty1)	0.21
## cor(phase2,difficulty1)	0.21
## cor(Intercept,difficulty2)	0.21
## cor(expected1,difficulty2)	0.21
## cor(phase1,difficulty2)	0.21
## cor(phase2,difficulty2)	0.21
## cor(difficulty1,difficulty2)	0.22
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase1)	0.20
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase1)	0.22
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase1)	0.20
## cor(phase2,expected1:phase1)	0.21
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase1)	0.22
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase1)	0.22
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase2)	0.21
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase2)	0.22
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase2)	0.21
## cor(phase2,expected1:phase2)	0.22
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase2)	0.22

```

## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase2) 0.22
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:phase2) 0.22
## cor(Intercept,expected1:difficulty1) 0.21
## cor(expected1,expected1:difficulty1) 0.22
## cor(phase1,expected1:difficulty1) 0.21
## cor(phase2,expected1:difficulty1) 0.21
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:difficulty1) 0.22
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:difficulty1) 0.22
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:difficulty1) 0.22
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:difficulty1) 0.22
## cor(Intercept,expected1:difficulty2) 0.17
## cor(expected1,expected1:difficulty2) 0.20
## cor(phase1,expected1:difficulty2) 0.17
## cor(phase2,expected1:difficulty2) 0.19
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:difficulty2) 0.22
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:difficulty2) 0.22
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:difficulty2) 0.21
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:difficulty2) 0.22
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,expected1:difficulty2) 0.22
## cor(Intercept,phase1:difficulty1) 0.21
## cor(expected1,phase1:difficulty1) 0.22
## cor(phase1,phase1:difficulty1) 0.21
## cor(phase2,phase1:difficulty1) 0.22
## cor(difficulty1,phase1:difficulty1) 0.22
## cor(difficulty2,phase1:difficulty1) 0.22
## cor(expected1:phase1,phase1:difficulty1) 0.22
## cor(expected1:phase2,phase1:difficulty1) 0.22
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,phase1:difficulty1) 0.22
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,phase1:difficulty1) 0.22
## cor(Intercept,phase2:difficulty1) 0.19
## cor(expected1,phase2:difficulty1) 0.20
## cor(phase1,phase2:difficulty1) 0.19
## cor(phase2,phase2:difficulty1) 0.20
## cor(difficulty1,phase2:difficulty1) 0.21
## cor(difficulty2,phase2:difficulty1) 0.22
## cor(expected1:phase1,phase2:difficulty1) 0.22
## cor(expected1:phase2,phase2:difficulty1) 0.22
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,phase2:difficulty1) 0.22
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,phase2:difficulty1) 0.20
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,phase2:difficulty1) 0.22
## cor(Intercept,phase1:difficulty2) 0.21
## cor(expected1,phase1:difficulty2) 0.22
## cor(phase1,phase1:difficulty2) 0.22
## cor(phase2,phase1:difficulty2) 0.22
## cor(difficulty1,phase1:difficulty2) 0.22
## cor(difficulty2,phase1:difficulty2) 0.22
## cor(expected1:phase1,phase1:difficulty2) 0.22
## cor(expected1:phase2,phase1:difficulty2) 0.22
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,phase1:difficulty2) 0.22
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,phase1:difficulty2) 0.21
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,phase1:difficulty2) 0.22
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,phase1:difficulty2) 0.22
## cor(Intercept,phase2:difficulty2) 0.20
## cor(expected1,phase2:difficulty2) 0.21
## cor(phase1,phase2:difficulty2) 0.20
## cor(phase2,phase2:difficulty2) 0.21
## cor(difficulty1,phase2:difficulty2) 0.21
## cor(difficulty2,phase2:difficulty2) 0.22
## cor(expected1:phase1,phase2:difficulty2) 0.22
## cor(expected1:phase2,phase2:difficulty2) 0.22

```



```

## cor(phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)          0.22
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)          0.22
## cor(phase1:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)          0.22
## cor(phase2:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)          0.22
## cor(expected1:phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2) 0.22
## cor(expected1:phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2) 0.22
## cor(expected1:phase1:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2) 0.22
##                                                                1-95% CI
## sd(Intercept)                                                0.13
## sd(expected1)                                                 0.00
## sd(phase1)                                                    0.04
## sd(phase2)                                                    0.01
## sd(difficulty1)                                                0.00
## sd(difficulty2)                                                0.00
## sd(expected1:phase1)                                           0.00
## sd(expected1:phase2)                                           0.00
## sd(expected1:difficulty1)                                     0.00
## sd(expected1:difficulty2)                                     0.00
## sd(phase1:difficulty1)                                         0.00
## sd(phase2:difficulty1)                                         0.00
## sd(phase1:difficulty2)                                         0.00
## sd(phase2:difficulty2)                                         0.00
## sd(expected1:phase1:difficulty1)                             0.00
## sd(expected1:phase2:difficulty1)                             0.00
## sd(expected1:phase1:difficulty2)                             0.00
## sd(expected1:phase2:difficulty2)                             0.00
## cor(Intercept,expected1)                                     -0.34
## cor(Intercept,phase1)                                        -0.30
## cor(expected1,phase1)                                        -0.24
## cor(Intercept,phase2)                                        -0.31
## cor(expected1,phase2)                                        -0.39
## cor(phase1,phase2)                                           -0.45
## cor(Intercept,difficulty1)                                   -0.42
## cor(expected1,difficulty1)                                   -0.36
## cor(phase1,difficulty1)                                       -0.54
## cor(phase2,difficulty1)                                       -0.40
## cor(Intercept,difficulty2)                                   -0.42
## cor(expected1,difficulty2)                                   -0.38
## cor(phase1,difficulty2)                                       -0.48
## cor(phase2,difficulty2)                                       -0.40
## cor(difficulty1,difficulty2)                                  -0.41
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase1)                             -0.42
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase1)                             -0.38
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase1)                                 -0.36
## cor(phase2,expected1:phase1)                                 -0.47
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase1)                            -0.42
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase1)                            -0.42
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase2)                             -0.36
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase2)                             -0.43
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase2)                                 -0.48
## cor(phase2,expected1:phase2)                                 -0.48
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase2)                            -0.39
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase2)                            -0.38
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:phase2)                      -0.47
## cor(Intercept,expected1:difficulty1)                        -0.44
## cor(expected1,expected1:difficulty1)                        -0.41
## cor(phase1,expected1:difficulty1)                            -0.41
## cor(phase2,expected1:difficulty1)                            -0.37
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:difficulty1)                       -0.46
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:difficulty1)                       -0.43

```

```

## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:difficulty1) -0.42
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:difficulty1) -0.43
## cor(Intercept,expected1:difficulty2) -0.40
## cor(expected1,expected1:difficulty2) -0.35
## cor(phase1,expected1:difficulty2) -0.08
## cor(phase2,expected1:difficulty2) -0.36
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:difficulty2) -0.49
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:difficulty2) -0.47
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:difficulty2) -0.41
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:difficulty2) -0.38
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,expected1:difficulty2) -0.46
## cor(Intercept,phase1:difficulty1) -0.43
## cor(expected1,phase1:difficulty1) -0.45
## cor(phase1,phase1:difficulty1) -0.40
## cor(phase2,phase1:difficulty1) -0.41
## cor(difficulty1,phase1:difficulty1) -0.43
## cor(difficulty2,phase1:difficulty1) -0.43
## cor(expected1:phase1,phase1:difficulty1) -0.44
## cor(expected1:phase2,phase1:difficulty1) -0.43
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,phase1:difficulty1) -0.42
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,phase1:difficulty1) -0.39
## cor(Intercept,phase2:difficulty1) -0.39
## cor(expected1,phase2:difficulty1) -0.31
## cor(phase1,phase2:difficulty1) -0.43
## cor(phase2,phase2:difficulty1) -0.43
## cor(difficulty1,phase2:difficulty1) -0.33
## cor(difficulty2,phase2:difficulty1) -0.38
## cor(expected1:phase1,phase2:difficulty1) -0.43
## cor(expected1:phase2,phase2:difficulty1) -0.40
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,phase2:difficulty1) -0.40
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,phase2:difficulty1) -0.38
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,phase2:difficulty1) -0.46
## cor(Intercept,phase1:difficulty2) -0.39
## cor(expected1,phase1:difficulty2) -0.44
## cor(phase1,phase1:difficulty2) -0.38
## cor(phase2,phase1:difficulty2) -0.38
## cor(difficulty1,phase1:difficulty2) -0.45
## cor(difficulty2,phase1:difficulty2) -0.42
## cor(expected1:phase1,phase1:difficulty2) -0.45
## cor(expected1:phase2,phase1:difficulty2) -0.43
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,phase1:difficulty2) -0.43
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,phase1:difficulty2) -0.36
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,phase1:difficulty2) -0.44
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,phase1:difficulty2) -0.45
## cor(Intercept,phase2:difficulty2) -0.35
## cor(expected1,phase2:difficulty2) -0.41
## cor(phase1,phase2:difficulty2) -0.47
## cor(phase2,phase2:difficulty2) -0.40
## cor(difficulty1,phase2:difficulty2) -0.39
## cor(difficulty2,phase2:difficulty2) -0.41
## cor(expected1:phase1,phase2:difficulty2) -0.41
## cor(expected1:phase2,phase2:difficulty2) -0.40
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,phase2:difficulty2) -0.44
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,phase2:difficulty2) -0.44
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,phase2:difficulty2) -0.45
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,phase2:difficulty2) -0.46
## cor(phase1:difficulty2,phase2:difficulty2) -0.43
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase1:difficulty1) -0.37
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1) -0.45
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1) -0.42

```

## cor(phase2,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	-0.38
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	-0.42
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	-0.44
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	-0.43
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	-0.42
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	-0.41
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	-0.41
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	-0.45
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	-0.45
## cor(phase1:difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	-0.44
## cor(phase2:difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	-0.44
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	-0.33
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	-0.40
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	-0.38
## cor(phase2,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	-0.35
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	-0.42
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	-0.41
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	-0.42
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	-0.42
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	-0.43
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	-0.41
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	-0.43
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	-0.45
## cor(phase1:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	-0.42
## cor(phase2:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	-0.44
## cor(expected1:phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	-0.43
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	-0.37
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	-0.47
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	-0.44
## cor(phase2,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	-0.33
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	-0.43
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	-0.40
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	-0.46
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	-0.39
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	-0.43
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	-0.38
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	-0.43
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	-0.43
## cor(phase1:difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	-0.44
## cor(phase2:difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	-0.42
## cor(expected1:phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	-0.43
## cor(expected1:phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	-0.41
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	-0.34
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	-0.43
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	-0.45
## cor(phase2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	-0.35
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	-0.42
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	-0.41
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	-0.42
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	-0.40
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	-0.44
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	-0.45
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	-0.42
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	-0.45
## cor(phase1:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	-0.41
## cor(phase2:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	-0.43
## cor(expected1:phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	-0.41
## cor(expected1:phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	-0.44
## cor(expected1:phase1:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	-0.42

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```

## sd(Intercept) 0.20 1.00
## sd(expected1) 0.02 1.00
## sd(phase1) 0.07 1.00
## sd(phase2) 0.03 1.00
## sd(difficulty1) 0.02 1.00
## sd(difficulty2) 0.02 1.00
## sd(expected1:phase1) 0.02 1.00
## sd(expected1:phase2) 0.02 1.00
## sd(expected1:difficulty1) 0.01 1.00
## sd(expected1:difficulty2) 0.02 1.00
## sd(phase1:difficulty1) 0.02 1.00
## sd(phase2:difficulty1) 0.03 1.00
## sd(phase1:difficulty2) 0.02 1.00
## sd(phase2:difficulty2) 0.02 1.00
## sd(expected1:phase1:difficulty1) 0.02 1.00
## sd(expected1:phase2:difficulty1) 0.02 1.00
## sd(expected1:phase1:difficulty2) 0.02 1.00
## sd(expected1:phase2:difficulty2) 0.02 1.00
## cor(Intercept,expected1) 0.35 1.00
## cor(Intercept,phase1) 0.22 1.00
## cor(expected1,phase1) 0.46 1.00
## cor(Intercept,phase2) 0.29 1.00
## cor(expected1,phase2) 0.37 1.00
## cor(phase1,phase2) 0.18 1.00
## cor(Intercept,difficulty1) 0.35 1.00
## cor(expected1,difficulty1) 0.46 1.00
## cor(phase1,difficulty1) 0.26 1.00
## cor(phase2,difficulty1) 0.41 1.00
## cor(Intercept,difficulty2) 0.39 1.00
## cor(expected1,difficulty2) 0.44 1.00
## cor(phase1,difficulty2) 0.34 1.00
## cor(phase2,difficulty2) 0.42 1.00
## cor(difficulty1,difficulty2) 0.43 1.00
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase1) 0.36 1.00
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase1) 0.47 1.00
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase1) 0.43 1.00
## cor(phase2,expected1:phase1) 0.35 1.00
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase1) 0.41 1.00
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase1) 0.42 1.00
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase2) 0.45 1.00
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase2) 0.42 1.00
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase2) 0.34 1.00
## cor(phase2,expected1:phase2) 0.36 1.00
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase2) 0.45 1.00
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase2) 0.48 1.00
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:phase2) 0.38 1.00
## cor(Intercept,expected1:difficulty1) 0.38 1.00
## cor(expected1,expected1:difficulty1) 0.44 1.00
## cor(phase1,expected1:difficulty1) 0.41 1.00
## cor(phase2,expected1:difficulty1) 0.46 1.00
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:difficulty1) 0.41 1.00
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:difficulty1) 0.42 1.00
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:difficulty1) 0.42 1.00
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:difficulty1) 0.41 1.00
## cor(Intercept,expected1:difficulty2) 0.27 1.00
## cor(expected1,expected1:difficulty2) 0.43 1.00
## cor(phase1,expected1:difficulty2) 0.60 1.00
## cor(phase2,expected1:difficulty2) 0.38 1.00
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:difficulty2) 0.34 1.00
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:difficulty2) 0.37 1.00

```

```

## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:difficulty2) 0.41 1.00
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:difficulty2) 0.45 1.00
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,expected1:difficulty2) 0.39 1.00
## cor(Intercept,phase1:difficulty1) 0.39 1.00
## cor(expected1,phase1:difficulty1) 0.39 1.00
## cor(phase1,phase1:difficulty1) 0.43 1.00
## cor(phase2,phase1:difficulty1) 0.43 1.00
## cor(difficulty1,phase1:difficulty1) 0.42 1.00
## cor(difficulty2,phase1:difficulty1) 0.42 1.00
## cor(expected1:phase1,phase1:difficulty1) 0.40 1.00
## cor(expected1:phase2,phase1:difficulty1) 0.41 1.00
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,phase1:difficulty1) 0.43 1.00
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,phase1:difficulty1) 0.45 1.00
## cor(Intercept,phase2:difficulty1) 0.33 1.00
## cor(expected1,phase2:difficulty1) 0.48 1.00
## cor(phase1,phase2:difficulty1) 0.29 1.00
## cor(phase2,phase2:difficulty1) 0.34 1.00
## cor(difficulty1,phase2:difficulty1) 0.49 1.00
## cor(difficulty2,phase2:difficulty1) 0.46 1.00
## cor(expected1:phase1,phase2:difficulty1) 0.40 1.00
## cor(expected1:phase2,phase2:difficulty1) 0.44 1.00
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,phase2:difficulty1) 0.44 1.00
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,phase2:difficulty1) 0.42 1.00
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,phase2:difficulty1) 0.39 1.00
## cor(Intercept,phase1:difficulty2) 0.44 1.00
## cor(expected1,phase1:difficulty2) 0.40 1.00
## cor(phase1,phase1:difficulty2) 0.45 1.00
## cor(phase2,phase1:difficulty2) 0.47 1.00
## cor(difficulty1,phase1:difficulty2) 0.39 1.00
## cor(difficulty2,phase1:difficulty2) 0.42 1.00
## cor(expected1:phase1,phase1:difficulty2) 0.40 1.00
## cor(expected1:phase2,phase1:difficulty2) 0.41 1.00
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,phase1:difficulty2) 0.42 1.00
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,phase1:difficulty2) 0.46 1.00
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,phase1:difficulty2) 0.42 1.00
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,phase1:difficulty2) 0.39 1.00
## cor(Intercept,phase2:difficulty2) 0.42 1.00
## cor(expected1,phase2:difficulty2) 0.42 1.00
## cor(phase1,phase2:difficulty2) 0.33 1.00
## cor(phase2,phase2:difficulty2) 0.40 1.00
## cor(difficulty1,phase2:difficulty2) 0.44 1.00
## cor(difficulty2,phase2:difficulty2) 0.43 1.00
## cor(expected1:phase1,phase2:difficulty2) 0.44 1.00
## cor(expected1:phase2,phase2:difficulty2) 0.43 1.00
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,phase2:difficulty2) 0.41 1.00
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,phase2:difficulty2) 0.38 1.00
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,phase2:difficulty2) 0.41 1.00
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,phase2:difficulty2) 0.38 1.00
## cor(phase1:difficulty2,phase2:difficulty2) 0.41 1.00
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase1:difficulty1) 0.44 1.00
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1) 0.38 1.00
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1) 0.40 1.00
## cor(phase2,expected1:phase1:difficulty1) 0.46 1.00
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1) 0.42 1.00
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty1) 0.41 1.00
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1) 0.41 1.00
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:phase1:difficulty1) 0.43 1.00
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1) 0.44 1.00
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty1) 0.42 1.00
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1) 0.41 1.00

```


## cor(phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	0.39	1.00
## cor(phase1:difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	0.41	1.00
## cor(phase2:difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	0.40	1.00
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	0.49	1.00
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	0.44	1.00
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	0.44	1.00
## cor(phase2,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	0.48	1.00
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	0.42	1.00
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	0.42	1.00
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	0.42	1.00
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	0.43	1.00
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	0.42	1.00
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	0.42	1.00
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	0.42	1.00
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	0.39	1.00
## cor(phase1:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	0.42	1.00
## cor(phase2:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	0.40	1.00
## cor(expected1:phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	0.41	1.00
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	0.43	1.00
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	0.36	1.00
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	0.36	1.00
## cor(phase2,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	0.50	1.00
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	0.41	1.00
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	0.45	1.00
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	0.38	1.00
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	0.45	1.00
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	0.41	1.00
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	0.45	1.00
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	0.41	1.00
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	0.41	1.00
## cor(phase1:difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	0.40	1.00
## cor(phase2:difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	0.41	1.00
## cor(expected1:phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	0.41	1.00
## cor(expected1:phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	0.43	1.00
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	0.49	1.00
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	0.41	1.00
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	0.38	1.00
## cor(phase2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	0.49	1.00
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	0.42	1.00
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	0.44	1.00
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	0.43	1.00
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	0.45	1.00
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	0.40	1.00
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	0.38	1.00
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	0.42	1.00
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	0.39	1.00
## cor(phase1:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	0.43	1.00
## cor(phase2:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	0.41	1.00
## cor(expected1:phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	0.43	1.00
## cor(expected1:phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	0.41	1.00
## cor(expected1:phase1:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	0.43	1.00
##	Bulk_ESS	
## sd(Intercept)	3149	
## sd(expected1)	4745	
## sd(phase1)	7678	
## sd(phase2)	7995	
## sd(difficulty1)	5760	
## sd(difficulty2)	6791	
## sd(expected1:phase1)	4821	
## sd(expected1:phase2)	5887	

## sd(expected1:difficulty1)	9067
## sd(expected1:difficulty2)	6088
## sd(phase1:difficulty1)	10782
## sd(phase2:difficulty1)	4812
## sd(phase1:difficulty2)	8954
## sd(phase2:difficulty2)	5878
## sd(expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	8722
## sd(expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	8523
## sd(expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	6855
## sd(expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	8083
## cor(Intercept,expected1)	27289
## cor(Intercept,phase1)	9349
## cor(expected1,phase1)	2613
## cor(Intercept,phase2)	18825
## cor(expected1,phase2)	8621
## cor(phase1,phase2)	15074
## cor(Intercept,difficulty1)	34860
## cor(expected1,difficulty1)	17919
## cor(phase1,difficulty1)	21107
## cor(phase2,difficulty1)	25935
## cor(Intercept,difficulty2)	35309
## cor(expected1,difficulty2)	24094
## cor(phase1,difficulty2)	28374
## cor(phase2,difficulty2)	27923
## cor(difficulty1,difficulty2)	20285
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase1)	35442
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase1)	19747
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase1)	30130
## cor(phase2,expected1:phase1)	20802
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase1)	17965
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase1)	16948
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase2)	34728
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase2)	26274
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase2)	27911
## cor(phase2,expected1:phase2)	22263
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase2)	19179
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase2)	14220
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:phase2)	17477
## cor(Intercept,expected1:difficulty1)	35774
## cor(expected1,expected1:difficulty1)	31034
## cor(phase1,expected1:difficulty1)	31936
## cor(phase2,expected1:difficulty1)	27614
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:difficulty1)	21439
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:difficulty1)	20297
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:difficulty1)	19323
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:difficulty1)	15576
## cor(Intercept,expected1:difficulty2)	26699
## cor(expected1,expected1:difficulty2)	12358
## cor(phase1,expected1:difficulty2)	18573
## cor(phase2,expected1:difficulty2)	19170
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:difficulty2)	12139
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:difficulty2)	14601
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:difficulty2)	13726
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:difficulty2)	11892
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,expected1:difficulty2)	12103
## cor(Intercept,phase1:difficulty1)	37352
## cor(expected1,phase1:difficulty1)	32823
## cor(phase1,phase1:difficulty1)	35470
## cor(phase2,phase1:difficulty1)	27977
## cor(difficulty1,phase1:difficulty1)	21646

## cor(difficulty2,phase1:difficulty1)	19556
## cor(expected1:phase1,phase1:difficulty1)	18786
## cor(expected1:phase2,phase1:difficulty1)	17036
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,phase1:difficulty1)	14101
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,phase1:difficulty1)	18993
## cor(Intercept,phase2:difficulty1)	28050
## cor(expected1,phase2:difficulty1)	14117
## cor(phase1,phase2:difficulty1)	25198
## cor(phase2,phase2:difficulty1)	20726
## cor(difficulty1,phase2:difficulty1)	13103
## cor(difficulty2,phase2:difficulty1)	13036
## cor(expected1:phase1,phase2:difficulty1)	13805
## cor(expected1:phase2,phase2:difficulty1)	14182
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,phase2:difficulty1)	13134
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,phase2:difficulty1)	15978
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,phase2:difficulty1)	12604
## cor(Intercept,phase1:difficulty2)	34092
## cor(expected1,phase1:difficulty2)	30039
## cor(phase1,phase1:difficulty2)	31498
## cor(phase2,phase1:difficulty2)	25545
## cor(difficulty1,phase1:difficulty2)	20397
## cor(difficulty2,phase1:difficulty2)	19287
## cor(expected1:phase1,phase1:difficulty2)	18012
## cor(expected1:phase2,phase1:difficulty2)	16964
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,phase1:difficulty2)	13838
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,phase1:difficulty2)	18331
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,phase1:difficulty2)	13161
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,phase1:difficulty2)	15761
## cor(Intercept,phase2:difficulty2)	31526
## cor(expected1,phase2:difficulty2)	24938
## cor(phase1,phase2:difficulty2)	23884
## cor(phase2,phase2:difficulty2)	25363
## cor(difficulty1,phase2:difficulty2)	18090
## cor(difficulty2,phase2:difficulty2)	16719
## cor(expected1:phase1,phase2:difficulty2)	17322
## cor(expected1:phase2,phase2:difficulty2)	15872
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,phase2:difficulty2)	14167
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,phase2:difficulty2)	18084
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,phase2:difficulty2)	12081
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,phase2:difficulty2)	14874
## cor(phase1:difficulty2,phase2:difficulty2)	12833
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	33605
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	27705
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	35093
## cor(phase2,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	27745
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	21512
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	20067
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	18415
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	16294
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	15096
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	20155
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	12484
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	15997
## cor(phase1:difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	11619
## cor(phase2:difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	12280
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	26990
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	27447
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	30311
## cor(phase2,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	22611
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	20483

## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	19350
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	17896
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	17484
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	14938
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	20080
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	12491
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	15188
## cor(phase1:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	11531
## cor(phase2:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	12837
## cor(expected1:phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	10815
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	34730
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	23642
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	28945
## cor(phase2,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	20249
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	19707
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	18108
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	15806
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	14364
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	15408
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	18049
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	13491
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	17107
## cor(phase1:difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	12272
## cor(phase2:difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	12874
## cor(expected1:phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	11083
## cor(expected1:phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	11112
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	28133
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	28291
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	31934
## cor(phase2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	25747
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	21361
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	18911
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	19111
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	16030
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	13591
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	19047
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	12615
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	14862
## cor(phase1:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	12112
## cor(phase2:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	13632
## cor(expected1:phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	11191
## cor(expected1:phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	9659
## cor(expected1:phase1:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	11249
##	Tail_ESS
## sd(Intercept)	5544
## sd(expected1)	4084
## sd(phase1)	11763
## sd(phase2)	9176
## sd(difficulty1)	7605
## sd(difficulty2)	8670
## sd(expected1:phase1)	8183
## sd(expected1:phase2)	8133
## sd(expected1:difficulty1)	8851
## sd(expected1:difficulty2)	4343
## sd(phase1:difficulty1)	9577
## sd(phase2:difficulty1)	5235
## sd(phase1:difficulty2)	8480
## sd(phase2:difficulty2)	7346
## sd(expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	8137
## sd(expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	9658

## sd(expected1:phase1:difficulty2)	7577
## sd(expected1:phase2:difficulty2)	8810
## cor(Intercept,expected1)	14201
## cor(Intercept,phase1)	11917
## cor(expected1,phase1)	5125
## cor(Intercept,phase2)	14694
## cor(expected1,phase2)	11478
## cor(phase1,phase2)	14457
## cor(Intercept,difficulty1)	14221
## cor(expected1,difficulty1)	12664
## cor(phase1,difficulty1)	14083
## cor(phase2,difficulty1)	13281
## cor(Intercept,difficulty2)	12870
## cor(expected1,difficulty2)	14092
## cor(phase1,difficulty2)	14199
## cor(phase2,difficulty2)	14664
## cor(difficulty1,difficulty2)	13949
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase1)	12829
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase1)	13463
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase1)	13750
## cor(phase2,expected1:phase1)	13930
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase1)	14732
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase1)	15016
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase2)	13878
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase2)	13258
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase2)	13628
## cor(phase2,expected1:phase2)	14212
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase2)	14839
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase2)	13554
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:phase2)	15153
## cor(Intercept,expected1:difficulty1)	13338
## cor(expected1,expected1:difficulty1)	13438
## cor(phase1,expected1:difficulty1)	12880
## cor(phase2,expected1:difficulty1)	13220
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:difficulty1)	14011
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:difficulty1)	14546
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:difficulty1)	14257
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:difficulty1)	12705
## cor(Intercept,expected1:difficulty2)	13952
## cor(expected1,expected1:difficulty2)	13583
## cor(phase1,expected1:difficulty2)	12697
## cor(phase2,expected1:difficulty2)	14952
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:difficulty2)	14318
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:difficulty2)	14570
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:difficulty2)	15096
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:difficulty2)	14788
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,expected1:difficulty2)	15125
## cor(Intercept,phase1:difficulty1)	13678
## cor(expected1,phase1:difficulty1)	14233
## cor(phase1,phase1:difficulty1)	13191
## cor(phase2,phase1:difficulty1)	13129
## cor(difficulty1,phase1:difficulty1)	13692
## cor(difficulty2,phase1:difficulty1)	14200
## cor(expected1:phase1,phase1:difficulty1)	14026
## cor(expected1:phase2,phase1:difficulty1)	14219
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,phase1:difficulty1)	14254
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,phase1:difficulty1)	15218
## cor(Intercept,phase2:difficulty1)	12762
## cor(expected1,phase2:difficulty1)	13558
## cor(phase1,phase2:difficulty1)	14444

## cor(phase2,phase2:difficulty1)	13904
## cor(difficulty1,phase2:difficulty1)	13969
## cor(difficulty2,phase2:difficulty1)	14586
## cor(expected1:phase1,phase2:difficulty1)	14625
## cor(expected1:phase2,phase2:difficulty1)	15007
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,phase2:difficulty1)	13761
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,phase2:difficulty1)	16048
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,phase2:difficulty1)	14648
## cor(Intercept,phase1:difficulty2)	13578
## cor(expected1,phase1:difficulty2)	12528
## cor(phase1,phase1:difficulty2)	13553
## cor(phase2,phase1:difficulty2)	12976
## cor(difficulty1,phase1:difficulty2)	13062
## cor(difficulty2,phase1:difficulty2)	13990
## cor(expected1:phase1,phase1:difficulty2)	14922
## cor(expected1:phase2,phase1:difficulty2)	15245
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,phase1:difficulty2)	13665
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,phase1:difficulty2)	14660
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,phase1:difficulty2)	14547
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,phase1:difficulty2)	15387
## cor(Intercept,phase2:difficulty2)	13859
## cor(expected1,phase2:difficulty2)	14301
## cor(phase1,phase2:difficulty2)	12800
## cor(phase2,phase2:difficulty2)	14350
## cor(difficulty1,phase2:difficulty2)	14777
## cor(difficulty2,phase2:difficulty2)	14355
## cor(expected1:phase1,phase2:difficulty2)	14374
## cor(expected1:phase2,phase2:difficulty2)	15093
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,phase2:difficulty2)	15077
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,phase2:difficulty2)	15242
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,phase2:difficulty2)	14853
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,phase2:difficulty2)	15856
## cor(phase1:difficulty2,phase2:difficulty2)	14907
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	13388
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	14077
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	13484
## cor(phase2,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	13443
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	14630
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	13979
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	15474
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	14892
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	15168
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	14844
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	14111
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	15451
## cor(phase1:difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	13985
## cor(phase2:difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty1)	14042
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	13634
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	13657
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	13391
## cor(phase2,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	13987
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	13551
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	14253
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	14080
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	14275
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	14949
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	15395
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	14651
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	14521
## cor(phase1:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)	13935

```

## cor(phase2:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty1)      14099
## cor(expected1:phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty1) 14314
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)              12487
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)              14044
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)                  13872
## cor(phase2,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)                  13094
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)             13371
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)             14929
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)        15211
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)        14118
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)    15059
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)    15279
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)       15251
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)       15467
## cor(phase1:difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)       14909
## cor(phase2:difficulty2,expected1:phase1:difficulty2)       14660
## cor(expected1:phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2) 14105
## cor(expected1:phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase1:difficulty2) 14394
## cor(Intercept,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)              13149
## cor(expected1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)              13706
## cor(phase1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)                  13551
## cor(phase2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)                  13922
## cor(difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)             14221
## cor(difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)             14651
## cor(expected1:phase1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)        14390
## cor(expected1:phase2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)        14380
## cor(expected1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)    14311
## cor(expected1:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)    15488
## cor(phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)       14330
## cor(phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)       13690
## cor(phase1:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)       13794
## cor(phase2:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2)       15011
## cor(expected1:phase1:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2) 15334
## cor(expected1:phase2:difficulty1,expected1:phase2:difficulty2) 13620
## cor(expected1:phase1:difficulty2,expected1:phase2:difficulty2) 13966
##
## ~trl (Number of levels: 288)
##
##           Estimate Est.Error 1-95% CI u-95% CI Rhat Bulk_ESS
## sd(Intercept)          0.06      0.00    0.05    0.07 1.00     7395
## sd(diagnosis1)          0.01      0.00    0.00    0.02 1.00     3741
## cor(Intercept,diagnosis1) 0.03      0.35   -0.69    0.71 1.00    21237
##
##           Tail_ESS
## sd(Intercept)      12182
## sd(diagnosis1)       7318
## cor(Intercept,diagnosis1) 10591
##
## Regression Coefficients:
##
##           Estimate Est.Error 1-95% CI u-95% CI
## Intercept          6.17      0.03    6.12    6.23
## diagnosis1          0.03      0.02   -0.01    0.07
## expected1         -0.04      0.01   -0.05   -0.02
## phase1              0.03      0.01    0.00    0.05
## phase2            -0.01      0.01   -0.02    0.01
## difficulty1        -0.03      0.01   -0.04   -0.01
## difficulty2        -0.01      0.01   -0.02    0.01
## diagnosis1:expected1 -0.00      0.00   -0.01    0.01
## diagnosis1:phase1     0.00      0.01   -0.02    0.02
## diagnosis1:phase2    -0.00      0.01   -0.01    0.01
## expected1:phase1     -0.04      0.01   -0.05   -0.02
## expected1:phase2      0.00      0.01   -0.01    0.02

```

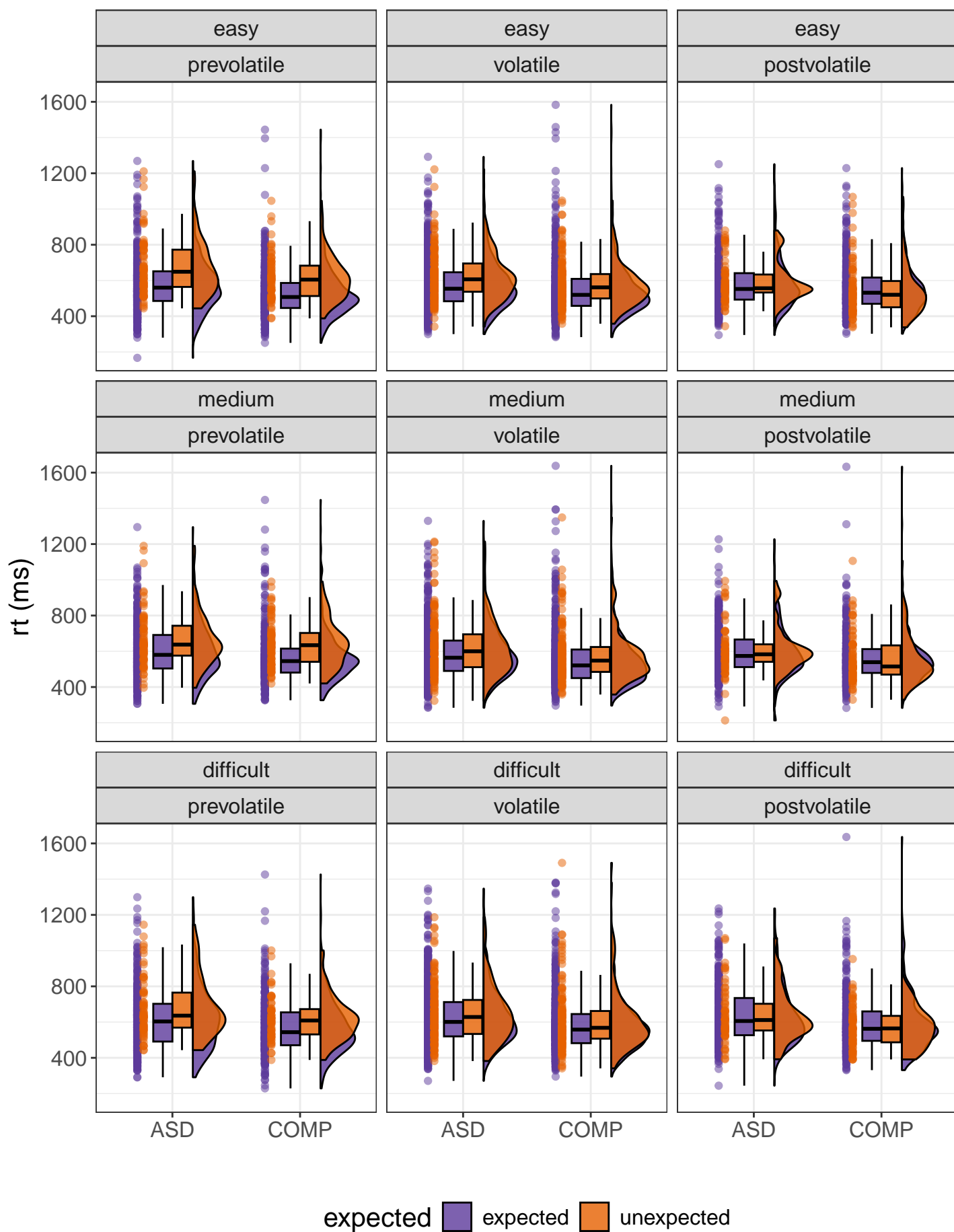
## diagnosis1:difficulty1	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.01
## diagnosis1:difficulty2	-0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.01
## expected1:difficulty1	-0.01	0.01	-0.03	0.00
## expected1:difficulty2	0.00	0.01	-0.01	0.02
## phase1:difficulty1	-0.00	0.01	-0.02	0.02
## phase2:difficulty1	0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.03
## phase1:difficulty2	0.02	0.01	-0.00	0.04
## phase2:difficulty2	-0.01	0.01	-0.03	0.01
## diagnosis1:expected1:phase1	0.01	0.01	-0.00	0.02
## diagnosis1:expected1:phase2	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.01
## diagnosis1:expected1:difficulty1	-0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.01
## diagnosis1:expected1:difficulty2	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.01
## diagnosis1:phase1:difficulty1	0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.02
## diagnosis1:phase2:difficulty1	-0.00	0.01	-0.01	0.01
## diagnosis1:phase1:difficulty2	-0.01	0.01	-0.02	0.01
## diagnosis1:phase2:difficulty2	0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.02
## expected1:phase1:difficulty1	-0.01	0.01	-0.03	0.01
## expected1:phase2:difficulty1	-0.00	0.01	-0.02	0.02
## expected1:phase1:difficulty2	0.01	0.01	-0.02	0.03
## expected1:phase2:difficulty2	-0.00	0.01	-0.02	0.02
## diagnosis1:expected1:phase1:difficulty1	0.00	0.01	-0.01	0.02
## diagnosis1:expected1:phase2:difficulty1	0.00	0.01	-0.01	0.01
## diagnosis1:expected1:phase1:difficulty2	-0.00	0.01	-0.01	0.01
## diagnosis1:expected1:phase2:difficulty2	-0.00	0.01	-0.02	0.01
##	Rhat	Bulk_ESS	Tail_ESS	
## Intercept	1.00	1845	4403	
## diagnosis1	1.00	1884	3305	
## expected1	1.00	10083	12702	
## phase1	1.00	6761	9589	
## phase2	1.00	8441	11148	
## difficulty1	1.00	8289	11626	
## difficulty2	1.00	8504	11731	
## diagnosis1:expected1	1.00	19211	14759	
## diagnosis1:phase1	1.00	6434	10799	
## diagnosis1:phase2	1.00	15067	14633	
## expected1:phase1	1.00	9181	11343	
## expected1:phase2	1.00	8635	12070	
## diagnosis1:difficulty1	1.00	16956	14624	
## diagnosis1:difficulty2	1.00	18692	15227	
## expected1:difficulty1	1.00	8002	11088	
## expected1:difficulty2	1.00	7965	10283	
## phase1:difficulty1	1.00	8060	11648	
## phase2:difficulty1	1.00	7989	11209	
## phase1:difficulty2	1.00	8367	11425	
## phase2:difficulty2	1.00	7970	11218	
## diagnosis1:expected1:phase1	1.00	25920	15621	
## diagnosis1:expected1:phase2	1.00	23007	15510	
## diagnosis1:expected1:difficulty1	1.00	17794	14751	
## diagnosis1:expected1:difficulty2	1.00	16122	14948	
## diagnosis1:phase1:difficulty1	1.00	15240	14451	
## diagnosis1:phase2:difficulty1	1.00	13895	12915	
## diagnosis1:phase1:difficulty2	1.00	15980	14790	
## diagnosis1:phase2:difficulty2	1.00	15110	14708	
## expected1:phase1:difficulty1	1.00	7790	11261	
## expected1:phase2:difficulty1	1.00	7602	11295	
## expected1:phase1:difficulty2	1.00	8608	12268	
## expected1:phase2:difficulty2	1.00	8034	10958	
## diagnosis1:expected1:phase1:difficulty1	1.00	15527	13584	
## diagnosis1:expected1:phase2:difficulty1	1.00	14325	14873	
## diagnosis1:expected1:phase1:difficulty2	1.00	16115	14760	


```
## diagnosis1:expected1:phase2:difficulty2 1.00    15825    14645
##
## Further Distributional Parameters:
##      Estimate Est.Error l-95% CI u-95% CI Rhat Bulk_ESS Tail_ESS
## sigma      0.23      0.00    0.22    0.24 1.00    13158    13192
## ndt       100.15      7.50    84.81   114.20 1.00    12727    13392
##
## Draws were sampled using sample(hmc). For each parameter, Bulk_ESS
## and Tail_ESS are effective sample size measures, and Rhat is the potential
## scale reduction factor on split chains (at convergence, Rhat = 1).

## Warning: The `show_guide` argument of `layer()` is deprecated as of ggplot2 2.0.0.
## i Please use the `show.legend` argument instead.
## i The deprecated feature was likely used in the ggrain package.
## Please report the issue at <https://github.com/njudd/ggrain/issues>.
## This warning is displayed once every 8 hours.
## Call `lifecycle::last_lifecycle_warnings()` to see where this warning was
## generated.

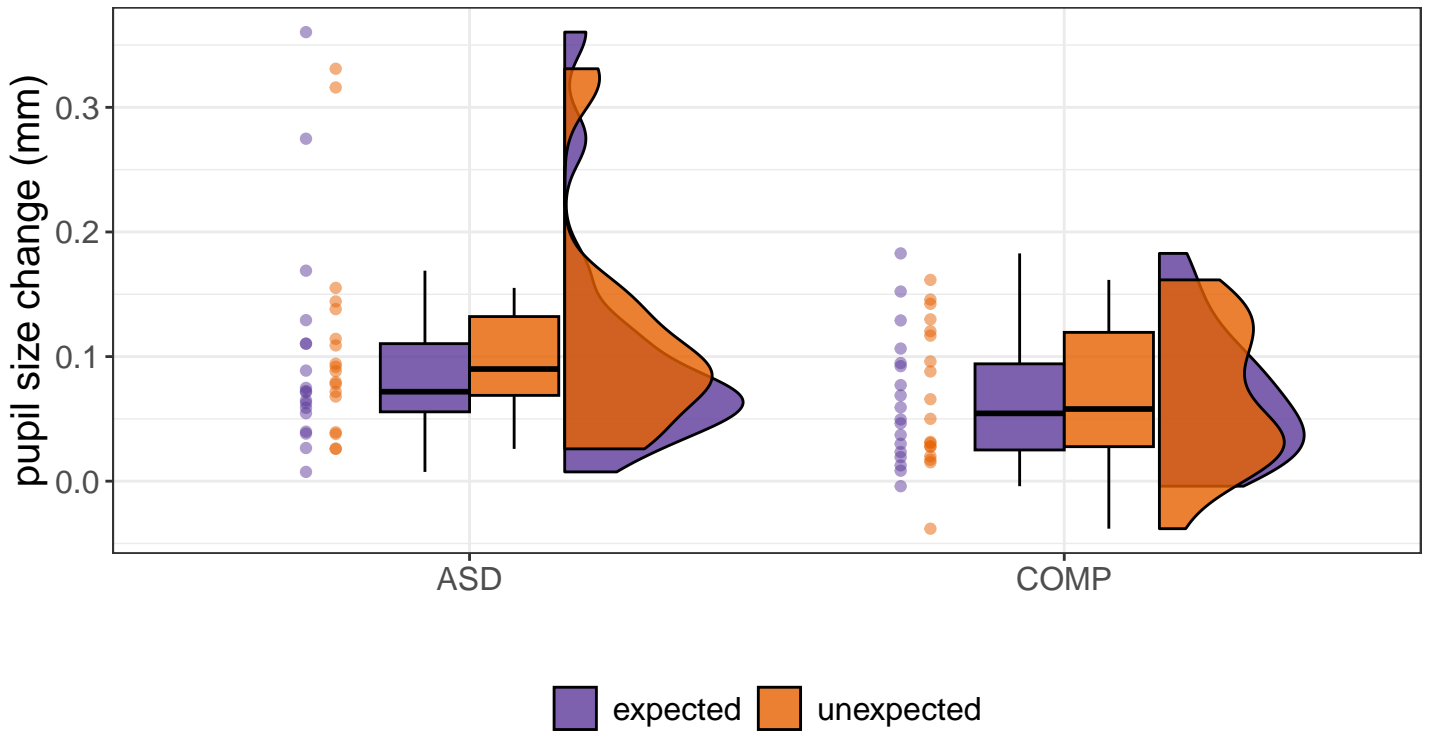
## Warning in (function (mapping = NULL, data = NULL, stat = "half_ydensity", :
## Ignoring unknown parameters: `outlier.shape`
```

Reaction times per subject



S4.2 Pupil sizes

```
## Family: gaussian
## Links: mu = identity; sigma = identity
## Formula: rel_pupil ~ diagnosis * expected + rts + (1 | subID)
## Data: df (Number of observations: 9386)
## Draws: 4 chains, each with iter = 6000; warmup = 1500; thin = 1;
## total post-warmup draws = 18000
##
## Multilevel Hyperparameters:
## ~subID (Number of levels: 36)
##      Estimate Est.Error 1-95% CI u-95% CI Rhat Bulk_ESS Tail_ESS
## sd(Intercept)      0.08      0.01      0.06      0.10 1.00      1241      2664
##
## Regression Coefficients:
##      Estimate Est.Error 1-95% CI u-95% CI Rhat Bulk_ESS
## Intercept          0.09      0.01      0.06      0.11 1.01        665
## diagnosis1          0.01      0.01     -0.01      0.04 1.01        519
## expected1         -0.00      0.00     -0.01      0.00 1.00       14324
## rts                 0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00 1.00       19381
## diagnosis1:expected1 -0.00      0.00     -0.01      0.00 1.00       14336
##      Tail_ESS
## Intercept          1481
## diagnosis1          1096
## expected1          13389
## rts                 14510
## diagnosis1:expected1 13538
##
## Further Distributional Parameters:
##      Estimate Est.Error 1-95% CI u-95% CI Rhat Bulk_ESS Tail_ESS
## sigma      0.16      0.00      0.16      0.16 1.00       7253       9039
##
## Draws were sampled using sample(hmc). For each parameter, Bulk_ESS
## and Tail_ESS are effective sample size measures, and Rhat is the potential
## scale reduction factor on split chains (at convergence, Rhat = 1).
##
## Warning in (function (mapping = NULL, data = NULL, stat = "half_ydensity", :
## Ignoring unknown parameters: `outlier.shape`
```



S4.3 Accuracies

```
## ---
## Model:
## Type: BFlinearModel, JZS
## Intercept only
## Data types:
## diagnosis : fixed
```

	bf
diagnosis + expected + difficulty	41.15
diagnosis + difficulty	40.83
diagnosis + expected + diagnosis:expected + difficulty	40.29
diagnosis + expected + difficulty + diagnosis:difficulty	39.74
diagnosis + difficulty + diagnosis:difficulty	39.39
diagnosis + expected + diagnosis:expected + difficulty + diagnosis:difficulty	38.93
diagnosis + expected + difficulty + expected:difficulty	38.50
diagnosis + expected + diagnosis:expected + difficulty + expected:difficulty	37.72
diagnosis + phase + expected + difficulty	37.37
diagnosis + expected + difficulty + diagnosis:difficulty + expected:difficulty	37.13
diagnosis + phase + difficulty	37.12
diagnosis + phase + expected + diagnosis:expected + difficulty	36.56
diagnosis + expected + diagnosis:expected + difficulty + diagnosis:difficulty + expected:difficulty	36.26
diagnosis + phase + expected + difficulty + diagnosis:difficulty	36.10
diagnosis + phase + difficulty + diagnosis:difficulty	35.64
diagnosis + phase + expected + diagnosis:expected + difficulty + diagnosis:difficulty	35.11
diagnosis + phase + expected + difficulty + expected:difficulty	34.79
diagnosis + phase + diagnosis:phase + expected + difficulty	34.55
diagnosis + phase + diagnosis:phase + difficulty	34.25
diagnosis + phase + expected + phase:expected + difficulty	33.91
diagnosis + phase + expected + diagnosis:expected + difficulty + expected:difficulty	33.87
expected + difficulty	33.81
diagnosis + phase + diagnosis:phase + expected + diagnosis:expected + difficulty	33.67
diagnosis + expected + diagnosis:expected + difficulty + diagnosis:difficulty + expected:difficulty + diagnosis:expected:difficulty	33.63

	bf
diagnosis + phase + diagnosis:phase + expected + diagnosis:expected + phase:expected + diagnosis:phase:expected + difficulty + diagnosis:difficulty + phase:difficulty + expected:difficulty + diagnosis:expected:difficulty + phase:expected:difficulty	16.73
diagnosis + phase + diagnosis:phase + expected + diagnosis:expected + phase:expected + difficulty + diagnosis:difficulty + phase:difficulty + expected:difficulty + diagnosis:expected:difficulty + phase:expected:difficulty	16.68
diagnosis + phase + diagnosis:phase + expected + phase:expected + difficulty + diagnosis:difficulty + phase:difficulty + diagnosis:phase:difficulty + expected:difficulty + phase:expected:difficulty	16.62
diagnosis + phase + diagnosis:phase + expected + diagnosis:expected + phase:expected + diagnosis:phase:expected + difficulty + diagnosis:difficulty + phase:difficulty + diagnosis:phase:difficulty + expected:difficulty + diagnosis:expected:difficulty	16.25
diagnosis + phase + diagnosis:phase + expected + diagnosis:expected + phase:expected + difficulty + diagnosis:difficulty + phase:difficulty + diagnosis:phase:difficulty + expected:difficulty + diagnosis:expected:difficulty	16.04
diagnosis + phase + diagnosis:phase + expected + diagnosis:expected + phase:expected + difficulty + diagnosis:difficulty + phase:difficulty + diagnosis:phase:difficulty + expected:difficulty + diagnosis:expected:difficulty	15.62
diagnosis + phase + diagnosis:phase + expected + diagnosis:expected + phase:expected + difficulty + diagnosis:difficulty + phase:difficulty + diagnosis:phase:difficulty + expected:difficulty + diagnosis:expected:difficulty	15.46
diagnosis + phase + diagnosis:phase + expected + diagnosis:expected + phase:expected + diagnosis:phase:expected + difficulty + diagnosis:difficulty + phase:difficulty + diagnosis:phase:difficulty + expected:difficulty + diagnosis:expected:difficulty	13.50
diagnosis + phase + diagnosis:phase + expected + diagnosis:expected + phase:expected + difficulty + diagnosis:difficulty + phase:difficulty + diagnosis:phase:difficulty + expected:difficulty + diagnosis:expected:difficulty	13.06
diagnosis + phase + diagnosis:phase + expected + diagnosis:expected + phase:expected + diagnosis:phase:expected + difficulty + diagnosis:difficulty + phase:difficulty + diagnosis:phase:difficulty + expected:difficulty + diagnosis:expected:difficulty	11.21
diagnosis + expected	6.48
diagnosis	6.40
diagnosis + expected + diagnosis:expected	5.52
diagnosis + phase + expected	2.63
diagnosis + phase	2.58
diagnosis + phase + expected + diagnosis:expected	1.74
expected	0.01
diagnosis + phase + diagnosis:phase + expected	-
diagnosis + phase + diagnosis:phase	0.27
diagnosis + phase + expected + phase:expected	-
diagnosis + phase + diagnosis:phase + expected + diagnosis:expected	0.38
diagnosis + phase + expected + diagnosis:expected + phase:expected	-
diagnosis + phase + expected + diagnosis:expected + phase:expected	0.87
diagnosis + phase + diagnosis:phase + expected + phase:expected	-
diagnosis + phase + diagnosis:phase + expected + phase:expected	1.25
diagnosis + phase + diagnosis:phase + expected + phase:expected	-
diagnosis + phase + diagnosis:phase + expected + phase:expected	1.89
diagnosis + phase + diagnosis:phase + expected + phase:expected	-
diagnosis + phase + diagnosis:phase + expected + phase:expected	3.78
phase	-
phase + expected	3.82
diagnosis + phase + diagnosis:phase + expected + diagnosis:expected + phase:expected	-
diagnosis + phase + diagnosis:phase + expected + diagnosis:expected + phase:expected + diagnosis:phase:expected	3.85
diagnosis + phase + diagnosis:phase + expected + diagnosis:expected + phase:expected + diagnosis:phase:expected	-
diagnosis + phase + diagnosis:phase + expected + diagnosis:expected + phase:expected + diagnosis:phase:expected	4.80
phase + expected + phase:expected	-
phase + expected + phase:expected	5.23
phase + expected + phase:expected	-
phase + expected + phase:expected	7.32

```
## Warning in (function (mapping = NULL, data = NULL, stat = "half_ydensity", :
## Ignoring unknown parameters: `outlier.shape`
```


Accuracies per subject

